Just Received More Than 1,000 **New Spring**

All colors and sizes in crepe de chine, tub silk georgette crepes voiles. All at the old prices 98c, \$1.98, \$2.98, \$3.98 and \$4.98.

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Liberty and 5th Sells it For Less

INDUSTRY EAST OF MISSISSIPPI IDLE YESTERDAY

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

order by paying employes for the time they are idle.

The statement follows: The statement follows:
"The order suspending temporarily
the operation of industrial plants in
portions of the United States is drastic.
Yes, war is drastic. This war is the
most extensive and involves greater
sacrifices than any war heretofore.
The American people, led by the President, entered this war deliberately. They are staking everything for the realization of a great ideal, and the ideal is practical. We know thi democrcy must be made a reality at home, as well as abroad, thi its benefits must be shared by all and its sacrifices borne by no single class.

"Capital and labor are embarked in this war because all Americans are in it, and the American spirit cries out sgainst the least suggestion that the burden be shifted to the bucks of any one class, least of all labor, for labor has less financial ability to meet the prolonged hardships of war than capital. We are realizing the truth now as never before that capital and labor tree not two but one. Their rochlams are not two, but one. Their problems present merely two aspects of the same vital question. The unselfish and patriotic impulses and the calm took ahead, will lead the country to approve of the order now in force:

"Industry is in an unbalanced condition. We lack many essentials—food, clothing, fuel. We have piled up snormous stores of things not essenhal to life, but very essential to war. We have piled up goods so high on our docks and in our store houses hat the ships available cannot carry hem away as fast as they pile up. For lack of bunker coal held back by raffic congestion, the number of ships nour barbors increases measurely. n our harbors increases menacingly

"The food supply is threatened to degree than the fuel supply his condition is in large part due the congestion that at many points and the congestion that at many points and the located area in the state.

rolds the loaded cars in its grip.
"To single out industries not en-raged to some extent in war manufacgaged to some extent in war manufacture is to select industries which in the aggregate will bring relief only f suspended indefinitely. To require all industries except a comparatively small part to cease for a few days quickly accomplishes the desired result and permanently injures none. The order, as it stands, puts all infustry on an equal footing, favoring some and avoiding unfair competition, but this reason alone is not sufficient. This reason, plus the fact that the order will put coal in the empty bins of the people, will save coal, will be an ald in breaking up congestion of raffic and in furnishing an adequate supply of coal to the people who

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Beautiful Assortment of

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ceasons and justify the order "Conjy these industries producing ne-cessary war material that can be promptly delivered are permitted to operate during the suspension period. To permit industries with a coal sup-ply on hand to operate would allow many of the least essential to continue, while some of the most essential many of the least essential to continue, while some of the most essential would be compelied to stop. Moreover, to allow those fortunate enough to possess a coal pile to continue would result in adding to the traffic congestion, and unless they are also suspended at a later period, the needed saving in consumption of coal would not result.

To have delayed the application of the order would only have added to the congestion. It is no condemnation of industry to say that each would have striven to the utmost to increase its supply of coal and other raw material during the days prior to the application of the order.

The situation in Allantic ports drew

terial during the days prior to the application of the order.

The situation in Allantic ports drew most of Dr. Garfield's attention today, while his assistants struggled with the great volume of requests for interpretations of the general terms of the order. Fuel Administration representatives were despatched to the principal Atlantic ports, there to remain until every ship held up for lack of fuel has its bunkers filled. Reports tonight to the administration said that the situation would begin said that the situation would begin to improve immediately and more than a million tons of shipping detain-ed would be on its way in a short

time.

Suggestions that a railroad embargo be declared on the shipment of goods from factories shut down and on the movements of materials to the Atlantic scaboard were disapproved today by Secretary McAdoo, director general of director of railroads, who said that the railroad congestion would be cleared in a few weeks. Fuel administration officials favor an embargo and believe it would materially aid in improving not only transportation conditions, but the fuel situation as well.

tation conditions, but the fuel situation as well.

Reports to the Fuel Administration
said that observance of the order in
the ierritory to which it applies was
general. Some few violations were
noted and the department of justice
will be asked to investigate them.

Most of these, it was said were due
to misunderstanding and lack of information. In some states Federal fuel
officials themselves misunderstood the
order and attempted to close down
plants operated by war power over
which the fuel administration has no
control. control.

Dr. Garfield declared tonight that

while it would be comparatively easy for plants to evade the order, he believed there would be few violations. Suggestions that some factories might attempt evasion by operating on Sundays while closing on the ten Mondays drew from him the statement that if that were attempted he would the wick measures to cut off the sun take quick measures to cut off the sup-ply of coal from the offending plants. There will be no more general ex-emptions of plants, Dr. Garfield said,

emptions of plants, Dr. Garfield said, except over the signature of either Secretary Baker or Daniels.

Interpretations of the order, however, applied to industries on which the exempted plants are dependent for raw materials, the fuel administration probably will make liberal rules.

Tomorrow the fuel administration is expected to make public a list of interpretations in specific cases which will be given general application. In addition to a long list of exemptions of food producing plants and related industries it was announced that further exemptions would be made by state food administrators.

state food administrators.
Officials who have contended for months that the best way to handle the coal situation was by denying fuelthe coal situation was by denying face to non-essential industries viewed the closing order with more favor to-night when they learned of the exemption of war industries. The order, as it stands, cuts off all of the so-called non-essentials and while it denies fuel also to many industries producing recognities it was evident producing necessities, it was evident tonight that its application would be far less drastic than at first believ-

LABOR AND WAGE PROBLEMS WILL BE CONSIDERED

CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE) tion for the accomplishment of the it.

part so effectively that there may be no further occasion for interruption of the industrial and normal activities of the Nation.

PRESIDENT HAS NOT INDICATED HIS ATTITUDE

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE).

coolies under the policies of the President and the War Council, This bill is an amended substitute for that originally drawn by Senator Cham-bertain for a department of muni-tions with a cabinet member at its

Senator Chamberlain said tonight planned to get both measures before the Senate as soon as possible, probably next week. Afterward the committee's inquiry into the aviation, cantonment, sanitation and other questions of the Army may be resumed.

MUST EITHER GO ON OR GO UNDER PREMIER STATES

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE) what was the answer of Germany?-We will go on until they are restor-

"Is there a single condition down by you in your trade union aims to which you have had any esponse from anybody in Germany who has go: any authority to speak? Not one. I will tell you another fact which is very significant. There has been no

civilian answer at all.

There have been conferences hur-riedly called together. Generals Von Hindenburg and Von Ludendorf were brought back from their armies in a great burry to Berlin, but Herr Von Kuelhimann was at allowed to speak Why? It means this: That the Prussupply of coal to the people who sian military power is dominant and need it and to the ships which can-the answer which is to be given to not sail without it—these are sufficient civilization is an answer which will

be given from the cannon's mouth. Do not let us harbor any delusions. "You might as well stop eghting unless you are going to do it well. If you are not going to do it with all your might it is real murder of the gallant fellows who have stood there for three years.

"You either have to go to pur your whole strength into it, or just do what is done in the Russ an army and tell those brave fellows that they can go home whenever they like and no one will stop them.
"Believe me, if there are men who say they will not go into the trenches.

G'WAN, SMILE!



'If the channel ports are not so 'If the channel ports are not so far from the inguing line, and unterest we are prepared to stand up with back to the North Carolina school for the whole might of people who are dominating Germany now and will and has served in that capacity since allow them, we will find that Great Britain and the British Democracy, the French Democracy and the democracy of Europe will be at the mercy of the most cruel military auteracy the world has ever seen. mercy of the most cruel military au-tocracy the world has ever seen.

"What sort of terms do you think we would get from General Von Hin-denburg, if we said to him: "We want you to clear out of Beigium." He would say in his heart "you cannot turn me out of Beigium with grade union resolutions." union resolutions"
"But I will tell you the answer you

"But I will teil you the answer you can give him. "We can and will turn you out of Beigium with trade union guns and trade unionists behind them. They have broken his line already and if we endure with the spirit of our fathers and the apirit that has made the greatness bifficing land its newer, its prestige and its honor, we shall yet be able to carry to conviction, to carry to triumph, to carry to reality, to carry as an to carry to reality, to carry as an essential part of the story of this world, the great aim that you in your own language, that the Government in their language and President Wilson in his novie language have been proclaiming in the last lew days has over-long survived the failure of its adherents to be ready to lie for

togracy. You and i in the past have been fighting against privilege, I hope you shall be lighting on the same side again.

"We are nighting now against privilege claimed by a minitary caste. I'e-prevocation that would justify the conmocracy, if it means anything must struction that it was not really first because of the conmocracy. mean that the people of all classes, degree murder, all sections, all trades and all pro-ression hust merge their privileges chartered towny with \$10,000 capital and their rights in common stock. and their rights in common stock.

A voice: "And wealth." "Cirtainty," replied the premier, dry who continued: A who continued:

"If any man standing in my place can find an honorable, equitable and first way out of this conduct without fighting it through, for Heavens sake W. A. Mac let him tell me. all own conviction is this—the people either must go on

or go under.

that we are prepared to pay.

Mr. Lloyd George, replied this "Do not let us deceive ourselves with delusions. You can only make peace with a Government." It the Government does not represent the people of Germany let them change their Government.

He was asked whether if the Gov.

their Government."

He was asked whether, if the Germans decided on a Government similar to that of the present Russian Government, England would recognize their representatives, Mr. Lloyd George replied "We shall recognize the representatives of any Government whatever set up by the German people."

SOLDIER'S CALL FOR HELP BRINGS BROTHER PARDON

(CO TNUED FROM PAGE ONE)

1875. Then he was connected with been very successful in the manage-similar schools in Colorado and Kentucky for a number of years and came back to the North Carolina School for the Billiand in 1896 as superintendent

Legislature having made the necessary appropriations for the new plant, now under construction, with certainty of getting into the new school plant a year hence.

Mr. Ray leaves a widow and five chimren, riis death was a great shock.

about his usual duties yesterday and made his inspection rounds of the school about 9 o'clock last night, retrining in seeming normal condition.

Around midnight Mrs. Ray heard exceptionally hard breathing and on arising to investigate found her husband already dead. He had spoken to her without indicating any trouble his to his condition only a few minute before.

The funeral will be held Saturday riternoon from the First Baptist church, in which he had been a leading factor for many years, His service to the State and the Southern Baptist Conventions for many years had been most efficient.

Governor Bickett heard special arguments for any years had been most efficient.

Last night this measure was car- guments today for and against comin the House of Commons, without a dissenting voice. Democracy, put in plain terms, is government by a under sentence to die in the electric majority of the people. If one profession, one trade, one section or one class in a community casims to be oner and Mark Squires represented immune from obligations which are immune from obligations which are imposed on us, that is a fundamental terference with the execution of the travest of the people of Democracy death scatence. Coffey killed Kerby at the setting up of a new and a ball game in consequence of a pretogracy. You and a in the past have been fighting against private. The plea for the comutation is on

thim tell me. My own conviction fertilizers and for other purposes.

As president of the Fire marinals' Association of North America, Hon.

A great number of questions were put to the premier by the delegates missioner of insurance, sent to the regarding the advisability of entering presidents of the Fire Marshals' Asinto peace negotiations or the permitting of a conference at Stockholm.

Replying he said: "Germany has always been ready for peace at her own, -rice, but that is not a price that we are prepared to pay. The increase their watchingen as to numbers and efficiency and see to condition. moment the Germans show a disposition to negotiate a peace one on equitable terms there will be reluctance to enter into peace negotias from the peace of the pea The Premier's objection to a con-ference at Stockholm, or elsewhere week to make by entailing as much was that delegates of the German or more loss that the fuel administra-Government would be chosen. A del-egate here injected: "Not necessar-cumulation.

merce; Revolution Cotton TY COBB IS PLACED IN CLASS I OF DRAFT Mills Still Running

Special to The Journal.) Daniel secretary of the Central Carolina Fair Association, was yesterday "Believe me, if there are men who say they will not go into the trenches, then the men who are in the trenches, is have a right to say "neither will we reman here."

"Suppose our men should leave the trenches, would that end the war? Yes it would, but what sort of an end?

"When the Russians ceased fighting and simply talked ideals and principles with the German Army retreat. No they took territory and islands Frateringation did not prevent their marching forward. If Petrograd hap been nearer they would have taken in the fight of the country in the reim of education and the North Carolina Fair Association for eight years or mere, and has in the beard of directors of the Chamsher the beard of directors of the Chamskie in the board of directors of the Chamskie in the board of directors of the Chamskie in the board of directors of the Chamskie in the country in the country in the reim of education and principles with the German army retreat. No they took territory and islands Frateringation did not prevent their marching forward. If Petrograd hap been nearer they would have taken been from the North Carolina Fair Association for eight years or mere, and has the calmed deferred classification the board of directors of the Chamskie in the calment in the calment in the beaution of the calment in the board of directors of the Chamskie in the calment in the board of directors of the Chamskie in the calment in the board of directors of the Chamskie in the calment in the board of directors of the Chamskie in the calment in the board of directors of the Chamskie in the calment in the board of directors of the Chamskie in the calment in afternoon unanimously elected by

The Revolution Cotton Mill is the only one of the several mills around Greensboro which is running today. It is able to do so by reason of the fact that it obtains power from the Southern Public Utilities Company, and the construction that State Page 1 and the construction that State Fuel Administrator McAlister places on the order does not prevent milia using hydro-electric power from con-tinuing operation. The Pomona Mills have been closed for two or three days on acount of the fuel shortage, Mr. Ray leaves a widow and five children, flis death was a great shock, although his intimates knew that he was suffering from high blood pressure and other infirmities that might cause his death at any time. He was about his usual duties yesterday and plated by the Garfield order by the costem. plated by the Garfield order have ex-pired. This means that a large num-ber of employees of these mills will lose five days' wages.

(By W. J. Martin)
Raleigh, Jan. 18—The hoarding of more than one thousand barrels of flour has been brought to light during the Last two days in Vance county by Mr. Geo. H. Humber of the staff of the U. S. Food Administration and Mr. R. S. McCoin, county food administrator for Vance county.

Practically all of this flour een sold by the merchants of Hencaree murder.

The LaGrange Steam Laudry was they had violated the law by selling flour in larger quantities than are uthorized and \$650 subscribed by A. Another charter is for the Dey and Bros. Co., Inc., of Beaufort, capital \$100.000 nuthorized and \$20.000 subscribed by C. P. Dey, J. W. Dey and W. A. Mace for the manufacture of fertilizers and for other purposes.

As president of the purposes.

McCoin.

Such spirit of co-operation and such a desire to confirm to the program of the Food Administration was shown by the merchants and by these consumers who have been seen this date that it is unlikely that any prosecutions will be necessary, offi-cials of the Food Administration stating that they have no desire to prosecute, but merely to put an end to the custom of mking large purchases and to secure a redistribution of such flour, sugar and other products as may be held in large quantities.

Already secret service agents, Allering settle regular forces of the addition to the regular forces of the Food Administration, will co-operate in similar investigations in other cities and counties of the State.

CAPLAND DANIEL

NEW SECRETARY

Elected to Post of Greensboro Chamber of Com
Daniel Communication for the State of ARMY IS ORGANIZING Washington. Jan. 17.—Organization of a second negro division in the National Army is well under way, it was learned officially today. Surplus units of negroes from both the National Guard and the first and second drafts will be used in forming the new division which will be designated the ninety-third. Already two infantry brigades for it are practically complete, although the regiments have not been brought together from the camps at which they were organized.

(By The Associated Press.) Augusta, Ga., Jan. 18,-Ty Cobb, Greensboro, Jan. 18 .- Garland star outfielder of the Detroit Ameriby the exemption board here, where he is registered. It was understood he claimed deferred classification on Cobb declared he is willing to serve whenever he is called. He be-

WILCOX RESIGNS AS THE REPUBLICAN CHAIRMAN

came thirty one years old Decem-

Wilcox announced tonight that he city, had resigned as chairman of the Re-prop- publican National Committee to accept service on one of the Federal War Boards. His resignation will His resignation will

BAKERS COCOA has great food value

THE food value of cocoa has been proven by centuries of use, and dietitians and physicians the world over are enthusiastic in their endorsements of it. It is said to contain more nourishment than beef, in a more readily assimilated form. The choice, however, should be a high-grade cocoa,-

"Baker's" of course. It is delicious, too Trade-mark Walter Baker & Co. Ltd.

THE SUBMARINES

Number of British and American Experts Get Together to Devise New Method of Dealing With Undersea Boats

BIG PROBLEM IS BEING DISCUSSED

(By R. F. Paine.)
Washington, D. C., Jan. 19.—Again a number of British and American naval efficers, and electric experts have got together, at Washington, and it is announced that a "new type of submarine killer will be at work in effective numbers within six months."
The announcement is evident that The announcement is evident that all the gush put out from washington about discovery of submarine-kil. ers, in the past recent months, was pure hope-so, and the people will surely take tills latest discovery of a killer with much sait if they're not up against a sait famine.

The truth is that no efficient mech-

anism for eradicating the evil has been discovered, and it is highly probable that every new device promising a much greater efficacy has been met by Germany with a counter-device which practically maintained the strength of the submarine as a means of destruction.

oud Administration Agents
Discover More Than Hundred Thousands Barrels
Stored Away

(By W. J. Martin)

(By W

pressed for bread and Great Britain resorting to compulsory rationing of

many more ships or many less submarines. And the best that our exprets offer is a "killer" that will be doing effective business six months we don't resort to such radicalism hence! Forsooth, it promises to be a right gloomy 4th of July.

Observed.

over authority and are still going along with boards, corporations and more or less of divided and miscellaneous functioning. We can get to

PREMIER SPEECH EARNEST APPEAL

Continuation of Peace Discussion Between Austro-German and Bolsheviki; Teutions and Ukaraine Reach Agreement

NO FIGHTING IS BEING DONE NOW

(By The Associated Press.) "The people must go on or go un-der, was the sitrring climax of an address delivered to the trades union of Great Britain by David Lloyd George, the British prime minister, Friday in London. The Premier's address followed

closely upon the passage by the House of Commons of the man-power bill, which has as it object the raising of more men to strengthen the British fighting forces. The Premier, as of old, evinced strongly distrust as of old, evinced strongly distrust of Germany's honesty, reverting several times to the untrustworthiness of her promises and declaring that no peace terms would be recognized by Emperor William, Field Marshal Von Hindenbugr, General Von Ludendorff and the other militaristic elements, unless the British had the power to enforce them.

Germany had sent the answer of "never" to the demand for the righting of the wrongs of Belgium, the Fremier declared, and also announced that the struggle would continue

ced that the struggle would continue until Mesopotamia and Palestine were restored the tyranny of the

Turks
In giving his open opinion on the situation, the Premier told his hearers that they might as well stop fighting unless they were going to do it with all their might. "Unless we are going to do it well, let us stop it" he exclaimed. There is no alternative * * * If there are

is no alternative * * * If there are men here who say they will not go to the trenches, then men in the trenches have the right to say "neither will we remain here."

In concluding, the Premier sai! if any man could find an honorable and equitable way out of the conflict without fighting it through, "for heaven's sake let him tell me."

Notwithstanding the apparent! almost insuperable barrier that was reported to exist between the Austro-Germans and the Bolshavik representatives at the Brest-Littovsk conference, growing out of the demands of ence, growing out of the demands of the Teutonic alies, Trotzky, the Bolshevik foreign minister, has agreed to a continuation of the discussions Nothing has come through to show the trend they are taking.

An agreement has been reached, however, between the Teutonic al-lies and the Ukrainian delegates, as to the future status of the Ukraine According to an official German com-munication the agreement was arrived at "during a private meeting" and marks "a decisive step forward."

Whether the ultimatum by Russia to Rumania calling for the instant release of members of the Bolsheviki arrested in Rumania has been answered is not known, but Petrograd dispatch says a new crisis has aris-en over an ultimatum sent by the revolutionary committee of the Russian army demanding the free pas-sage through the Rumanian capital of Russian troops.

empowered and standardization. It's German, but it gets there.

all foodstuffs. The rate or iosses of allied shipping is 7,000,000 tons per must reach farther than the mere year, and expert shipbuilcers declare that the best that the United States must reach, and commandeer, if nocthat the best that the United States must reach, and commandeer, if noc-England and France can do in the matter of replacement is 4,000,000 production of ships. It must selve and control all the details, run the The war problem is simply one of whole business, just as McAdoo is

necessity finally drives us to it. At ready Uncle Sam, with "iron fist. Obviously, if you cannot kill submarines, build ships! We ought to be able to do much better at this than we have been doing. We start, ed shopbuilding with a family right sets.

Journal Want Ads bring results. Journal Want Ads. bring results.

THINGS THAT NEVER HAPPEN

