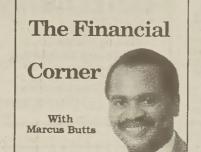
What's My Option?

options play an important role in many of the proposals I write. Such was the case in an investment summary I devised for a new client recently. As we sat in my office I watched my customer feverishly ponder the material. A long period of silence ensued before he turned the investment folder back to me. "I like all of these suggestions, Mr. Butts. So why are you asking me to write more op-tions?" He pointed to the proposal highlights. "I thought you considered the best alternatives for me before you prepared this proposal." At that moment I knew I'd be spending some time explaining options to that man before we could go any further with the investment summary. For all of you who have heard

of "stock option" and think that it means "stock alternative," this is the explanation I gave him.

An option is a legal contract that gives you the right to buy or sell a given number of shares of stock (usually 100) at a specified price within a certain period of time (usually nine months or less). An option becomes worthless if it expires prior to its exercise or sales

Investors may purchase either call options, which convey the



right to buy a specified quantity of stock, or put options, which convey the right to sell a specifled quantity of stock.

The advantages of buying call or put options can be summarized as follows:

* Leverage: A small percentage move in the price of the underlying stock you have optioned may result in a relatively large percentage gain.

* Reduced Cost: The option buyer can participate in the movement of a stock for a fraction of the cost of actually buying an equivalent number of

* Limited Risk: Risk is limited to the amount originally invested in the option, regardless of moves in the underlying stock.

Options can also help protect capital. Puts can be purchased protect profits in stocks which investors own but do not presently want to sell. If an investor feels that a stock's prospects are presently weak but favorable over the long term, the purchase of a put limits any possible loss during its life without eliminating the chance to benefit from a stock price rise. The investor consequently receives downside protection with an opportunity for appreci-

Selling call options on owned stocks is referred to as "covered writing" and should be considered by investors who want to maximize the return on their

The potential benefits of covered writing are: an increased return on the current portfolio; immediate cash income beyond regular dividends; and reduced downside risk in owning common stock.

If you have any questions about options or other investment tools, please direct your letter to Marcus Butts, c/o The Charlotte Post, P. O. box 30144, Charlotte, N.C. 28230.

Close Chg Close Stock Name Exc High Low Close AVG PE Amt\$ Yld% Bell South 39.00 42.25 3831 35.50 OTO 32.50 CCB Financial Carolina Freight Coca Cola Botl'g NY 22.63 28.75 22.00 31.75 0.63 30.63 31.75 23.09 22.50 31.50 CAO 18.00 258 35 317 454 3.06 6.49 3165 591 204 Duke Power Family Dollar DUK 43.13 42.88 49.00 42.25 42.75 8.50 14.25 14.38 24.63 NY NY OTC NY OTC NY NY OTC Fieldcrest Can First Union 4.15 4.05 3.74 FLD 16.38 FUNC First Wachovia Food Lion 36.38 39.88 33.38 391 1045 FDLNB IBM 11.63 109.25 12.00 -0.38 -0.88 13.50 124.00 239 0.52 4.03 IBM 04.25 12.21 30.38 17.25 29.25 17.88 34.50 20.00 400 527 Jefferson Pilot 4.21 Lance, Inc NCNB 803 482 171 5754 20.63 39.63 0.00 737 264 NCB 20.63 22.50 44.25 37.75 Nucor 21.50 44.88 -0.25 2.38 24.50 53.50 19.13 44.00 143 7287 8.30 9.54 21.63 47.50 6.96 4.06 PNY 21.25 47.25 RJR Nabisco OTC AM NY OTC RSTO RDK 9.25 18.25 8.50 18.00 0.75 12.25 19.75 7.75 15.75 8.50 19.63 Ruddick Corp 34.25 27.50 39.88 30.00 34.13 4025 5467 5.86 Sears 0.56 SONO Sonoco 26,75 -0.7519.50 263 524 28.25 -1.38 -0.50 9.00 Springs Ind NY AM NY NY 28.88 38.75 33.50 0.35 SNW Stanwood Stevens (JP) US Air 26 357 1716 6.25 6.75 9.13 6.13 6.25 68.88 39.00 STN **Interest Rate Trends** Type Rate Term 5/18/88 5/11/88 4/20/88 The 2/17/88 **Financial** Prime Rate Dean Witter CD 8.50 7.55 8.50 7.10 8.25 5.88 Charlotte Updates 1 yr 5 yr 3 mo 7.70 7.75 8.75 5.99 9.00 Post's Dean Witter CD 9,00 Γ-Bills 6.28 6.45

Local Stocks Of Interest

52 week

5/17

5/24

Small Business Loans Promote Economic Growth

1 yr 30 yr

During the first half of fiscal year 1988, twelve small business loans were approved in Mecklenburg County totaling \$3,299,100, according to Gary A. Keel, District Director of the Charlotte District Office of the U.S. Small Business Adminis-

-Bills

GNMA (10 yr Avg life)

Statewide, 130 small business loans were approved from October 1987 through March 1988

totaling over \$28.8 million. The loans, which were made in 44 of the 100 counties in North Carolina, helped small businesses create jobs or retain employees. This represents a 35% increase in the number of loans and a 70% increase in the dollar amount over the first half of fiscal year 1987.

Small business is the key to economic growth in North Caro-

lina," noted Keel. Last year employment in small business dominated industries in the U.S. grew by 2.9%, almost eight times the 0.4% rate of growth in large business dominated industries.

Dividend

Any small business or individual interested in SBA financing should contact their local bank, or the Charlotte SBA Office at 222 S. Church Street, Suite 300, Charlotte, North Carolina 28202, (704) 371-6563.

New Hearing On Social Security Benefits

North Carolina residents denied Social Security disability benefits from mid-1981 through mid-1987 could get new hearings or reviews of their claims.

But to benefit, individuals must contact their local Social Security Office and ask for a review under the Hyatt v. Bowen class action lawsuit.

A recent Federal court ruling from Charlotte in the Hyatt v. Bowen case ordered the Social Security Administration to review the cases of North Carolina residents denied Social Security or Supplemental Security Income disability benefits. The ruling applies to denials made

in most claims during the period from mid-1981 through mid-

More than 75,000 North Carolinians may be eligible for the new hearings or reviews--and tens of millions of dollars in retroactive benefits are at stake

On March 10, 1988, Social Security mailed notices to thousands of persons who may be eligible to have their claims reconsidered. However, one need not receive a notice to be

Individuals who meet the requirements of the court order are entitled to have a new decision made in their cases under new disability evaluation crite-

If you believe you may be eligible for a new hearing or review, immediately call or visit your local Social Security Office and ask for a new review under Hyatt v. Bowen.

For more information, contact the Disability HOTLINE at the North Carolina Disability Information Office (1-800-638-6810). Information may also be obtained from local offices of Legal





Hubbard



Charlotte Car Dealers Make Black Enterprise Top Sales List

The Charlotte car dealerships of SAM JOHN-SON, OMAR LEATHERMAN AND REGINALD HUBBARD were named to Black Enterprise magazine's Top 100 auto dealerships. Johnson's Lincol Mercury Merkur, located at 5201 E. Independence Blvd. ranked No. 6 with sales listed at \$38.7 million sales. Ranked No. 23 on the list, Leatherman's South Boulevard Chrysler Ply-

mouth, located at 7725 South Blvd., had \$24.3 million in sales. Hubbard's dealership, Metrolina Dodge located at 8525 South Blvd., in busiover one year, ranked No. 62 with sales of \$15.9 million. The Top 100 auto dealerships will appear in the June issue of Black Enterprise



McDonald

McDonald's One-On-One

One-On-One with D.G. Martin this week will feature John McDonald, owner and operator of McDonald's Cafeteria and McDonald's Best Western Inn.

One-On-One weekly features outstanding citizens of the Charlotte community. Martin, the host, said, "I asked Mr. McDonald to join me on my show because he is one of the most important people in this community and very few people have had the opportunity to visit

"On my program Mr. McDonald reveals some secrets of his unparelleled success. More importantly, he talks very proudly about his past and his vision for the future

One-On-One with D.G. Martin can be seen on Cablevision, channel 3, Friday, May 27, at 8



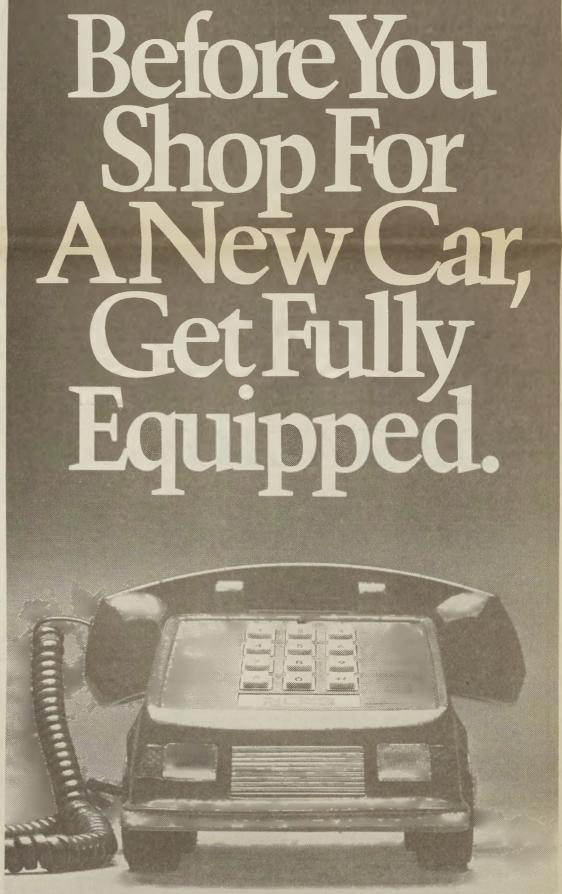




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