THOMAS J. LEMAY,

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

TERMS.

SUBSCRIPTION, three dollars per annum-one balf in advance.

Persons residing without the State will be required to pay the whole amount of the year's required to provide in advance. RATES OF ADVERTISING.

For every square (not exceeding 16 lines this size type) first insertion, one dollar; each subsize type) first insersion, one dottar; each sub-request insertion, twenty-five cents.

The advertisements of Clerks and Sheriffs will be charged 25 per cent. higher; and a de-duction of 3 1 per cent. will be made from the regular prices for advertisers by the year.

Letters to the Editor must be post-paid.

NEW FIRM.

Would most respectfully inform the inhabitants of this city and its vicinity, and the public at large, that they have taken the Honse-next door to Mr. John G. Marshall, on Payette-ville street, nearly apposite the Post Office, where they intend to the best of their ability to early on the Taylorana Business in all its various forms and fishions. They flatter themselves, that from many years approved experiselves, that from many years approved experi-ence, both in cutting and making, they are full ly capable of giving entire antidaction to all who may be so kind as to favour them with their who may be so kind as to favour them with their custom. They pledge themselves to the public, that their cutting and sewing in neatness, durability and style, shall compete with any similar establishment in this City or State. If any should call, and we fail to please them, in such event, we will refund the amount expended, and feet perfectly satisfied; because we are determined, no one shall be diamnished with us, if it can be possibly avoided upon fair terms.

We deem it necessary to say but little respecting our charges, as we intend always to take into consideration the circumstances of the inner, the quality of the cloth, and the style in

times, the quality of the cloth, and the style in which the Garment is to be made. We would merely further say to the liberal and intelligent ustomer, far and near, to esti and see us, an if we do not give you as good, if not better se-commodations than you can get elsewhere in this city, we will strike our colours and give

op the ship.

The very latest fushions will be regularly reseived from the Northern Cities.
All kind of Garments ent and warranted to fit

on the shortest notice.

And now, in conclusion, it may not be amiss

to observe, and we wish to fix the impression in the mind of the intelligent reader, because it is a truth which cannot be controverted, and the

Cloths, Cassimeres & Vestings: Summer Cloths, Drillings, &c. &c. Stocks, Collars & Bosoms, and in fact, every thing desirable for gentlemen's apparel can and said, be furnished by us or the MERCHANTS of Raleigh on the most rea-June 28, 1837

State of North Carolina. CHATHAM COUNTY. Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions, May Term, 1837.

Aguess E. Hunter, Widow, &ce. | Petition

John Headen & Wife Peggy,
George Regers & Wife Pattey,
Josiah Brooks & Wife Ruths,
It appearing to the suitsfaction of the Courts
that J. Brooks and wife Ruths, are not citizens
of this State: it is therefore ordered that publiation be made in the Raleigh Star for six weeks n succession, in order that the said Josiah Brooks and wife may appear at our next Court, to be held for the county of Chatham, at the Court house in Pittsborough, on the second Monday in August next, then and there to plead, answer or demur to the said Petition; otherwise it will be taken pro-confesso and heard ex-parte as to

Witness, Thomas Regiand, Clerk of our said Court, at Office the second Monday of May, A. D. 1837. Test,

THOS. RAGBAND C. C. C. June 40, 1837 New Root and Shoe Manufac-



The shuseriber would respectfully inform the citizens of Raleigh and its vicinity, that he has commenced the above business, east of the Copial Square, three doors north of Mr. William Peck's Store, on Wilmington Street, where be is prepared to execute all orders in his line.-Having first rate workmen in his employ and a stock of good insterining the feels confident that, for neutness and durability, his work will not be s and durability, his work will not be surpassed by any. He hopes by his noremitting ention to business and a desire to please, to merit the confidence and support of the public HENRY PORTER.

Ralei h, May 15, 1837 WHOLESALE GROCERY. We have this day formed a copartnership un-der the firm of WARREN HARRIS & Co. for the purpose of earrying on a wholesale grocery. WARREN HARRIS, BENJA. HARRIS, HENRY HARRIS.

Portsmouth, Va. ? WARREN HARRIS & CO.,

GROCERIES, &c. which will be sold on accommodating ter 227 Bags Rio, Laguira & Java Coffee. 42 harrels Portorico Sugar, 20 Hhds do do 20 Hhds N. Orleans do

5 Hhds St. Croix do 40 Bbls Losf do do very supesior. 10 Boxes do 125 Barrels Family and extra superior Flour 45 Barrels Baltimore Whiskey

45 Harris do
30 Hhds do
30 Tiercen New Orleans Molasses
60 Baskets Chamraign Wine
Coming Brandy 10 1-2 Pipes Cogniae Brandy

10 Qr Casks Sweet Malaga Wine 10 " Pale Sherry 2 Hhds Madeira Qr Casks do do very superior 75000 Havanna Segars 40 Boxes Sperm and Putent Candles

" No 1 Soap " Bunch Raising 50 5 Gallon Demmijohns 150 Kege Cut Nails assurted

20000 Iron Assorted 1000 Steel do

1000 Steel do
Imperial and Gun Powder Teas
Spice, Pepper, Nutnegs and Ginger
150 Pieces Cotton Bagging
100 Sacks Liverpool Salt
100 Reams Wrapping Paper
All orders for Goods will be punctually attended to, and will be put at the lowest wholesale prices. Goods sent to our care will be lorwarded with dispatch. Further arrivals daily
expected.

WARREN HARRIS & Co.

WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD

Have lately received at their well known stand on Fayettevillo Street, near the market house, heir Spring and Summer supply of Drugs and Medicines, Paints, Oils, Dye Stuffs, Brushes, Window Gitass, Perfumery, &c.

Which with their former supply, make their assortment large and extensive, comprising almost every article usually kept in their line of business.

They offer them at wholesail or retail, upon

They offer them at wholesail or retail, upon the most favorable terms, as they are determined their assortment shall not be inferior, nor will they be undersold by any establishment in the State, either old or NAW.

Grateful for the patronage heretofore bestowed upon them by their friends and the public generally, they flatter themselves, that by assiduity and constant attention to business, that they will continue to receive the same liberal encouragement already secured to them.

Prescriptions will be carefully compounded and put up with none but the most genuine articles, under the inspection of one of the propri-

Orders from Physicians & Merchants, promptly attended to. Raieigh, May 20, 1837.

Brickhouse Richard Bryant Bridget Bateman Daniel, Jr. Blount Thomas Barps John. (Pasquotank) Bosnight Joseph Bosnight Jacob, Sen. Brown Thadeous Bateman Joseph, Sen. Cooper Nicode mus Cowell Tarance 70 58 50 Creef Joseph Clow Rowan Caboon Burton Caboon Timothy 50 shoon Reuben Cahoon Ebenezer 78 Cahoon Terner, Sen. Cahoon Gideon's (heirs). Clayton Thomas W. 850 87 100 Clayton Edmund Davenport Frederick, Jr. Davis Maxey 100 56 Davis Levin Fanning John II. Francis John Fash Lurany Godfrey Joseph Ciles Jesse Hollady Cannady 926 50 950

Hassell Baly Hathaway Burton's (heirs,) Hathaway John R's. (heirs,) Hathaway Nathaniel Hatfield James Ditto for Wilson R. White Hassell Silus, for Gordner Alexander's (heirs,) Holmes Henry Holmes Anna Hoskins James' (heirs)

175

100

97 -185

50

50

100

100

85

175

222

100

149 60 50

116

24 6w

Hill Timothy Liverman Frederick Liverman Patrick Liverman Timothy Liverman Richard B. Liverman Patsey Liverman William C. Averman Liverman John H. Litchfield George Lucas Harry

McGown Job \$60 McKimmy Joseph Nichols John Norman Starky H. 100 100 185 Overton Frances 50 135 Overton Benjamir Owens Zachariah Owens Hezekinh Owens Abel Owens Noah Owens Amos Owens Ammon Owens Charles 800 Owens William 107 875 Owens Frederick

Payn Edward Payn Edward, Jr. Routon William Richardson Willoby Reynolds William Sample Fidward Sawyer Ezekiel Sawyer Elisha

Powers Enhrain H.

Powers Hardy

Sawyer Thomas Sawyer Prudence Sawyer Mark Sawyer Franklia Sawyer Pelige

Sawyer Abner Swindell Bartholomew Smith Ecoch Smith Zebedee, Jr. Smith Ebenezer Snow Jacob Sikes Mary, (G. N.) Lpencer Benjamin Spruill Little, T.

80 127 nderlin Elihu 250 240 254 Swain Esther Sawyer Isaas Sawyer Abel Tarkinton John Tarkinton William 150 70 100 84 40 Tarkinton Joseph, W. Tarkinton Jesse H. Vendrix Ata White Barny White John 113

57 480 White Joseph, Sen. Ditto for the White beire Ditto for Timothy Jones' heirs 11 Weston & Seguin 5500

JOSEPH ALEXANDER, Securities.

H. G. SPRUILL, Securities.

May 25, 1837

ARCADIA ACADEMY, PERSON COUNTY, N. CAROLINA. The second Session of this School for the pre-sent year, will commence on Monday the 10th day of July next. The price of Board and Tui-tion, together, does not exceed fifty-two dol-lars and a half per Session, payable at the time of admission.

BEN. SUMNER. Aresdia, 12th June, 1857.

Aresda, 18th June, 1857. 26 Sw.

NOTICE!

The subscriber having qualified, at the lasterm of Johnson County Court, as administrate of John T. Leach, deceased, hereby requests all persons having claims against the said deceased to present them, duly authenticated, within the time preserved by law, or this notice will be plead in bar of their recovery. Those indebted will please come forward and make payment.

JAMES T. LEACH, Adm'r.

Johnston County, June, 9, 1857. 25 Sw.

patronage and preferences.

Oxford is surpassed by no village of the south in its healthfulness, pleasant location, good society and freedom from dissipation. During the summer months many persons resort to its salu-brious climate, for the purpose of improving or restoring their health; others are attracted by its agreeable environs and social comforts.— There are three churches belonging to different

There are three churches belonging to different denominations; and the Academy stands convenient in an siry and secluded spot.

Independently of these local recommendations, the principal, Mr. A. Hann, is significant man of considerable attainments in classical and scientific knowledge, acquired in England, Italy and France. Of the former country, he is a native where he followed his profession with succession. cess, many years previous to his practising it in America. He is not only well versed in the Greek and Latin classics, but familiar with mod-Greek and Latin classics, but taminar with mod-ern languages and all the numerous branches of physical, mathematical, moral and intellectual science. Added to these endowments he has formed by travel, research and observation, an extensive acquaintance with the ornamental and critical literature of Europe and America. He will be aided in his duties by competent assist-ants in proportion to the number of popils.

In training the Students to respect their teachers, their companions and themselves, strict regard will be had to inculcate virtuous principles, honorable feelings and gentlemanly conduct.— Raieigh, May 20. 1837.

NOTICE.

The subscribers, as securities of Geo. H. Alexander, dee'd, late Sheriff of Tyreel county, but on the Sheriff of Tyreel county. The method of instruction will combine the advantages of dimense and public edocution.

The government will be parental rather than severe; and the student's minds directed to habits of industry, accurate observation and deep enquiry. Suitable time and care will be allocation.

elocution.
Classical students will be prepared to enter the Preshman or the Sophomore class, agreea-bly to the course of studies prescribed by the University of the State. Tuition per session

The course for the English department will consist of four classes to be instructed in the following branches.

IV Spelling, reading, writing and Arithmetic, \$8.00 phy, grammar, parsing and exercises, 11. Composition, logic, rhetoric, history, chronology and Al-\$12 00

I. Prosody & poetry, natural phi-losophy, astronomy, chemistry, mineralogy, and boto-ny, mental and moral science, geometry, measuration, &c.

Modern Languages.

The French course, \$7 00 per session and German each, \$10 00 extra. The tuition tees are required in advance; and the amount of half a session will be the small

est charge.
The year is divided into two sessions of twen ty two weeks each, the first commences on the third Monday of January and ends on the third Friday of June; the second begins (allowing a week's interval) on the fourth Monday of June, and terminates on the fourth Friday in Novem-ber. A public examination before the Trustees will take place at the close of every session when Parents and Guardians are invited to at

By order of the Trustees. Oxford, N. C., April 27, 1837

FOR THE CURE OF PIL E
The subscriber begs leave to offer to the ention of those who are subject to that most disagreeable of disorders, the Piles, a remedy, the ence of years, and the utility of which has in no impaired from failure to relieve. To those who have been subjected to this disease, it will prove, if applied when re-attacked a sure preventative to its continuance, withou the least pain; indeed many have pronounced it the snost agreeable remedy ever applied. There can be no danger in its use as its component

parts are of harmless vegetable matter.

The mother of the subscriber who is the ma ker of the contment, has been in the habit of giv-ing it to her friends and neighbors for the last five or six years, and in no instance to her knowledge has its application been ineffectual, as will be seen by a number of certificates annexed, as well as the testimony of a medical gentleman who has used it himself, and prescribed it to the relief of others.

Those who are suffering will do well to make a trial of the remedy. Its efficacy is guaranteed, and there can be no doubt but that the disorder may be arrested in its earliest state, if no delay be made in its application.

The directions for use will be found on each

hottle. SAMUEL H. MARKS. Peteraburg, Va., Aug 22, 1836.

I have used the Pile Ointment prepared by Mrs. Marks, and prescribed it to others, with the happiest effect. I therefore can recommend it to hose afflicted with that disagrecable complaint.

the Piles.

L. WHITE, M. D.

Prince George County, July 3d, 1836. Mr. S. H. Marks:

Mr. S. H. Marks:

Dear Sir: In compliance with your request I will inform the public that I have had two members of my family frequently attacked with the Piles, and from an olatment that I obtained from your mother, they have in all cases found entire relief with a few applications.

JESSE HEATH.

Prince George County, Aug. 18, 1836.

Mr. Sam'l. H. Marks:

Dear Sir: Yours of the 17th instant
was duly received, and it sflords me pleasure to
comply with your request. I have been afflicted
with that disagreeable disorder, the Piles, and
also my negro men, and I obtained from your
mother the oistment that you offer to the public,
and in all attacks both my man and myself have and in all attacks both my man and myself have found entire relief. In addition to the above ex-perience, I have given it to some of my friends, and I have never known it to fail giving reliet. would recommend this citiment to those who are subject to this disagreeable disease, as an ef-ficacious and agreeable remedy.

I am yours respectfully JOHN MeBROOM.

Richmond, July 16, 1836. Ser: I received yours of the 19th inst., you wish me to inform you of my situation at the time that you gave me a bottle of your Pile Oint-ment, and what effect it had on me.

I had the piles as bad as any person could have hem—so much so, that I could not attend to my faily labors; and in truth, I could scarcely get out of my room. I commenced with your oint-ment, and in three or four days, I was entirely relieved. I would recommend it to the public, as being one of the most excellent remedies that was ever offered to the public.

Petersburg, Aug. 19, 1836.

WILLIAM CARSON.

Mr. S. H. Marks:

Dear Sir: I take pleasure in informing the public, that I was very badly afflicted with that disagreeable disorder, the Piles, and I obtained from you, a bottle of your continent, and in a few days the disease was chirely removed. I would recommend it as an infallible removed. I would recommend it as an infallible removed.

JAMES T. MERPHY.

Oakton Rail Road, which resulted in the death of one of the party, James Flinn. Thomas Tole, the murderer, has been arrested and is safely lodged in the jail of this place, to await his trimated.

Warrenton Rop.

OXFORD MALE ACADEMY.

The prominent advantages of this Institution, reader it peculiarly deserving the notice of parcents and guardians. It formerly ranked among the first in the State; and it has at present many additional and solid claims on the public for patronage and preference.

Oxford is surpassed by no village of the south in its healthfulness, pleasant location, good society and freedom from dissipation. During the

For Sale by Williams, Haywood & Co. Agents, Raleigh

sноссо

SPRINGS. This well known watering place will be again opened for the reception of visiters on the first of June next. The testimonials of the efficacy of this water, particularly in cases common to the low lands, are of sufficient notoriety, and require reference only to those whose experience has enabled them to test its virtues. I deem it only necessary to stant that the water has been recently analyzed, and its ingredients are of the same class with most of the Virginia Springs & the famous Bedford Springs of Penusylvania.

For the benefit of the public, I have thought proper to subjoin a letter or two from eminent professional men, whose intimate acquaintance with the properties of the water renders them competent judges of its efficacy.

Since the last season, several bed rooms with fire places have been created for the convenience of Families.

ANN JOHNSON.

Shocco Springs, May 25, 1837.

From Simmons J. Baker, M. D.

Dear Madam—The case referred to, is the conversation I had the honor to have with you a few days past, was that of Mr. Paul, of Scotland Neek. He had a violent acute inflamation of the liver, which was subdued with great difficulty, when he was convalescent, his akin was of a deep orange color. As Mr. Paul had been acverely disciplined, I was unwilling to give him more medicine, and advised him to accompany me to Shoeco Springs, to which he ennsented. We arrived on a Tuesday evening; on Wedneaday morning, business carried me to Raleigh, and I did not return until Sunday evening, when, to my astonishment, Mr. Paul's skin was as clear as it ever was. In two or three days he return-From Simmons J. Baker, M. D. as it ever was. In two or three days he returned to Scotland Neck, was drafted and went to Norfolk, and remained there until the troops were disbanded. He was one of the few, eneamped at the Peach Orehard, who escaped with impunity. Your most obed to S. J. BAKER.

Scotland Neck, May 10, 1837.

From F. A Thornton, Esq. Alexandria, Warren county, May 10. Dear Madam—For several months previous to leaving home for Shocoo Springs, my health was dreadful. Indeed, my situation was consid-cred critical. When I reached Shocoo, I was unable, without assistance, to get from my car-riage to my room. I did not drink the water more than a fortnight, before I had so far recov-ered my health as to be able to walk alone all over the yard; and, in a very short time after-wards, to the astonishment of my friends, I returued home entirely well.

FRANK A. THORNTON.

From John Beckwith, M. D.

Raleigh, May 10, 1837.

Dear Madam—You not unreasonably conclu Dear Madam—You not unreasonably conclude that one who, like myself, has been an occasional visiter at Shoceo Spriogs for more than five and twenty years, should be able to form a just estimate of their medicinal effects. It gives me pleasure to be able, from much observation, and no small personal experience, to say, that the waters are well adapted to eases of convalescence from billious and intermittent Fevers; that they correct a vitiated or deficient action of the Liver; give keepness to the appetite, and tone and en-

ergy to the digestive organs.
They who reside in low and unhealthy triets of country, will find at Shocco during the summer months, a pure and invigorating air, comfortable accommodations, mineral waters answering all reasonable expectations, and a ta-ble, of which the only fault is, being rather too tempting for invalids.

It is proper to remark, that the water parts with much of its active properties in a short time after being drawn from the spring, and therefore, in order to realize its full benefits, risiters should take it at the fountain.

Very respectfully, JOHN BECKWITH. To Mrs., Johnson, Shoeco Springs.

From Ellis Malone, M. D. May 2, 1837.

Dear Madam-I take pleasure in stating, that in my opinion, the water of Shocco Springs is possessed of an extensive and direct influence over the diseased actions of many of the organs of our system. Actively diarctic, gently laxa-tive, and, if exercise is taken after using it, not a little disphoretic, together with its invigora-ting influence over the chylopactic apparatus, increasing the appetite and strengthening the powers of digestion, it could not well be otherwise than that the proper use of it, should be greatly conducive to the restoration of the healthy action of diseased organs, to which it bear

so manifest a relation. My information in relation to its medicinal properties has been derived from no little peronal experience. It will readily occur to intelligent medical men, to what class of diseases a remedy having such effects as described above, will be applicable, who will likely be consulted by invalids wishing to avail themselves of its benefits before leaving their respective homes.

Respectfully, yours, &s. ELLIS MALONE. To Mrs. Ann Johnson.

BALL AT SHOCCO. On the evenings of the 11th and 12th of July next, there will be a BALL at Shoceo Springs An excellent band of music will be in attend on the occasion. Shoreo Springs, June 25.

14 Dezen Superior London Porter do Best Lemon Syrup for sale by WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD. June 27, 1837.

Mr J. Q. Adams has addressed letter to a constituent, who presented him with a cane, in which he gives his views of the causes of the late commercial crisis. He attributes their origin partly to the measures of government and partly to individual extravagance,

MURDER.

An affray occured on Tuesday morning last, near this place between two Irishmen, laborers on the Raleigh and Gaston Rail Road, which resulted in

dered state of the currency! This is received in the dues of the Governexplicitly and directly, without reser- the most portable in proportion to its vation or concealment.

subject, I see none, I can conjecture me to state, that at present, the stan-no means of extricating the country dard value of gold is several per cent, from the present danger, and to arrest less than that of silver; the necessary its farther increase, but a bank, the effect of which has been to expel gold currency of which, in some form or entirely from our circulation, and thus under some authority, is indispensa- to deprive us of a coin so well calcuble. The country has been brought lated for the circulation of a country into the present diseased state of the so great in extent, and having so vast currency by banks, and must be extri- an intercourse, commercial, social, and ated by their agency. We must, in political, between all its parts as ours. a word, use a bank to unbank the As an additional recommendation to frozen limb in order to restore vitality Virginia, North Carolina and Georgia and circulation, or hold up a burn to the flame to extract the inflamation.

All must see that it is impossible to suppress the banking system at once. It must continue for a time. Its great-

found to exist as to the agent to be selected, among those who agree on every other point, and who, in particular, agree on the necessity of using some bank as the means of effecting the object intended; one preferring a simple re-charter of the existing bank another the charter of the charter of the bank. It appears to me that it is long enough to permit to me that it is long enough to permit to me that it is long enough to permit to me that it is long enough to permit to me that it is long enough to permit to me that it is long enough to permit the agitation and distraction which now disturbs the country to subside. greatest advantages, and to be liable to

Let, then, the bank charter be renewed for twelve years after the expiration of the present term, with such modifications and limitations as may be judged proper, and that, after that period, it shall issue no notes under tended lars; that Government shall not receive in its dues any sum less than tended lars are sure succeed? which brings up the insure succeed? which brings up the insure succeed? dollars, except in the legal coins of the United States; that it shall not receive to receive the support of the several in its dues the notes of any bank that parties which compose the Senate, and issues notes of a denomination less on which I shall next preced to make than five dollars, and that the United States Bank shall not receive in payment, or on deposite, the notes of any party give it their support—that party bank whose notes are not receivable in of which I am proud of being a mem-

the dues of the Government; nor the Remarks of the

HON. JOHN C. CALHOUN,

(CONCLUDED.)

What then, Mr. C. inquired, what other means do we possess of sufficient

What the expiration of six years from the commencement of the renewed charefficacy, in combination with those to ter, let the bank be prohibited from is-which I have referred, to arrest the suing any notes under twenty dollars farther progress and correct the disor- and let no sum under that amount be the deeply important question, and ment except in specie: and let the val-here some division of opinion must be ue of gold be raised at least equal to expected, however united we may be, as I trust we are thus far, on all other ly, so that the country may be replen-points. I intend to meet this question ished with the coin, the lightest and After a full survey of the whole ing bank notes. It is unnecessary for banks, to the extent that may be no- raise its relative value, gold has of late cessary to restore a safe and stable become an important product of three currency—just as we apply snow to a considerable States of the Union—

est exemies and the advocates of an ex- curred to me. There are members of clusive specie circulation, must make it a part of their system to tolerate the banks for a longer or shorter period.—
To suppress them at once, would, if it were possible, work a greater revolution. There are members of their system to include the banks for a longer or shorter period.—
Self, and as my object is simply to suggest them for their reflection, and for that of others who are more familiar tion-a greater change in the relative with this part of the subject, I will not condition of the various classes of the at present enter into an enquiry as to community, than would the conquest their efficiency, adequate to effect the of the country by a savage enemy. - object in view or not. There are What, then, must be done? I answer doubtless others of a similar descripa new and safe system must gradually tion, and perhaps more efficacious, grow up under and replace the old— that may occur to the experienced, imitating, in this respect, the beautiful which I would freely embrace, as my process which we sometimes see, of a object is to adopt the best and most wounded or diseased part in a living efficient. And it may be hoped that organic body, gradually superseded by the healing process of nature.

How is this to be effected? How is other in the power of Congress are fula bank to be used as the means of correcting the excess of the banking system? And what bank is to be selected as the agent of effecting this salutary change? I know, said Mr. C. that a diversity of opinion will be dollars, where such are permitted to

-another the charter of a new bank now disturbs the country to subside, of the United States—a third a new while it is sufficiently short to enable bank engrafted upon the old, and a us to avail ourselves of the full benefit fourth the use of the State banks as of the light of experience, which may the agent. I wish said Mr. C., to be expected to be derived from the opleave all these as open questions; to eration of the system under its new be carefully surveyed and compared provisions. But there is another reawith each other; calmly and dispas- son which appears to me to be entisionately, without prejudice to party thed to great weight. The charter of feeling; and that to be selected which, the bank of England has recently been on the whole, shall appear to be best- ren wed for the term of ten years, the most safe; the most efficient; the with very important changes calculatmost prompt in application; and the ed to furnish much experience upon least liable to constitutional objection. the nature of Banking operations and It would, however, be wanting in can-currency. It is highly desirable, if dor on my part, not to declare that my the bank charter should be renewed, impression is, that a new Bank of the or a new bank created, that we should United States, engrafted upon the old, have the full benefit of that experience will be found, under all the circum- before the expiration of the term, stances of the case, to combine the which would be effected by fixing the period for the time I have designated. the fewest objections; but this impression is not so firmly fixed as to be in-charter of the Bank of the U. States consistent with a calm review of the was simply to enable me to present whole ground, or to prevent my yield- the suggestions I have made, in the ing to the conviction of reason, should clearest form, and not to advocate the the result of such review prove that recharter, I shall omit to indicate many any other is preferable. Among its limitations and provisions, which seem peculiar recommendations may be rank- to me to be important to be considered the consideration, that while it ed, when the question of its permawould afford the means of a prompt nent renewal is presented, should it and effectual application for mitigat ever be. Among others, I entirely ing and finally removing the existing concur in the suggestions of the Senadistress, it would at the same time open to the whole community a fair op portunity of participation in the advan- of the very highest importance, as havtages of the institution, be they what ing a most important bearing on the value of property and the prosperity Let us then suppose, (in order to il- of the country in every branch of its ustrate and not to indicate a prefer- industry and to which but one obstaence) that the present bank be selected | cle can in my opinion, be presented: I as the agent to effect the intended ob- mean the opposing interest of State ject. What provisions will be neces- Institution, all of which discount at sary? I will suggest those that have higher rates, and which may defeat occurred to me, mainly, however, with any measure of which it constitutes a a view of exciting the reflection of part. In addition, I will simply say, those much more familiar with banking that f, for one, shall feel disposed to operations than myself, and who of adopt such provisions as are best calcourse, are more competent to form a culated to secure the Government correct judgment of their practical effect. culated to secure the Government from any supposed influence on the part of the bank, or the bank impro-