THE COMMERCIAL Is published every Tuesday, Thursday and Salurday, at \$5,01 per annu u. payable in all cases in advance by

THOMAS LORING, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR:

BENJAMIN I. HOWZE, CORRESPONDING EDITOR. CORNER OF PRONT AND MARKET STREETS, WILMINGTON, N. C.

RATES OF ADVERTISING.

1 wqr. 1 insertion, \$0.50 | 1 sqr. 2 months, \$4,00 | 1 ... 2 ... 5.00 | 1 ... 3 ... 5.00 | 5.00 | 1 ... 3 ... 6 ... 8,00 2.50 1 " I year, 1 " 1 month, Ten lines or less make a square. If an Adversisement exceeds ten lines, the price will be in propor-

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will be charged at the usual rates. All advertisements inserted in the tri-weekly Commercial, are entitled to one insertion in the Weekly, free of charge.

JOB, CARD and FANCY PRINTING, executed in superior style.

AGENTS FOR THE COMMERCIAL

NEW YORK: Messrs. Brown & DeRosser. BOSTON: FREDERICK KIDDER, Esq.

> JOHN WALKER, JR. AUCTIONEER & COMMISSION MERCHANT WILMINGTON, N. C.

March 17, 1949. 1-1y. F. J. LORD & CO.

Rice Factors & Commission Agents. Nov. 25, 1848.

L. MALLETT, AGENT FOR THE SALE OF Timber, Lumber, Naval Stores, &c.,

Nutt's Building, North Water Street, WILMING FON, N. C.

BARRY, BRYANT & CO., COMMISSION MERCHANTS, WILMINGTON, N. C.

March 17, 1849.

CORNELIUS MYERS, MANUFACTUR AND DEALER IN

HATS, CAPS, UMBRELLAS AND WALKING CANES, &c. WILMINGTON, N. C., Market-st. Oct. 17 1844.

WILLIAM NEFF, Lute of the firm of NEFF & WARNER,

W.IDLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN BHIP CAINDLEAY, SHIP STORES

AND GROCERIES. CHANER OF DOCK & WATER STREETS,

WILMINGTON, N. C. Dec. 7th, 1843.

JOHN D. LOVE, DEALER IN

CABINET FURNITURE. BEJSTEIDS, CHIRS, HIRLSSES, &C., ROCK SPRING,

WILMINGTON, N. C.

SCOTT, KEEN & CJ. MERCHANT TAILORS, AND DEALERS IN

SUPERIOR Realy Made Clothing, MARKET STREET,

WILMINGTON, N. C. Oct. 21, 1818.

A. B. SFIFA & Co.,

DCTIONZERS AND COLLUSSION WESCHINGS Fayetteville Street,

RALEIGH N. C. Will attend to all orders and con wissions in their to of business, with punctuality and disputch. REPER TO

His Accordancy Chas. Manly, J. O. Wather. Esq., MATHEW SHAW, Edg., Hon. J. R. J. DANIEL, Gao. W. Mondeoni, Esq., MAJ. C. L. HINTON. Hoigh, N. C., Feb. 42, 1849. 145-12m-c.

> S. M. WEST, AUCTIONEER

OMMISSION MERCHANT,

WILMINGTON, N. C. beral Cush advances in ide on all consignments in the North, or on Produce from the Country Uffire & doors on the Wnaif, South side of

Market Street. April 5, 1849.

DRS. MUNSEY & FREEMAN, TOM EOPATHIC PHYSICIAN,

DENTIST, MARKET St. 6 Doors above Front St. Dec. 23, 1848. 120-6

COMMERCIAL.

PUBLISHED TRI-WEEKLY, BY THOMAS LORING.

VOL. 4-NO. 35.

WILMINGTON, TUESDAY MORNING, JUNE 5, 1849.

Whole No. 501.

PAUPER SLAUGHTER IN IRELAND.

From our files of Irish papers we col-

late the following items, to give our readers

a faint idea of the norrible situation of that

dooined people. Can the imagination of

man conceive a more ghastly picture than

is here presented ?

J. & D. McRAE, General Commission Merchants. WILMINGTON, N. C.

DONALD MACRAE May 29, 1849.

ROBERT G. RANKIN. AUCTIONEER,

WILMINGTON, N. C. 23-ly.

J. HATHAWAY & SON.

COMMISSIONMERCHANTE J. L. HATHAWAY. J. HATHAWAY.

March 3, 1649.

W. L. SMITH,

LATE OF THE FIRM OF SANDFORD & SMITH.) COMMISSION MERCHANT, WILMINGTON, N. C. Store on North Water Street, Parsley's block.

J. S. WILLIAMS, Fancy & Staple Dry Goods Store ONE DJJA WEST OF WAR SALAY'S DRUG STORE MARKET STREET,

WILMINGTON, N. C. Oct. 14, 1948.

W. BRANSON, AGENT FOR THE SALE OF TIMBER, LUMBER, NIVAL STORES, &c. Nutt's Building, North Water Street. WILMINGTON, N.C.

N. B. I have a large and Secure Timber Pen where I will put all Timber 1st with me for sale at as Small charge as is made by any other Agent in this place, Sept. 28 1948. JEFFREYS & LEIGHTON.

General Commission Merchants, WILMINGTON, N. C. February 13, 1849.

WILLIAM J. CLARK, ATTORNEY AT LAW,

RALEIGH, N. C. Sept. 12th, 1848.

CARROLL & FENNELL. Grocers & Connission Merchants, WILMINGTON, N. C.

HAVE ALWAYS ON HAND A GENERAL ASSORTMENT OF FAGILY CARCERIES, LIQUIES, WINES, &c. AND WILL PAY PARTICULAR Attention to the sale of all kinds of Produce

s. r. cannic. July 13, 1313. DEROSSET & BROWN.

WILMINGTON, N. C. BROWN & DEROSSET. * NEW YORK.

GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS. March 17, 1849.

GEORGE 8. GILLESPIE. AGENT FOR THE BALE OF

TIMBER LUMBER, NAVAL STORES &c. will make liberal cash advances on all consignments of produce. March 17, 1849.

GEORGE W. DAVIS. COMMISSION MERCHANT, WILMINGTON, N.C. March 17 1849

J. C. LATTA. COMMISSION MERCHANT,

AND GENERAL AGENT, WILMINGTON, N. C. Oct. 10,1848.

LIFE INSURANCE

IN THE NATIONAL LOAN FUND SO-CIETY, OF LONDON,

FIRE INSURANCE IN THE ÆTNA INSURANCE COM-

PANY, OF HARTFORD, CONN., HOWARD INSURANCE COMPANY OF NEW YORK,

May be effected by application to DELUSSET & BROWN.

BENJAMIN BLOSSOM,

COMMISSION MERCHANT, NEW YORK. Liberal advances made upon Consignmentsof all kinds of produce.

G. W. DAVIS Esq. J. R. BLOSSOM Esq. J. R. BLOSSOM Esq. Dec. 19, 1848 116

HENRY P. RUSSELL,

AGENT FOR THE CAPE FEAR STEAM SAW MILL, WILMINGTON, N. C. trick attention given to the faithful execution of all orders for Lumber. G. & W. A. GWYER,

MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS IN CABINET FURNITURE

In all its varieties. Bedsteads, Cotts, Mattresses, Looking Glasses

&C. &Cas FRONT STREET, NEAR MARKET. WILMINGTON, N. C.

May 15, 1849.

CASHWELL & BLOSSOM, GENERAL COMMISSION

AND FORWARDING MERCHANTS, Nos. 1 & 2, Dickinson's Mores,

North Water St. Wilmington, N. C. Liberal Oash advances made on consignments o Timber, Lumber, and Navai Stores.

LIFE INSURANCE MUTBAL BENEFIT LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY SURPLUS OVER \$100,000.

Slaves Insured, J. R. BLOSSOM, Agent.

General Commission Merchants, 37 1-2 North Wharves, IBRDELPHIA,

HERON & MARTIN

REFER TO Measts, Thos Watson & Sons, ? JNO. C. DACOSTA, Esq. Phil's. ROBERT NEILSON, Esq., Messrs. Moses, Taylor & Co.,
J. H. Briwer, & Co.,
J. & D. McRae,
Geo. Harriss, Esq.
W imingto

GEO. HARRISS, General Commission Merchant,

WILMINGTON, N. C. STRICT attention given to procuring Freights and purchasing Cargoes for vessels. REFER TO

O. G. Parsley, Esq.,
J. A. Taylor, Esq.,
J. D. Bellamy, Esq.,
Messrs. Hallard & Huntington, Wilmington. Messrs. Tooker, Smyth & Co., New York. Thompson & Hunter, New York.

Alex'r. Herron, Jr., Philadelphia.

Mesers. Williams & Butler, Ch. reston, S. C.

H. F. Belter, Esq.,

SPIRIT BARRELS.

A Good supply of empty Burrels. For sale low in lots to suit purchasers, by DeROSSET & BROWN. March 1.

JOHN HALL, Commission Merchant, WILMINGTON.

April 12.

F. J. LORD & CO., Agents for the NAUTILUS MUTUAL LIFE INSURANÇE Co Accumulated Cupital, \$130,000.

ALSO FOR THE EAGLE LIFE & HEALTH INSURANCE CO. Capital, \$100,000.

Will take risks on lives of Slaves. Office 23 North Water Street. Oct. 24, 1848.

MARRISS & DRAME. General Commission Merchants.

WILMINGTON, N. C. REPERENCES: O. G. Parsley, Esq, Wilmington, N. C. Col. John McRae,

Col. John McRae,
Messrs. Ballard & Huntington,
Will Peck, Esq. Raleigh, N. C.
Messrs. Hall, Seckett & Co.,
Fayetteville, N. C. Joseph Utley, Esq., Rayetteville Mesers. James Corner & Sons. Baltimore.

R. A. Souder & Co., Philadelphia.
Thompson & Hunter, New York.
Pillsbury & Sandford, Hunting & Tufts, Boston.
J. & G. P. Pitcouth, Kennebunk, Me. September 14th. 1848.

MARTIN & CRONLY.

AUCTIONEERS, COMMISSION MERCHANTS,J.

GENERAL AGENTS. Wilmington, N. C., Oct. 3 1848.

MOLASSES.

150 Hads Prime new Crop Cuba Molasses, just atrived per Brig Annawan, and for mile by J. HATHAWAY & SON.

PREM, Adamentine and Tallow Candles. For GEO, MYERS. FOR RENT.

ONE of the most desirable sesidences for a large family, to be found in the place. given immediately.

B. J. LORD & Co.

on superior blenched, for sale by May 15.

SHIPPING ARTICLES.

OR SALE at The Commercial Office, an ele-gant edition of Suipping Articles, embracing at laws of Congress relative to the Merchant's

RYE! Bushels. For sale by J. C. LATTA. Jan. 25.

SALT.

5000 BUSHELS Turks Island, just arrived per Brig Ava, for sale by BARRY BRYANT 4 Co.

TO PRINTERS.

HAVE for sale a font of entirety new SMALL PICA purchased for the office of the late Commercial Review, consisting of 319 pounds. It is hand-some face and of approved number. This font is now in case, and will be said, for good six months' paper, bearing interest, for ten per cent less than cost; or files per cent less than cost, for CASH.

B. I. HUWZE,

March 22, 1849. WRAPPING PAPER.

450 REAMS for sale by W. L. SMITH. May 1, 1849.

NOTICE.

FROM and after the first January, 1849, no Freight will be transported or delivered without the freight being paid ROB'T, FENNER.

Transportation Agent, W. & R. R. R. Co.

TO RENT. THE OFFICE in London's Building, next door to the Law Office of David Reid Esq.

cheap. Apply at the Office of
THE COMMERCIAL.
22-tf.

LEMONS AND APPLES.

40 Boxes just landed; 20 bols. Russett Apples. For sale at J. WILKINSON & CO'S.

PORK! PORK!! 25 BARRELS nice Mess New York city inspec-tor than and reinspected in Wilmington for sale GEO HARRISS.

March 31, 1819.

Dec. 30, 1848.

AGENCY OF

Nautilus (Mutual Life) Incurance Company PERSONS holding Policies in this effice are notified that Scrip Certificates, for their Shares of profile in the business of the Company are rendy for delivery at the Agency office. 23, North wa'er. st. F. J. LORD & Co., Agents.

GRIST MILL.

THE subscribers have started a Grist Mill.in con-nexion with their Saic Mal, and can furni h Meal and Hominy of prime quality and at very short notice. Feb. 8.1849. JUHN MCRAE & Co.

TURPENTINE STILL FOR SALE. A TURPENTINE STILL with Cap, Arm, Worm, Doors, Tub, and all other necessary fixtures, in prime order, of either of the following sizes viz: 12, 18, 20, 25, or 30 B arrels yellow Dippings Turpentine.

Enquire of, or address by letter to
A. H. VANBOKKELEN.
Wilmington March 20, 1849.
2. KEEP the Insects off. Musquito Netting, va-rious kinds and qualities, for sale by J. S. WILLIAMS.

EMPTY BARRELS.

500 LARGE size Spirit Barrels in good order For sale in lots, apply to GEO. HARRISS

SPIRIT BARRELS!

225 Empty Spirit bbis large size and in prime BARRY, BRYANT & CO.

COMMERCIAL BANK STOCK. O SHARES Commercial Bank Stock, for sale by J. HATHAWAY 4 SON.

FOR SANFRANCISCO CALIFORNIA

DIRECT! THE new A. I. Copper fastened and copper ed, Live oak and red Ceader built Barque JOHN A. TAYLOR, Martin master, all sull as above, early in April. She can take the bulk i.] 200 tons freight and 100 passengers. For particulars, apply to GED. W. DAVIS.

NEW ORLEANS SUGAR.

5HHDS. Bright straw color. For sale by BARRY, BRYANT & Co. May 3, 1849.

DHALON'S Hair Invigurator, to prevent baldness and to restore the hair that has fallen off or be-me thin, and to cure effectually, Scurf or Dandriff J. S. WILLIAMS. May 17,

COAL.

500 BUSHELS Bituminous Coal, now landing w. L. SMITH.
April 5, 1840. INEN Cambric Handkerchiefs, all qualities, for

May 17. JUST RECEIVED. New Style of Hars for Spring, 1849, also a fine lot Cap Covere for Sale by C. MYERS. HATTER, was 200, and averaging five individuals to each family, the number of unhappy hu-man beings sent out on the world in those parishes amounted to ONE THOUSAND The police, by the orders of government, took a list of the number of persons evicted, for the purpose of making a return to the government — Kerry Examiner. On a farm situate near Cause way, late

in the possession of Thomas A. Staughton, Esq., and now in possession of Mr. Pope, of the Causeway, and Mr. Rice, of Rushmount, Seventy four families were ejected last week and their houses tumbled, at the Provost Trinity College, the farm being College land !- Ibid.

EMIGRATION PROM DOWN.—It is a bad sign, indeed, of Ulster prosperity when the Down peasantry are on the move to the far west. Within the last few weeks upwards of two thousand individuals have left the districts of Newtownards, Lecale, and other parts of this county, for emigration to America, and these, we can safety affirm,

from the energy of Down.

Downgatrick Recorder. EMBORATION FROM WEXFORD .- On Tuesday last the fine brig Falcon left our quays with eighty passengers for Norfolk and Baltimore. They were principally of the respectable class of farmers.

Wexford Guardian. DEATH FROM STARVATION IN THE COUNTY LOUTH.—An inquest was held before Juhn Byrne, Esq., at Rochdale, on Saturday last. on the body of Bernard M'Ardle, who was found lying dead on the road side, between Hackballscross and the town of Castleblayney. James Drumm was the first witness examined, from his evidence it appear ed that on the evening previous deceased came to his house, and asked for a drink of water, which was given him. He also asked and received permission to warm himse.f at the fire. When sitting at the fire witness' wife gave deceased a crust of bread and some salt, which was greedily accepted of. He shortly afterwards left the house much refreshed. He told the witness he was going home to some village in the county Monaghan. Deceased was found lying dead on the road about a quarter of a mile from Dramm's house, and a very short distance from the police barracks. Dr. William Pollock, was also examinedhe stated he had made a post mortem examination, and found that deceased stomach was quite empty, with the exception of a few grains of what appeared to be Indian meal. There were no marks of violence on the body. The jury then returned the following verdict: "Bernard M'Ardle came by his death at Rochdale, on the night of

Louth Advertiser. APPALLING DESTITUTION IN THE COUNTY OF LOUTH.-We are informed, on the authority of a person who has many opportunities of knowing the melancholy fact that destitution exists to a great extent in this country. The constant food of numbers of the poorer classes is turnip tops boiled into a jelly, without salt-and even of that they cannot procure enough. We leave the simple fact to speak for itself .- Ibid.

the 13th inst., caused by destitution, ex-

haustion and exposure to cold." As in this

"Coming Events, &c "-The mayor stated that on this (Tuesday) morning, a large number of able-bodied laborers waited on him and said they were starving-they the poor house authorities, when, the day wanted food-or employment; and they being very cold, these moving skeletons said it they did not get either they would were one oy one called on to answer their commit some outrage-for they would not starve." What they want is to get one meal a day, as before, in the workhouse.

Cork Reporter. The Dungarvan workhouse, built for seven hundred inmates originally, has been enlarged by the building of wings, and has now 3,400 within its walls! "Paupers die off there also by hundreds, and are

succeeded by others. EMIGRATION.—On Tuesday the John Francis left this port with the passengers for Quebec, and this day the well known favorite barque, the Dispatch, Captain Walsh, will also leave for the same destination. The emigrants on both these vessels are, as usual, principally of the better class of farmers and their families, hitherto fondly attached to the soil of their fathers till driven from it by the fear of encountering ap-

EXPORTATION OF FEMALE PAUPERS -Ou Tuesday, eighteen interesting looking girls, from the Callan workhouse, passed through this city, in care of the master, (Mr. Tuomy) on their way to Plymouth, via Dublin, where they will embark for Australia. They were neatly clad in home manufacture, the produce of their own labor, and seemed the impersonation of health, intel--or involuntary exile may eventually serve the emigrants themselves, we cannot shut our eyes to the fact of the fatal influence it must produce on the interests of Ireland. While so much trained labor is thus extracted from the country, the future growth of a hardy population is most effectually prevented.

Said a venerable old farmer of eighty years, to a relation on a visit to him : "I have lived on this farm for more than a half century. I have no wish to be asy richer than I now am. I have worshipped the God of my fathers with the same prople more than forty years. During that

BALLINAKILL CLIPDEN,) April 14, 1849. On my journey through the parish this morning, to attend dying calls, now more numerous than ever, on account of the prevalence of dysentery, &c. I met the heart-

one mile asunder, on the public thoroughfare. Michael Walsh was lying dead at the crossroad of Duncan, and Michael Keely was stretched at the bridge of Myard, on the road side.

There is no doubt but they are victims of the inhuman policy which obliges the poor to eke out a miserable existence on a half pound of Indian meal in every twenty-four hours; and I am convinced that if this system is not promptly abandoned, and a fair supply of food be not given to the people, that few will be alive at the end of this summer, to be a trouble to statesmen, either to be disposed of by "plantation," "emigration," or any other parliamentary experiment or landlord device. The poor will be then in their silent graves, and a clear stage will remain for either Whig or Tory' to unport whom they like, and plant and settle them according to ther own peculiar tastes on the Irish soil. That such is their intention, is the obvious inference to be deduced from the premises laid down by themselves I know the poor people to be willing to work the whole day for one quart of meal -a pint for a morning and a pint for an eve-

Louisburg, April 13th, 1849.

In my letter of the 5th instant, I attempted giving you an account of the first loss of life, which took place in this part of the country, on the night of the 31st ultimo. 1 have this day the melancholy duty of informing you that two more miserable creatures were found, on the mountain passes, dead -in all seven; and I am confidently informed that nine or ten more have never reeched their homes, and several of those that did were so fatigued with cold and hunger that in a short time they ceased to

case the coroner had not the power to order a coffin for deceased, the jury were com-I think it right to inform you that pelled to subscribe the price of one. strictly private inquest was held by Mr. Coroner Burke, aided and assisted by a member of his family. Dr. Burke, who is the poor-house doctor, and the jury, returned the following verdict, after a post mortem examination on the bodies of two of them: "Died from starvation and cold," when, instead of providing coffins for those poor creatures, their bodies were again thrown into a mountain slough, with a few

sods thrown over them immediately after. ASHFIELD, April 14. 1849.

On Good Friday the poor, destitute in-

habitants of the Aughagower portion of this union were called on to appear before names. Many having their limbs swollen, could not answer of extricate themselves from the surrounding crowd, whose shrieks and cries would soften the heart of Lord John Russell himself, were he to hear them, while many perished from weakness on their way home. Timothy Corkell, of Ballygotman, fell at the Garn-bridge, from which he was carried into a house, where he died that night from want of food. On Saturday, being the day on which the rehef meal is distributed, owing to some cause of which I am ignorant, no relief was given to the paupers of this parish, and consequently they were obliged to fast that day and Sunday, until on Monday the distribution took place. Owing to this delay, John Kelly, of Lahertane, died this morning ; Mary Campbell also died on the same day—it is certain from want of food—and John Knight, of Cloonskil, died yesterday, on the road near Brigandara, from want .-Last week died at Roe, the wife and child of Francis Holland, from want. A few days ago, Mary Reilly, of Ballygotman. who sent her starving children to bed in apparent health, found on the following morning both her sons-one 16 and the other 10 years old-dead, this fam ly having lived for months on bad turnips. When the Rev.

Mr. Magan, a few days back, was in the ligence and virtue. While this voluntary village of Darakillin, administering the last sagraments to three persons, in the same cabin, all the victims of starvation, a neighboring woman, leading her son by the hand, called upon him to annoint her son also, as he was dying from want; he did so, and he died the day after. I am told that our statements do not find credence with our rulers. I ask, why do they not institute an inquiry, a most rigid inquiry, if they have any regard for the lives of her Majesty's subjects ? EVICTIONS. The sub sheriff, John M' Cartie, Esq., has been engaged within the

Waterford Mail.

HAPPY OLD FARMER.

last few days in executing haberes under the courts to an enormous extent in the parish of Ballinskelligs, Ahatarbert, and the Glen, situate about eleven miss from Ca-hirciveen. The number of families ejected from the sanctuary on the Sabbath, and

proaching and impending rutn.