

THE WINSTON LEADER.

J. A. ROBINSON, Editor & Proprietor. The LEADER is sent to any part of the United States for \$1.50 a year—payable in advance. If not paid in advance \$2 will be charged.

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TUESDAY, MARCH 1, 1881.

It is getting very near the time when a great many big and little people are going to be disappointed to find their names not in the Cabinet list.

It is said that the best dancers in Washington are army and navy officers. If they can beat the lobbyist and office seekers who dance attendance on Congress and at the White House, they are entitled to the blue ribbon.

We see it stated that some one has invented machinery to make lace that will precisely counter part hand-made lace, and that an American firm has offered five million francs for the American patent and an English banker a similar sum for the British patent.

Isn't it a little strange that people say they shell peas when they unshell them; husk corn when they unhusk it; dust furniture when they un-dust; skin a calf when they un-skin it; scale fishes when they un-scale them; weed their gardens when they unweed them.

The United States is enjoying profound peace and friendly relations with other countries. There is war in South America, between Peru and Chili; in Europe, between Russia and the Tekke Turcomans; in South Africa, between the English and Boers. Hostilities are threatening between Greece and Turkey, and a revolution is pending in Ireland against British oppressors. Verily this land has cause to be thankful.

Persons who are endowed with any moiety of personal pride, dislike exceedingly to see their names printed in connection with the records of a court, for violating ordinances. Yet these records are public and printed in every town and city, where there is a newspaper. Granted that it is mortifying to individuals. They should consider this fact before committing the offense, and not make themselves liable to punishment and publicity. Our only advice is—do not make yourselves amenable to the laws.

It is alleged that the new style of bar tumblers have two bands round them, the first far enough from the bottom of the glass to indicate a reasonable drink, and the second, a little higher, to denote a very liberal drink. Above these is the figure of a hog. The moderate drinker is supposed to fill the glass to the first band, the heavy drinker to the second band, but he who exceeds this limit, and encroaches on the space occupied by his hogship is presumed to see himself represented in the figure of the hog. Of course all this is from hearsay.

The number of firms in the North who send their advertisements to Southern newspapers for publication at merely nominal sums is legion. They wish us to take their nostrums in payment or send the balance of the price, in cash, after a small deduction for advertising. We consign such proposition to the flames. They help to keep the office warm, while wood is scarce. Our columns are open to those who pay us; and they have in our opinion a very decided value. We wish the whole newspaper fraternity would turn a deaf ear to all advertisers who seek to thus depreciate the value and importance of newspapers.

KINDNESS TO OTHERS.

We Americans are too busy to show much kindness to others. When a man in this country once sets about his life's work of making a living he has no time to be picking up friends or going about into the highways and by-ways to show sympathy with lonely or tempted souls. It is unconvincing, meddling, according to his code. But this reticence may be carried too far. How many a young man is there to-day in this and every great city, who has come up from some poor home followed by the prayers of father and mother, who is fighting day by day temptation which will ruin him, body and soul if he yields and from which proper companionship will save him. He is utterly friendless and alone. He goes to church, and the crowd of well-meaning brush him past without a word. He goes to work and his employer puts him aside at night as he does the ledger, as a tool, not a human being. Would not a word of sympathy, a cordial invitation, a little womanly interest—if our reader is a woman—be of priceless value here? In our circle of acquaintances, in our households, is there no tired woman, no man with whom the world has dealt hardly, to whom we have often felt impelled to hold out hands with hearty good-will, but have not done it. Let us turn over a new leaf in this matter, and befriend the friendless.

A boy has been discovered in St. Paul, Minnesota, whose left hand is a wonderfully strong magnet. Knives, pins, needles, buttons, etc., enough to cover his hand, will thus attach themselves so firmly that they cannot be shaken off. But when you come to put a coal scuttle in that boy's hand, alas! he can drop it at once.

While we are all struggling against the unreasonable display of elementary fury, England is contemplating with fear and trembling the elements of political disturbance. The prophets of evil in England are predicting an early outbreak of the pent-up forces of discontent which underlie her political system, and nobody there seems to know what a day may bring forth, and all profess to anticipate the worst.

Senator Vance's Letter.

The American of Philadelphia has submitted certain questions to representatives of Southern men, and in its last issue publishes some replies received from North Carolinians, among them Senator Vance and Messrs. Kitchin, Waddell and Scales. The reply of the latter is brief, that of Col. Waddell is admirable; Mr. Kitchin's is also excellent but long. Senator Vance's we present below.

The questions it propounds are as follows: 1. Has the "carpet-bag" influence been hurtful or helpful in your State; and in what way as regards educational, political, social and commercial prosperity? 2. How far has this carpet-bag influence been opposed or fostered by State legislation and public opinion? 3. Have the carpet-baggers had a fair chance to be honest, or are the troubles which have arisen traceable to weakness of character in the carpet-baggers? 4. Is the carpet-bag influence with you on the wane, or is it waxing; and why? 5. Are the Northern Democrats a help or a hindrance to Southern political prosperity? If so, what is the remedy? 6. What is the condition of the negro party, and what is its future? 7. Has the time come, or is it near, when the white people of your State will seek affiliation with new parties? 8. What have been the errors in the treatment of the South by the Northern power? 9. What would the South like to have from Northern politicians, the Republican party and the President elect? 10. What does the South need from them? 11. What does the South expect to get from them? 12. Is public opinion in your State fairly in accord with your own? Senator Vance makes this reply:

SIXTY-NINE (Continued) To the Editor of the American: Sir—I have received your letter, and beg leave to reply as follows: Answer to question 1.—Both hurtful, in that it plundered the State remorselessly, plunged us so deeply in debt as to ruin our credit and prepared the public mind for repudiation and brought about all that demoralization which results from despair; and helpful, in that it warned us of the dangers attending the rule of ignorant negroes and unscrupulous strangers, did away with the animosities between the old Union Whigs and the Southern Democrats, and united the white race as one people in defense of their ancient laws and liberties.

Answer to question 2.—We had only one State Legislature under carpet-bag control. It and the convention which preceded it did everything possible to fasten the control of the party upon the State, even securing, by trick, the prolongation of the incumbency of all State offices for two years beyond the limit fixed by their own constitution. But so glaring were the inequities of that party, it fell whenever the people got a fair chance at it. Answer to question 3.—Certainly they had a chance to be honest; why not? They had absolute control of everything, and the government of the United States to back them. Our people were broken spirited by war, and disposed not only to submit to any reasonable government, but to restore them to their constitutional relations with the Union, and give them peace. But the carpet-baggers simply wanted plunder, and conciliation and peace would not give them that; hence the troubles of 1870. The State of Pennsylvania furnished us one carpet-bagger—Gen. M. S. Littlefield—who alone got away with near seven millions of dollars in our bonds, with the help of some native pals.

Answer to question 4.—It is virtually gone. And many a blessing followed it. The day it went away. Answer to question 5.—They are a help, of course. They were and are the only bulwarks between us and all the fierce passions engendered by the war; without them there would have been no end to the oppression and vindictive legislation under which we have so long suffered; without them there would have been no end to centralization and the autonomy of the States would have been utterly destroyed; without them there would now be no constitutional party in the U. S. State with power to make itself felt; without them the Southern States would still be in the house of bondage.

To question 6.—The negro himself is now, as in the past, behaving remarkably well, considering his surroundings. The great trouble is that political demagogues and crazy philanthropists will not let him alone. He is constantly stirred up by either corrupt or mistaken appeals. In spite of it all, however, he is making progress, especially in North Carolina. He is increasing both in wealth and intelligence. In time, he could be induced to divide his strength between the political parties, as other citizens do, should such a thing be desirable. As a party, they will never achieve much for themselves.

School Exercises.

Class in history come forward.—How many counties in North Carolina? Ninety-four and a half. What is the name of the half one? Durham. When was Durham first discovered and by whom? It was discovered by W. T. Blackwell & Co., and the Legislature is trying to settle it. Why don't the Legislature settle it? 'Cause Mr. Smeeds and Mr. Eatin Bledser won't let 'em. Correct. If Durham ever gets settled who is to be the first Sheriff? W. T. Blackwell & Co., and sum mo fellers.

Who are the greatest men in the world? The men war goes to the Legislature and don't do nothing but vote. Why does that makes them great? It don't. They don't git great till they git on the streets. Then they throw their heads back and tell little boys ter "git out of the way; I be a member of the North Carolina Legislature." And we little boys git skeert and git. Does that make them great? We little boys think so. Where does all the Colonels come from? From different places. Some of 'em goes to the Legislature and git to be kurnels; some don't say nothin' and look wise, and some are good hog killers, but most of 'em got the title since the war. My pa got his from selling fish in the market.—Folks would go to my pa and say: "Kurnel, I'm a little short to-day and I want a bunch of fish. I will be called a day or two?" Pa liked to be called kurnel, and he'd let 'em have the fish.

How many Ministers in North Carolina? Only one. Where does he live? In Wilmington. He edits a paper. That will do. Take your seats.—If central will be smart and good boys this week I will take you to the graveyard Saturday and let you look at the tombstones.—Ral. Visitor.

Dresses at the Rothschild Wedding.

One lady in royal blue satin and a most charming Oriental cape, with a wonderful mixture of blue satin feathers and lace, made into what was understood to be a bonnet, but which seemed rather to be a setting for the handsome diamond stars with which it was studded, vied with Mrs. Sassoon, who was attired in a pretty combination of brown satin, plush and jet, with a mixture of pink. Another pretty dress, consisting entirely of pink satin, which was supplemented by a bonnet of the same color, about the size of a three-penny piece, was most becoming to the brunette complexion of the wearer.

A lady in black velvet from head to foot, with a black bonnet, out of the centre of which sprang a series of enormous pink feathers, rather reminded one of a horse at a funeral. But she acted a foil for a lady near her, attired in a fawn-colored velvet and satin.

"Which do you consider the prettiest dress?" I asked a lady who was sitting next to me. "That is rather difficult to say," replied my neighbor; "but next to my own I give the palm to that black and pink costume with that 'gem' of a black lace bonnet and muff of pink roses."—London Truth.

Didn't Want a Dollar's Worth.

"I don't want a dollar's worth of goods—not a dollar's worth," said a hardware merchant decisively and even sharply yesterday. But the drummer stood still and suggested that he had some of the cheapest table cutlery ever offered to the trade.

"Well if you've got some right cheap table cutlery—very cheap—mind you—I'll look at your samples." An order for thirteen gross of table knives resulted. "How are you off for guns?" "Over stocked—wouldn't take another if you'd give 'em to me." "Let me show you." "Don't want any; no use." "This is the cheapest breach-loader on the market. Let me call your attention to this improved action. It's the latest thing out and the best."

Perpetual Motion.

David Jennings, of Lyons, N. Y., has now on exhibition a perpetual motion machine, which he claims will eventually supersede steam power. It is a machine 6 feet by 8, and consists of a frame work with two inclined and a perpendicular, with a hollow wheel at the top, in which is a shifting counter balance, or, in other words, a wheel that is continually thrown off its centre. Over this wheel and down the incline and perpendicular runs an endless belt, with, at intervals of about two feet, revolving weights, the principle on which it works being that a certain weight running down an incline and perpendicular, one pound will draw three up a certain incline. The power is estimated by pounds. Mr. Jennings says that he has spent nearly \$3,000 in perfecting this machine, for a quarter of which he was recently offered \$10,000.

Having been cured by St. Jacobs Oil, I recommend the same to all sufferers with Rheumatism, says Mr. L. Shiffman, 2,804 Calumet, Ave. Chicago, Ill.—La Crosse Republican Leader. Everitt or Wheeler, we cannot tell, but this we know that those in need of Agricultural implements will find that S. E. Allen's is the place. Besides, now is the time to order for harvesters, separators and heavy machinery.

A Popular Firm.

Nothing succeeds like success. This is an old and true aphorism. We see it verified all around us. In all the professions and business relations of life, close attention to that business or profession, sooner or later brings its reward. It is by this strict attention that many firms work their way to popularity and financial success. It always gives pleasure to call attention to any enterprise in our midst, and in this connection we desire to say that we doubt if any town in North Carolina can furnish a neater or handsomer Drug Store than that of GRAY & MARTIN, in Winston. Their store furniture is elegant and well arranged, and everything about the establishment shows a regard for both taste and convenience. Their stock has been carefully selected and is constantly kept up with a view of supplying the demand. It comprises all classes of goods usually found in a first-class drug store. The Drugs and Medicines are bought from old and reliable drug houses in the northern cities, and the public can faithfully rely upon receiving pure and fresh articles in this line.

Their stock of Fancy Articles, Fancy and Plain Stationery, and Druggists' Notions is complete.—They have nearly all the standard brands of "Cigars," "Cigars" and "Cigarettes." Their "Night Cap" cigars are becoming as popular with the trade as they are in Richmond, Danville and other places. Their Prescription Department is in the hands of Mr. Martin a thoroughly competent and experienced druggist. He has enjoyed the best advantages in business and was educated at the New York School of Pharmacy. He gives the strictest care and attention to compounding prescriptions and entire confidence may be placed in a bottle of medicine after it leaves his hands. He is at the store night and day and it makes no difference at what hour of the night the call bell is rung or how pleasant his dreams may be, he is always ready and willing to attend to the wants of his customers.

Messrs. Gray & Martin make a specialty of supplying the orders of physicians. We repeat that these gentlemen have a first-class Drug Store and we will be glad to see them continuing to receive as large a patronage from the people as they do now.

(Published by request.)

About Everitt's Nomination.

To the Editor of The Republican. In an article in last Friday's issue headed "Rewarding a Renegade," I wish, as a matter of justice, to say that the New York Courier, a gentleman of the highest character, and his nomination, so far as his fitness and honesty may be concerned, is supported by testimonials from the best men in North Carolina. Would such men as General Manning, Judge Buxton, Chief Justice Smith, and the associate justices of the Supreme Court of North Carolina, Governor Jarvis, ex-Governor Holden, ex-Governor Brogden, Professor M. C. Kerr, ex-United States District-Attorney Starbuck, and scores of others, embracing a petition signed almost solidly irrespective of party by the members of the last General Assembly of North Carolina, commend for public position a "renegade?"

So far as Mr. Everitt's political principles are concerned, it is only necessary to state that three years ago he was elected as a Republican member of the State Senate, and in the last campaign he was a Republican elector for his State at large, having been nominated by the Republican State convention held at Raleigh. He canvassed side by side with Judge Buxton, the Republican candidate for Governor, and made one of the best and most brilliant canvasses ever witnessed in North Carolina. He is a graduate of Trinity College, a young lawyer of marked ability, loved and respected by all classes in the community where he lives, and his appointment to the collectorship for his district meets the approval of every man in the district whose wish is an honest and faithful collection of the revenue.

Nothing on Earth so Good.

Certainly a strong opinion, said one of our reporters to whom the following was detailed by Mr. Henry Kaschop, with Mr. Geo. E. Miller, 418 Main St., this city: I suffered so badly with rheumatism in my leg last winter, that I was unable to attend to my work, being completely helpless. I heard of St. Jacobs Oil and bought a bottle, after using which I felt greatly relieved. With the use of the second bottle I was completely cured. In my estimation there is nothing on earth so good for rheumatism as St. Jacobs Oil. It acts like a charm.—Worcester (Mass.) Spy.

LOOK HERE!

If you want Law Blanks, If you want Ball Tickets, If you want Programs, If you want Letter Heads, If you want Bottle Labels, If you want Business Cards, If you want Calling Cards, If you want Check Books, If you want Shipping Tags, If you want Business Cards, If you want Wedding Invitations, If you want Invitation Cards, If you want Wedding Cards, If you want Job Printing of any description, done in a most satisfactory manner, you can call on J. W. Spaug, by calling or addressing the LEADER office, Winston, N. C.

H. M. LANIER, WITH

JONES, MOFFRE & STRAYON, BROCKWAY & CO. POTTERY AND GLASS. Of all kinds from Original sources. ALSO, LAMP GLASS, CHINA, TABLE CUTLERY, ETC. 51 to 60 Federal & 120 Franklin Sts. BOSTON, MASS. 309-17

New Advertisements.

THE GREAT GERMAN REMEDY FOR RHEUMATISM, Neuralgia, Sciatica, Lumbago, Backache, Soreness of the Chest, Cough, Quinsy, Sore Throat, Swellings and Sprains, Burns and Scalds, General Bodily Pains, Tooth, Ear and Headache, Frosted Feet and Ears, and all other Pains and Aches.

THE MOST ATTRACTIVE STOCK OF THE SEASON! W. T. CARTER & CO! W. T. CARTER & CO! W. T. CARTER & CO! LADIES' DRESS GOODS.

Dress Goods, among which may be found BEAUTIFUL SHADES, AUSTRALIAN CRAPES, DEBRIGES, ALPACAS, MOHAIRS, FOLPINS, ALP. LUSTRES, TAFFETAS, POPLINETTES, CASHMERE (BL'K & COL.)

PLAIDS AND VELVETS FOR SUITINGS!

Bleached and Brown 10-4 Sheeting, Bleached and Brown Cottons, Drilling's Corset Jeans, Bed Ticking, Towelling, Canton Flannels, Flannels, red and white, Opera Flannels, assort'd colors, Blankets, Table Damask (red and white) Oil cloths (Napkins red and white) Cretonnes, for curtains and furniture.

NOTIONS!!

In Ladies and Gents Kid Gloves, Driving Gloves, Lisle Gloves, (Lined), Ladies and Gents Scarfs and Ties, Pulse Warmers, Over Gaiters, Childrens Leggings, Silk Handkerchiefs, Ladies and Gents Bordered (all Linen) Handkerchiefs.

Babies Shoes

Childrens Shoes, Misses Shoes, Boys' Shoes, Ladies and Slippers, Misses and Gents Groceries. We cannot begin to tell you what we have got, but cordially invite each one of you to come and see, feeling confident that we can sell you goods as low as any retail house in Winston.

W. J. Spaug,

(East Side Court House Square), MAIN STREET, WINSTON, N. C. —HAS A LINK OF CHOICE— FAMILY GROCERIES

Fresh Canned Goods,

TOBACCO, SEGARS, SUGAR, COFFEE, MOLASSES, CHEESE, SODA, SPICE, PEPPER, TINWARE. In fact everything you may need in the Grocery line. Call and see me! Jan. 18, 1880-81. W. J. SPAUGH.

A. C. Vogler,

MANUFACTURER OF AND DEALER IN ALL KINDS OF FURNITURE, COFFINS, CASKETS, &c. Burial Robes, for Ladies and Gentlemen. SALEM, NORTH CAROLINA.

Winston Advertisements.

NEW GOODS, —AND— DESIRABLE GOODS, —AT— PRICES TO SUIT EVERYBODY —AT— FOUTS'S.

I HAVE just returned from the markets where I have carefully selected the best stock of goods ever brought to this market, especially adapted to the wants of the people. With many thanks for a liberal patronage. Respectfully, GEO. T. FOUTS.

BROWN'S PATENT

SELF-ADJUSTING TWIN-SPRING BED, 48 Honest Steel Springs, \$5.00. The Best Spring Bed Now in Use. PATENTED NOVEMBER 21, 1879.

February 14th, 1881.—3w

Piedmont Warehouse

WINSTON, N. C., FOR THE SALE OF LEAF TOBACCO! STANDS IN THE FRONT RANK WITH THE LEADING WAREHOUSE IN NORTH CAROLINA.

Sales past year more than 30,000 Parcels.

Increase in trade in past four years more than four fold. We have added each year many new CUSTOMERS, and still there is room for more. We are thankful to our many friends for their liberal patronage, and ask a continuance in the future. The following named gentlemen are still with me, and will be pleased to see their friends at PIEDMONT.

W. A. S. PIERCE, Book-keeper. JAMES S. SCALES, Floor Manager. I. Q. A. BARHAM, Auctioneer.

M. W. Norfleet, Prop'r.

PFOHL & STOCKTON,

—WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN— DRY GOODS, GROCERIES, HARDWARE, &c., &c. WINSTON, N. C.



WHEN YOU BRING TOBACCO TO WINSTON, GIVE US A TRIAL. GOOD ACCOMMODATIONS.

J. E. GILMER

Has returned from the Northern markets, and is in receipt of a large and well selected STOCK, embracing all the varieties heretofore kept, and he can assure Merchants that extra inducements can be offered them in goods and prices.

Prints and Dress Goods

Are superior to any thing he has heretofore kept.

NOTION

Line is more complete and varied.

HIS STOCK OF DRUGS

Is large and complete.

GROCERIES

Not inferior to any in the city.

Cloths and Piece Goods

Large and attractive. His stock of HATS superior.

BOOTS AND SHOES

"can't be beat." PLAIDS, LINSEYS, &c., a heavy stock.

LEBANON AND RANDOLPH SHEETINGS,

a heavy stock always on hand.

BLEACHINGS AND FINE BROWN MUSLINS.

A new stock of Clothing, and Gent's Furnishing Goods.

TRUNKS, SOLE LEATHER, HARDWARE, CROCKERY AND GLASS WARE, always on hand. NAILS, ROPES, &c. COTTON YARNS—FRIE'S AND RANDOLPH.