VOLUME 45, Number 48.

SANFORD, NORTH CALOLINA, JULY 23, 1931.

FIVE CENTS

KIWANIANS HEAR STATE COLLEGE SPECIALIST TALK

Ruffner Addresses Tramway Gathering On Livestock Subject.

FARMERS GUESTS OF CLUB

Ladies Serve Sumptuous Picnic Dinner—Good Attendance Present.

The Kiwanis Club met with the Tramway Demonstration Club at the Happy Golf course last Firday even ing and was served dinner by the members of that club and other ladies of the community. Every member of the club can testify to the excellence of the feast spread by the ladies of the Tramway section. They return-ed home convinced of the fact that there are many good cooks in and around Tramway. While the ladies were preparing the table the mem-bers of the ciub amused themselves by throwing horse shoes and engagby throwing horse shoes and engaging in the game of archery.

by throwing horse shoes and engaging in the game of archery.

The dinner was prepared and served by the following ladies: Mesdames D. J. McDuffie, G. S. Cox, Ronn Matthews, G. H. Riddle, N. C. Cote, W. A. Pierce, "Dad" Burns, Cora Bullard, Ida McIntosh, Lemuel Pierce, Bill Coggins, H. D. Coggins, C. M. Matthews, J. A. Maddox, J. H. Register, J. F. Coley, T. J. McPherson, J. R. Simpson, W. D. Johnson, W. O. Coggins, W. T. Cheshire, G. T. Burge, D. D. Stone, G. F. Willett, Raymond Simpson and Misses Vala Buthis, Glenola Burge, Leola Coggins, Euzelia Brantley, Fleat Boyd, Edna Boyd, Nettie Foster, Mae Coggins, Catherine Stone, Alice Stone, Margaret Register, Effie McDuffie, Eunice Maddox, Geneva Simpson, Ida Cole, Julia Johnson, Lillian Maddox, and Alice McDuffie. A number of these ladies are members of the Tramway Demonstration Club. A feature of the program was the beautiful music made by the Tramway string band or orchestra which is composed of Martin Cole, Paul Foushee, Palmer Foster, Bernice Jackson, Worthy Oldham, Mrs. J. R. Simpson, Mrs. A. M. Gaster, Manly Logan. The people of Tramway section have reason to feel proud of their orchestra.

At the conclusion of dinner the Kiwanis Club met and was called to or At the conclusion of dinner the Ki-

wan's Club met and was called to or-der by President J. A. Overton, who after expressing the pleasure of spending an evening with the Tram-way people, turned the meeting over to H. C. Renegar, Chairman of the Program Committee, who in turn to H. C. Renegar, Chairman of the Program Committee, who in the turned the program of the evening over to E. Frank Andrews, Chairman of the Agricultural Commitee. Mr. Andrews introduced Prof. Ruff-ner, of the Live Stock Department of State College, Raleigh, who made the speech of the evening. Prof Ruffner discussed in an interesting manner the "Problems of the Farmer." In his discussion of this subject he stated among other things that the farmkers needed less salesmanship and more sales resistance. He cited the case and said that in theory they were with which farm loans are secured good, but in practice they were a curse as many farmers had lost their land by borrowing and giving the land as security and buying things they did not need. Through this many land owners had become tenant farmers. He told of one community farmers. He told of one community that a few years ago had only three tenant farmers and now the same com munity has only three land dwners

ROTARIANS TAKE

Over one hundred boys, members of local Sunday School classes, were feted with a picnic at Lakeview Tuesday afternoon by the local Rotary Club. Swimming and boating were enjoyed by the youths after which the picnic dinner was spread before them. Rev. Dr. McLaughlin delivered the

The party was in charge

of A. M. Hubbard.

There was a good attendance of Rotarians at the picnic and everyone seemed to thoroughly enjoy the oc-

WONDER IF ARKANSAS MAN IS STILL BURNING?

The following paragraph is taken from The Express of September 25th, 1896, 35 years ago:

"Some three or four weeks ago the Express published a story that had been floating around to the effect that a man living in Arkansas had cursed God sometime ago on account of dry weather and had caught fire and been burning ever since. A young lady of Sanford addressed a card to the burning man to know how he was getting along and to please describe his feelings. The next mail brought a reply from him and from its tone he was very indignant at the idea of any one believing this story that had been circustory that had been circulated by a negro greater for the purpose of creating a sensation. He wanted to know if the people of North Carolina had all gone crazy as that made the fiftieth enquiry that had been made from the state in regard to his condition as a hurn. to his condition as a burn-

During the 45 years history of the Express it has consistently advocated Trade at Home. The files of the paper will bear us out that not a year has passed in these years that we did not appeal to the people of the Sanford district in our editorial columns to trade at home. We have always believed in reciprocity or the mutual spirit of cooperation which is the same. We have seen the necessity of it from the time the town was a mere hamlet till the present good day. One secret of the growth and development of Sanford was the cooperative spirit and confidence in the town's future that obtained among our professional and business men all through the years. They realized that this was the only way we could build up the town and bring permanent prosperity to our people. The Express has been a witness nent prosperity to our people. The Express has been a witness to all this and has from time to time made a note of it with a great deal of pride. We felt that perhaps we had a little part in it. But while the town has made great strides along the line of development during past years we feel that much more could have been accomplished had this spirit of cooperation been more uniform and more general in its nature.

For years Sanford has been the great trade center of this entire section and it has become more so since good roads reached

tire section and it has become more so since good roads reached out in every direction. It has enabled Sanford's progressive and wide-awake merchants to reach out and cover more territory. Go and look at their up-to-date stocks of goods of every description and see if you are not convinced that they have kept abreast of the times and are able to meet the demands of the trading public. We would like to know why they are not drawing a larger per cent of the trade of the Sanford District? They have the goods and sell them as reasonable as the prices that obtain in the cities of the State. Why drive to Raleigh Durham, or Greensboro and pay out money for gas when you can buy goods just as cheap in Sanford as you can get them in those cities? The merchants of those cities pay no tax to the support of our local institutions and city and county governments. If the farmers in the surrounding country will spend their money here they will help to build up a market for the food products that they raise on their farms. By doing this the benefit will be mutual. Had the census report of last year given Sanford a population of 8,000 instead of little more than 4,000, it is reasonable to suppose that the farmers of this territory would be able to sell twice the amount of fruit, vegetables and other farm products to the grocery merchants and citizens of the town. See the point?

Figures from the Sanford postoffice will show that during the past few years hundreds of thousands of dollars have been sent out of this territory for goods purchased from the mail order houses in the great cities of the North. All this money has been taken out of circulation in this section and has helped to make millionaires of the heads of these big mail order houses. Often the goods purchased from these mail order houses fail to give satisfaction and should they be returned it is some times

weeks and months before the money is refunded.

For several weeks a bunch of high-pressure salesmen have been busy in this territory selling high priced ranges to the farmers and others. According to the reports that come in from their work they are finding pickings good. They are no doubt laurhing up their sleeves at the great number of easy marks that they have found they have discovered that the farmers have some the several process of the getting their hands on

it. In buying this range the farmers are burdening themselves with a debt that will require several years to lift. The Express is informed that the cost of this range is \$139,00. Perhaps just the local hardware stores for much as good range can be had at the local hardware stores for much less money. Why not patronize the local merchant and keep the money in the community? The local business men stand ready to help you should you be so unfortunate as to get your house destroyed by fire or suffer loss in some other way.

OFFICERS BREAK UP MERRYMAKING

Colored Men, Getting Ready For Toast, Scatter On Arrival Of Officers.

A colored stag party, in which liquor flowed freely, came to abrupt end Sunday evening when Officers Kuly and Woodell suddenly came upon the scene. The party was being held in a vacant house in Bluefield and the gentlemen of color had clicked their glasses preparatory to giv-ing toasts when the appearance of the officers closed the festivities. The

ing toasts when the appearance of the officers closed the festivities. The members of the party were fleet of foot, however, and all excepting old "Uncle" Dave Jones, said to be an employee of a road construction company, lost no time in heading for other parts.

Tuesday, "Uncle" Dave was hailed before Judge Tom McPherson in the Recorder's Court, under a charge of possession of liquor, and taxed with the costs. The old negro said he had gone to the vacant house in search of a friend and being urged to partake of the hospitality of the hosts was in the act of doing so when the "law" arrived. He had only \$1.00 in his pocket but sent an S. O. S. call to his friends of the road crew to come to his rescue.

E. H. Pace, held as a material witness in a Superior Court cast, and against whom there were two charges hanging fire in Recorder's Court, discharged his obligations to the loweres.

against whom there were two charges hanging fire in Recorder's Court, discharged his obligations to the lower court and when last seen, Wednesday morning, was footing it to Charlotte which he said was home.

Pace, charged with fornication and adultery, was tried steveral weeks ago, it dealers with the was the said that he was the said that the th

adutery, was tried several weeks ago, it developing during trial that he was a State witness in the Seymour case. After giving his testimony in Superior Court he managed to sell the automobile he had at the time of his arrest and make settlement of all but \$1.30 with Judge McPherson's court.

CONCLUDE BANK HEARING HERE

Ingle To Submit His Findings To Judge Hayes In Next Few Weeks.

The hearing which has been in progress here for the past two weeks before Special Master John J. Ingle, of Winston-Galem, to determine the liability of the Fidelity and Deposit Company, of Baltimore, in the matter of a \$25,000 surety bond for H. C. Newbold, cashier of the defunct People's Bank was concluded on Saturday.

day.
Special Master Ingle will report his findings to Judge Johnson Hayes of the United States District Court within the next few weeks. Until then his findings will not be known.

OCTOGENARIAN HAS READ **EXPRESS FOR 45 YEARS**

Mr. M. C. Pierce, who lives over near the Moore county line in this county, was here the first of the week attending court. Mr. Pierce who is a member of a family of people noted for their strong rugged character, strict honesty and longevity, will be 82 years of age on his next birthday. No man stands higher in his community than Mr. Pierce. His advice has often been sought by neighbors with problems to solve. Mr. Pierce is above the average in intelligence and reads and thinks for himself. He has never missed an issue of this paper during its history of 45 years. He subscribed for the paper when the first issue came from the press in a little building where the Lutterloh Drug store now stands on Chatham Street. Much local history has been made since that date and a lot of water has run under the bridge.

May Mr. Pierce who is now in the evening shadows, continue to enjoy a long and honorable life.

ALDERMEN WILL DISCUSS PAYING

Apportionment of surface treatment of the city's streets to each of the wards and a discussion of which streets the treatment will be given were matters taken up by the Board of Aldermen Tuesday night. Decision on any of these matters was deferred

on any of these matters was deferred until Friday night.

The appropriation recently voted by the board calls for 29,000 square feet but estimates of the amount of surface treatment in each ward, as presented by members of the board, has been asked to reduce its estimates so that an agreement may be will exceed this amount. The board reached Friday night.

will exceed this amount. The board reached Friday night.
Mayor Warren R. Williams presided at the meeting. Town Attorney J. C. Pittman was present.
The contract for the surface treatment which was let several weeks ago was awarded to the Bituminous Earth Corporation, of Raleigh. Employees of this consern are now in the city preparatory to beginning work on the streets,

TOBACCO MEN, ON VISIT HERE, SEE GOOD PROSPECTS

E. J. Heater and W. P. Jordan Say There Will be Good Grade of Bright Leaf

RUN WAREHOUSE WILL Give Opinion T at There Will Be No Market For Trashy Grades This Year.

Messrs. E. J. lester and W. P. Jordan, who will be section for a week or two looking the section of the analysis of the two was interviel wed by The Express man last Saturday, seemed to be encouraged over the prosecution of the section of the thinks there will be a better gade of bright leaf tobacco than was raised last year. Tobacco in some sections of the county was damaged by the days was damaged by the grains that fell during the past few days. Messrs. Jordan and Hester plan to push the warehouse business this year and buy more tobacco than they did last stason. It took them one season to get introduced to the planters and learn local conditions. They find that the crop is later than it was last season and expect it to be later in getting on the market. The acreage is getting on the market in the culture of tobacco. Some of the belt and more farmers are egged in the culture of tobacco. Some of the planters are now gathering and curing the first primings and moke can be seen rising from bans here and there in the county.

The 3 W's Wardhouse will be run by Mr. W. F. Wook and others as it was last year. As id. W. Tilley, of Tilley Bros., who had charge of the third warehouse here last year, has closed a contract to work with the Farmer's Warehouse, it is not certain as to what will be one about operating the virule of the blans for operating the warehouse.

Tobacco men who have seen considerable of the blans for operating the warehouse.

and Kentucky terriory reached 1,167,000,000 pounds in the hands of
dealers and manufacturers in October
1, last fall. with that stock on hand
and the big crop of last fall coming
on top of it no difficulty is found in
ciphering out why the price of tobacco
was down, or why it is likely to be
down again this season. North Carolina reduced her acreage this year
57,000 acres. Kentucky increased
hers by 74,000, Tennessee increased
hers by 74,000, Tennessee increased
profit by thinking this over.

To His Honor E. H. Cranmer,

The following brethren were

NURSES FINALS AT HIGH SCHOOL

Central Carolina Hospital Gra-duation Exercises To Be Held Tuesday.

Ten young women who compose the last class of graduates to be sent forth by the Central Carolina Hospital an institution which, with the coming of the new Lee County Hospital, has suspended operations, will receive their graduation diplomas in the Sanford High School auditorium Monday afternoon. The exercises will begin at 8 o'clock.

The graduates are: Misses Ollie Harrington, Betsy Gunter, Wilma Poe, Bessie Pc., V. Ella Harris, Vera Underwood, Jennie McDonald, Beat rice Thomas, Minnie Webster and Vera Cox.

The vocarian will open with the composed of the court house and find all recy ords in place and well kept. We find some badly needed repairs to the overhead ceiling and walls, but we do not recommend this work done only as funds are available.

3. We visited the county jail and find same in good condition with a few small repairs to windows and plumbing that has already been ordered. We wish to recommend that the solid iron plates be removed at once from the lower part of the upstairs windows to allow proper ventilation.

Vera Cox.

The program will open with the invocation, followed by a violin solo by Joe L arus. Mrs. J. P. Monroe will then the invocation Hospital and Training School. The remainder of the program follows:

Vocal Solo, Mrs. W. H. White; Presentation of speaker, Dr. F. L. Knight Address, Dr. J. M. Parrott; Presentation of diplomas, Dr. R. G. Sowers; Benediction.

Idation.

4. We visited the county home and find same in excellent condition.

5. We thank the presiding judge and the solicitor for their kind instructions os us in the discharge of our duties.

Respectfully submitted, H. F. Makepeace, Foreman.

HOLD FARM MEET

STATE CAPITAL

Following the graduation exercises a reception and dance will be tendered the nurses and their friends at the new Armory hall.

de the nurses and their friends at the new Armory hall.

JONESBORO WOMAN

BITTEN BY SNAKE

Large Copperhead Bites Her While Picking Blackberries
Near Her Home.

Mrs. Victor Rice, of Jonesboro, has practically recovered from the ill-effects resulting from a snake bite Monday morning about 11 o'clock Bor. J. F. Foster, who administered the serum to the infected place, stated this morning. Mrs. Rice was bitten on the hand by a large copperhead snake as she picked blackberries in the backyard of her home.

Mrs. Rice was taken to Dr. Foster's office where first aid was given her. Fortunately, antitoxin was available, the Thomas Drug Store having secured a supply from Greensboro last week. The local drug store, after having to send out of town for the precious fluid last week when the Ledbetter lad was bitten by a poison-ous snake, ordered an emergency supply. Mrs. Rice was not carried to the hopsital but remained under the care of Dr. Foster for several hours after while she was allowed to return to her home.

Convention well be held at State College in Raleigh next week. It has been the practice of State College and the State Department of Agriculture to have one week set aside solely for thepurpose of providing a profitable and interesting program for farmers and farmers wives of the State. This is the state's greatest annual agricultural gathering. Interesting programs have been arranged for each day beginning Tuesday morning, July 28th, and continuing through Thursday and part of Friday. There will be a general meeting through Thursday and part of Friday. There will be a general meeting each day from 11:00 A. M. to 1:00 P. M. at which outstanding speakers will appear on the program. There will be sectional meetings earlier in the mornings and in the afternoons of the morning and in the afternoons of the morning and in the afternoons in the college diming the morning and in the afternoons of the morning

GOSS ON TRIAL FOR LIFE STATE IS WEAVING MASS OF EVIDENCE

GEORGE GOSS CASE Testimony Offered By Prosecution Proves Damaging Defense.

MAY FINISH CASE TODAY

Resumption of State's evidence in the case of George Goss, chocolatecolored mgro, on trial for life on a charge of having murdered his wife, regarding Sallie Goss, was taken up in Superior Court this morning. This case, which

Court this morning. This case, which got under way yesterday morning, for which a large part of the day was spent in impanelling a jury, is expected to be completed before the adjournment of court today.

Farticularly damaging testimony to the cause of the defendant featured the trial yesterday afternoon. The State scored heavily with the introduction of the testimony by Fred H. McBryde, local taxi operator, from whom the defendant rented a car on the morning of the murder.

D. B. Teague and H. M. Jackson have been appointed by the court to represent the defendant.

Sam Phillips plead guilty to an assault as charged in the bill of indictment and was sentenced to six months in jail and to be assigned to the Highway Commission for work on the roads. Phillips was charged with having thrown a rock into an automobile in which former State Highway Commission Frank Page and a commanion were riding. Seeing that way Commission Frank Page and a companion were riding. Seeing that his friend had been struck, Mr. Page

the week.

To His Honor E. H. Cranmer,
Judge Presiding:
We, the Grand Jury for the July
term. 1931, Superior Court of Lee
County, North Carolina, beg leave to
make the following report:

1. That we have passed on and returned all bills sent to us by the
Solicitor.

2. We have visited all the offices
of the court house and find all rec;
ords in place and well kept. We first
some badly needed repairs to the
overhead ceiling and walls, but we do
not recommend this work done only

Farmer's and Farm Women's Convention To Be Held In Raliegh Next Week.

LIGHTNING KNOCKS OFF MAN'S SHOE HEEL

It is reported to The Express that during the electric storm Tuesday evening a man. (we failed to get his name) was severely shocked by lightning at the Bob Mc-Neill old home below Jones boro. After he had recovered from the shock he was surprised to find that the lightning had knocked off the heel of one of his shoes. The man escaped with slight injury. We have heard of people having the strings in their shoes broken by lightning shocks. Some one has said that should a fashionably dressed woman get the heels of her shoes knocked off by lightning there would be danger of her being killed by the fall.

It is also stated that lightning struck the hen house of Mr. Lucian Nall near Broadway and killed most of his chickens.

POULTRY SALE TO BE HELD SATURDAY

Bring Poultry To Palmer and Reeves' Stable; Plenty of Trucks and Coops.

LODGE IN MEET

Sanford Lodge No. 151
A. F. & A. M. held its regular meeting July 14th taking up the first section of the educational program. "The Elective Officers," under the direction of J.

of her father. Mr. R. M. Gorrell, at Mt. Vernon Springs. Mr. Gorrell, who has been in declining health for in library work at State College, Rasome time is now a very sick man, leigh, was here Sunday while on her his friends in this section will regret way to Greensboro and Thomasville to learn.

JUDGE CRANMER **OPENS SUPERIOR** COURT SESSION

Southport Jurist, After Five Years Absence, Presides Over Lee Court.

LAWS MUST BE ENFORCED

A two weeks mixed term of Lee A two weeks mixed term of Lee Superior Court convened at the court house last Monday morning at 10 o'clock with Judge E. H. Cranmer, of Southport, presiding, and Solicitor C. L. Williams, in charge of the docket for the State. When court opened very few people were in the court room except those who had business there. The farmers were too busy in their crops to come and spend the time at court.

their crops to come and spend the time at court.

Judge Cranmer, who believes in pushing business in the court room, soon had the grand jury selected and qualified. The jury was composed of the following citizens: Fisher Makepeace, foreman; I. C. Coggins, R. M. Cline, A. A. Dalrymple, K. E. Fou-Moffitt, J. A. Medlin, E. M. McNeill, shee, Sam Godfrey, W. J. Kelly, K. R. W. C. Oliver, E. M. O'Connell, J. Will Phillips, Ira Parrish, A. H. Pattishall, R. J. Thomas, Sidrey Womack, and W. M. Womble.

In his preliminary remarks to the time at court.

W. M. Womble.

In his preliminary remarks to the jury-Judge Cranmer said that he was glad to come back to the little county of Lee, "No, big county," said he when he saw A. A. F. Sewell come in the court room and work with its good citiz-nship in the capacity of a court. While he did not take up much of the time of the court in his charge. way Commission Frank Page and a companion were riding. Seeing that the county.

The 3 W's Warehouse will be run by Mr. W. F. Wood and others as it was last year. At J. W. Tilley, of Tilkey Bros., who all charge of the third warehouse nor last year, has closed a contract to work with the Farmer's Warehouse, it is not certain as to what will be one about operating the Tilley warehouse this season.

Mr. Tilley is 'Expected to one to San ford in a few days o make some definite plans for operating the warehouse.

Tobacço men why have seen considerable of the to acco area of the country say it will not be useless for the farmers to bring to market the lugs and trashy six of the crop, for with the enormous cop apparently ing houses and trashy six of the crop, for with the enormous cop apparently ing houses and trashy six of the crop, for with the enormous and the dry ing houses and trashy six of the crop, for with the enormous cop apparently ing houses and trashy six of the crop, for with the enormous cop apparently ing houses and trashy six of the crop, for with the enormous cop apparently ing houses and trashy six of the crop, for with the enormous cop apparently ing houses and trashy six of the crop, for with the enormous cop apparently ing houses and trashy six of the crop, for with the enormous cop apparently ing houses and trashy six of the crop, for with the enormous cop apparently in the day in the lugs and trashy six of the crop, for with the enormous cop apparently in the case of Donald Seysing houses and trashy six of the crop, for with the enormous cop apparently in the case of Donald Seysing houses and trashy six of the crop, for with the enormous cop apparently in the case of Donald Seysing houses and trashy six of the crop, for with the enormous cop apparently in the case of Donald Seysing house and trashy six of the crop, for with the enormous cop apparently in the case of Donald Seysing the manufacture of the court with the county apparent to the court with the county apparent to the court with the co

ting rape on Ruth Black. He was WAKEFIELD OPENS

COAL MINE IN LEE Finds Coal Near Surface Of

Earth and Markets Some Of It Here.

Officers," under the direction of J. W. Gilliam, educational secretary.

The following brethren were called and their responses: Past Master W. H. White, "The Master."; Past Master T. W. Gilliam, "The Senior Warden."; Rev. F. C. Hawkins, "The Junior Warden."; Past Master E. M. Underwood, "The Treasurer."; W. L. McIver, "The Secretary."

These brethren spoke from years of study and experience, pointing out clearly the duties, privileges and responsibilities of the officers. A most interesting and helpful sussion to the large number of members present. Next program, "The Apointive Officers," Tuesday, July 28, 1931.

Mrs. Sam Ingram is at the bedside of her fether Mr. P. M. Gorrell of the results of his operations and the outlook is promising.

outlook is promising.

Miss Ruth Phillips, who is engaged

SANFORD HEADED TOWARD SEMI-PRO HONORS?



Visions of the State semi pro baseball championship now sweeten the nocturnal slumbers of Ikey Sadler, diminutive pilot of the Sanford baseball team. Since coming here in the latter days of May, Sadler has constructed one of the cockiest groups of baseball players ever seen in this part of the State, and one that promises to make it exceedingly hot for any team which has the nerve to challenge its title.

Beginning the season with a disastrous defeat, the local team all but blew up the first week. But Sadler is not made of the stuff that lies down when the breaks are all on the other side. He had no comment to make to those who were ready to hand him a line of sympathy; he merely sawed wood. From here and there among the colleges and the sandlots of Tarheelia, he recruited an aggregation of baseball artists who to date have won 25 games and

The work of Sadler himself mystifies local fandom, and quite naturally, they wonder why he is not still in professional baseball. A pitcher himself, he has won 8 games and lost but one during the season. His opponents have earned a run average of but one run

game from him. The performance of Dunlap, Carolina first baseman has been sensational, while Kendall, former professional, has been going

great in the outfield. Big league scouts have been on the trail of some of Sadler's youngsters and it is believed that before the season ends some of them will be in faster company.

The locals are using the high school grounds this season but it s said prospects for a new park here next eason are not remote. Sanford is open for engagements with any semi-pro outfit in the State.