WINSTON-SALEM, N. C., SUNDAY MORNING, AUGUST 20, 1916

ONLY WINSTON-SALEM PAPER CARRYING FULL LEASED WIRE REPORTS OF ASSOCIATED PRESS

Allies Have Begun Long Expected Drive On The Saloniki Front

OFFICIALS URGED TO ABANDON GENERAL FUNSTON ASSAULT AGAINST TEUTONS INSISTENCE ON ARBITRATION WOULD RECALL THE

President Wilson Tells Railroad Presidents that MAINE CAMPAIGN if Strike Comes the People Will Know Who is Responsible - Additional Presidents from the West are Called by the Chief Executive -Issues Statement Reviewing Plan-Representatives of Employes Will Remain Inactive Asserts More Constructive, Until Released by the President.

Wilson appealed to the railroad of ficials today to abandon their insistence on arbitration of the dispute threatening a Nation-wide strike and to accept his plan of settlement, already agreed to by the employes, because, in his opinion, the railroads are contending for a principle which it seemingly is impossible to apply to the present situation.

In one of the most dramatic scenes known to the White House in recent years, the President declared to the heads of five billion dollars worth of properties, assembled at his summons:

President Not Responsible
"If a strike comes, the public will
"If a strike comes, the public will
"The railroads which have already in all the existing practices and agreements. I made this recommendation because I believe the concession right. The eight hour day now undoubtedly has the saction of society in its favor and should be adopted as a basis for wages even where the actual work to be done cannot be completed within the parameter and privileges to the properties, assembled at his summons:

"The railroads which have already in all the existing practices and agreements. I made this recommendation because I believe the concession right. The eight hour day now undoubtedly has for wages even where the actual work to be done cannot be completed within eight hours.

"Concerning the adjustments which should be made, in justice to the railroads and their stockholders, in the present ten hour day in all the existing practices and agreements. I made this recommendation because I believe the concession right. The eight hour day now undoubtedly has the saction of society in its favor and should be adopted as a basis for wages even where the actual work to be done cannot be completed within eight hours.

"Concerning the adjustments which their men are now entitled (if such adjustments are necessary) there is a wide divergence of opinion.

"The railroads which have already in the existing practices and agreements. Wilson appealed to the railroad of- for the present ten hour day in all

ident to uphold the principle of ar-bitration, and declared his plan would "place in peril all that has been accomplished in the praceful adjustment of labor controversies by

methods of arbitration. methods of arbitration."

Calls More Presidents

At the close of the conference, Wilson summoned to Washington additional railroad presidents from the west, and the executives already here told him they would confer among themselves and return next weeks probably Monday. In the meantime, representative of both the roads and the employes will remain here, holding informal conferences.

The situation fonight was described

than at any time since they came to when he discussed acceptance. Washington. It still was considered possible that some of the powerful directors of the roads would be called to Washington. Both among the employers and employes, talk of arrangements for a strike continued, and for different reasons each side thought if it came it would last less. Talking of the continue expedition. thought if it came it would last less

thought if it came it would last less than a week.

Talking of the pursuit of Villa, Mr. Mallon with the railroad executives telling them they faced a condition not a principle his statement to the accurative reviewing his plan and characterizing it as "a thoroughly practicable and fair programme." was given out at the White House. In the statement be urged adoption of the statement be urged adoption of the pursuit of Villa, Mr. Mallon of America are a sad commentary on our sense, for stated in briefest terms they constitute wanton waste. Street, and there you will find the interests that are doing much to embroid this country in a war with Mexico."

The speaker also declared that certain lings newspapers in this country the concession right," suggested the right hour day because he "believed the concession right." suggested the creation by Congress of a body of men to investigate the results and urged the abandenment of the demand for time and half over time pay by the men and the "contingent proposals by the railroads."

President's Statement

The speaker also declared that certain lings newspapers in this country are seeking to force intervention. "The country church" was discussed by Dr. W. K. Tate, of Peabody College Nashville. Br. S. D. Gorffon of lege. Nashville are some of the supposals by the arrival and the subject of an address by Have Power of the subject of the concession right."

The President's statement was in an address by Harvey Reeves of Chifull have recommended the concest No session was held tonight.

sion of the eight hour day-that is Washington, Aug. 19 - President the substitution of an eight hour day

"If a strike comes, the public will know where the responsibility rests. It will not be upon me."

A few minutes later, he issued a statement saying: "The public has the right to expect" acceptance of his and calculations as to the cost of plan.

The railroads which have already adopted the eight hour day do not seem to be at any serious disadvant-statement saying: "The public has the fight to expect" acceptance of his and calculations as to the cost of plan.

Ramon - Mallon, Mexican, Tells Methodist Laymen That Mexico Needs the In-

The situation tought was described by a railroad prekident as "not hopelers but grave." It is at a standstill until Monday at least.

Discussion of counter proposals and compromises were currient, and serious consideration was given to the possibility of government operation of the railroads in case of a strike. It was said on good authority tonight, however, that many of the road presidents looked upon the possibility of a strike as more remote than at any time since they came to Washington. It still was considered possible that some of the powerful "Mexico needs annexation." he said, "But it is annexation to the Kingdom "But it is annexation."

REMARKABLE RECORD OF PRESENT CONGRESS IN GIVING AID TO FARMERS

(By Geo. II. Manning)

Washington, Aug. 19. In a letter through greatly and intelligently interested appropriations for its support the Parmer." President Wilson sets forth the remarkable record of the present Congress in placing legislation on the statute books peculiarly relating to the welfare of the farming committees.

The letter, which was written to

Wilson summarizes the great bene-ficial effect the leighsation will have sources. It will permit the placing in

Effect of the Legislation "1. Appreciation of the importance

relating to the welfare of the farming committees.

The letter, which was written to Chairman Ashury F. Lever of the House of Representatives Committee on Agriculture, on the occasion of the signing of the agriculture appropriation bill by the President two or three days ago, was placed in the Congressional Record by Lever today.

It sums up a remarkable record of "farming" legislation that in all probability far surpasses the achieve-vides for cooperation between the property of the Nation.

Of increasing the meat supply of the vears this Nation has been "shoothed ing the rapid" with a skill night here askill sufficient in the congression has been "shoothed ing the rapid" with a skill night weathering the whirlpools and, while the water is still swift and turble the cooperative agricultural extension act, for conveying agricultural extension act, for convey "farming" legislation that in all probability far surpasses the achievements of any former Congress in history.

Stating that he could not let the coacsion of signing the agricultural appropriation bill pass without conveying to Chairman Lever and his associates in both the House and Senate, his deep appreciation of the service rendered the Nation, President Wilson summarizes the great bene-

(Continued on page Four)

Remedial Legislation Has Been Enacted in Present Believed Administration Than in 20 Years Previous

ASSAILS TACTICS OF G. O. P. NOMINEE

Ridicules Attempt of Mr. Hughes to Make National Issue of the Durand Inci-

plan.

Refusing acceptance of his ent, but not giving a final answer, Hale Holden, president of the Burlington roads and spokesman for the 33 railroad officials, urged the Pressident to uphold the principle of architecture.

That have retained the ten hour day, and calculations as to the cost of the change must, if made now, be made without any regard to a possible administrative economics or religion roads and spokesman for the strational ticket because "in three and the voters to support the Democratic clusions, but they indicated today that it would not cause any alteration in the plans.

Officials realize, it is understood, that the most important discussion by statute locoks more constructive, remided in twenty."

(Continued on Page Four)

cans did in twenty."

"Judge Hughes," Speaker Clark declared, "has endeavored to make an
issue of the separation of E. Dana
Funston believes it wise to withdraw
Durand from the payroll as director

"We passed a great tariff bill with derstood to share the views expressed in General Functon's report.

"The Democrats, with the assist-

placed on the statute book the na-tional reserve bank act, which it is ing their attention to the drafting of

amazingly rich Alaska empire for the of the commission might be expected where he died yesterday at noon. Steps taken By Pershing that marvelous storehouse of El Paso, Texas Aug. 19—Mexican phosphate mines near Newberry. wealth from being exploited by the

"The trades commission law is intended to regulate trade so that it a general withdrawal from Mexico will be fair trade-fair to all, big

'The rural credits bill will doubtedly prove a great blessing to the farmers. The bad wagon roads

RALLY AT GRAHAN

Pays Tribute to American Prosperity as Prime Produet of Democratic Woodrow Wilson Policy (Special To The Journal)

Raleigh, Aug. 19 .- Hon. T. W. Bick-

t, Attorney General and Democratic ominee for Governor, attended a big Democratic rally today at Graham in Alamance county and made a speech that is something of an espech mak-

due largely to Democratic legislation, constructive and otherwise, which he reviewed comprehensively. In conclu-sion, he appealed thus: "Therefore, let it be heralded from every housetop

and certified on every ballot that the cause of democracy is the cause of humanity and that Wilson is the man that it delight the people to honor." NEGRO HANGED IN TEXAS

(By The Associated Press) • Rice, Texas, Aug. 19.—Ed. Lang. a sources. It will permit the placing in negro, was hanged to a telephone pole each of the 2,850 rural counties of near here today by an armed mob day. for an alleged attack on a young

Recommendation Contained in Recent Report on Military Situation; Department Regrets Premature

WILL NOT ALTERATE THE PRESENT PLANS

Administration Was Prepared to Recall General Pershing's Command; No Announcement of U. S. Commission

(By The Associated Press)

Washington, Aug. 19.-A recom nendation from General Functor hat the American troops be with drawn from Mexico, was contained in a recent report on the military dent; Achievements of situation today, at the request of the the Democrats of the Joint commission, which will discuss border problems. State Department officials do not attempt to (By The Associated Press.)

Augusta, Maine, Aug. 19—Speaker publication of General Funston's concharge Clarke opened the Democratic clusions, but they indicated today

of the census, but it is not within commissioners, some officials think, the power of any complaining orator in obtaining whatever guarantees to make a national issue of Durand they may ask of the Mexican govern-any more than he can make a na-tional issue of 'who struck Billy Pat-from bandit raids. It is believed the terson. Administration was fully prepared to arrange for the recall of General We show here some of the things Pershing's force, since both the State we have done and on which we stand, and War Department officals are un-

ance of patriotic Progressives and a said, that the withdrawal will be patriotic contingent of Republicans, promptly agreed to when the commis-

Next Day On All Ships said he hoped to dispose of it in Excepting Battle Cruisers and Ammunition Ship BIG INCREASE IN

(By The Associated Press.)
Washington, Aug. 19 — President
Wilson next Tuesday will sign the
naval appropriation bill, carrying the largest building program ever pro-jected for the country.

On the following day, bids for the four battleships, the scout cruisers, submarines, destroyers and all other

craft authorized, except the four batthe cruisers and the ammunition ship will be requested from private build-ers, to be opened October 18. In-quiries as to the type of ship each builder desires to bid on were sent in It is now expected that the battle

and Philadelphia being among those

Federal workmen's compensa-tion bill. Schatter Gallinger introduced a resolution to inquire into the authority of the Trade

Commission to retain George Rublee as a member, his nomination having been rejected by Passed the Workmen's com-pensation bill. Adjourned at 6:21 until noon

Not in session: meets Tues-

IN EVERY THEATER IN PROGRESS

Three Men and Two Women Taken From the Jail and Hanged to Tree; Negro Killed Constable and Wounded Another Man

ANOTHER NEGRO KILLED BY POSSE

Negroes Lynched Accused of Aiding Negro Who Shot White Men to Escape From Jail; Further Trouble is Feared

(By The Associated Press.) Gainesville, Fla., Aug. 19.—Five negroes, three men and two women, were taken to the jall at Newbery Fla., early today and hanged by Officials realize, it is understood, that the most important discussion by the commission, from the Mexican viewpoint, will be the question of the withdrawal of General Pershing's expeditionary force.

Publication of the fact that General Pershing's expeditionary force.

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Posses consisting of several hundre men tonight are searching the woods about Newberry, 18 miles from here. for trace of Long. Further trouble is

feared.
Dispatches from Newberry tonight said that the mob, which lynched the five negroes, was composed of about 200 men and worked quietly and rap-idly. After gaining entrance to the jail, they took the victims to a point will be was fired the dispatch said.

Commis- The negro shot near Jonesville also was said to have aided Long to es-

wynne and Dr. Harris were shot

believed will render panics imposts believed will render panics impostsible in the future.

"We passed an anti-trust law which tends to promote a legitimate business and to crush illegitimate business.

"We passed a bill to open up out when the commission might be expected where we will be expected where the commission might be expected where he died yeaterday at noon. Several was a protected where he died yeaterday at noon. Several was provided to promote a legitimate business.

"We passed a bill to open up out where the died yeaterday at noon. Several was provided to cover future border op.

Wynne and Dr. Harris were shot when they went to Long's home at Newberry early yesterday morning to arrest him on a charge of stealing house today as to when amounce-from his night clothing and fired. Wynne was rushed to Jacksonville.

EXPECT TO FINISH REVENUE BILL WITHIN NEXT FIVE DAYS

(By The Associated Press.) Winhington, Aug 19—The two hundred million dollar special reve-nue bill, last of the important legis-lative measures before Congress, was Bids Will Be Requested the

North Carolina Banks Show Year; Overdrafts Decrease

(Special To The Journal)
Ruleigh, Aug. 19.—The 428 State
banks, with 24 additional branch vertisement by October 1, a month earlier than previously estimated. The entire program will be under contract before January 1.

Congress has designed the vards at which capital constructions. cording to a summary of conditions is sued today by the Commission. The resources June 30 aggregated \$26,545.

and Philadelphia being among those elected for that purpose. The Department will determine the order in which they will be fitted up as the need arises.

YESTERDAY IN CONGRESS

**(By the Associated Press)*

**SENATE:*

Met at 11 a. m.

**Began consideration of the Federal workmen's compensate of the profits and \$17,797,000 is in savings deposits.

**The capital stock invested in these banks increased \$693,101, the found is large to the surplus fund is \$4,622,905, a gain of \$195,669, while the undivided profits amount to \$3,318,122, a gain for the year of \$253,850. The total deposits at this time round out \$67, 984,369, a gain of \$13,313,293 for the year. Of the deposits \$32,869,000 is subject to check; \$6,200,600 is in demand certificates of deposits and \$17,797,000 is in savings deposits.

in savings deposits.

The summary shows that over drafts decreased \$15,991; United States bonds held by banks decreased \$10,500; notes and bills rediscounted show a decrease of \$207,290 and the item of bills payable descreased \$\$83,682. Also, certified checks decreased \$20,000.

NEW YORK PAPER WILL REDUCE THE STREET PRICE (By The Ameriate' Press.) New York, Aug. 19 — The New York Herald Jomorrow will announce

a reduction in the price of its week generally find out where he thath and of our government should be an ex-day issue from 3 cents to 1 cent in justice hear. New York City and outlying metrotake effect on August 22.

General Sarrail is Attacking Bulgar-German Forces Along Entire Greek-Serbian Front, 150 Miles Long-Follow Same Tactics as Used on the Somme-General Haig Takes Trenches Along Two Mile Line on Western Front -French Gain Possession of Fleury-Austrians Again Raid Venice.

(By The Associated Press.)

The long expected general offen-tye on the Salantki front has open-plains. The Austrians admit a red and the grand assault against the forces of the Central powers now is in progress in every theater of the world war. General Sarrail is at-tacking the Buigar-German forces along the entire Greek-Serbian fron-

Germans Capture Greek Town Reports from both Berlin and aris indicate that the Entente Al-es are following the same tactics in these are following the same tactics in the Ealkans that signalized the opening of the great offensive on the Somme. Small bedies of troops are attacking at numerous points along the Eulgarian line, apparently with the intention of feeling out tehir opponents positions before the real battle opens. The French claim the capture of a number of villages in the initial phases of the offensive, while Berlin reports the capture of Florina, a Greek town, 15 miles southeast of Monastir, from the Serbians. Serbian headquarters admits bians. Serbian headquarters admits !!

about a mile from town and hanged Roofs Torn From Many Buildings; Hotel Badly Damaged; Number of Persons Reported Drowned

(By The Associated Press.)
Corpus Christi, Texas, Aug. 19—Although damage along the leach front
is extensive. Corpus Christi passed
through the brunt of the tropical withour a fatality in the city itself, without serious injury to any person, and without serious property damage to the business section. The Beach hotel, a large structure on the north beach section, had a large part of the reof blown away and the fountitions shaken. All guests were response to the storm reached its moved before the storm reached its mits a retirement in the direction of

Roofs have been form off many buildings in the business district which is but three feel above the business district polamia and in Turkish Armenia, but the business district to the business and the business are business and the busines

estimate can be made.

few hours of shore leave.

of the great mountain barrier beplains. The Austrians admit a retirement west of Jahlonitza, seized by the Russians last week. The Ausin every theater of the law of the war. Ceneral Sarrali is attime the Bulgar-German forces of the entire Greek-Serhan from a distance of more than 150 few.

Germans Capture Greek Town eports from both Berlin and is indicate that the Entente Alare following the same tactics in Balkans that signalized the open-of the great offensive on the South of Jabloniza, and about the same that signalized the open-of the great offensive on the South of Jabloniza, and about Miles Advance on the Somme

yards along a front of two maes.

The pressure of the Anglo-French forces has been exerted strongly reently where the two forces join repas, and the latest British advance was from Foureaux or high wood to the junction point. In addition, the British report that they have gained a footing in the village of Guillemont. Berlin says the Anglo-French attacks north of the Somme were repulsed, except around Guillemont, where the German line was shorten-

French Capture Fleury While not as active as the British a the Somme front the French ave made more gains in the Verdun region. Fighting took place on both banks of the Meuse, the Germans at-tacking on the left and the French on the right banks. The German ad-vance was frustrated, Paris says, and the French succeeded in gaining en-tire possession of the village of Fleury. Counter attacks by the Geroans failed to dislodge the French, Paris asserts

The forces of General Boehmnoved before the storm reached its mits a retirement in the direction of eight. Fighting is reported on the Austro-

which is but three feet above the level of the bay.

A number of persons caught out in the bay here as well as other sections were reported drowned but no bedies have been recovered and no exact estimate can be made. Another Raid on venice

AVAL ACADEMY PRACTICE Austrian aeroplanes have made an-SQUADRON SAILS FROM ROADS other said on Venice in retallation (By The Associated Press.)

Norfolk, Va., Aug. 19. The Naval Academy practice squadron composed of the battleships Wiscon in Missouri of the guit of Regi. Austrian airand lows, sailed from Hampton men have bombarded Italian works Roads today for the Southern drill at Aviona, and a British squadron rounds, to resume maneuvers and has raided German ammunition sta-attle practice. The warships put 3B-tions in Belgium.

(Continued on page four.)

in Resources During Past HUGHES TELLS CALIFORNIA AUDIENCES BUSINESS AND POLITICS CANNOT BE MIXED

(By Ine Associated Press)

It do not believe we can run this everyment by mixing business and offices. The hominee said to a gathering of business men force a short time efore the Oralland togethin.

Would Foster Achievements

ity by promifiating yourself in the face most feel he has free endeavors to of an unjust popular demand. Mr. soccess. Hughes said "I shall rever no that Knows No Panacea Of an unjust popular.

Highes said "I shall ever do that And the unjust popular demand is only unjust because the facts are not any panacea for our governmental understood. The only thing I am III I believe it cost sheets and get-afraid of in this country is the dark.

I do not believe in not any panacea for our governmental understood. The only thing I am III I believe it cost sheets and get-ting down to hard facts by a study of them we get things out into the light our problems and their solving them understood. The administration are covernment should be an ex-Speaking of Federal commissions to

San Francisco, Aug. 19.—Charles E.
Hughes today told andiences here and in Oakland that the provenings of the United States and id not want to pull up the useful plants, we do not want to pull up the useful plants, to destroy the opportunities of successive with the sinces. With preparedness, with the maintenance of international bounce, or with other administrative functions of government.

If the not below we can put down what is wrong without destroying what is do not destroy in the opportunities of success We are competent if we go about to secure open and fair dealing and government. "I believe we can put down what is

lows "I do not believe we can run this At Oakland, Mr. Hughes repeated government by mixing business and his declaration that he favored foster-politics. I am for business honestly ng homorable American achievements administered. We have had abund-n losiness and adjusting difficulties and surgery but nobody can live on by finding the facts and acting upon surgery alone. The patient's body here.
"You can break down your prosper- terprise and make the man of bus-

I like to see where we can do for The reduction will investigate various situations, the America, not to look to cut off and ugust 22.