By Roy Thompson Jr.

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## Small Businesses

News & Views

## **Planning Advertising Budget**

A small business owner who wants to take advantage of the benefits of advertising will not have the same advertising budget as giant companies do, nevertheless, planning for advertising will follow the same initial procedures whether the ad budget is \$1,000 or \$100,000

An advertising budget doesn't have to be expensive to succeed. The small advertiser can take heart from the knowedge that some of the nation's corporate giants started their advertising ventures with very modest budgets. For example, Proctor and Gamble spent \$11,500 their first year in business, Campbell Soup's spent \$4,000, Borden, \$500, and Wrigley's Gum \$30. With advertis-ing dollars as with an expendiare, it's not how much is spent, but how well the money is used.

The first step in creating an advertising program is to thoroughly assess your business, its products, services, and its competitors. The results can be surprising says a successful adver-tising consulting firm. "One owner of a women's wear shop considered her merchandise to be in the moderate price range. However, because her advertising concentrated on prices and didn't mention quality the public thought of her shop as a cut-rate place." When she started emphasizing quality and stylishness in her ads, she developed a whole new set of customers

Most advertising experts recommend that new advertisers start by developing a customer profile. For example, a retailer would ask: What kind of people buy from me? What are their annual incomes? How far away from the store do they live? What are their shopping habits? How do they perceive my products, store, or services?

Answers to these questions can be obtained from different customer records a business keeps -- order slips, charge account files, the list used to send direct mailings to favorite customers, and simply by observing customers. One straightforward approach is to develop a questionnaire for distribution directly to your customers. As one veteran advertising professional noted, "You wouldn't believe the number of business people who have no concrete idea who their best customers are! When they start going over their customer-questionnaires. frequently they're amazed at the picture that emerges."

Once the firm's customers have been described, the business owner can begin to analyze the company's competitors. Some of the questions that can be asked are: Who are my main competitors in this trading area? What is my share of the market in relation to the competition? Why would a customer choose my firm over the competition? What kind of advertising does the competition do? How much do they spend on advertising?

This analysis will help the owner define the company's advertising objectives. Specific goals will differ, but some typical objectives might be to: increase your store's traffic. acquaint customers with new products, promote special events like clearance sales or new store locations, to change the company's image, to keep the business name before the public, and to tell customers about special services available such as credit plans, free alterations, and delivery service.

**Plays Basketball?** The Q-36 Action News team and other employees of WPCQ-TV took to the courts this past season in an all out effort to help local schools

For Local Schools

raise some money for their school

season with a no-win record.

about!

development funds.

season will culminate in a friendly fisticuffs with Charlotte's Mayor Eddie Knox and members of the

City Council at Crockett Park on August 3, preceeding the Charlotte O's regularly scheduled game.





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For Details

