

#### BY MANES & BRUNER,

## "The Old North State Forever."-Gaston

#### Single Copies Five Cents

## VOL III. NO. 118

## SALISBURY, N. C., THURSDAY, OCTOBER 15, 1868.

## WHOLE NO 409

## ECLECTIC MAGAZINE

### FOREIGN LITERATURE,

the strait is an of

## Splendid Premiums for 1868.

Every new subscriber to the Eclectic 1968, paying \$5 is advance, will receive either of the following heastiful chrome oil paintings

#### BASKET OF PEACHES. Size 9 X 11 ;

#### PIPER AND NUT CRACKERS. Size 7 X 8.

The above are exact copies of original oil paint-ings, and are executed by Prang & Co., in the high-est style of the art, or, in place of them we will send either of our Fine Steel Engravings, Washington at Valley Forge, Beturn from Market, Sunday Morn-

For Two subscribers and \$10.00, we will send the beautiful Chronso, Poultry Life—Size 51-2 x 8. For Three subscribers and \$15.00, a copy of

Webster's National Pictorial Dictionary.

one Volume of 1,000 pages, containing over 600 pic torial illustrations, price \$6,00; or a copy of Rosa Bisheur's Celebrated piece, Shetland Ponies-Size \$1-3 ± 12 1-2.

Terms of the Eclectic : Bingle caples 45 cfs.; one copy, one year. \$5.00 two copies one year \$0.00; five copies one year \$20.00 Address. W II. RIDWELL

THE WAR, Its Causes, Character, Conduct and Results. By HON ALEXANDER II. STEPHENS. A Book for all Sections, and Parties. This great work presents the only com-

AGENTS WANTED FOR

THE OFFICIAL HISTORY OF

plete and impartial analysis of the Causes of the War yet published, and gives those interior lights and shadows of the great con-flict only known to those high officers who watched the flood-tide of revolution from its fountain springs, and which were so accessible to Mr. Stephens from his position as second officer of the Confederacy.

To a public that has been surfeited with APPARENTLY SIMILAR PRODUC-TIONS, we promise a change of fare agree-able and salutary, and an intellectual treat of the highest order. The Great American War has AT LAST found a historian worthy of its importance, and at whose hands it will receive that moderate, ca. did and impartial treatment which truth and justice so

argently demand. The intense desire every where manifested to obtain this work, its Official character and ready sale, combined with an increased commission. make it the best subscription book ever published.

One Agent in Easton. Pa. reports 72 subcribers in three days.

One in Memphis, Tenn. 106 subscribers in five days.

f.ll description of the work, with Press notices of advance sheets. &c. Address

NATIONAL PUBLISHING CO. 26 South Seventh St. P. iladelphia, Pa.

BELIEVING that the interests of the Far-

mers and Planters of this section demand the

publication of a periodical to be devoted to the

advancement of Agriculture in the two Caroli-

nas, we have d termined to establish such a

THE CAROLINI FARMER.

# Important To Majistrates, Clerks, Sheriffs, and others.

HE undersigned have in press, and will soon stue, a complete and full ANALYSIS OF THE LAWS.

under the Code of Civil Proceedure, as part by the General Assembly, relating to the of

the Peace, Sherift, Clerks of Court and other County Officers.

together with the Constitution of the State a list of the Counties as divided into Judicial Districts, the time of holding Courts in the asveral Counties, the names of the Judges and Solicitors of each Circuit the names of the Clerk of the Superior Court, Register of Deeds, Sheriff, County Commissioners, Treasurer and Cor-oner for each County. This pamplet will also contain the Fees allowed by the new law to the several officers, with some of the most ne-

Forms of Civil and Criminal Process. The work will contain about 150 pages, and will be a most valuable book of reference for county officers. Sent by mail to any post office in the State,

postage paid, for \$1 per copy. Address, NICHOLS & GORMAN,

and scope of the proposed book, will be fur-

THE OLD NORTH STATE. [TRI-WEEKLY! TRATES OF SUBSCRIPTION ......

ATCHMAN AND N

The type on which the "OLD NORTH STATE," is printed is entirely new. No pains will be spared to make it a welcome visitor to every family. In order to do this we have engaged the services of able and secomplished literary contributors.

> For the Watchman & Old North State. "DIXIE."

#### BY "NATHELIA "

heard last-evening a simple strain ; It brought no thrill of joy or pain, Nor did I care to hear again, Our Dixie.

It breathed of mingled hope and fear ; It banished peace-brought discord near, And cost each mother many a tear, That Dixie.

And so our treasures, one by one, All by the battle field were won, They heard at morn and setting sun,

Our Dixie.

Yet still it roused to deeds of fame, And made immortal many a name, And never caused a blush of shame. Our Dixie.

There's many a sad heart living now. Would rather in thy young grave bow, Ribbons, Trimming Ribbons, Velvet Ribbons, Than see his country "laid so low."

the receipt of your communication of the ed in Newbern, also that you have reason to believe that arms have been sent to Charlotte, N. C., and several other points, &c. I have forwarded your letter to Gen. Mende for his information.

lated, that several hundreds A cross of on the paper indicates the expiration of Henry and Spencer rifles (many of them sixteen abooters) with accoutrements, &c., complete, have been received at Wilmington and thence distributed to organizations in this State, styling themselves "Seymour and Blair" Clubs, and "K. K. K's." From other points officers report similar movements, the object of which has as yet not been made public. These facts have also been reported to the Department Commander and I have no doubt he will take proper action in the matter. While, therefore, these occurrences give rise to questions which may possibly produce serious results, still, action in the first instance should be taken by the civil authorities, which, in my opinion can be done under the Act of the General Assembly of this State, ratified August 24th, 1868, forbidding the conspiring of persons, by force or otherwise, to prevent the execution the laws of the State, and making it a high crime to engage in rebellion or insurrection against the authority there-

The Constitutional right of all citizens to the possession of arms for proper purposes, does not extend to the perfecting of organizations, armed with weapons of a purely military character, such as those reported as having been received in such unusual quantities at Wilmington and other points, otherwise batteries and regiments may be formed with equal propriety, inimical to the government, while it calmly awarts the fate intended by those, in 1860, increase the debt will be doubled in pursued a similar course. It will undoubt- fourteeu years, long before which, unedly be claimed by these parties that their less better counsels prevail, the govmotives are perfectly good and as indica- erument will be bankrupt. ting up intention to forcibly resist the law | Is it not time for the people, withor otherwise interfere with the peace and jour regard to party, "color, race or quiet of their respective localities. This previous condition," to demand more cannot be granted. In 1861, professions economy for their officers. Let each of intense loyalty to the Constitution and individual talk over this matter, take laws went hand in hand with concealed preparations for war. Many of these men are paroled prisoners who have sworn to obey the laws in force where they reside and not to bear arms against the government, &c. This State has been reorganized under acts of Congress, the sequence of the rebellio 1, and any attempt to disturb its laws and prevent the re-establishing of its authority is in my opinion an act of hostility and in violation of their solemn obligations, which may justly exhave been imported into this State, and cite action on the part of the general gov-distributed among members of a certain ernment. Their rights in asserting and political organization. These arms are maintaining political preferences cannot not of the ordinary character for sporting be questioned, but when pushed to the tion with this Hotel, takes occasion to assure them that no effort or expense will be spared or hunting purposes, but repeating rifles, a retain the present reputation of the Hotel as such as are used in war. demnation on the part of all good citizens triot. This "apparent purpose and readiness" to appeal to arms, after the experience of the past seven years, is inexplicable. It is strange that many of the citizens of this State should so far forget their interests as to court another collision which cannot but be more disastrous than that recently ended. There is nothing in the present political contest to excite apprehensions on the part of any class or party. Two elec-tions have quietly occurred here within the past twelve months as important as any that have taken place in the history of North Carolina, and with a degree of good order creditable to all concerned, and any attempts to excite disturbances by any parties, under any pretence whatsoever, are alike fool hardy and criminal .--It probably requires no discussion to prove the entire futility of attempting any resistance of the Government in its efforts to perfect and complete the questions ari-sing from the late war. Its whole power is guaranteed for the maintenance of the laws as at present constituted, and until legally changed they should and must be respected. Very respectfully, Your obedient servant, NELSON A. MILES. Byt, Maj. Gen. U. S. A., Comd'g. Dist. GOVERNMENT EXPENSES. One of the most important subjects for the serious consideration of the American people of all parties, is the enormous expenditures of public money by those elected by the people to make laws and govern the country .-Our rulers are piling up a debt that will oppress tax-payers with an enormous burden, unless something is fifty, accupied pews reserved for them speedily done to stop it and exercise more economy in public affairs. Look at the action of our own State Legislature, at the late session. Sev the investigation of the accident on the Cen eral millions of dollars were approver trat Railroad, by which some of the 29th In-priated for various objects, while the fantry were killed and wounded.

State Treasury was actually empty, and at the very time when the Public 6th instant, requesting that troops may be sent to Wilmington, N. C., and stating that you have official information that a lot of Enfield rifles has been found secret-eigh Broker \$100,000 to pay current expenses. Can any one-can the hard expenses. Can any one-can the hard working people who pay the taxes-approve or justify such conduct on the part of the legislators i Also, look at the millions that are being spont as any manth by our Nar

Intelligencer makes the following showing of monthly and yearly expenses :

"We are enabled to state, upon reliable official authority, that the expenditures last month were \$28,485,-000. There was no interest to pay last month on the public debt. Army transportation, of course, formed a large part, but it will be much heavier when the winter season sets in.

The average monthly interest upon the national debt is about \$11,000,-000. Add this to the above sum of current expenditures, 28,500,000, and we have \$10,000,000 as the expenditure that falls upon September. This sum, multiplied by the number of months in the year, gives \$180,000,-000, about the sum estimated by Mr. Delmar. The average for the last three years has been \$460,000,000." And a dispatch from Washington,

under date of October 5th, says : "Hon. Robert S. Walker, Secretary of the Treasury under Mr. Polk's administration, by consent of Secretary McCulloch, has made an examinas tion of the books of the Treasury Department, The result of his examis nation fully sustains Mr. Delmar's statement. Mr. Walker's statement indicates that at the present rate of a personal interest in it, and hold their public officers to a strict account, and we are sure a reform can be effected. Charlotte Democrat.

Book and Job Printers, RALEIGH, N. C. The undersigned are also preparing, under the direction of a member of the Raleigh Bar, a Digest of all the Laws concerning County Officers, with a Complete Set of Forms, adapted to the new order of things. This ve days. Send for Circulars and see our terms, and a as soon as the final report of the Commissioners appointed to revise the Code has been apoted by the General assembly. The plan

> ther laid before the public at an early day. NI HOLS & GORMAN, Ralagh, Sept 1, 186. Publishers.

FALL WINTER IMPORTATIONS

1868.

MILLENERY GOODS!

periodical under the title of THE CAROLINA FARMER, and will issue the first number as 6 Beckman St., New York.

British Periodicals.

The London Quarterly Review, (Con servative.) The Edinbury, 'eview, (Whig.) The Westminster Review, (Radical.) The Morth British Review, (Free Charch.)

AND

Blackwood's Edinburgh Magazine. (Tory.)

The periodicals are ably sustained by the contri-butions of the best writers on Science. Religion and General Literature, and stand unrivalled in the world of letters. They are indispensable to the scholar and the professional man, and to every rea-ding man as, they furnish a better record of the cur-rent literature of the day than can be obtained from TERMS FOR 1868.

For

#### CLUBS.

A discount of twenty per cent. will be allowed to juin of four or more persons. Thus, four copies of lack wood, ar of one Berley, will be sent to one lack wood, ar of one Berley, will be sent to one large and Black wood. for \$60.00, and so on. POSTAGE.

Interritors should access by the quarter, at the los of delivery. The Postage to any part of the field States is Two Canra a number. This rate ly applies to current sufficients. For back num-is the postage is double.

ari the pestage is double. Premiums to New Subacribers. New Subacribers to any two of the above period-sis for 1999 will be estilled to receive, grain, any so of the Periodicals for 1998 may receive, all fire at the Periodicals for 1998 may receive, ralls, Blackwood or any two of the Four Reviews

r 1867. Suberribers may obtain back sumbers at the fo

Subscribers may obtain back numbers at the fol-lewing reduced rates, viz. The North British from January, 1963, to Decem-rhe, 1963, inclusive ; Edinburgh and the Westmin-ster from April, 1966, to December, 1967, inclusive, and the London Quarterly for the years 1965, 1968 and 1967, at the rate of \$1.50 a year for each or any Review ; also, Blackwood for 1966 and 1967, for \$2, 50 a year, or the two years together for \$4,00. EP Neither premiums to Subscribers, nor discount to Cluba, nor reduced prices for back numbers, can be allowed, unless togethered is remitted direct to the Publishers. He premiums can be given to Clubs.

ninus can be given to Clubs. 2 he Leonard Scott Pub. Co., 140 Fulton, St., N. Y.

The L. S. PUB. CO., also publish the

#### FARMER'S GUIDE,

Haway Sysrams, of Edinburgh, and th by HENNEY STREEMEN, of Edinburgh, and the late J. P. NONTON, of Yale College. 3 vols., Royal Betave, 1600 pages, and numerous Engravings. Price 97 for the two volumes-by Mail, post paid, 98.00-jan9-tf

B. R. MOORE. Attorney and Counsellor at Law, -480-SOLICITOR IN BANKRUPTCY. WILMINGTON. N. C.

nat-ly

soon as a sufficient number of subscribers are obtained to pay a reasonable share of the ex pense of publication. The Farmer will be issued monthly at \$2 per annum. in advance ; will contain not less than thirty two large double-column pages of read-

ing matter, bound in band-ome covers; and in typographical execution will not be surpassed by any Agricultural Monthly in the country. Being determined to do whatever energy will accomplish in making the Farmer worthy the support of the intelligent Planters and Farmers of North Carolina and South Carolina; and desiring to introduce it into every county in those States, we wish to employ active Agents at every Post office, to whom the most liberal inducements will be offered.

Address all communications to WM. H. BERNARD. Wilmington, N. C. je27-w:tw:t

Salisbury Male Academy.

THE next Session will begin Wednesday. Sept. 16th, 1868. Terms per month of four weeks : [Will be announced hereafter.] \$1 per session contingent fee. Each pupil will be charged from the time his entering to the close of the session. J. E. WHARTON, A. M. Tw393:1m Principal. 8 HHDS, best new crop Cubs Molasses.

10 Bbls. "Golden Syrup."

25 Bbls. Sugar-all grades.

300 Sacks Liverpool Salt,-large sacks in fine order. 12 Doten "Spear's Fruit Freserving Solu

Just received by BINGHAM & CO.

## Aug. 12, 1868. State of North Carolina.

ROWAN COUNTY. Superior Court of Law, Fall Term, 1868.

Savina Eddleman vs. Thornton Butler.

ORIGINAL ATTACUMENT.

T appearing to the satisfaction of the Court that Thornton Batter, the defendant, resides beyond the limits of the State. It is therefore ordered by the Court that publication be made in the "Watchman and Old North State," for six consecutive weeks, notifying said defendant to be and appear at the next Term of this Court to be held for the County of Rowan, at the to be held for the County of Rowan, at the Court-House in Salisbury, on the 3d Monday in April next, theu and there to replevy or de-mur, otherwise he will be proceeded against as if he had been personally served with process, and had failed to appear and plead. Witness, A. Judson Mason, clerk of our said Court of the 2d Monday in the process.

Court at office, the 3d Monday in September. A. D. 1868, and in the ninety-third year of our independence. A JUDSON MASON, 40:6t ]or.f.\$10 C.S.C.

Miss Sarah Freese and Mrs. Pace.

Have the pleasure to announce the re-Bonnets. Ribbous, &c., in the Millinery department, and shall be pleased to have the orders of those desiring anything their line. Stock will be frequently replenished, and en-larged according to the demand. Call at the late Mrs. Louisa Brown's old stand, near McCubbin's Store. 1mm-39 Sept. 25, 1868.

in the same

SILKS, SATINS, VELVETS: FANCY BONNET MATERIALS BLONDS, CRAPES, NETTS, French Flowers, Plames and Ornaments.

#### BONNETS. & LADIES' HATS In Straw, Silk, Velvet and Felt.

E offer the largest and best assorted Stock in the U. States, comprising all the latest Farisian Novelties, and unequalled

in choice variety and cheapness. ARMSTRUNG, CATOR & Co. BALTIMORE

T-w389.5t

#### YARBROUGH HOUSE. FAYETTEVILLE STREET,

#### RALEIGH, N. C.

The Proprietor in returning his sincere thanks to the traveling public for the liberal patronage extended to him during his connec-He is happy to announce that the fall in the

price of supplies enables him to reduce the price to

Three Dollars per Day. To citizens coming in to spend a week or more, he will still make a greater reduction. I have also learned that arms are in the he is prepared to furnish Board without hands of persens in that city and the sur-

rooms at very low rates. He hopes to have the pleasure of welcoming to the Yarbrough House his old customers and many new friends.

J. M. BLAIR,

State of North Carolina. ROWAN COUNTY. Superior Court of Law, Fall Term, 1868.

Jacob Lingle vs. Thornton Butler.

#### ORIGINAL ATTACHMENT.

IT appearing to the satisfaction of the Court that Thornton Botler, the defendant, resides beyond the limits of the State. It is therefore ordered by the Court that publication be made in the "Watchman and Oid North State," for six consecutive weeks, notifying said detendant to be and appear at the next Term of this Court to be held for the County of Rowan, at the Court-House in Salisbury, on the 3d Monday in April next, then and there to replevy or de-mur, otherwise he will be proceeded against as if he had been personally served with process,

and had failed to appear and plead. Witness, A. Judson Mason, clerk of our said Court at office, the 3d Monday in September, A. D. 1868, and in the nunety third year of our independence. A. JUDSON MASON, 40:6: pr.£\$10 0.5.0.

#### Know and Believe

THAT G. B. POULSON & CO'S. DRUG A Store is the cheapest place to buy Drugs and Medicines in this section of North Carolina. Try them !-at

WYATT'S OLD STAND May 7. If Salisbory, N. O.

A NITED D.

A FIRST CLASS MILLER wanted, to take charge of a FIRST CLASS MILL, situated in Davidson county. Address A. C. WHARTON,

Clemmonsville, N. C. w-tw-lm Sept. 1, 1868.

Sad Dixie.

He may not hear that simple strain, Ever without a thrill of pain, Our dead come back to life again

With Dixie.

Sleep on brave soldier, with thy dream ; I'd honor him whose heart's best throe, 237 and 239 Baltimore Street, Leaped to that music sad and low.

Our Dixie.

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT. Raleigh, Oct. 7, 1868

Gen. Nelson A. Miles, Commanding, &c .: SIR :- | have information that arms

I have official information that a box of England rifles has been found secreted should follow. in Newbern. I learn also that boxes of arms have been shipped to Charlotte, and to points west of that place.

I have also learned that arms are in the rounding country, of a character to leave the impression that they are to be used for purposes hostile to the Government

and to the peace of society. I have deemed it my duty to inform you of these facts, and to request you so to distribute the troops under your command as to afford the greatest aid practicable to the civil authorities in maintaining the peace. I trust that troops will be at once sent to Wilmington, and to other points in the State. It is my fixed purpose to maintain the peace and to protect and maintain the State Government by all the means I can command. The people were surprised and hurried into war, in 1861, against their will. The authorities owe it to the people, to the Government, and to themselves to see to it that similar steps are not to be taken now. The great body

of our people are averse to volence and war. They want peace. They must have it. Those who may engage in war, or who may resort to violence to gain political ends, or to take vengeance on any por-tion of their fellow citizens, will be held to

strict account and severely punished. In the event of a conflict the civil au-thorities, having first exhausted their pow-er to preserve the peace, will call at once on the Federal military; and I have writren this to notify you in advance of my

purpose in this respect. I feel sure of your aid in any emergency to the extent to which it can be given under the orders you have received.

I have the honor to be, Very respectfully, Your obedient eervant,

W. W. HOLDEN

HD. QRS. DIST. OF NORTH CABOLINA, ] RALFIGH, N. C., Oct. 9th, 1868. Governor W. W. Holden : Sir : - I have the honor to acknowledge

## COMING BACK.

Last week four families reached this place, on their way to Chatham county, from which point they emigrated to Indiana some three years ago. They are sufficiently amused with that part of the country, and say hundreds would return to the old North State if they had the means .-Still there are discontents in every neighborhood who wish to try their luck in a new State. - Greensboro Pa-

Just as we predicted twelve months ago. Our readers will remember that we always said that those who were removing from this State would be glad to get back after a while. Recently we have heard of several persons, who removed to Texas, Georgia, Indiana, Illinois, &c., who intended to return to this section of North Caroli-

The fact is, there is no better place in the world than good old North Carolina; and if people will go to work and use the same exertions that are used by emigrants to Western an I South western States, they will succeed just as well and enjoy many more comforts and advantages. Let us all remain in the "Old Land," and assist each other in getting public affairs right and straight. The snn never shone on a better section of country than North Carolina, and there are no better people in the world. Charlotte Democrat.

EPISCOPAL TRIENNIAL CONVENTION. -A New York telegram of the 7th says: The Triennial Convention of the Protestant Episcopal Church in the United States met at Trinity Church this morning. The doors were opened at 9 o'clock, and the service began at 10 o'clock. The bishops to the number of forty-two, assembled in the robing room, and en. tered the chancel by the north door. A platform was laid to accommodate them. The clerical and lay delegates, numbering nearly one hundred and at the head of the nave.

General Stoneman has issued orders for