VOL. II. NO. 50

# FRIDAY, DECEMBER 29th, 1837.

WHOLE NO. 102.

PUBLISHED

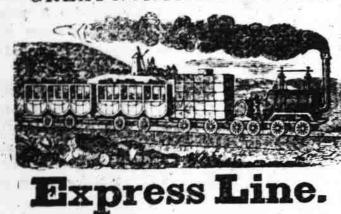
EVERY FRIDAY MORNING.

TERMS. THREE DOLLARS PER ANNUM, IN ADVANCE. ADVERTISEMENTS

Not exceeding a Square inserted at ONE DOLLAR the first, and TWENTY-FIVE CENTS for each subse-No Subscribers taken for less than one year, and all who permit their subscription to run over a year, without giving notice, are considered bound for the second year, and so on for all suc-

No paper discontinued until all arrearages are paid, unless at the option of the Editor.

GREAT NORTH AND SOUTH



Winter Arrangement.

Halifax, Wilmington, and Charleston. THIS LINE, while it avoids the dangers of the Capes, and the fatigue of 300 miles of Staging, offers to the traveller a route, which for SPEED, SAFETY, COMFORT,

and ŒCONOMY, is not equalled GOING SOUTH.

By this Route, Passengers who leave Baltimore on Monday and Friday, via the Chesapeake Bay Boats, and Portsmouth Railroad or via Washington City, the Fredericksburg Richmond & Petersburg Railroads to Blakely, will reach Halifax on the evenings of the next days viz. Tuesday and Saturday. From Halifax they will be immediately conveyed by Post-Coaches and Railroad, to Wilmington, where they will acrive on Thursday and Monday mornings, (having slept at South Washington the preceding nights,)-thence, after two hours delay, to Charleston, in from 12 to 16 hours, thence, by Railread, to Auguste.

Extra leaving Baltimore or Washington City on Vedas lav. v . Medericksburg, R chmond & Parather Rolling & Butch & esements

Hairiax Satarday, and the next section of visible Portsmooth Radyond and Bay Family in the Potersioner, Richard & Freedon States the RECAPITULATION . . .

GOING SOUTH.

Monday, Wednesday, GOING NORTH.

Jinkfox. Charleston Charactery. Wednesday, Taurstry. Wilmington Friday,

Petersburg Cars on Sunday, Alon L.v. Wednesday, and Friday. See the following Miller Passengers will observe that on this Route via the Chesapeake Bay Boats, and Pertsmouth Railroad, only one night sleep is lost between

New York and Augusta; or via Petersburg, only one night between Richmond and Augusta. The Coaches are new, the Horses fresh and well trained, the Drivers sober and skilful, and the fare and accommodations good. The new, beautiful, and swift Steamboat

NORTH CAROLINA,

built by Cornelius Vanderbilt, Esq. of New York, for the Company, has just been added to the line between Wilmington and Charleston. In fine, no expense has been spared to render the line comfortable and safe.

Office W. & R. Railroad Company, Wilmington, N. C. Dec. 14th, 1837.

#### WILMINGTON & RALEIGH RAILROAD, AND PETERSBURG RAILROAD

Engine connecting from the North and South, the School. with the Wilmington Railroad Company's Line of Stages leaves Blakely every Sunday, Monday, Wednesday, and Friday, and always arrives in time at Petersburg to connect with the daily lines of Railroads and Steamboats passing through Richmond, Washington, Ballimore, &c. This line leaves Petersburg for the South on Tuesdays, Thursdays, and Saturdays, in time to connect with the Wilmington Railroad Company's Line

Travellers may rely upon finding on this Line careful and experienced Engineers, attentive Captains of Train, and comfortable Coaches. Petersburg, December 15th, 1837. 101 tf

#### W. WARE. DENTIST.

Office South Side of Market Street, three Doors below the Court House.

S prepared to perform ALL. operations on the He has just received a heautiful assortment of INCORRUPTIBLE TREE, which he will set on Pivot or Gold Plate, from one to an entire set, pledging himself to give entire satisfaction. Wilmington, Dec. 22d, 1837.

BACON

2000 LBS. just received, and for Sale, BARRY& BRYANT.

To Travellers FROM NORTH TO SOUTH, BY STEAMBOAT,



RAILROAD, &c. Œconomical and safe Route.

Richmond, Va. November 24th, 1837. WE invite attention to the RAIL-ROAD LINE for Northern and Southern Travellers, through the State of Virginia. The completion of the Richmond and Fredericksburg Railroad, and the highly successful operation of that and the Petersburg Railroad during the past summer, have rendered this an economical, cerain, aud agrecable route.

Such a connexion exists between the lines on these Railroads, and the Halifax, Wilmington, and Charleston Steamboat Line, that this route to the North, and particularly to Washington City, has advantages of a marked kind over all others. Arriving at Halifax in a little more than two days after leaving Charleston, the passenger may take his seat the next morning to Gary's Depot, at the junction of the Petersburg, and the Portsmouth and Roanoke Railroads. By taking the cars for Petersburg at this point he arrives there the same afternoon, and in Richmond at an early hour next morning. Leaving Richmond immediately, he breakfasts in Fredericksburg, and with but nine miles of stage travelling, arrives in Washington by steamboat the same

The distance of two hundred miles, from the Roanoke to Washington, is thus comfortably cassed in thirty one hours. The fare is \$11." Passengers for the North can proceed to Baltimore the same evening they arrive in Wash closed for a shorter time in winter than on any low route to the North, and is sometimes uninterrupted for the whole season.

The route is equally advantageous to the traveller from North to South. The Railroad cars on a large portion of the route, are warmed with stoves, and every attention is paid to the comfort and safety of passengers, and particularly ladies. We feel confident those who travel on our line will be pleased with it.

Office of the Richmond. Fredericksburg and P. tomac R R Commanu. 98 13w

> ffice, willing on & R. Co. Wilmington, December 8th, 1837

Stockholders

Leave Charles and the control of the control of the control of the purpose of reflecting an instal and the control of the cont

HANNAH MORE

ACADIMY.

ITTILE institution is now in succession peration, and the file from at Miss L. F. Lake F. and thy Mess M. McChierke, both of which ladies sare entirently ductained for the catains which they fill; another the very satisfactory manner, there to purents and pupils.) n which they couldn't the Senior, the Trusters. fact west warrented to recommending it to public

Tuesday the 19th instan' is the closing day of he present Secretary when there will be a vaca-The Portsmouth Cars run dady. The mon till Monday the 15th of January next, at which time it is hoped that the Young Ladies for the next Session will be in attendance. By order,

J. PEARSALL, Secretary. Durlin, December 1st, 1837.

#### Female School. HILLSBOROUGH, N. C.

on the 15th of January 1848

For the usual English Studies, \$17, 50. Drawing and Painting, Instruction in the French Language will be given by a native of France, for \$3 per month. Great pains is taken to teach the young Ladies to THINK, and to make them thorough Scholars, and useful members of society. They are first made well acquainted with Spelling, Grammar, Geography, Arithmetic, and Writing, and are then taught Rhetoric, Philosophy, Chemistry,

Parents and Guardians may be assured that great attention will be paid to the MANNERS TRAVELLERS are informed that an and MORALS of the pupils, both in and out of

Board can be be obtained in most respectable families. Vacations correspond with those in the Male Academy. Hillsborough, Dec. 15th, 1837

HILLSBOROUGH ACADEMY. THE Spring Session will commence

on the 15th of January. English Department conducted by Mr. W.C. Sutton, under the general supervision of the Principal.

French taught to such as desire it, by a native of France, at \$3 a month.
W. J. BINGHAM, Principal. December 7th, 1837.

The Raleigh papers, Newbern Spectator, Favetteville Observer, Wilmington Advertiser, and Salisbury Watchman, will insert the above three times, and forward their accounts.

Notice is hereby given,

I HAT the two Wharves next to and adjoining north on Princess Street, (known as Campbell's & Lord's,) now occupied by the Henrietta Steamboat Company, are PRIVATE WHARVES.

All persons are prohibited from landing Naval Stores, Lumber, wood, or other articles thereon. And all Vessels, Rafts, and Boats, are also prohibited from making fast thereto, or lying thereat. Vessels will be accommodated to take Cotton, &c. therefrom, on application to JEREMIAH LIPPITT,

Agent. Wilmington, Dec. 15th, 1837. 100 5w

#### LANDING,

AND FOR SALE,

CHEESE, in Casks,
Flour-a variety-Fayetteville, Canal Best,
and Half Barrels, Whiskey, Pork and Beef, 100 Casks Prime Rice, Half and whole

Tierces, Malaga Wine. Buckwheat in Quarter Bbls. Sugar, Hhds and Bbls. Loaf Sugar, Sperm Candles, Soap, Coffee,

Oats in Bags, Hay, Fine Butter from the Mountains, and from New York.

R. W. BROWN, & SON.

BANK OF CAPE FEAR, HE annual meeting of the Stock- PAID holders of this Bank, will take place as usual, at their Banking House, in Wilmington, on the first Monday in January next.

JOHN HILL, Cashier.

101 2w

#### WILMINGTON Saddlery Warehouse.

THE Subscribers are continually re-Saddles, Bridles, Whips, Harnesses, Trunks, confer a favor on the Board, by giving notice of Collars, &c. &c. from their Manufactory at New the same to the Rey, Geo. W. FREEMAN, of this Haven Conn., which enables them to furnish all kinds of work in the line as cheep as at any similar establishment in the Country. Purchasers will find it to their advantage to call at the old stand, formerly occupied by JOHN A. TAY LOR 3 doors East of the Court House in Mar-

·HOTCHKISS & MIX. Wilmington N. C. Dec. 21st. 1837 101-t-f N. R. Particular attention paid, to order ngton, and reach New York the next evening. | work and repairing. A fine lot of Coach and gig The steamboat navigation on this route is Lamps just received as above and for sale very

Fayetteville Observer will please copy 6 weeks and forward their account to this office

#### ROTEDING' MRS. ELFE

WILL open a BOAR DING HOUSE on MONDAY the 11th inst. at that convenient and well-known dwelling, near the Court-House. Private boarders can have the choice of rooms, by making immediate application. She would also respectfully inform her friends, that on the FIRST of January 1838, she intends opening a DAY SCHOOL, should a suffi-

A Master Carpenter. 15 7 dO is withing to work nunsed, and to under hire may get commission at for hise or six

Public Not co

Sheleby gives, that the subscribe will not be ayany debts that have been or may be contracted by James L. Condent. C. WALLACE.

Wilmington Dec 15th, 1837.

# Blacksmith to Hire.

A Master Workman. Apply to JERE NICHOLS.

FOR SALE

ANUFACTURED and Leaf Tobacco, Wine, Champagne, Cider, Flour and Rice. W.O. JEFFREYS. The subscriber having received the appointment of auctioneer, will also attend to any business that may offer.

December 14th, 1837.

## Grammar School.

The Rev. Mr. Crook intends opening a SCHOOL in the Wilmington Academy du-THE Spring Session of Mis. ring the first week in January next. Mr Crook BURWELL'S SCHOOL will commence will thoroughly instruct in all the elementary branches of an Englis educaion-and he hopes by a conscientious discharge of the important duties of a teacher of youth, to afford satisfaction to patrons and pupils. Wilmington Dec. 23d 1837

> To the Afflicted. HADLOCK'S Vegetable Powder and Syrup,

For Diseases of the Lungs, Liver Complaints, Dyspepsia, Coughs, Colds, &c. THE operation of this Medicine is particularly mild and safe. It promotes a gentle one of the first Agricultural and Garden Seed will be rush sufficient employment at home and pernicious sweatings; relieves chronic affections and congestions of the lungs; assuages

cough; promotes a free and mild expectoration; removes pains from the chest; relieves asthmatic or difficult respiration; corrects obstinate costive ness, and leaves the bowels in a regular and healthy state. Those painful symptomr which indicate diseased lungs readily yield to this certain remedy, when seasonably resorted to; and restores the patient to the bodily vigor which that wasting disorder, the consumption, if left to its natural operation, so surely destroys.

TO THE PUBLIC.

We have had frequent opportunities of conversing with our acquaintances at the south who have used Hadlock's VEGETABLE ME-DICINE, many of whose names are attached to this certificate, and from our knowledge of their respectability, and the benefits which they appeared to have derived from its use we have no hesitation in expressing our belief that it is a valuable Medicine for the purpose for which it is offered to the public, and as such we cheerfully recommend it.

THOMAS P. HUNT, Late Pastor of the Presbyterian Church, Wilmington, N. C. H. A. ROWLAND,

Pastor of the Pearl-street Church, N. Y. The efficacy of this Medicine has been so fully tested, that a list of certificates (which might be published,) is deemed unnecessary. It may be obtained of the subscriber.

Wm. O. JEPPREYS.

Wilmington, December 1st, 1837. 46 tf

## Episcopal School.

PARENTS and Guardians are respectfully informed, that by a unanimous Resolution of the "Special Convention," assembled in this city on the 25th inst. the Episcopal School was relieved of its embarrassments, and put again in a state for successful operation—and that the folgetting a GENUINE Article.

E. C. RUSSELL

AS made arrangements with G. C. Thorotory, a celebrated seedsman at the North, for regular supplies of GARDEN SEEDS.

Persons selecting from this list may be sure of getting a GENUINE Article. change of times, and the expectations of the

1. The price of board and tuition has been reduced from 200 to 150 dollars-which money, when paid into the Treasury, is to be kept separate, and applied exclusively to the support and

instruction of the pupils.

Bedding and books will be furnished as usual by the School, at a moderate charge. No expense, of any kind, is to be incurred by a pupil, except by order of the Rector of the School. Notice is bereby given, that, in case any Mer-

chant or Mechanic in the place shall credit a pupil without such order, the bill will Nor BE 2. Arrangements are made in the School for the most full and speedy entrance into any of our

3. No boy, except he be a communicant, shall be permitted to enter the School after 14 years of

1. Day Scholars are hereafter excluded from the Institution. 5. The School will again open under the effitient superintendance of the Rev. Moses A. Curus, with competent associate Teachers, on Ready Made Clothing, Hats, &c. for sale the 17th of January next. Parents and Guardiceiving additions to their extensive Stock of ans lesirous of placing boys is the School, will city, at their earliest convenience.

By order of the Board of Trustees. L S. IVE5, President. Raleigh, Nev. 28th, 1837.

### NOTICE.

PHE Copartnership heretofore existing under the firm of BRADLEY & DICKSON, R. BRADLEY, DAN. DICKSON

### NOTICE.

Wilmington, Dec. 12th, 1837.

LL persons indebted to Messrs BRADLEY & DICKSON are requested to make immediate payment to the subscriber. Suit will positively be brought without delay, against ALL LOW, by neglecting this notice. Those persons having claims against said arm, are requested to hand them in for adjustment, and signify their assent to the terms of the assignment, within sixty days from the 8th instant, or they will be necessarily precluded from any benefit therefrom. JOHN WOOSTER,

December 13th, 1827 100 6w

# Administrator's Notice.

HC subscriber having obtained Letters of Administration on the estate of Richard Q. Moore, deceased, at the last Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions for the county of Brunswick, screby notifies all persons who are indebted to he state of said deceased to come forward and souls with the senscriber, and all persons having claims against said estate, to present them within the time prescribed by law, otherwise they will be facever barred of recovery.

DANIEL A. FLEEMING, Administrator December 12th, 1837

Runaways.



AN away from the subscriber on the 2d of June last, my negro man RICHARD, about twenty eight years of age. He is dark complexioned, rather low and well set, limps a little when walking, and has a small scar over one if not both of his eyes. He is probably lurking about the Sound and Wilmington, where most of his relatives reside. He is legally out-lawed. And a reward of TWENTY FIVE dollars will be paid for his apprehension dead or alive. Satisfactory proof will only be required of his being killed. If taken alive, and confined in jail, or delivered to me at Richlands, Onslow coun'y, all reasonable expenses will be paid in addition to the reward .- He has with him in all probability, his wife ELIZA, who ran away from Col. Thompson, now a resident of Alabama. She eloped from her master about the time he commenced his journey to that State. I will give a reward of FIFTEEN DOLLARS for her apprehension and delivery to me, or for having her safely confined in any jail, so I

DURANT H. RHODES. Richlands, Dec. 12th, 1837

#### NOTICE.

THE Subscriber continues at the OLD STAND, S. E corner of the Court H use, and choice Selection of fresh

Garden and Flower Seeds. The Horticulturalist and Florist are respect fully invited to make a selection. They can but be pleased with the assortment. L B. PHIPPEN

December 8th, 1837.

#### NOTICE.

HE Subscribers have entered into conartnership, under the firm of SMITH & BRYANT, for the transaction of general COMMISSION BUSINESS.

CHARLES SMITH.

HARRISON C. BRYANT. Barry & Bryant, Wilnington.

# Garden Seeds.

Warranted FRESH and of the Genuine Growth of

J. J. BRYAN.

# Fresh Garden Seeds.

CONSTANTLY ON HAND,

Groceries, Provisions, and Liquors,

OF THE FIRST QUALITY. 1500 BUSHELS Sound

Wilmington, December 15th, 1837. 100 tf THE subscriber has just received by sortment of Tin Ware, a large Assortmen of

Crockery. Also, A General Assortment of

#### DRY GOODS And Groceries,

By SAM. N. CANNON. Wilmington, Dec. 15th, 1837 Pd. 100 tw

BROALSIONS Just received, and for sale at Low Prices, viz.

ARRELS New Mess Pork, " Prime Pork, in Do. Beet, Do. Pickled Salmon, Barrels and Half Barrels No. 1 & 2 Markers!

Wilmington, December 15th, 1837 100 tf Carriage for Sale.

Do. Do. Super Canal Flour.

JAMES M. HOOD

A FIRST rate CARRYALL and Harness.

Wilmington, Dec. 14th, 1837.

FOR RENT,

THE Rice Land lately planted by the subscriber, situated opposite the town, on the south side of the causeway, containing 45 acres in good planting order, and 45 acres under renting had better view the premises. The yard

be rented with the land. To persons residing in town, no land can be more conveniently

For Sale, That desirable Building Lot, 44 by 66 feet, situated on the north west corner of J. Dawson's dwelling.

Apply to T. H. WRIGHT.

December 8th, 1837.

or approved paper.

Exchange. 75 Cases Shoes, just received from the manufacturers, and for sale at No. 19, ten per cent below the New York prices in exchange for cash,

Test the assertion. GEORGE MARBLE. December 1st, 1838.

A Match Of Northern broke blooded Coach Horses will be news to all the States, and par-Apply at this Office, or to

November 24th Rags! Rags!!

L. B. PHIPPEN, October 27th, 1837.

Washington Correspondence of the New

York American. It is said that among the earlier mea sures of Congress will be that of an additional appropriation for the Exploring Expedition. Many learned Whigs, however, have their doubts on the subject. They are of opinion that the "conservaand is daily replenishing his stock of GROCE-RIES and PROVISIONS. Crockery and Glass lives' and other political curiosities refor the "Scientific Corps" for a long time to come. Besides, it is hinted that the President himself, ere long, will have discovered a northwest passage to Kinderhook from this city. Hence the money

> cannot well be spared. Mr. Wise is in high spirits. Rumor says that he has already prepared some capital hand grenades to throw into the magazines of corruption. The explosion will be terrific. The splinters are expected to fly in all directions, to the great peril of some of those high in command. I will forward you a list of the killed and wounded in due time. Wise will prove a real political Oceola; at bush fighting had not at their dates, equalled by nearly he has no superior. twenty millions the amount which, as

Meanwhile the Administration are not idle. They have made the best arrangements in their power. Cambreleng has been appointed leader of the Forlorn Hope. He will fight desparately, as he is now hearly recovered from the wound he received " on the hip." But the result cannot be doubtful. They have sown the whirlwind, and they must reap the storm.

visit to his friends in Nashville.

From the Richmond Whig. CONDENSATION OF THE REPORT

OF THE SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY There was in the Treasury on the 1st day of January, 1837, 45,968,573-threceipts during the year from all sources 23,499,981, which together make an aggregate of 69,468,504.

Of this enormous sum, the Administration-this economical Administration, expended 35,000,000 being 12,000,000 more than the income.

This unparalleled extravagance, the simple Secretary confesses, was induced, as it was justified, by the overflowing Treasury - now that the national fise is reduced to beggary, he says they will be

more economical. Deducting the 35,000,000 for expenses, the schooner Vindicator, and other late there should remain in the Treasury on arrivals from New York, Boxes Soap, Boxes the 1st of January, 1838, 34,000,000. Sperm and Patent Mould Candles, a large As that we till luck would have it, in conser-But us al luck would have it, in consesome of the disastrous "Experiment and other meidental causes, only 1,000,000 of this sum will be available on the 1st of January, 28,000,000 of it are deposited with the States, and 3,500,000 are in the

Deposite Ballas, The receipts for the year 1838 are es timated at 31,959,787. The expenditures at 31,926,892. Thus on the new scale of economy promised by the Secretary. the expenditures will fail below the income about 30,000. In this aspect of the case, the learned Secretary considering "the fluctuating condition of our receipts and expendaures," very gravely doubts whether the recepts in 1838 will exceed the expenditures, so as to produce the States for sale keeping on the 1st of January, 1802, as required by the exist

We notice in the list of expenditures for 1838, an i em of 11,000,000 for "miheary service. This, we suppose, is the disgraceful Florida war, which is to be continued throughout the coming year.

The diminution of exports and imports ishow the service shock which trade has received from the huntis al experiments of the party. The experts during the year amounted to 116,000,000-being about 54,000,000 less than last year. This decrease the Secretary ascribes to the tail of cotton last spring. The imoutside bank and ditch. Persons desirous of ports were 140,000,000 being 49,000,000

less than last year. and bain on the river north of the cause way can During the last quarter ending the 30th of September, the imports were 22 milhons and the exports only 19 millions This unexpected result has surprised the Secretary; but he thinks, not withstanding the 3 millions & hich it shows against us, Dock and Second Street, immediately east of Mr. | that' in consequence of remittances in stocks of various kinds, " the foreign debt so far from having been increased within the garter, has been lessened some millions, but not to so great an extent as most

> To the importation, or rather to the cause of the importation, of 4 1-2 millions of bread stuffs within the year, the Secretary ascribes the most wonderful results. It has increased the cost of bread alone to 100,000,000, he says, and put an additional tax upon each man of \$7.

> > We are informed, that the postpone-

persons have supposed.

ment of the 4th instalment has "afforded great relief to all concerned. This ticularly to those who have already appropriated the money, and who will now have to tax their own citizens to raise it. " It now appears probable that, during the next year, means will be possessed, without any permanent loans, recal of CASH, or Goods at CASH prices, will be former deposites, or increase of taxes, suf-given for COTTON AND LINEN RAGS, ficient to redeem seasonably the Treasury notes that become payable, as well as to meet all the ordinary appropriations."

> the banks, some of them since September have paid over all the public money which then stood to the credit of the Treasurer. Others are supposed to have executed bonds according to one of its provisions, and several are preparing to do so with a view to receive further indulgence. The remainder are expected to discharge, without suit or bond, the amounts they respectively owe, as may, from time to time, be needed to meet public exigencies. The payments which will probably be longest postponed, will chiefly be from

some institutions situated in the west and

" In respect to the act for settling with

The Secretary has instituted an inquiry into the condition of all the banks, some since January last, and some since the suspension of specie payments. The exhibits which have been made to him show some improvement in the affaits of the banks in the aggregrate. They furnish at the same time, new confirmation of the great excesses in issues, which in some places have been indulged in. "They show, too, says the Secretary, that the whole feduction in the active circulation.

ed to restore the paper currency generally to a safe basis, and make it, with the specie in actual use, bear a just proportion to the real wants of the community." The Secretary asks Congress to grant him the power "to issue Treasury Notes

long ago as last December, it was comput-

ed by this Department would be requir-

for mere temporary purposes" to meet Gen. Jackson, on the 5th inst., was on contingencies. We hope Congress will grant no such power.