THE COMMERCIAL

Is published every Tuesday, Taureday and Salur-day, et \$5,00 per annum, payable in ull cases in ad-

## BY THOMAS LORING,

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR:

BENJAMIN I. HOWZE,

CORRESPONDING EDITOR. CORNER OF FRONT AND MACKET STREETS,

WILMINGTON, N. C. RATES OF ADVERTISING.

1 sqr. I insertion, \$0.50 1 sqr. 2 months, \$1,00 1 " 3 " 5,00 1 " 6 " 8,00

2,50 | 1 " 1 year, " 1 month, Ten lines or tess in the a square. If an Adversisenent exceeds ten lines, the price will be in proportion.

All advertise nents are payable at the time of their Insertion.

Contracts with yearly advertisers, will be made on the most liberal terms.

No transfer of contracts for yearly advertising will be permitted. Should circumstances render a change in business, or an anexpected removal necessary, a sharge according to the published terms will be at the option of the contractor, for the time he has advertised.

The privilege of Annual Advertisers is strictly limited to their own in nediate business; and all advertisements for the benefit of other persons, as well as all advertisements not immediately connected with their own business, and all excess of advertisements In length or otherwise, beyond the limits engaged, will be charged at the usual rates.

All advertisements inserted in the tri-weekly Comnereial, are entitled to one insertion in the Weekly, free of charge.

JOB, CARD and FANCY PRINTING, executed in superior style.

### AGENTS FOR THE COMMERCIAL

VEW YORK: Messrs. BROWN & DEROSSET. BOSTON: FREDERICK KIDDER, Esq.

#### MARTIN & CRONLY.

AUCTIONEERS. COMMISSION MERCHANTS, GENERAL AGENTS.

Wilmington, N. C., Oct. 3 1848. JOSEPH R. BLOSSON.

General Connission Merchant. WILMINGTON, N. C.

idviness a cle on consignments to me, or to my friends in New York. Oct. 23.

#### HERON & MARJIN General Commission derchants,

37 1-2 North Wharves, PHILADELPHIA,

Messrs Thos. VATSON & SONS, F UM. S. NELSON, Esq., Phil'a. ROBERT NEILSON, Bay. Mossrs. Mossa, Taylor & Co., J. H. BROWER, & Co., New York

J. & D. McRAE, Wilmingtn. GEO. HARRISS, ESQ April5, 1849.

#### GEO. HARRISS, General Commission Merchant,

WILMINGTON, N. C. FRICT attending ven to procuring elegat ) 144 pure taking Cargoes for Vessels.

MEFER TO E. P. Hall, Esq., Q. O Parsley, E. .. e-Yaramayan L. L'aylor, day, 1. J Besting, Beg. Mass Amida dama, on, J A sara, l'anor, Suyin e la, { vew i ere Changes a dant i, 5 Apex of Herron, P., Phin et apital

il a s. Addring s. Butle., { ou reston, S. C.

ik. a Butte, Keq.,

Arr. 1-2-43 Mulli il ilitalis,

GENERAL. DIAMESTER RELEGIETE

WILMINGTON, N. C. P G 21 attention given to produce Foughts Dant purchanag Jurg ies for vossels ICCPERENCES:

I to see ey. risq. at Jam de tie. Wirmington, V Mosses. Baitard & Huntington, Mosses. Ballard & trimitingson.
Will Pock, Esq., Raleigh, N. C.
Mosses. Hall, Sackett & Co., { Fayetteville, N. C.

Joseph Utley, Esq.,

Joseph Utley, Esq.,

Messre, James Corner & Sons, Baltimore, E. A. Souder & Co., Philadelphia. Thompson & Hunter, New York.

Pillsbury & Sanatora, ; Hunting & Turts, Boston. J. & J. P. Pittoonb, Kennebunk, Mc.

BARRY, BRYLIT & ADAMS. COMMISSION MERCHANTS, WILMINGTON, N. C.

DAVID CASHWELL, GENERAL COMMISSION

AND

FORWARDING MERCHANT, WILMINGTON, N. C. Oct. 30, 1849.

H. L. BUTTERFIELD,

PAVILION HOTEL. Corner of Hazel and Meeting Streets, CHARLESTON, S. C. Where he will be happy to see all his NORTH CAROLINA FRIENDS. July 12, 1849: 50-16.

A. B. STIFA & Co.,

COTIONESRS IND CONSISSION MERCHINTS

Fayetterille Street, RALEIGH N. C.

Villittend to ellorders and commissions In their REFER TO

Ils dicellency JHAS. MARLY, O. WATHON. Keq., MATHEW SHAW, Esq., Hon. J. R. J. DANIEL, Geo. W. Mordecai, Esq. Mar. C. L. Histon. Riloigh, N. C., Feb. 22,1919. 143-12m-c.

# HIE COMMERCIAL.

PUBLISHED TRI-WEELLY, BY THOMAS LORING.

VOL. 4-NO 140

WILMINGTON TUSEDAY MORNING, FEBRUARY 12, 1850.

Whole No. 606.

MARINE INSURANCE.

I'HE undersigned having received the Agency of AUGUSTA INSURANCE AND BANKING

COMPANY OF AUGUSTA GA, Will issue Policies on Vessels, Cargos, Freight &c

at as reasonable rates of Premiums as any other In-stitution of the kind in the Country. The Capital of this Company is \$375,000. H. NUTT

65-ly.

Wilmington, Aug. 18. 1849.

LIFE INSURANCE IN THE NATIONAL LOAN FUND SO-

CIETY, OF LONDON. FIRE INSURANCE

IN THE ÆTNA INSURANCE COM-PANY, OF HARTFORD, CONN., 1) VARD INSULANCE COMPANY.

OF NEW YORK. May be effected by application to DE COSSET & BROWN.

GEORGE W. DAVIS.

COMMISSION MERCHANT, WILMINGTON, N.C.

March 17 1849

DEROSSET & BROWN. WILMINGTON, N. C. BROWN & DEROSSET.

NEW YORK. GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS March 17, 1849.

> S. M. WEST. AUCTIONEER

AND COMMISSION MERCHANT

WILMINGTON, N. C. abberal Cash civances in cloon all consignments from the North, or on Produce from the Country. O.fi e ! doors on the Vuarf, South side of Market Street.

April 5, 1819. 9-tf.c. CORNELIUS MYERS, MANUFACTURER,

AND DEALER IN HATS, CAPS, UMBRELLAS AND WALKING CANES, &c. WILMINGTON, N. C., Market-st.

BENJ. BLOSSOM & SON,

General Commission Merchants, NEW YORK. BENJ. BLOSSOM.

Liberal advances made upon Consignments. iteferences. R. BLOSSOM

J. & D. Mcdas, & Co. Wilmington. (i W. Davis Esq. July 10, 1319.

J. C. LATTA. OM JINSION MERCHANT. NIT GENERAL AGENT, VILMINGTON, N.C.

J. HATHAWAY & SON. COMMISSION MERCHANTS. LATHAWAY J. L. HATHAWAY

John HAlder to a an sion derchant,

WILMINGTON.

JK. W. E. FREEDAN, AD A EDPATATE PHYSICIAN, MARKET St. o Doors above Front St.

RUSSELL & KENDRICK,

GENERAL Commission Merchants, WILMINGTON, N. C. Jos. B. Russell,

Jos. KENDRICK. Aug. 14.

GEORGE S. GLLLESPIE. AGENT FOR THE SALE OF TIMBER LUMBER, NAVAL STORES 4c. will nake liberateash advances on all consignments

of produce

Warch 17, 1849. JOSEPH H. FLANNER,

General Commission Mercaant. WILMINGTON, N. C. Oct. 9th, 1849.

WILLIAM NEFF, WITCHESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN SHIP CHANDLERY, SHIP STORES

AND GROCERIES. DANER OF DOCK & WATER STREETS WILMINGTON, N. C. Dec. 7th, 1948.

ANDERSON & LATIMER, COMMISSION MERCHANTS SOUTH WATER STREET. WILMINGTON, N. C.

LEIGHTON, CHADBOURN & CO., General Commission Merchants. WILMINGTON, N. C. Dec. 11, 1849.

#### GEO. H. KELLY, COMMISSION MERCHANT.

Next door to A. A. Wannet's, on North Water atwill attend to the sale of all kinds of Country froduce, such as Corn, Peas, Meal, Bacon. Lard,
and will keep constantly on hand a fail supply of

Nov. 1.

Nov. 1.

References. Willes Hall, of Wayne, John McRae, Wilmingon W Caraway, Gen. Als.. McRae, E. P. Huli, Wilmington, Wiley A. Walker, Gen. Alg., McRae. Dec. 13, 1849.

J. H. ROTHWELL,

AUCTIONEER AND COMMISSION MERCHANT. NORTH WATER STREET,

WILMINGTON, N. C. Jan. 3, 1850. 123-11.

CHARLES D. ELLIS. HEVRY P. RUSSELL ELLIS & RUSSELL,

General Commission Merchants, AND AGENTS FOR CAPE FEAR STEAM SAW MILL. WILMINGTON, N. C. REFER TO-

E. P. HALL, Esq., Pres't, Branch Bank State, Wil Messis. A. C. Rossine & Co., New York.

N. L. McCready & Co., Philad's. Philad'a. HERRON & MARTIN. WILLIAMS & BUTLER, Charleston, S. C. H. F. BAKER, Esq.

GEORGE ELLIOT COMMISSION MERCHANT. AND AGENT

123-1y

FOR THE SALE OFTIMBER, LUMBER &C WILMINGTON, N. C. Jan. 1, 1850.

FOR SALE

AT THE OFFICE OF THE COMMERCIAL, RATES OF TRANSPORTATION ON THE WILMINGTON & RALEIGH RAIL ROAD.

RATES OF FREIGHT Between Wilmington & Charleston. Revised July 4, 1849. Price 25 cents.

JUST RECEIVED,

AT MAYER'S CHEAP STORE. 10 PIECES of fine superior assorted colors of Broad Cloth.

6 pieces of first quality of Oil Cloth. 500 pair of Blankets, suitable for servants. 4000 yards of double Mill Kersey. 200 pieces of French, English and American prints

All of the above articles will be sold at the lowest JOSEPH MAYER. cash prices. Oct. 18, 1849.

NOTICE.

THE subscriber offers for sale, his Sound Place, known as SHANDY HALL, and several other tracts several other tracts connected, containing in all 620 acres. I will sell any quantity to suit purchasers, I will sell 500 acres on the East side of the Cape Fear, 7 miles below Wilmington.

My entire Crop and Stock of Cattle, Horses, Hogs, Boats and Seines, Household and Kitchen Furni-

Aug. 30th, 1849.

D. M. BRYANT.

A. G. BOWERS & BROTHER, Watch and Clock Makers, Jewellers, &c., &c.

Opposite the Chronicle Office, Front street, WILMINGTON, N. C.

RESPECTFULLY inform the citizens of Nummington and country generally, that they January, 185 save taken the Store opposite the Chronicle Office, where their personal attention will be given to

the repairing of every description of Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, Plated and Silver Ware, All of which will be executed in a style of workman-

ship not surpassed by any other establishment, and warranted to give entire satisfaction. In offering our services to the public, we feel satisfied that a trial is only requisite to secure the good will and a continuation of the patronage of all who may favor us in the foregoing undertaking. N. B. Having made arrangements at the North

We are enabled to keep for sale, at as tou prices as any other establishment, every description of GOLD and SILVER WATCHES, lancy and other Clocks, with a variety of fine JEWELRY, &c., too numerous to mention. Wholesale and retail orders supplied at the oct. 18th, 1849.

91-1yc. FOR SALE. THE HOUSE and Store on second St.

Terms easy. The Store at present oc-pied by J. K. Curry. Apply to RUSSELL & KENDRICK. STEAM PACKING, HOSE & BELTS. P. POLLEY, Agent for the Boston Belting Company, will keep constantly on hand, and forsale, various kinds of Belts, Hose, and Steam

Packing
All orders punctually attended to. A LOT OF SUPERIOR BACON. 1,000 LBS. Hams; 1,000 lbs. Sides and Shoulders. Low

GEO. H. KELLY'S PORK.

for cash at

Jan. 12.

TWENTY barrels city Mess Pork, for sale by ALEX. McRAE, Jr. Nov. 22.

ANCHOR. ONE small Anchor and Chain, for sale by HOWARD & PEDEN.

CAMPHINE AT FORTY CENTS. MY PUREST CAMPHINE, will be sold from my wagon and at the store of J. G. Bauman at

C. DuPRE.

CIGARS. 300,000 ASSORTED Brands of Cigars, influence, regarding death as night at band and all carthly thing as vanity, he penned the following Ode

JOSEPH MAYER.

100,000 CIGARS, Various Brands, for WM. NEFF. Dec. 22.

FOR RENT.

THE Office now occupied by E. Dickinson. Possession given first January. Fur son. Possession gives of WM. NEFF.

TAILORING!!

THE subscriber has resumed his business in Wilmington, and will carry on the TAILORING BUSINESS in all its various branches. He is in possession of all the latest styles, and from his past Experience in the business he feels satisfied that he can please the taste of the most fastidious. A trial is all that he asks to convince the most skeptical. He guarantees all work manner.
inade in a work man-like manner.
S. R. ROBBINS He guarantees all work that he does to fit, and to be

May 15, 1848. TRUSS HOOPS. OF approved manufacture. For sale by J. R. BLOSSOM

COUNTRY MERCHANTS,

DLANTERS, and others visiting Wilmington to I buy goods, are requested to call and examine my stock and prices for any description of Hats or Caps. My arrangements are such as to be able to furnish every description of Hats and Caps at the regular New York wholesale prices. C. MYERS, Hatter.

CROCKERY. GENERAL assortment of China Glass, and A Earthenware, now open for inspection, and for sale low for cash, at ALEX. MacRAE'S, Jr.

Marion Court House, S. C., Nov. 28, 1849. THE Stockholders of the Wilmington & Mant chester Rail Road Company, are hereby notified that the forth instalment of five dollars per share is required to be paid on or by the 1st day of January, 1850. By order of the Board of Directors. JOHN McRAE, Jr. Treasurer

NEGRO BONDS.

Executed on fine paper and beautiful new Sgrlp Type, for sale at the office of The Commercial. Dec. 21.

DISSOLUTION.

Dec. 13.

HE copartnership heretolore existing under the from of Wells & Cornwall, is this day dissolved by mutual consent. All persons indebted to the above firm, are requested to settle immediately, with either of the subscribers. ISAAC WELLS. WM. J. CORNWALL. 129.

NOTICE A LL person indebted to the late firm of G. & C. BRADLEY, by note or account, are requested to settle the same between this time and the 15th of G. & C. BRADLEY.

sHECKS on the several Banks in this peea bound in Books and in sheets, for sale at the Commercial Office.

BINA CHECAS.

HAY AND BRICK. 25,000 Superior rick. 150 Bales Superior Hay, daily expected from Wiscasset Me. per Schr. Susan M. Young, and for

1,000 GALLONS Linsced Oil, for sale at WM. NEFF'S.

G. W. DAVIS.

Nov. 17.

GLUE. Of the best kind, expressly for distillers, always on hand, and for sale by JOSEPH R. BLOSSOM.

Handsome Building Lot for Sale. NE helf of Lot No 175 letter B, situated on the North East Corner of Fifth and Nunn streets, is for sale For terms, which can be made accommo-

dating, apply to J. G. BAUMAN.

> NOT FOR CALIFORNIA,

BUT to make a change in our business, and an alteration in the store, we will sell our whole stock of DRY GOODS and READY MADE CLOTHING at reduced prices. Purchasers will

do well by calling on the subscribers. S. & D. TELLER. P. S .- Dress and Fancy Goods you will find paricularly chesp. Dec. 27.

CIDER. 6 BBLS. prime Jersey Cider, for sale by ALEX. MACRAE Jr. Dec. 13.

ADDRESS TO GOLD. [Dr. John Leyden, a young Scotchman, who almost rivalled Sir William Jones in the extent of his acquaintance with the Oriental Languages and Literature, went to India and increased his fame and his wealth, by the exercise of his wonderful abilities. The intense study, however, to which he applied himself, brought on a disease, and when under its influence, regarding death as night at band and all

> Slave of the dark and dreary mine ! What vanity has brought you here?

How can I love to see thee shine So bright, whom I have bought so dear? The tent rope's flapping tone I hear, For smiling converse, arm in arm, The jacksl's shrick bursts on my ear, Where mirth and music wont to charm.

By Cherical's dark wandering streams, Where cane tufts shadowed all the wild, Sweet visions haunt my waking dreams Of Teviot, loved while still a child. Of castle rocks stupendous piled, By Esk or Eden's classic wave, Where loves of youth and friendship smiled, Uncursed by thee, vile yellow slave!

Fade, day dreams sweet, from memory fade! The perished bless of youth's first prime, That once so bright on tancy played, Revives no more in after time. Far from my sacred, natal clime, I haste to an untimely grave : The dark thoughts that soured sublime,

Slave of the mine! thy yellow light Gleams beautiful as the tomb-fire drear ; A gentle vision comes by night, My lonely, widowed heart to cheer; Her eyes are dim with many a tear, That once were guiding stars to mine; Her fond heart throbs with many a tear : I cannot bear to see the shine.

Are sunk in ocean's southern wave.

For thee, for thee vile yellow slave, Heft a heart that loved me true : I crossed the tedious ocean-wave, To roam in climes unkind and new; The cold wind of the stranger blew Chill on my whithered heart : - the grave, Dark and untimely, met my view-And all for thee, vile yellow eive!

Ha! com'st thou now so late to mock A wanderer's banished heart forlorn Now that his frame the lightning shock Of sun-ray tipt with death, has borne? From love, from friendskip, country, torn, To memory's fond regret the prey, Vile slave, thy yellow dross I scorn; Go, mix thee with thy kindred clay !

From the Sumter Banner. WILMINGTON & MANCHESTER

RAIL ROAD. At the annual meeting of the Stockholders of the Wilmington & Manchester Rail Road Company convened at Sumterville on Wednesday the 30th January, 1850; On Motion, Wm. Haynsworth Esq. was called to the chair and Montgomery Moses and John McRae Jr. apointed Sec-

On Motion -a committee of three was appointed by the chair consisting of O. G. Parsley, D. B. McLaurin and Dr Robt. Harllee, to verify proxies. The meeting then adjourned until half past 2. p. m. At half past 2. p. m. according to ad-

shares of the Capital Stock were represented, the chairman of the meeting declared said meeting duly organized. Gen'l Harliee, the President of the Conpany, then read the annual report of its affairs and condition, which, together with the accompanying documents, consisting of reports from the Engineer, Treas urer and Committee on accounts, Books, vouchers &c. on motion of F. J Moses were referred to a committee consisting of

on the recommendations therein contained. The fo.lowing resolution was submitted to the meeting by Col F. J. Moses and adopted-" Resolved, that the condition on which the additional subscription to the Wilmington and Manchester Rail Road by the Town of Wilmington has been made, be referred to a committee consisting of O G Parsley-Gen'l Harllee, and Major Haynsworth-and that they report upon the expediency and propriety of accepting the said subscription on said condition"-Mr. Parsley moved that a committe be appointed to nominate a President and Directors for the ensuing year, which being carried, the chairman named the following gentleman as said committee : Messrs. Parsley and Holmes of Wilmirgton, Stephenson and Evans of Marion, Rogers and law of Darlington, and Mayes and Leond. White of Sumter. On motion meeting then adjourned to

Thursday Morning, 10 o'clock, A. M. Thusday morning, January 31st, met according to adjournment-The commitfavor of receiving the Wilmington sub. teen days it will be fit for use. scription, which was adopted

The committee on the report of the President of the Company and accompanying documents, through their Chairman Mr. Holmes submitted a report which was adopted; Mr. Stephenson then submitted the following resolution which was carried. "Resolved That the recommendations and suggestions of the committee on the reports be adopted as the sense of this meeting on the subject and matters referred to therein."

The chair appointed E. W. Charles of Darlington, M. Moses of Sumter and S. J. Gibson of Marion, Committe on ac-

counts Col. F. J. Moses, offered the following resolution which was carried—That the election for the President and Directors shall now and at all times hereafter be by

The Committe on nominations reported the following gentlemen as nomina President and Directors, who after be

Directors—J. Eli Grego, of Marion Dis-trict, G. W. McCall and E. W. Charles of Darlington District, John J. Moore and W. A. Muldrow of Sumter, Alfred Smith of Columbus county, N. C., E. B. Dudley, N. N. Nixon, Henry Nutt and John A. Taylor of Wilmington.

The following resolution offered by Mr. Law was adopted: Resolved, That the President's annual report and the report of other officers of the company in future be required to be presented to the meeting of Stockholders in

printed form, said reports to be made up to 1st of January in each year. On motion of Mr. Evans, It was resolved "That the proceedings of this convention be published in the Sumter Banner, Marion Star, and the Charleston and Wilmington papers :- and that the proceedings of this convention including all the accompanying reports and exhibits, except the Treasurer's account be published in pamphlet form under the direction of the Secretary of the Company, and that 300 num-

ber of copies be printed for distribution." On motion, it was Resolved, "That when this meeting adjourns, it adjourns to meet at Marion Court House, on the Wednesday after the fourth Monday in January, 1851." The following resolutions offered by O.

G. Parsley, Esq., were unanimously adopt-Resolved, That the thanks of this meeting be tendered to the Chairman for the very able, courteous and efficient manner in which he has presided over its delibera-

Resolved, "That the thanks of this meeting be tendered to the Secretaries for the faithful and efficient manner in which they have discharged their duties." On motion, the meeting adjourned, sine

MONTGOMERY Moses, | Sec'ys.

JOHN McRAE, Jr. From Chambers' (Ala.) Tribune.

WM. HAYNESWORTH, Ch'm'n

JAIL STAMPEDE Two prisoners-a white man and a negro, confined in the jail of this county on a charge of murder, made their escape one night last week, by rushing out when the door of their room was opened, to give them food. Merton, the white, and John, the black man, as soon as outside the walls, made tracks in handsome style, without stopping to inquire the way. The alarm was soon given, and several citizens on horse-back started in pursuit. The chances of re-capturing the prisoners was considered doubtful, and bets of two to one were freely offered that they would escape. But the betters did not know the character of one of the pursuers-or they would have changed their opinion. Vidocq and Hays have been celebrated as thief-takers; and journment, the committee, through their doubtless in their day and generation, they chairman, having reported that 4,485 were accomplished in their profession .-But we dare to say, that in all the attributes of an unmatched thief-taker, our townsman, Joshua Smith, far surpasses them. Long-winded, keen of scent, untiring and sagacious, the modern Vidioce never fails to track his prey, and nab him sooner or later. Jonathan Wild escaped the London Police once and again-our Joshua, singly and alone, would have nailed him the first dash. But we have wandered from our purpose, which was merely Messrs. Holmes, Rogers, Mays, Dr. Harlto state that the prisoners, after running lee, W. A. Muldrow, Parsley and Knox, full speed about eight or ten miles, were to report on the same to this meeting, and caught, brought back and safely lodged in jail again. The march back to town was a time of triumph to the redoubtable Josh-Mounted on a thorough-bred charger,

VINEGAR.

of police of La Fayette.

he led the advance, and rode through town,

with the mein, and doubtless the feelings

of a returned conqueror-honor to the chief

Many families purchase vinegar at a very considerable expense; some "make do" with a very indifferent article; and others for want of a little knowledge and less industry, go without. It is an easy matter, however, to be at all time supplied with good vinegar, and that too without much expense. The quantity of one bushel of sugar beets, worth twentyfive cents, and which any farmer can raise without cost, will make from five to six gallons of vinegar, equal to the best made cider or wine Grate the beets, having first washed them; express the juice in a cheese press or in any other way which a little ingenuity

tee-appointed under second resolution of can suggest, and put the liquor in an Col. F. Moses on preceding day, through empty barrel; cover the bung with gauze, Genl. Harlee, submitted their report in and set it in the sun; and in twelve or fif-

- Farmer's Advocate