

### Expert Answers Farm Questions

### Farm Woman Got Award For Work

#### Preventing Spread Of Mosaic; Poultry Disease; Removing Lambs From Ewe Flock

#### Oklahoma Woman Named Best Country Newspaper Correspondent; Scores Of Entries

QUESTION: How can I prevent the spread of mosaic in my tobacco fields?

ANSWER: Care should be taken in topping, worming, and suckering the tobacco plants. Be sure that the healthy plants are handling will spread the disease. It will also aid in preventing the spread of all diseased plants are removed before each cultivation. After the diseased plants are removed, the hands and all clothing should be carefully cleaned before additional work is done in the field.

QUESTION: What should be done with the remaining birds in a poultry flock after an outbreak of coccidiosis?

ANSWER: This depends upon the severity of the disease, but if the flock had a high rate of mortality all the remaining birds should be marketed as soon as they reach broiler size. It is probable that all the birds had the disease in some degree and therefore will develop into adult carriers. The living birds would be uneconomical from a production standpoint and would also be a menace to the health of all young birds reared on the place.

QUESTION: When should lambs be removed from the ewe flock?

ANSWER: All lambs, whether they are to be sold or not, should be taken from their dams by July first. They should then be placed on the best pasture available. If the pasture is not good, grain may be supplied for about two to three weeks to get them started off. As a usual thing, however, either soybeans or sudan grass will be available and will furnish nutritious and succulent grazing throughout the summer. The ewes should be put on short pasture for a week

New York.—Mrs. Edna Eaton Wilson, a farmer's wife of Ripley Okla., has been judged the best country newspaper correspondent of 1938. It was announced today by Wheeler McMillen, editorial director of the Country Home Magazine, which sponsors the annual award to cross-roads writers.

Mrs. Wilson, who writes a column of farm and community news for the weekly Gazette in nearby Stillwater, helps her husband operate their 270 acre dairy farm, together with their four sons. She is described by Otis Wile, editor of the Gazette, as the pride of his staff. And what correspondent isn't, he says, "whose copy doesn't have to be penciled and who always finds something of human interest in the farm community."

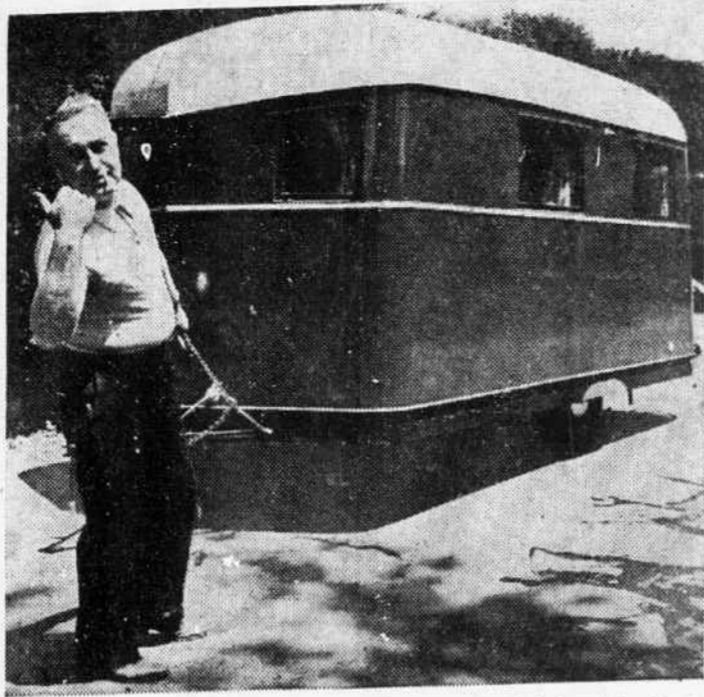
As the national winner Mrs. Wilson will receive \$500 in cash, and a free trip to New York, Washington, and White Sulphur Springs, W. Va., where she will be a guest of the convention of the National Editorial Association. She also will be interviewed over a coast-to-coast NBC network by James W. Barrett, director of the Press-Radio Bureau.

#### Journalistic Creed

"I am interested in writing the good things about my neighbors and have not written of their scandals. The duty of the country correspondent, I think, is to sell her neighborhood end not to sell it short."

Mrs. Wilson was born in what used to be the old Creek Indian nation in 1901. Her parents have ten days as an aid in checking the milk flow. The ewes should also be examined every two or three days and milked if necessary.

### Could You Spare Him a Lift?



The newest refinement in hitch-hiking is being tried out by L. A. Schaldenbrand of Detroit, Mich., who is seeking lifts from considerate motorists who would be kind enough to tow him westward.

ing been '8ers who went to Oklahoma as homesteaders in that year. She went to Oklahoma A. and M. College in Stillwater for two years and then taught school in Lone Jack district of Pawnee county. She has been corresponding for the Gazette since 1925.

She was naturally elated when informed that she had won the national country correspondence award, but said "the folks were not so much surprised as they were that time my raisin bread won the blue ribbon at the Payne County Fair."

#### Thousands Entered

The winning correspondence was chosen from several thousand clippings submitted by country newspaper editors as the writing of their best rural reporters. The judges, in addition to Mr. McMillen, included Miss Gertrude B. Lane, editor of the Woman's Home Companion, William L. Cheney, editor of Collier's, and Summer Blossom, editor of The American Magazine.

The award was inaugurated several years ago by the Country Home Magazine, a national farm publication, in an effort to give recognition to what the editors regard as an important phase of American journalism.

Excerpts from the writings of Mrs. Wilson, the national winner, follow:

"G. E. Shaw is the first one we knew to be happy about the April snow, the first grown-up anyhow. Gib had a sick cow and called Dr. Frank Knotts from Stillwater. Doc got stuck in a snowdrift and couldn't make the trip. The cow got well."

"Mr. and Mrs. Mocker have returned again to the pink rambler rosebush, have built a new apartment and already have four lovely speckled eggs in the boudoir. Mr. and Mrs. Bluebird have cleaned house and are nicely settled in the same old corner post in the orchard that they have used for the last several summers."

### Youth Tells Of Meeting Ghandi

#### Raleigh Student Is Well Acquainted With Mahatma Ghandi, India's "Little Old Man"

By Wm. H. RICHARDSON  
RALEIGH—There is in Raleigh a young student who has met India's "little old man," whose name is known around the world, and whose father, a missionary in India, is well acquainted with Mahatma Ghandi, who works in sympathetic cooperation with all who are trying to bring about better conditions among the squirming masses of that hot, steaming much-divided land.

L. A. Alley, student at the University of Virginia, who was born in Maryland and whose father, the Rev. H. L. Alley, is a Virginian, held a conference with Dr. Carl V. Reynolds and others at the State Board of Health. He is studying sanitary engineering and hopes to be able to return to India and give the under-privileged rural people there the benefit of the knowledge he is gaining here in America.

"I don't recall the highest temperature I have experienced in India," he said, "but I do recall that during one 24-hour period the minimum was 102, and this occurred about 5 o'clock in the morning. However, it does turn a little cooler during the rainy season," he continued, "and at the place where I attended school, in the mountain region, it is impossible to hold sessions in winter, due to the extreme cold weather, so school goes on during the summer, instead. The place is a summer resort."

"Well-to-do citizens, of India, are able to leave the hot low country and go to such places as this," he said, "but they are comparatively few."

Mr. Alley is very much interested in public health, he told Dr. Reynolds and others with whom he conferred. "I have seen men

and women with leprosy, that dreadful disease, which takes so many forms, but leprosy is now curable. In some cases, their fingers drop off, while in other cases the skin turns white and thickens. One form of leprosy makes the skin turn brown and shrivel up."

"What are your impressions of Mahatma Ghandi?" he was asked.

"He is a good, sincere man," was the reply. "While he does not believe in Christ, yet he thinks that Jesus was one of the greatest moral teachers who ever lived, and he lives by the Sermon on the Mount, which he says is the finest code of living ever given into the hands of human beings."

"Ghandi," the student continued, "is sympathetic with the work of Christian missionaries, because of the fact that they are engaged in trying to help the people of India, especially the lower classes. Ghandi and my dad are great friends, and dad consults him often about his work, always receiving a sympathetic hearing. This little old man, of India, sees and talks freely with all who seek his advice, except on his days of silence. Then, he sees no one and carries on no conversations whatever."

Mr. Alley may spend the summer in North Carolina. During his spare time at the University of Virginia, where he is working his way through school, he coaches students who get behind in math and other subjects.

There are many divisions among the people of India, he said, especially in matters of religion. The Hindu faith, he added, is the prevailing faith. Adherents to this believe that men and women return and live in other bodies—in animals, if they are bad, in higher forms of human existence, if they are good.

"Britain makes it a practice not to interfere with the customs of people she rules, if these are not notoriously injurious," he said, "but when such practices are vicious, they are banned, as, for example, the former custom of wives to throw themselves on their husbands' burning funeral pyres."

### No Danger Of War In Near Future Says Dr. Soltau

Chapel Hill.—Dr. Henry R. Soltau, professor of European history at American university, Beirut, Syria, told the Carolina institute of international relations today there was no danger of a war involving England, France, Germany and Italy in the near future but that "if war does come the United States most certainly would be involved."

He said both Germany and Italy were short of raw materials and could not pursue a long war.

"Moreover, the whole of western Europe, especially the southern part, is suffering from drought and short crops," he said. "Italy has by no means conquered Ethiopia."

"Are you the oldest member of your family?" the doctor asked a young patient as he took his history.

"No, sir," the youngster replied. "My Ma and Pa are both older'n me."

Grandpa: How are you getting on at school, my boy?  
Tommy: Fine, grandpa. Center-forward in football and right back in lessons.

Mrs. Seeker: Have you any cooks on hand?  
Proprietor: Six in the anteroom.

Mrs. Seekers: Please ask them to look me over and see if there is anybody here might suit.

Natural History Teacher: "Johnny, what do bats do in the winter?"  
Johnny: "Split if you don't oil them."

Pilot Patient: "What does paradox mean?"  
Second Patient: "I'm not sure but I think it means a couple of doctors."

### CHAMP BROAD JUMPER



Here's Mack Robinson, University of Oregon's Negro star as he leaped 24 feet 2 3/4 inches to win the broad jump event in the Pacific Coast conference meet at Berkeley, Calif., recently.

"Your honor," complained the husband, "she's been throwing things at me ever since we were married twenty years ago."

"Then why haven't you complained before?" asked the judge. "This is the first time she's hit me, your honor."

### SUBSCRIBER ILL

W. M. Rourke, colored farmer, of Bolivia section, and loyal subscriber of The State Port Pilot, is ill at the Brunswick County Hospital, where he recently has undergone two operations. Despite his 65-years, he apparently is doing nicely.

### COMMISSIONERS IN SPECIAL SESSION HERE ON SATURDAY

Discussion of plan to enlarge the facilities and function of the Brunswick county health department was postponed until the first meeting of the board in July.

### BIBLE SCHOOL IS WELL ATTENDED

R. O. Johnson, Commander American Legion Post However, the local post was not represented at the convention for none of these men were able to attend.

A permanent decorations committee to take care of special decorations on patriotic occasions was appointed. Members are as follows: R. O. Johnson, John D. Erickson, R. C. St. George, Crawford Rourke and Dr. F. B. Bond.

### Winnabow News

We are sorry to note the D. L. Henry family has moved to Rocky Mount Monday.

Jack Taylor killed a large rattlesnake in his corn crib early Tuesday morning and came very near being bitten by him.

Postmaster L. T. Yaskill, W. B. Keziah, John Simmons and Miss Elizabeth Taylor, of Southport, were callers here Tuesday afternoon.

### TONSIL CLINICS ARE BEING HELD

(Continued from page 1)  
children who will start to school in September, for it is of utmost importance to start the beginner off in good physical condition.

### NORWOOD BROOKS SOLICITS SUBS

(Continued from page 1)  
word, and shortly before six o'clock the next day Norwood was called out of bed by his faithful subscriber.

The following names have been added to our list during the past two weeks due to Norwood's solicitations: Mrs. W. B. Sellers, James W. Chadwick, R. W. Sellers, R. L. Stanley, George Goley, Gabriel Brown, Miss Gladys Frye, F. T. Pierce, I. E. Reynolds, Mrs. R. D. White, Captain A. W. Clemmons, Sigmund Swain and Mrs. Kate Frink, all of Shalotte; and Mrs. Layton Bennett, Supply.

### KITCHEN CONTESTS INTERESTS MALES

(Continued from page one)  
operation from the very start, and their kitchens show the re-

sult. In the contest are 104 families who have set out to make their kitchens more attractive, convenient, clean, and efficient places for the women who spend about two-thirds of their working days cooking meals, churning, washing dishes, and doing other chores in the kitchen.

### URGES NITROGEN FOR SOAKED CORN

(Continued from page 1)  
arsenate is not good for their soils, and the less arsenate in the mixture, the less damage it will do. Lespedeza thrives in rainy weather, Blair also commented. Some fields are now growing the best stands of this crop in years, with the plants standing six to seven inches high in many cases.

### ELECTRIC CHAIR TO BE USED AGAIN

(Continued from page 1)  
discarded when lethal gas was substituted in January, 1936, as the legal means of executions at Central Prison. However, all capital crimes committed prior to July, 1935, are punishable by electric chair. In August, 1937, the Death Chamber at the prison had to be re-wired for the electric chair in order to execute James McNeill, Harnett County Negro, whose offense was committed before the lethal gas chamber law became effective.

### Three Get Reprieve

Sixty-day reprieves were granted yesterday to John Ernest Howie, Negro convicted at January term of Forsyth Superior Court for rape, and to Melvin

Petrie, Negro convicted of murder in November term of Forsyth County, setting the date of the executions for September 18. Further study of Howie's case is planned, and counsel for Petrie plan to make a motion for new trial on the basis of newly discovered evidence, the reprieve notices said.

A reprieve of two weeks was granted Tom Linney, convicted in June, 1937, in Forsyth County, setting the date for his execution for August 5, when his co-defendant, T. J. Jefferson, is slated to die. Earlier this week the Governor gave a 39-day reprieve to Jackson Harvey, sentenced in Forsyth County to the same fate.

These seven capital cases had been to the Superior Court which upheld all death sentences in decisions handed down on June 15, which automatically set all executions for July 1. The Governor's actions, however, have reduced the number of scheduled deaths to three.

### Not Much Trouble

For the McNeill electrocution last August, preparations required entire re-wiring of the Death Chamber, which had been remodeled for use as a gas chamber. However, the wiring and electrical fixtures were intact so that the electrocution Friday will require only the moving of the electric chair from the basement of the prison to the death chamber and making the electrical connections.

Brice will become the 172nd man to be electrocuted at Central Prison since 1910 and Payne and Turner will make the 205th and 206th men to die in the Death Chamber.

## Carolina

THE SCREEN'S MOST DASHING STAR!

The Adventures of **ROBIN HOOD**  
WITH **ERROL FLYNN**  
OLIVIA DE HAVILLAND  
BASIL RATHBONE  
CLAUDE RAINS  
A Warner Bros.-1st Nat. Picture

GIRL FROM "STAGE DOOR" MEETS BOY FROM "SEVENTH HEAVEN!"

**Ginger ROGERS**  
**James STEWART**  
**VIVACIOUS LADY**  
with **James ELLISON**  
**Beulah BONDI**

WED. THURS., FRI., SAT., MON., TUES., WED., JUNE 29, THROUGH JULY 2, JULY 4-5-6

## Sanitary Notice

All home owners and owners of vacant lots in the City of Southport are required to clean and keep their premises clean of all unsightly and unsanitary rubbish, weeds, etc. Please attend to this immediately. Inspection will be made in a few days and at frequent intervals.

**John D. Ericksen**  
MAYOR

## "Earns its Keep" and saves miles of steps

MODERN REFRIGERATION in its most ECONOMICAL FORM  
No Continuous Flame  
No Outside Connection  
WORKS ANYWHERE

SAVE WITH KEROSENE ECONOMIC MODERN BURNERS DO 24 HOURS' WORK IN 2 HOURS

YOU would naturally expect the Superfex Oil Burning Refrigerator to be as good as it is when you know it is made by the Perfection Stove Company, the world's best-known manufacturer of oil burning household equipment. That, and the fact that thousands already have been giving the finest service for as many as ten years, in American rural homes and in tropical countries, is assurance of the satisfaction you will have with one of these fine refrigerators.

which Superfex makes possible, and the ice cubes for refreshing drinks, and dainty frozen desserts—can you think of anything that will do as much to make home life more pleasant?

Come in and see how Superfex works, or send us word and we'll be glad to bring one to your kitchen for a demonstration.

Superfex Refrigerators of the distinctive design shown below, in several convenient sizes, and at new low prices. Also beautiful new six-foot model as illustrated above.

- McGUGAN ELECTRIC CO. Tabor City
- W. F. COX FURNITURE CO. Tabor City
- CHADBOURN HARDWARE CO. Chadbourn
- ELLIS MEARES HARDWARE CO. Fair Bluff

## SUPERFEX

The Oilburning REFRIGERATOR  
PRODUCT OF PERFECTION STOVE COMPANY

## "I KNOW FINER TOBACCO"

NO MISTAKE ABOUT IT—CAMEL BUYS THE FINER TOBACCO. THE PRICES THEY PAY TO GET IT PROVES WHAT I SAY. WHY, TIME AFTER TIME THEY'VE PAID ME MORE FOR MY CHOICE LOTS. THEY DID LAST SEASON TOO. I'VE SMOKED CAMELS EVER SINCE I LEARNED TO GRADE TOBACCO. MEN WHO GROW TOBACCO MOST ALWAYS GO FOR CAMELS

MARVIN L. SPEIGT knows tobacco because he grows it

YOU can't tell the men who grow tobacco that all cigarettes are alike. Year after year, growers like Mr. Speight have seen Camel pay more to get the best lots of their crops. And because they know Camel uses CHOICER, MORE EXPENSIVE TOBACCOES, they say: "We smoke Camels because we know finer tobaccos make finer smoking." Try Camels yourself and see!

TOBACCO PLANTERS SAY

## "WE SMOKE CAMELS BECAUSE WE KNOW TOBACCO"

# NOTICE

Efird's offers new specials in last three days of June Sale for THURSDAY, FRIDAY and SATURDAY

Buy your vacation needs and staple merchandise during these three days. See double page special price list out today. Sale closes Saturday night, July 2nd. Our store will be closed all day Monday, July 4th.

# Efird's

Wilmington, N. C.