Preachers Went Beyond Shackles

Despite the restrictions of slavery, several black ministers gained wide recognition before the Civil War. John Chavis was licensed as a Presbyterian minister as early as 1801. "Uncle Harry" Cowan was such a renowned preacher that North Carolina regiments to the Conference Army took him along to the war. Dr. Louis Perry led revivals in both Methodist and Baptist churches in Louisburg.

Chavis was reputed to have attended Princeton University on a dare that "a negro could not be educated." However, one biographer states that the university has not record of his having matriculated there.

There is some evidence that Chavis attended Washington Academy (Washington and Lee University) at Lexington, Va.

Virginia and North Carolina during the period from 1802 to 1832. He returned to North Carolina in 1805 and Orange, Granville and Wake Counties.

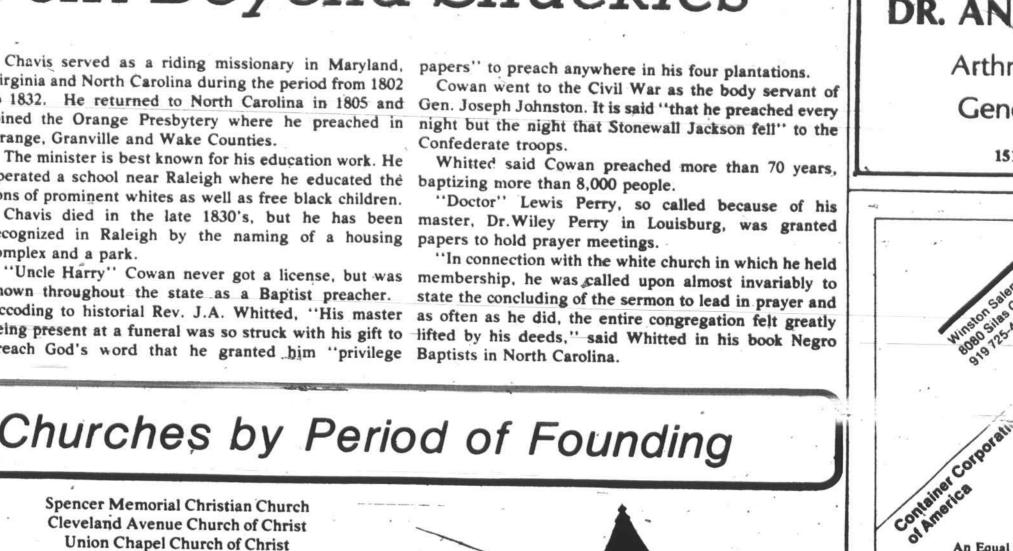
The minister is best known for his education work. He operated a school near Raleigh where he educated the baptizing more than 8,000 people. sons of prominent whites as well as free black children. recognized in Raleigh by the naming of a housing papers to hold prayer meetings. complex and a park.

known throughout the state as a Baptist preacher. state the concluding of the sermon to lead in prayer and Accoding to historial Rev. J.A. Whitted, "His master as often as he did, the entire congregation felt greatly being present at a funeral was so struck with his gift to lifted by his deeds," said Whitted in his book Negro preach God's word that he granted him "privilege Baptists in North Carolina.

Gen. Joseph Johnston. It is said "that he preached every joined the Orange Presbytery where he preached in night but the night that Stonewall Jackson fell" to the Confederate troops.

Chavis died in the late 1830's, but he has been master, Dr. Wiley Perry in Louisburg, was granted

"Uncle Harry" Cowan never got a license, but was membership, he was called upon almost invariably to





Following is a listing of local black churches by the decade of their founding. During the 12 weeks of our series "The History of Black Churches in Winston-Salem," we will discuss the churches chronologically in that order. If you have information about the churches, their history and the personalities involved, contace: Church History, Winston-Salem Chronicle, P.O. Box 3154, Winston-Salem, N.C. 27102 or call 722-8624. We would appreciate hearing about other churches not included in this listing.

1820s

St. Phillip's Moravian Church

1850s

Bethania Moravian (now A.M.E. Zion) Church

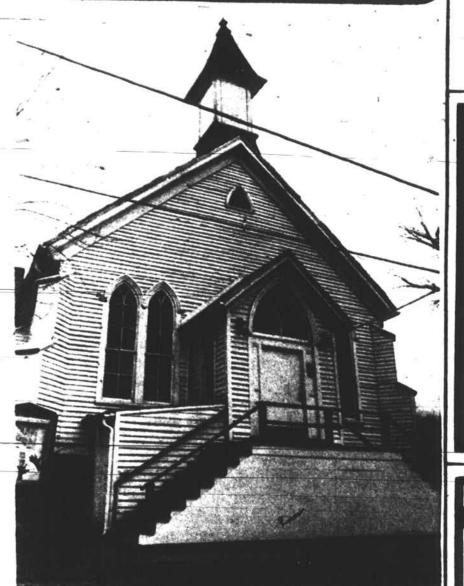
1870

St. Paul's United Methodist Church Lloyd Presbyterian Church **First Baptist Church** Mt. Pleasant United Methodist Church

Spencer Memorial Christian Church **Cleveland Avenue Church of Christ** Union Chapel Church of Christ Church of God (Cleveland Avenue) Church of God (Lime Avenue) Wentz Memorial Congregational Church **Fire Baptist Holiness Church** Kimberly Holiness Church St. Mark Lutheran Church St. Andrew's Methodist Church St. Jone's C.M.E. Church Starlight Methodist Church Ogburn Street Seventh Day Adventist Church

1930-1940

St. Peter's Apostolic Church of God Antio Beulah Baptist Church **Camel City Baptist Church** Columbian Heights Baptist Church **Gethsemane Baptist Church** Morning Star Baptist Church Morris Hill Baptist Church **Oak Street Baptist Church** Second Institutional Baptist Church **Belview Apostolic Church Bethlehem Holiness Church** Calvary Temple Holiness Church Church of the Living God **Gospel Tabernacle** Holiness Church of God Holy Trinity Holiness Church House of Prayer for All People Little Holiness Tabernacle Macedonia Church of God Mt. Calvary Holiness Church Mt. Pisgah Holiness Church New Jerusalem Holiness Church



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1880s

Tabernacle A.M.E. Zion Church St. James A.M.E. Zion Church Best's Alley Zion Methodist Church

1890s

Mt. Zion Baptist Church

1900s

New Bethel Baptist Church **Primitive Baptist Church Missionary Baptist Church** Primitive (new) Baptist Church **Rising Ebenezer Baptist Church** Shiloh Baptist Church West End Baptist Church **High Maple Disciples Church** Holy People's Tabernacle St. Stephen's Episcopal Church People's Choice A.M.E. Zion Church Saint's Home United Methodist Church St. James Chapel United Methodist Church Union Bethel A.M.E. Zion Church Oak Grove Moravian Church **Grace Presbyterian Church** Union Mission

1910-20

Antioch Baptist Church Fairview Mission Baptist Church Friendship Baptist Church Holy Mission Baptist Church Macedonia Baptist Church Mt. Calvary No. 1 Baptist Church Mt. Calvary No. 2 Baptist Church Mt. Olive Baptist Church Mt. Pisgah Baptist Church Mt. Pleasant Baptist Church Nazarene Baptist Church New Hope Baptist Church Reynolds Temple C.M.E. Church Waughtown Baptist Church **Ogburn Street Christian Church** Main Street Christian Church Church of God and Saints of Christ Church of the First Born Goler Memorial A.M.E. Church Hanes C.M.E. Church Mays Chapel A.M.E. Church Trade Street A.M.E. Church

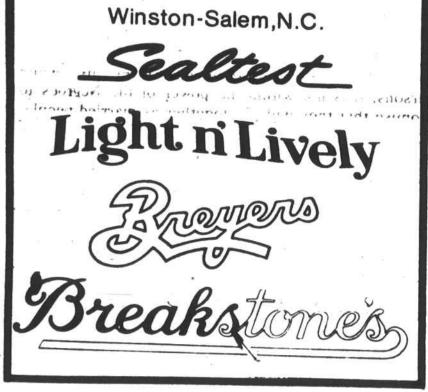
1920-30

Bethlehem Baptist Church Bright Light Baptist Church **Emmanuel Baptist Church** First Institutional Baptist Church Liberia Baptist Church Mt. Calvary Baptist Church

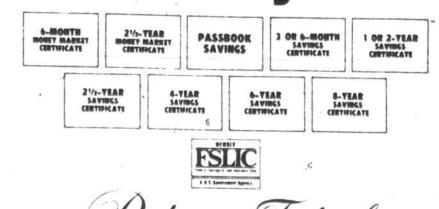
The building of Lloyd Presbyterian Church dates back to its founding in 1870 and is one of the oldest black church. buildings in North Carolina. A little more contemporary, but holding just as much heritage is the building of Bethania A.M.E. Zion Church, which was begun as a Moravian congregation in 1850.

WORD of GOD

For as the lightning cometh out of the east, and shineth even unto the west; so shall also the coming of the Son of man be. Matthew 24:27



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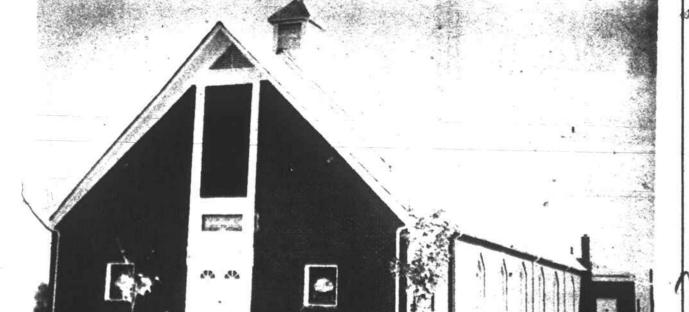
Pentacostal Holilness Church Pilgrim Holiness Church Voice in the Wilerness Zion Tabernacle Fire Baptized Church

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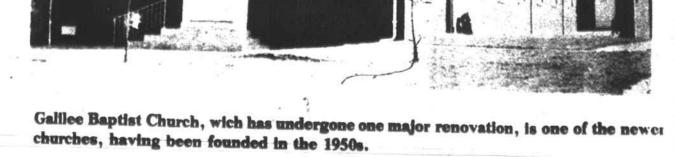
1940 and 1950s

Dreamland Parks Baptist Church

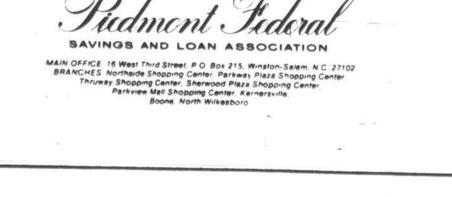
First Calvary Baptist Church **Galilee Baptist Church** Holy Trinity Baptist Church Phillip's Chapel Baptist Church Second Calvary Baptist Church Second Mt. Zion Baptist Church New Zion Christian Church New Goler Metropolitan A.M.E. Church



Mt. Carmel Baptist Church _ Mt. Olive Baptist Church New Light Baptist Church Pleasant Union Baptist Church Pentacostal Assembly St. John's Baptist Church White Rock Baptist Church Yates Baptist Church



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