

NORTH CAROLINA ITEMS.

The Work of Reconstruction.

Since the Standard of the 23d inst. was issued Gov. Holden has committed the following Justices of the Peace in the following counties:

Brunswick, Buncombe, Carteret, Caswell, Davidson, Durham, Edgecombe, Gaston, Gates, Greene, Harnett, Henderson, Hertford, Jones, Johnston, Jones, Moore, Wayne, Yadon, Macon, Mitchell, Madison, Raleigh, Swain, Transylvania and Yancey.

The total extinction of mail communication retards the work of reconstruction, and though strenuous efforts are being made to obtain lists of magistrates from the remote portions of the State, yet this defect must be a considerable delay.

The Governor again requests us to call on loyal men, in those counties where the magistrates have not been made, to forward as communication is so very uncertain - to bring to R. I. high lists of former Justices, so that he can make his selections. In every case for the names of loyal men hereafter in commission be forwarded, and these names may be necessary to complete the mass. None but loyal men will be appointed.

In addition to those heretofore published the Governor has appointed Mayors and Commissioners as follows:

RALEIGH. Mayor, William H. Harrison. Commissioners, Alexander H. Creed, Parker Overton, M. M. Patton, A. L. Lutz, W. R. R. Harrison, H. Mahler, J. J. Overby, H. C. Poole and N. S. Harp.

SALISBURY. Mayor, J. H. Egan, Esq. Commissioners, H. Murphy, M. Richardson, S. R. Hauser, J. D. McCabinn, F. E. Shober, A. L. Young, Thomas E. Brown and J. M. Coffin.

CHARLOTTE. Mayor, Dr. H. M. Pritchard. Commissioners, W. A. Williams, W. F. W. W. W. J. C. Burroughs, H. M. Phelps, J. E. Steinhuber, A. Well, D. Barnhart and C. H. Hiker.

BEAUFORT. Mayor, W. B. Duncan. Commissioners, R. W. Chadwick, A. C. Davis, Isaac Ramsey and A. Thompson.

WINSTON. Mayor, T. J. Wilson. Commissioners, N. S. Cooke, S. H. Reniger, J. D. Jarvis, S. W. Feralie, J. S. White, Edward Spach and D. H. Starbuck.

GRAHAM. Mayor, J. B. McMurray. Commissioners, James Shackelford, E. Murray, W. S. Anderson, J. G. Beaman, S. D. Wallace, A. Martin.

The process of reorganizing the civil Government of the State goes on as rapidly as could be expected. Magistrates have been appointed for two thirds of the counties in the State, and Mayors and commissioners have been selected for all the towns that desired it in those counties.

The Magistrates are expected to hold county courts for all civil and criminal business not requiring the aid of a jury. The courts will appoint the usual county officers, Sheriff, County Clerk, Coroner, Solicitor, County Trustee, and other usual officers necessary for the county.

The Local Police of each county will be under the control of the court, and it is the duty of the Police to assist the Magistrates in keeping the peace and maintaining the laws by obeying and executing all orders issued to them by the courts, and by the Justices out of court.

Thus there is a civil force in two-thirds of the counties of the State, with a military organization under their control, all peaceable and loyal men, and sworn agents of the Government, for preserving order. When these organizations shall have been completed, there will be in the State nearly four thousand magistrates and about seven thousand policemen, distributed in every neighborhood. This will insure the peace and quiet of all our citizens and it will enable the United States Government to withdraw their troops and leave us to take care of ourselves.

All that is necessary is a little patience and a little forbearance. The Convention will soon meet and then we shall have a more able body of men, well-knowing the wants and requirements of the people, to give the State the benefit of their views and their laws - N. C. Standard.

THE WASHINGTON THEATRE.

The Washington Star says in reference to the purchase of Ford's Theatre by the Young Men's Christian Association:

The Association propose to convert the place into a cheerful and comfortable room, preserving sacredly the memorable private box, with proper inscriptions and tablets. The building itself is to be a "memorial building" to Mr. Lincoln, and it is to be understood and used as such, making the most appropriate and fitting monument to the good man. Lectures and concerts of the good man, which the need has long been felt here, will be introduced, and no place in the country is better adapted, in proportion to its size, to such a purpose.

In the building adjoining, which is a part of the purchase, they will have a fine library of standard and religious books, a reading room open to all, and a room for the collection of curiosities and relics of the Christian Commission and the war. The large building in the rear of the theatre (also included in the purchase) affords ample accommodations for ante and committee rooms, and for a janitor of the building.

We do not know how it may strike others, but to us there is something exceedingly repulsive in this idea of "preserving sacredly the memorable private-box" in which the foul assassin murdered the President. The preservation of such a "memorial" can gratify only a false and morbid curiosity.

THE DAILY RECORD.

"To every thing there is a Season, and a Time to every Purpose under the Heaven." - SOLOMON. VOL. I. NO. 25. RALEIGH, N. C., FRIDAY, JUNE 30, 1865. PRICE, 5 CTS

THE COMMERCIAL BULLETIN. A FIRST CLASS DAILY NEWSPAPER AND Commercial Directory. CONTENTS: EDITORIALS, LOCAL INTELLIGENCE, FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC NEWS, STOCK MARKETS, OF ALL THE PRINCIPAL CITIES OF THE UNITED STATES. AND GENERAL INFORMATION. ON ALL SUBJECTS.

B. P. WILLIAMSON & CO., AUCTIONEERS, FORWARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS, FAYETTEVILLE STREET, RALEIGH, N. C.

NEW GOODS! ON CONSIGNMENT. 50 DOZ CHIP AND OTHER STRAW HATS, 10 Dozen India, Panama and Leghorn HATS, 10 Light Soft Patent Hats, 10 Black and colored Soft Hats, 10 Ladies' and Children's Flats, Hats Shakers, 200 do Taylor's, Coats & Stafford's Spool Cotton, 10 do Lucks Pins, 20 do Paper Needles, 10 do Ladies' Hose, and Gent's Half Hose, 10 do Ladies' Garters, of excellent quality, 6 do Gents' Garters and Oxford Ties, 6 do Fancy Soaps, 50 Suits Ready Made Clothing, Cassimere and Linen, 200 Pains Lead Pencils, 200 Bunches Cotton Yarn, 1500 Yards Bleached Cotton, 1500 Yards Brown Sheetting, 1000 Cases and a Barrel Southern Star Snuff, 1000 Paper Collars, 1000 do Handkerchiefs, Neck Ties, Buttons, Flax Thread, Cotton Cards, Shoe Laces, Tapes, &c., &c., Country Merchants, in retailers, will do well to call and examine our stock.

CURTIS & CO., Mutual Advertising Agency, NO. 33 NASSAU STREET, New York. M. CURRIS, Geo. A. J. Norton.

WAKE FOREST COLLEGE. THE EXERCISES OF THIS INSTITUTION will be resumed on Friday, July 21st, 1865. Instruction will be given in all branches usually taught in Male Colleges. A catalogue of studies may be obtained on application to any member of the Faculty. Arrangements have been made to open an ACADEMIC DEPARTMENT in which boys may acquire a thorough business education. The college in this department will be entirely practical. Pupils will be specially prepared for any pursuit in which they may propose to engage. A full course of lectures, illustrated with ample apparatus, will be delivered on Natural Philosophy, Chemistry and Agricultural Chemistry. One annual lecture will also be given on Botany, Zoology, Mineralogy, &c. Extensive libraries comprising several thousand volumes will be accessible to all students. Tuition per session of 20 weeks in Col. Dept. \$20. Board per session (exclusive of lights) 65. Board and Tuition are due in advance, but efforts will be made to include students in special cases. Provisions will be received in payments at current prices. For further particulars address: W. H. CUNNINGHAM, Forestville, June 23, 1865.

PROCLAMATION, BY W. W. HOLDEN, PROVISIONAL GOVERNOR, TO THE PEOPLE OF NORTH CAROLINA.

WHEREAS, By the Proclamation of Andrew Johnson, President of the United States of America, dated May 29th, 1865, I have been appointed Provisional Governor of the State of North Carolina, with instructions to "prescribe, at the earliest practicable period, such rules and regulations as may be necessary and proper for convening a Convention, composed of delegates to and chosen by that portion of the people of said State who are loyal to the United States, and no others, for the purpose of altering or amending the Constitution thereof; and with authority to exercise within the limits of said State all the power necessary and proper to enable such loyal people of the State of North Carolina to restore said State to its Constitutional relations to the Federal Government, and to present such a Republican form of State Government as will entitle the State to the guarantee of the United States therefor, and its people to protection by the United States against invasion, insurrection, and domestic violence."

AND WHEREAS, It is proper that the people of the State should be informed as far as may be at this time, of the measures that will be necessary to attain this end, so that they may be ready to offer an intelligent and willing cooperation in the same:

Now, Therefore, I, WILLIAM W. HOLDEN, Provisional Governor as aforesaid, do proclaim and declare: - 1st. That a Convention of the people of North Carolina will be held, at an early period as practicable, to be composed of the number of members to which the counties are respectively entitled in the House of Commons of the State Legislature. No person will be a candidate for the Convention, and no person will vote for members to compose it, who shall not previously thereto have taken and subscribed to the following oath, prescribed in the Proclamation of the President of the United States, dated May 29th, 1865:

I, _____, do solemnly swear or affirm, in presence of Almighty God, that I will henceforth faithfully support and defend the Constitution of the United States and the Union of the States thereunder, and that I will, in like manner, abide by and faithfully support all laws and proclamations which have been made during the existing rebellion with reference to the emancipation of slaves. So help me God.

And no person not well-affected towards the Federal Government, and not loyal thereto, will be permitted to take said oath, or to vote in said election. Measures will be perfected as early as practicable for administering the above oath to such persons as may be entitled to take it, and for providing them with certificates of the same as evidence of their loyalty. The said oath is regarded as a part of the benefits of the Proclamation referred to, and will not be administered to any of the classes excluded by said Proclamation, save on the exhibition of the oaths they may have committed against the United States.

2d. The Convention thus to be called will alter or amend the Constitution of the State, and will submit said Constitution thus altered or amended, to the voters of the State at the ballot box for their acceptance or rejection. 3d. The Convention will provide for the election by the people of a Governor and members of the Legislature; and the Legislature will elect two Senators to represent the State in the Congress of the United States.

4th. An election will also be held, in due time, for members of the House of Representatives from the State in the Congress of the United States. Inasmuch as there are no civil magistrates in this State, nor State officers of any kind, the Provisional Governor, by virtue of authority in him vested by the President of the United States, will proceed: 1st. To appoint Justices of the Peace for the various counties, loyal men, by whom the above oath will be administered, and who will also conduct the elections, through subordinates, for members of a Convention, in accordance with instructions from this office, and agreeably to the laws of this State in force previous to the 20th day of May, 1861.

2d. Superior Courts of Oyer and Terminer in this State, when necessary, by Judges specially appointed and commissioned to dispose of criminal cases. 3d. The Justices of the Peace, appointed as aforesaid, will be authorized to hold Courts for the transaction of all such business as may not be of the class of cases triable by a jury. The Justices, by a majority of their whole number, will also be authorized to appoint their Sheriffs and their Clerks for the time being, and such other officers as may be indispensable to a proper transaction of business. And they will also be vigilant and will exert themselves to maintain the laws and to promote the peace of society in their respective Counties; and especially to arrest and commit for trial, when the Courts may be held, all offenders against any law of the State in force law had where the case is triable, according to the usage of the State.

4th. The Provisional Governor will appoint the State Directors and State proxies in the various corporations in which the State is interested, as the exercise of such power by him cannot be avoided. But the control of the Railroads, the Asylums and other corporations in which the State is interested thus unavoidably to this extent committed to him, will be relinquished for the action of the Convention when that body shall have assembled. Such in brief is an outline of the policy deemed necessary to reconstruct the Government of North Carolina, and to restore the State to its Constitutional relations to the Federal Government.

Turpentine Lands Wanted. CHEAP TURPENTINE LANDS WANTED - Apply immediately to BATTLE, HECK & CO., Land Agents, Raleigh, N. C.

1000 POUNDS NICE WHITE LARD, IN kegs and barrels. 2000 pounds Bacon, Hams, Sides and Shoulders. 400 do Rice. 200 do Dried Fruit. 600 do Bright Brown Sugar. 500 do Manufactured Tobacco. 500 do Snuff. 1 Dozen Cases Colman's Mustard. At B. P. WILLIAMSON & CO., Fayetteville Street, Raleigh, June 28, 1865.

3000 YARDS ENGLISH LONG CLOTH, 2000 Yards 4-4 Brown Cotton, 2000 Yards Cotton Yarn, 100 Coats and 1 Taylor's Spool Cotton. Cotton Handkerchiefs, Soft Hats, Shoes, Knives &c., &c. At B. P. WILLIAMSON & CO., Fayetteville Street, Raleigh, June 27, 1865.

WANTED TO PURCHASE. A GOOD AND CONVENIENTLY LOCATED City Residence. Apply immediately to BATTLE, HECK & CO., Land Agents, Fayetteville Street, Raleigh, June 19, 1865.

JUST RECEIVED. 50 DOZEN PAID LOCKS. 20 do Saws. 20 do Trace Chains. At B. P. WILLIAMSON & CO., On Fayetteville Street, Raleigh, June 27, 1865.

K. P. BATTLE, J. M. HECK, B. P. WILLIAMSON. NORTH CAROLINA LAND AGENCY. BATTLE, HECK & CO., Raleigh, N. C.

WILL BUY, SELL AND LEASE, ADJUST titles of real estate, and take general charge of all real estate, and as a rule, through reliable agents in every county accurate information will be given about particular localities, tracts of land, &c. Will likewise collect the collection of debts in North Carolina and elsewhere, by suit or otherwise. Communications CONFIDENTIAL. Commissions and charges moderate. June 13, 1865. 11-4t.

REAL ESTATE AGENCY NORTH CAROLINA ADVERTISER.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE ESTABLISHED an Agency for the purpose of buying and selling Real Estate in North Carolina. In connection with the above, and as a part of the same, they will publish a double sheet, twenty four column weekly newspaper, wherein will be advertised free of cost, all lands offered for sale through the agency, and which will be designed for the dissemination of information concerning the agricultural, mineral, manufacturing and other resources of the State. By means of competent Agents in every county they will show the present advantages and special capabilities for future development of each. It will be found, on investigation, that no State in the Union can present such a combination of advantages as North Carolina. Situated midway between the temperate regions of the North and the more tropical climates of the South, its land stretching from the sea coast to the mountains, yield bountiful returns of cotton, tobacco, rice, grain, fruits, pasture, grapes and other products, while in its bosom lie rich mines of gold and iron, copper, lead, coal, and other minerals. Its rivers afford water power sufficient for the most extensive factories, and in its forests are boundless supplies of masts, staves, timber and material for tanning. Under the recent change in the system of labor it becomes the interest of proprietors to start with a new enterprise, and it is the object of this enterprise through agencies in Boston, New York, Philadelphia, Baltimore, Washington, and other chief cities to bring these resources of the State to the notice of men of energy and capital to get together the seller and the buyer, and to aid, in starting North Carolina in a career of prosperity heretofore unknown. The ADVERTISER will be furnished free of charge to all customers and to others at One Dollar per annum. The first number will be issued by the first of July, or sooner, if the type and necessary material already ordered, can be procured from New York before that time. Those desiring to advertise in the first number will please communicate to the undersigned at once. Moderate commissions will be charged. HECK, BATTLE & CO., Raleigh, N. C. June 1, 1865. 10-2t.

NEW SCHEDULE. FROM RALEIGH TO PETERSBURG THROUGH IN ONE DAY.

ON AND AFTER THURSDAY NEXT THE Raleigh and Gaston train will leave Raleigh at 5 o'clock a. m., and reach Gaston at 11 o'clock p. m., and reach the terminus of the Petersburg and Roanoke at 1 o'clock p. m. A sufficient number of Omnibuses and Baggages have been secured to take all the Passengers and Baggages from the terminus of the Petersburg road to Petersburg. Leave Petersburg at 6 o'clock a. m., reach Gaston at 11 o'clock a. m., leave Gaston at 12 o'clock p. m., and reach Raleigh at 7 o'clock p. m. P. A. DUNN, Sup't R. & G. R. R. M. DUNLOP, Sup't Petersburg R. R. Raleigh, June 21, 1865.

LAND AGENT. THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING FOR SOME years previous to the war, been engaged in the improvement and sale of lands in the Eastern counties, now offer his services as Agent for the purchase or sale of lands in North Carolina. My address is Raleigh, N. C. Exchange Hotel, No. 40, and devoted entirely to W. H. CUNNINGHAM, Raleigh, June 21, 1865.

The Great Literary Weekly Resumed. THE proprietors of that long established and popular literary journal, THE SOUTHERN FIELD AND FIRESIDE, take great pleasure in informing its numerous friends and patrons, that its publication will be resumed just as soon as the mail facilities of the country will enable them to circulate the same. It is an old paper, published for many years at Augusta, Ga., and devoted entirely to POLITICAL LITERATURE. It is a gem for the fireside, an ornament for the parlor, and a valuable companion to the housewife and the student. It is a large, clear page sheet, handsomely printed with new type.

TERMS. Subscription one year, \$5 00. " " 6 months, 3 00. Our Monthly Masonic Magazine. Will also be furnished at the same rate. This Magazine is endorsed, and recommended by the Grand Lodge of North Carolina. As regards matter and typography, it will be equal to any publication in the United States.

TERMS. Subscription one year 3 00. Address, W. M. B. SMITH & CO., Raleigh, N. C. A limited number of advertisements admitted into each publication. For a full and liberal notice, examine the paper, and be invited at once from all parts of the country. June 30, 1865.

PARTNER WANTED. Interest in Southern Field and Fireside and "Key-Stone" For Sale. THE EDITORS AND PROPRIETORS OF these well known journals, contemplating an extension, of their business, wish to sell an active and enterprising man a portion of their establishment, and to admit him to an equality with themselves. Such an opportunity for a profitable investment of Time and Capital in the South can seldom be found. Some but a first class man, well recommended, need apply. W. M. B. SMITH & CO., Editors and Proprietors. Raleigh, June 21, 1865.

WEST'S NEWSPAPER. And Periodical Depot. 107 Fayetteville Street. OPPOSITE OFFICE OF ADAMS EXPRESS CO. New York, Philadelphia and Baltimore daily papers received every day. Office of R. E. COMPANY, 107 Fayetteville Street, Raleigh, N. C. THE NEXT ANNUAL MEETING OF the Stockholders of this Company will be held at Salisbury, N. C., on Thursday, 12th July, 1865. Seede holders will be required to attend in person, or by proxy. Stockholders will be required to take the oath prescribed by the President of the United States. A. STAGG, Sec. and Auditor. Raleigh, June 21, 1865.

cannot be avoided. But the control of the Railroads, the Asylums and other corporations in which the State is interested thus unavoidably to this extent committed to him, will be relinquished for the action of the Convention when that body shall have assembled.

Such in brief is an outline of the policy deemed necessary to reconstruct the Government of North Carolina, and to restore the State to its Constitutional relations to the Federal Government.

And now, as Provisional Governor of the State, I invite the loyal people thereof to resume with cheerfulness, and with confidence in the future, their accustomed pursuits, and I invite those who have been driven from the State, by despotic power, to return; assuring all loyal citizens of the State that they will be protected in their persons and property; and encouraged in their exertions to improve their condition. I also exhort them not to cease to be an interest in public affairs, but to unite with me in the purpose to reconstruct the State Government through the aid of loyal citizens; and to be vigilant and active in discouraging disloyal sentiments, and in ensuring the election of known friends of the Federal Government to every office. Your experience, fellow-citizens, during the rebellion should attach you by the strongest ties to the Government of the United States. You have just been delivered by the armies of the Union from one of the most corrupt and rigorous despotisms that ever existed in the world. Many of you have been forced, for opinion's sake, and because of your love for the flag of your fathers to fly from the land of your birth or of your adoption; and seek a refuge among strangers, to escape the hand of arbitrary power. Many of you have been driven from your homes, or hunted down like wild beasts in the forest, and forced into the rebel armies as conscripts, to fight for the contended enslavement of the colored race, and also for a state of slavery for yourselves and your children. Some of you have been subjected to imprisonment and tortures on account of your opinions; and all of you have been deprived, for years, up to a recent period, of freedom of speech and of the press, and of every essential guarantee of liberty and of protection to person and property, which is contained in the Constitution of the United States. You are once more free citizens of the United States. By your exertions, and by the aid of your hopes for the future, I assure you to gain your freedom. Remember that all that you have, and all you can hope to be, and all of you that is in reserve for your children, are indissolubly bound up with the American Union. The "Unity of government which constitutes us one people" should be more dear to us than ever, on account of the sufferings through which we have passed. In the language of "Washington," "it is of infinite moment that you should properly estimate the immense value of your national Union to your collective and individual happiness; that you should cherish a cordial, habitual, and immovable attachment to it, accustoming yourselves to think and to speak of it as the fountain of your political safety and prosperity; watching for its preservation with jealous anxiety; discountenancing whatever may suggest even a suspicion that it can in any event be abandoned; and indignantly frowning upon the first dawning of every attempt to alienate any portion of our country from the rest, or to enfeeble the sacred ties which now link together the various parts of the State I would say, you are now free. Providence has willed that the very means adopted to render your servitude perpetual, should be His instruments for releasing you from bondage. It now remains for you, aided as you will be by the superior intelligence of the white race, and cheered by the sympathies of all good people, to decide whether the freedom thus suddenly bestowed upon you, will be a blessing to you or a source of injury. Your race has been depressed by your condition of slavery, and by the legislation of your former masters, for two hundred years. It is not to be expected that you can comprehend and appreciate as they should be comprehended and appreciated by a self governing people, the wise provisions and limitations of Constitutions and laws; or that you can now have that knowledge of public affairs which is necessary to qualify you to discharge all the duties of the citizen. No people has ever yet bounded at once into the full enjoyment of the right of self-government. But you are free in common with all our people, and you have the same right, regulated by law, that others have, to enter upon the pursuit of prosperity and happiness. You should henceforth sacredly observe the marriage relation, and you should provide for your offspring. You can now be allowed to read yourselves, as some of you have been able to do heretofore, but you can instruct others, and procure instruction from others for yourselves and your children, without fear of punishment. But to be prosperous and happy you must labor, not merely when you feel like it, or for a scanty support, but industriously and steadily, with a view to making and laying up something for yourselves and your families. If you are idle you will become vicious and worthless; if vicious and worthless you will have no friends, and will at last perish. "In the sweat of thy face shalt thou eat bread all the days of thy life." The same Providence that has bestowed freedom upon you, has told you that diligence in business is required of all his creatures; and you cannot expect that your race will escape ultimate extinction, if you wilfully violate or disregard this, one of His great commands. Freedom does not mean that one may do as he pleases, but that every one may, by industry, frugality, and temperance, improve his condition and enjoy the fruits of his own labors, so long as he obeys the laws. I have no prejudice against you. On the contrary, while I am a white man, and while my lot is with my own color, yet I sympathize with you as the weaker race; and I cannot forget that during the rebellion you were fought for the preservation of the Union, and that those of you who remained at home in the then slaveholding States, were, for the most part, docile and faithful, and made no attempt by force of arms to gain even their own freedom. I will give to it as far as I can, that you have your liberty; that you are protected in your property and that you are paid your wages.

But, on the other hand, I will set my face against those of you who are idle and dissipated, and prompt punishment will be inflicted for any breach of the peace or violation of law. In fine, I will be your friend as long as you are true to yourselves, and obedient to the laws, and as long as you shall labor, no matter how feebly, if honestly and earnestly, to improve your condition. It is my duty, as far as I may, to render the government of the State as efficient as possible, and to do all that I can to do well; - and this I will endeavor to do in relation to the whole people of the State of North Carolina, "without fear, favor, or affection, reward, or the hope of reward."

And now, "with charity for all, with malice towards none," I enter upon the discharge of the duties assigned me by the people, earnestly and solemnly invoking the good people of the State to aid me in the work of reconstructing the government, and in restoring the State to the protection, benefits, and blessings of the Union. Done at our City of Raleigh, the 12th day of June, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty-five, and in the 89th year of American Independence.

WILLIAM W. HOLDEN, Provisional Governor, Jos. W. Holden, Private Secretary.