#### Russell Leads Kefauver In First Returns

MIAMI (IP) - Sen, Richard B. Russell (D-Ga.) led Sen. Estes Kefauver (D-Tenn) in

Estes Kefauver (D-Tenn) in the first two precinct reporting their vote in Florida's election of Democratic convention delegates today.

But the pattern of the votes indicated that the Georgian's bid was running into a technical difficulty that could mean danger and perhaps defeat.

Tyndail Hammock precinct in Brevard County and Brown's Farm in Palm Beach County went heavily in favor of Russell, just as they did in the May 6 popularity contest which Russell won throughout the state by an 82,000-vote margin.

However, the returns showed that the candidates endorsed by Russell received far fewer votes than the candidates running as pledged to Russell but lacking his official endorsgenent.

KEFAUVER RUNS POORLY

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REFAUVER RUNS POORLY
In the race for delegate seats
from the state-at-large for men,
the two precincis gave Russell
endorsed candidates 30 votes, Russell "outlaw" candidates 45 votes,
Wordware nits candi-Kefauver nine and one vote for an inpledged candidate.

women delegates-at-large Russell - endorsed candidates re-ceived 27 votes, Russell "outlaws" 45, and Kefauver 8.

45, and Kefauver 8.

The two precincts reported these first fragmentary tablulations as some 650,000 Floridians began streaming to polling booths through out the state. These voters would determine whether Russell, the favorite, can cash in on his victory over Kefauver in the popularity contest.

#### **Driver Blames His Companion**

out the usual 90 days, suspended 12 months on payment of \$100 and costs, with revocation recommen-

In another case involving drunken driving Patrolman W. L. Marr charged William Liggin, Jr.,

Grünken driving Patrolman W. L. Marr charged William Liggin, Jr., Negro soldier with being the driver of a car that sideswiped three poles. He stopped Liggin's car, and testified that the soldier was incovicated. The side of the car was badly damaged in the collision and Policeman K. M. Fail, who drove the car back to Dunn said the side still had splinters from the poles in the damaged steel.

DRAWS REBUKE

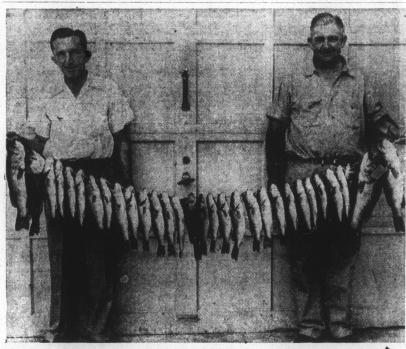
At the request of defense attorney E. L. Doffermyre, Judge Strickland continued prayer for judgment until June 16. When Judge Strickland told the attorney he was going to find the defendant guilty, Doffermyre remarked, "I knew that when I started out," and drew a rebuke from the court. Charges of assault against Joseph A. Godwin were nol prossed.

A capias was issued for Gyorge H. Wilson, who was called and failed to appear to answer charges of drunkenness and disorderly conduct.

Jesse Primrose Bryant and Lars

FIVE CENTS PER COPY

# Six Nations Have Signed Defense Treaty



# Panty Raid Flops At Campbell

# Panty Kaid Flops At Campbell An incipient panty raid at Campbell College last night failed to materialize, when a group of male students, who had made a gesture to the direction of staging a raid on the girls' dormitory thought between the control of the direction of staging a raid on the girls' dormitory thought between the control of America were typical of the burning of the idea. These tactics, the President told his evening audience, were typical of "some people who would rather to materialize, when a group of male students, who had made a gesture to the Electric Consumers Conference and a banquet given by the joint of the idea. These tactics, the President told his evening audience, were typical of "some people who would rather to materialize, when a group of male students, who had made a gesture to the Electric Consumers Conference and a banquet given by the joint of the idea. These tactics, the President told his evening audience, were typical of "some people who would rather to materialize, when a group of male students, who had made a gesture to the Electric Consumers Conference and a banquet given by the joint of the idea. He I Carry Harris Although strongly worded, Mr. Trumans speeches yesterday — to the Electric Consumers Conference and a banquet given by the joint of the idea. Marvin Barbour blamed the little man who wasn't there, for his troumses mean he was tried in Dunn Recorder's Court on charges of drunken driving this morning. He was arrested by Corporal Rommie Williamson of the Highway Patrol, who testified that he was the only occupant of the car, and that he was at the wheel when he made the arrest. Barbour claimed a companion, who was driving, got out and ran away, but he did not know the man's name. Unimpressed by this defense, Judge H. Paul Strickland meter out the usual 90 days, suspended out the usual 90 days, suspended out the usual 90 days, suspended 12 months on payment of \$100 and 12 months on payment of \$100 and 15 morning.

Biggest Vote May

Fred Byerly, prominent Dunn insurance man and spokesman for the group, reported this morning after the meeting that, "We are extremely well pleased with the progress of Judge Olive's campaign and we feel confident that Harnett will join the rest of the state in giving him a tremendous majority.

Many prominent business, civic and professional leaders from prac-tically every community in the county were present for the meet-

tically every community in the county were present for the meeting.

"As everybody knows, when the campaign opened Mr. Umstead was way out in front in Harnett," pointed out Mr. Byerly this morning, "and for that reason we are particularly well pleased to be able to report that Judge Olive now appears ahead in every single precinct in the county."

Olive and the splendid manner in which they are volunteering their services, There are no paid workers in our group. All of us are just men and women interested in good worm and our group. All of us are just men and women interested in good worm and in electing the best man for governor. "It is now increasingly apparent," he added, "that North Carolina is going to give Judge Olive a big majority on Saturday, and we certainly want Harnett to go along with the rest of the State."

The idea of the raid was touch-

ed off by a power failure, during which the lights on the campus were off for about half an hour. The power went off when an automobile ran into a guy wire sup-mobile ran into a guy wire sup-porting a pole. The wires came to-gether and the short circuit threw out the protective circuit breaker on a portion of the Carolina Pow-er and Light Company's lines.

#### STOPPED QUICKLY

The lines were quickly cleared, but in the meantime a group of boys had determined to make the raid. College officials, however, anticipating such action, were around the grounds and, under their vigeyes, no such attempt was

us," he said, "is the enthusiasm of the rank-and-file citizen for Judge Olive and the splendid manner in "A pantry raid would be so unoriginal," Dean A. R. Burkot re-marked today, "I think our boys

# **Truman Whistle** Stop Campaign Rolling Along

Washington (P) — President Truman's 'whistle stop' campaign rolled right along oday-right here in Washington.

True, the train smoke is missing. But Mr. Truman's suphourous speeches are increasingly plentiful as he ranges from the White House rose parden to various banquethalls about the city, giving his enemies particular hell.

For a man who says he is not running for anything, the President is demonstrating several times a week how to attack political op-

week how to attack political op-

Yesterday morning, he said "there Yestermay morning, he said "there is no such thing as corruption in the government, and belabored the private power "monopoly" for "de-liberately and in cold blood setting out to poison the minds of the

people."
HITS ECONOMY BLOC

HITS ECONOMY BLOC
Last night, his target was the
economy bloc in the House. He said
representatives who voted the big
cut in mutual security funds last
week were "endangering the lives
of American boys."
He also said the "foolish, reckless" house-approved \$46,000,000,000
limit on defense expenditures 'may
require us—in this hour of peril—
to demobilize a substantial part of
our armed forces."
These tactics, the President told
his evening audience, were typical

recently.

16 TALKS THIS MONTH

recently.

16 TALKS THIS MONTH

This month alone, Mr. Truman
has made 16 talks, and in most of
them he has had something poor
to say about his opposition. His
most frequent targets have be
elements in Congress seeking
cut his spending program su
stantially.

The President says fepeatedly—
he said it twice yesterday— that
he is "going to go out" on a
"whistle stop" campaign. Pending
an extensive trip, however, he is
hard at work within the city limits.

#### IN BAD TOO OFTEN

MEMPHIS, Tenn. (P) - Police have arrested Gordon Whitstit 257 times by his own count. The 53-year-old Whitstit, in city court for the second time in two days, fig-ured up his string of arrests and asked the judge for leniency. He drew the maximum fine.

# NEW YORK (P) - McKesson and Robbins, Inc., one

of the nation's largest drug wholesalers, was charged with illegal price fixing today in a complaint filed by the gov-

DES MOINES, Ia. (P) - Johnny Bright, all-American Negro halfback, admitted after graduation from Drake University yesterday that he was the father of an ille-gitimate nine-months-old boy.

# Negro halfback, admitted after graduation from Drake University yesterday that he was the father of an illegitimate nine-months-old boy. Will get substantially more votes than Olive and set an all-sime high in gubernatorial primary voting. The foregoing statements are based on predictions of a total vote approximating 600,000. A more hago most estimates of the 1952 primary vote ranged book primary vote ranged book





JUDGE OSCAR EFIRD

# Efird Predicts Win In First Primary

Judge Oscar O. Efird of Winston-Salem, candidate for the State Supreme Court, today took full credit for the fact that there are now five candidates for the State's highest tribunal and recalled that he was the first man ever dared challenge a Supreme Court Justice in a

"I guess I might be called sort of a trail-blazer," laughed Judge Efird. "I broke the ice two years ago and now it seems there is no shortage of candidates."

"But," he added, "it seems to me that the man who broke the horse ought to be given an opportunity to ride him."

Judge Effird, who has served as Ridgway arrived today to assu

Judge Efird. who has served as lawyer, teacher and judge, has a distinguished record in each of these fields.

And, although it might be beneath the distinguished record in each of these fields.

POLLED BIG VOTE

When he ran for the State Supreme Court in 1950 against Associate Justice Denny, he polled a total of more than 180,000 votes which was over 33,000 votes more than nominated Governor Broughton in 1940, and just 4,188 votes less than nominated Governor Cherry in 1944.

"And I'm happy to tell you," said Judge Efird this morning, "that I've never seen anything like the enthusiasm being demonstrated in my behalf all over the State. I predict without reservation that I'll get the nomination in the first primary."

# Be Combined **Under Ridgway**

Troops Will

PARIS (P) - Six Western European nations including Germany today signed a treaty unprecedented in peace time to merge armies into one to defend democracy against Communist aggression.

Under the treaty the troops of Western Germany, France, Italy Belgium, the Netherlands and Luxembourg will combine to serve under Gen. Matthew B. Ridgway as Allied supreme commander, Luxembourg will combine to serve under Gen. Matthew B. Ridgway as Allied supreme commander, along with separate American. British and Canadian armies, As the treaty was signed at the French Foreign Office, the United States and Great Britain pledged themselves in a special declaration to defend the six nations, and the Allied - held sectors of Berlin, against attack "from any quarter."

REDS DEMONSTRATE
In Berlin, the Russian and East German Communists, enraged at the signing of the army treaty and the peace pact with Germany in Bonn, started cutting telephone and telegraph communications to the outside world. They also barred Allied military patrols from the main highway to the West.

Fearing this might be the first move toward a new blockade of Berlin, Secrefary of State Dean Acheson, British Foreign Secretary Anthony Eden and French Foreign Minister Robert Schuman set an emergency meeting here tomorrow to discuss the situation.

emergency meeting here tomorrow to discuss the situation.

to discuss the situation.

The signing of the six-nation army treaty, establishing a historic "European Defense Community," was carried out in the famous dock room of the Quai D'Orsay, the French Foreign Office. It still ust be ratified by the various parliaments and by the U. S. Senate.

parliaments and by the U. S. Senate.

Along with the treaty, 14 other documents — two of them secretivere signed by various members of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization.

Taken along with the German peace treaty signed in Bonn yesterday, the new agreements will effect a vast merger of democratic forces, one never before attempted in world history except in actual wartime, to meet any Russian

New Command

PARIS — P— Gen. Matthew B. Ridgway arrived today to assume command of the Allied armies of Western Europe, and said at once that a Russian attack is possible. Ridgway, the first United States general to land in France with the liberation armies of World War II, came back to assume the command which Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower is giving up.

At a press conference he was asked if there is a chance, of a Soviet attack on Western Europe.

(Continued On Page two)

# Operetta Scheduled For Thursday Night

this district.

"But, please," he insisted, "I'm not getting involved in this congressional race."

Wherever he goes, Judge Efird is greeted by old friends and former students.

"Even if I should fail to get elected—and I have no doubt but what I will win—I'm havin a wonderful time calling on all my old friends and making new ones all over the State."

Judge Efird left Harnett this afternoon for a tour of Cumberiand, Sampson and Duplin counties.

Mr. Efird who is 50 years of age graduated from Roanoke College with an A. B. degree, and did graduate work in history and economics is Princeton University where he received a M.A. degree in 1913. He stiffed in his defense have continued to Princeton University where he received a M.A. degree in 1913. He stiffed in his defense have continued to Prace two for North Carolina and at Harvard (Continued On Page two).

"I reckon I made a bad mistake by runnin' away," admitted Charlie diving quietly in the Bronx even to cell. Stephens, in his cell in Dunn. City Jail this morning. He had not been arrest liver the shot-gun slaying of carl McNeill.

Stephens told Dunn officers that he saw the lights of their car when they coke my fine prints, I was sunk, but nobody any, he said.

He maintains that the slain Negro youth had a pistol in his hand and that the shot-gun slaying was true in the maintains that the slain Negro youth had a pistol in his hand and that the shot-gun slaying was true dup that cotton patch rectived as M.A. degree, and did graduate work in history and economics is Frinceton University where he received as M.A. degree in 1913. He stiffed in his defense have scattered and will not be found now.

Goeth merit in the Bronx event in the Bronx event in the Bronx event in the Bronx event in the Industry.

"I reckon I made a bad mistake by runnin' away," admitted Charlie distinct of the Bronx event in the Bronx event i

# failed to appear to answer charges of drunkenness and disorderly conduct. Jesse Primrose Bryant and Lars A. Larsen, were each taxed costs with prayer for judgment continued 6 months from 425 and 6 months of the control of the cont

Not Win For Olive

"The thing that has impressed

