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R. B. LINDBERRY, EDITOR

THURSDAY, MAY 21, 1891.

THE IMMIGRATION EXPOSITION.

The Immigration Exposition to be held in Raleigh this fall promises to be a grand thing not only for Raleigh and North Carolina but for the whole South.

This will be the great opportunity for the South, and each State of the South and each county to advertise so as to induce the kind of immigration to develop the natural resources.

FREE TRADE MAKES THINGS TOO CLEAR FOR THE PEOPLE.

The Mecklenburg Times makes this point against free trade: "It is generally admitted that it required one billion dollars to pay the expenses of the national government during the past two years."

He then goes into some enumeration of the evils resulting directly and indirectly from public extravagance.

"Our government is so ordained that its life blood flows from the virtue and patriotism of our people, and its health and strength depends upon the integrity and faithfulness of their public servants."

Our objection to the protective policy, is not so much that

it is indirect as that it is iniquitous and unjust because unequal. The indirect taxation system is governed by consumption instead of income.

If North Carolina paid 5 times as much tax as now some advantages to the poor man would be first, that this amount would be cut down even if it required a revolution to do it.

PUBLIC EXTRAVAGANCE - EX-PRESIDENT CLEVELAND GIVES SOME PATRIOTIC AND TIMELY SUGGESTIONS.

Ex-President Cleveland recently made a speech before the Cleveland Democracy of Buffalo, N. Y., which is so statesmanlike, so patriotic, so full of warning as to the perils of our country that we know not how to better describe it than to say, "It is characteristic of Mr. Cleveland."

"I believe the most threatening figure which to-day stands in the way of the safety of our government, is reckless and wicked extravagance in our public expenditures."

Charlotte is plunged into an "embarrassment of riches." Just over with its salute to North Carolina through the medium of hundreds of concordant melodious voices, it now clear stiches and irons its "best bib and tucker" for the 20th of May celebration; and, to crown all, about the same time it is to have Sam Jones or Bill Pile, or both.

Charles Pratt, millionaire, and manufacturer of "Pratt's Astral Oil," which had so strong a hold on popular favor years ago, died suddenly of apoplexy at his residence in New York city the other day.

Mrs. P. R. Hines, whose maiden name was Cobb, is just in receipt of a letter from Germany, containing the pleasing intelligence that her great grand father left an estate valued at \$60,000,000, and that she is one of fourteen heirs.

The knitting mill recently erected at this place, is now in full operation. There was a delay about starting because of the difficulty in getting experienced operatives.

Only socks are made at this mill, and its capacity is sixty dozen pair a day, and they are of an excellent quality.

part of their servants, the regard for economy and frugality which belongs to sturdy Americanism, the independence which relies upon personal endeavor, and the love of an honest and well regulated government, all of which lie at the foundation of our free institutions.

We shall not attempt any comment on language so plain and so exhaustive of his subject because the effect could only be to weaken what he has so ably said.

STATE NEWS.

Mrs. Betsy Caddell died at the home of her son, Mr. Prestly Caddell, near here, last Monday, at the advanced age of 94.

Davidson College has turned out 320 farmers, 246 ministers, 166 lawyers, 160 doctors, 155 teachers, 155 merchants.

A large manufacturer of asbestos goods in Philadelphia pronounces the asbestos near Oxford the finest yet discovered in the United States.

The Farmers' Alliance is to hold two great mass meetings in North Carolina before long; one at Goldsboro and the other at Charlotte.

An old negro woman at Dalton, Ga., pushed her son forward to shake hands with the President; but the latter reached clear over him and shook hands with a white man.

Will Ratliff, col., of Cullledge's township, was arrested in Morven last Monday, charged with retailing without license.

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It is prudent for everybody to be prepared against them. Mr. S. S. Stroud, of Baldwin township, informs us that, several days ago, while he and his family were eating supper a strange mad dog ran into the dining room and bit two dogs and a cat that were under the table, and then jumped out of the window.

Rules Governing the Transportation of Freight. 1. All connecting railroads, which are under the management and control, by lease, ownership or otherwise, of one and the same company, shall, for purposes of transportation, in applying this tariff, be considered as constituting but one and the same road, and the rates shall be computed as upon parts of one and the same road, unless otherwise specified.

2. Since a separate rate cannot be conveniently given for every possible distance, the law authorizes the Commission to ascertain what shall be the limits of longer and shorter distances.

3. For all distances over five (5) miles and under one hundred (100) miles, the following rule will apply: When the mileage does not end in 0 or 5 the nearest mileage so ending shall govern the rate.

4. When freight is transported any distance greater than one hundred miles, if the mileage does not end in 0, then next ten (10) miles group above shall govern the rate.

5. For distances under twenty miles or over two hundred and fifty miles, the same shall apply to similar distances on all the roads controlled by the same company, and in no case shall more be charged for a less than a greater distance.

6. The freight rates prescribed by the Commission are maximum rates, which shall not be transcended by the railroads. They may carry, however, at less than the prescribed rates: Provided, that if they carry for less for one person, they shall for the like service carry for the same lessened rate for all persons except as mentioned hereafter; and if they adopt less freight rates from one station, they shall make a reduction of the same per cent. at all stations along the line of the road, so as to make no unjust discrimination as against any person or locality.

7. The rates charged for freight service by regular passenger trains may be one and a half times that for first-class freight by ordinary freight trains.

8. Railroad companies may collect twenty-five (25) cents as a minimum charge on a single shipment, however small.

9. No railroad company doing business in this State shall permit a blockade of any class of freights on account of any arrangement existing between it and other railroad companies as to the transportation of freight according to percentages or otherwise.

10. There shall be no secret reduction of rates, nor shall any bonus be given, or any rebate paid to any person, but the rates shall be uniform to all, and public.

Pittaborough Knitting Mill.

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Southern Enterprises.

The Manufacturers' Record of May 16, says:

Another important move has been made in the iron interests of the South in the organization of a company to build a \$1,000,000 steel plant near Birmingham, Ala.

Castoria is Dr. Samuel Fitcher's prescription for Infants and Children. It contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other Narcotic substance. It is a harmless substitute for Paregoric, Drops, Soothing Syrup, and Castor Oil.

Castoria is an excellent medicine for children. Mothers have repeatedly told me of its good effect upon their children.

Castoria is the best remedy for children of which I am acquainted. I hope the day is not far distant when mothers will consider the real interest of their children, and use Castoria instead of the various quack nostrums which are destroying their loved ones, by forcing opium, morphine, soothing syrup and other hurtful agents down their throats, thereby sending them to premature graves.

Castoria is so well adapted to children that I recommend it as superior to any prescription known to me.

Moore County News.

NEW GOODS.

Clothing, \$1.75 to \$22.50 per suit. Shoes of all prices and grades. Shirts of all kinds. Gents' and Boys' Cuffs, Collars and Neckwear. Prints, 5 to 7 cts. per yd. White Goods from 6 cts. to \$1.25 per yd. N. C. Plaid 6 cts. per yd.

A complete line of General Merchandise. Give me a call and I think I can make it to your interest to buy from me.

W. T. BUCHANAN.

W. L. STEELE, DENTIST. Offers his services to the citizens of Sanford and county.

Just Received. New and Desirable shades of Dress Goods, Lawns and Calicoes.

Have You a Steam Boiler? If so, we can furnish you with an Improved Injector, which will furnish an abundant supply of water at a very low price for cash or if you wish to purchase.

New Machinery. It will be to your interest to call on us and get a low cash price on it.

MOFFITT BROS., Sanford, N. C.

What is CASTORIA. Castoria is Dr. Samuel Fitcher's prescription for Infants and Children. It contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other Narcotic substance. It is a harmless substitute for Paregoric, Drops, Soothing Syrup, and Castor Oil.

McPherson & Weatherspoon. NOVELTIES IN WHITE GOODS. More Stylish Dress Fabrics. Splendid Stock Shoes—all grades, sizes and prices. Nice assortment Fur and Straw Hats, blacks and whites, for Men and Boys. Gents' fancy Neckwear, Collars and Cuffs, and something New in Jewelry.

Cape Fear & Yadkin Valley R. R. Company. CONDENSED SCHEDULE. In effect, May 17th, 1891. NORTH-BOUND. Daily ex. Sunday. Daily ex. Sunday. Daily ex. Sunday.

THE New Home Sewing Machine. A Machine that will give SATISFACTION in every case! No trouble about getting needles or other parts. It has been in USE 15 years and is here to STAY.