

READY TO OPEN GREAT FAIR

Alaska-Yukon-Pacific Exposition Throws Open Its Gates June 1st. President Taft Presses Button Which Starts the Exposition

Seattle, Wash., Special.—On June 1st, with a blare of trumpets and booming of guns and such a fanfare of noise and gaiety as no Pacific coast city has ever known before, the gates of the Alaska-Yukon-Pacific Exposition will be thrown open to the public. Although there remain a few finishing touches to be added, the greatest of far Western expositions is practically ready for President Taft to press the golden key that will flash across the continent the signal for the opening of the big show. With all the myriad wheels running smoothly, the managers are heaving a great sigh of relief at having done what has never been accomplished before—the completion of an international exposition before the date set for the opening.

On peoples and scenes of his own country that he knows not. This is the fundamental difference between the Alaska-Yukon-Pacific show and its predecessors. But there are others. The exposition will be ready to open on time. It was 95 per cent. completed three months before the opening date, and it did not have the financial aid of the United States government. Equally surprising is the fact that the hotel keepers of the exposition city have made an iron-clad agreement not to raise their rates. The railroads expect to carry 2,000,000 people to Seattle this summer. They will see the most novel and what Charles Dana Gibson has pronounced to be the most beautiful exposition ever planned. The manner in which not only the Pacific coast States, but all countries and communities, have prepared for representation at Seattle indicates that the world places a high value on this opportunity to see and be seen in that quarter of the universe where wealth and development will make their greatest strides in the next few decades. The national government gave no financial support to the exposition, but it has spent a million on its buildings and exhibits. One hundred thousand of this sum was allotted to the Alaska exhibit. The Alaskans themselves promptly doubled this sum in order that the territory's timber, its gold, copper, fisheries and agriculture might have a chance to convince the world that Alaska is not an ice-box, but a treasure chest. Japan, whose people have had a little trouble in Washington, is preparing to exhibit on a scale far greater than anything attempted at other expositions.

DAVIS' NAME IS RESTORED TO CABIN JOHN BRIDGE

The following formal announcement is particularly pleasing to the lovers of the Confederate president: Headquarters United Confederate Veterans, New Orleans, May 21, 1909. General Orders No. 13.—I, the general commanding, has pleasure in expressing the satisfaction he feels in announcing officially that the name of Jefferson Davis has been restored to the tablet on "Cabin John Bridge." As Secretary of War of the United States he had been largely instrumental in constructing this aqueduct, and to put this fact on the tablet, but during the War Between the States partisans caused it to be chiseled off. Mr. Davis being at that time the President of the Confederate States, this restoration an act of justice has been done to one of America's greatest statesmen. The fact is in itself trivial, but it is momentous in significance. It

WASHINGTON NOTES

The Republicans of the House Monday again took matters into their own hands, and with a sudden show of strength passed the Philippine tariff bill, the consideration of which had been concluded two weeks ago, referred the message of the President regarding Porto Rican affairs to the committee on ways and means, and devoted some time to a discussion of the bill amending the laws of Porto Rico, so as to divest the Legislature of certain authority by it. The feature of the day was a speech of considerable length by Mr. Larrinaga, the Porto Rican commissioner, vigorously opposing the bill affecting Porto Rico, represented by him, and denouncing the executive council or upper branch of the Legislature of Porto Rico. The bill was pending when the House adjourned until Thursday. Free lumber was handled a knock-out in the Senate. Mr. McPherson's amendment to the tariff bill placing lumber, a commodity, on the free list, being defeated by a vote of 25 to 56. The post of minister to China was tendered to John Hays Hammond by President Taft during a conference at the White House and was definitely declined by Mr. Hammond. Senator Frazier, of Tennessee, Tuesday received a telegram from the attorney of Luther Williams, one of the defendants in the D. Johnson lynching contempt case, saying that he would voluntarily come to Washington to receive the sentence of the Supreme Court of the United States, and asking that no effort be made to serve the writ of arrest in Tennessee. Mr. Frazier thinks that all the defendants will pursue that course and that they will surrender themselves here, if permitted to do so. The tie-up on the Georgia Railroad because of the striking firemen on that system adds greater concern to officials of the postoffice Department as each day passes. The only interest the department has in the matter is the prompt despatch of the mails along that line, and the inability to do so occasions considerable anxiety. Every effort is being made to promptly despatch the mails, when train service is resumed. Reports are coming to the department from business men and others all along the Georgia Railroad, indicating that the lack of mail facilities is proving a source of great inconvenience, not to mention business loss. The confirmation of Judge Connor for the Eastern Circuit to succeed Judge Purnell in North Carolina took place Wednesday afternoon. The council of fine arts, created by President Roosevelt, and which was to have charge of the beautification of Washington, to pass upon the design of government buildings, etc., was abolished by President Taft Tuesday in an executive order. This action was required by the last sundry civil bill, which failed to appropriate money for expenses or salaries of any of the commissions, created by President Roosevelt without the consent of Congress. President Taft's cabinet decided Friday that the firemen's strike on the Georgia Railroad was serious enough to demand immediate adjustment and that Chairman Knapp, of the Interstate Commerce Commission and Second Assistant Postmaster General Stewart should go at once to Atlanta. Both left Washington Friday night. Sugar and tobacco were disposed of by the Senate during the consideration of the tariff schedules. The agricultural schedule also was taken up. A sharp attack by Senator Bacon, who charged the reading clerk with being in collusion with the Republican leaders in an effort to shut off debate, and a general tariff speech by Senator Stone were features of the day's session. Saturday's news events were confined almost entirely to the tariff. Senator Aldrich denounced as "impertinent" what he called the effort of the German government to influence American tariff legislation by supplying anonymous information as to the wages paid to German workmen. Some progress was made with the tariff bill in the Senate. The duty on barley was increased from 25 to 30 cents per bushel, and ad valorem duty of 25 per cent on unsweetened biscuits and 50 per cent ad valorem on sweetened biscuits and other bakery articles; an increase in the duty on hops from 12 cents per pound as provided by the House to 20 cents, an increase from 25 to 45 cents per bushel on potatoes; a duty of 25 per cent ad valorem on oysters in the shell, and 1 cent per pound on oysters or smelts; and a reduction in the duty on olives in packages of more than five gallons from 20 to 15 cents per gallon. There were the net results of the day's work. Consul General Robert J. Wynne, at London, has resigned and Consul John L. Griffiths, at Liverpool, will be nominated to succeed him. Other appointments and transfers in the consular service were announced Wednesday by Secretary Knox. They include the following: Charles K. Moser, Virginia, consul at Aden, Arabia. Hunter Sharp, North Carolina, from Moscow to consul at Lyons.

A TORNADO IN TEXAS

Hundreds Saved by Taking Refuge in Storm Cellars.

DEATH AND RUIN IN ITS PATH

Thirty-Two Persons Killed Outright and Perhaps Fifty More Fatally Wounded—Nearly Fifty Houses Entirely Destroyed—Lightning Causes a Fire That Sweeps Away a Business Block. Brownwood, Tex., Special.—A tornado of great fury struck the little village of Zephyr, in the eastern portion of Brown county at 1 o'clock Sunday morning and left a path of death and destruction seldom paralleled. The death list has reached a total of 32 and the number of seriously and fatally wounded will reach 50. A score are more or less injured. The storm forced half a mile southwest of Zephyr and swept down upon the village, cutting a wide swath directly through the residence and business district. Nearly 50 houses were entirely demolished. Lightning struck a lumber yard and started a conflagration which destroyed one entire business block. No effort was made to fight the fire as the care of the dead and wounded victims demanded all attention. Hundreds of persons directly in the storm's path saved themselves by taking refuge in storm cellars. More than a dozen bodies were horribly mutilated. County Clerk Thad Cabler, his wife and two children, who had gone to Zephyr to spend the night were killed. The big stone school building and two churches were swept from the face of the earth. By daylight 16 surgeons were working on the wounded. Brownwood hurried her second relief train at noon Sunday loaded with provisions, clothing and necessary articles and forty nurses. Sunday night three persons were still unaccounted for. Two children were found dead late Sunday afternoon, two miles out from the town, having been blown that distance. The storm was three hundred yards wide and swept the earth for only a short distance, probably less than a mile. Its fury is considered the most terrific of any tornado ever experienced in this section. The hillsides at Zephyr were covered with debris of all kinds and bodies of dead animals and human beings. The ruins were dimly lighted by the burning buildings and the cries of the wounded rose above the sound of the elements which threatened a second storm. A hog roaming through the debris-strewn streets was killed while attempting to devour the body of an infant. Bodies were found twisted about trees and in every conceivable shape. People walked the streets almost naked, crying for their loved ones. Residences which escaped the storm, were turned into hospitals where were carried the bodies of the dead and wounded. One storm house collapsed on a family of nine without serious injury to any. Brownwood, with splendid organized relief work, has the situation well in hand.

THE NEWS IN BRIEF

Items of Interest Gathered By Wire and Cable

CLEANINGS FROM DAY TO DAY

Live Items Covering Events of More or Less Interest at Home and Abroad. Six states in the upper Mississippi Valley were shaken by an earthquake between 8 and 9 a. m. Wednesday. No serious damage is reported. On the liquor issue in Petersburg, Thursday, the city went "wet." Walter Holcombe, of Rabun county, Ga., was implicated with two other men in a homicide 32 years ago and sentenced to 9 years imprisonment. The other two served the penalty but Holcombe escaped. Recently he returned, a gray headed man of 75, to live quietly among home scenes unsuspected, but was recognized and now goes to prison. Mrs. Anna Cleveland Hastings, sister of Grover Cleveland, died at Hartford, Conn., last Tuesday at the age of 79 years. Four children survive her. Elizabeth Mullen, 18 years old, at Williamson, W. Va., shot at Norman Pardee, a well known coal operator, last Monday, the ball piercing his hand, but it struck Geo. Montgomery in the head and killed him instantly. She claims that Pardee wronged her. The price of wheat has taken another decided advance in price. Wm. Bass, a rural mail carrier, demanded of Bradley Parker, a clerk in a store in Wilmington, to sell him ammunition Monday morning with which he purposed to do violence to another. Bradley remonstrated and refused to sell him the ammunition whereupon Bass shot him dead. Bass is in jail. The North Carolina State Bankers' Association met in Charlotte on the 25th, holding its sessions in the Solwyn Hotel. Alex. Stroberg, near Sycamore, Ill., found a tooth, last week, of some extinct animal. It weighs ten pounds and is a foot in diameter. Scientists think the animal must have been 50 or 60 feet long and high as a common small house, with a mouth capable of biting off whole tree tops. The American Cotton Manufacturers' Association met in Richmond, Va., on Tuesday. The Baptist University for Women located at Raleigh, N. C., which has not in any sense been a university, has been renamed Meredith College. The D. A. R. presented a handsome silver candelabra to the Mississippi at Natchez, on last Friday. The firm of Wilkes, Poe & Co., at Greenville, S. C., recently received \$600 of current money in a letter without revealing from whom it came or for what purpose it was intended. Mrs. Helen Kozzstreet, the widow of the famous Confederate general, bearing some one in her house at Gainesville, Ga., last Saturday night, got her pistol and soon opened fire on a burglar, after her silver ware. He returned the fire and fled. She escaped injury but thinks she wounded him.

NORTH STATE NEWS NOTES

Items of State Interest Gathered from Here and There and Told Briefly for Busy Readers.

Automobile Scout Car.

Greensboro, Special.—The Atlanta Journal's automobile scout car arrived in Greensboro Friday afternoon at 3:10 and stopped in front of Hotel Guilford building for a short time. The New York Herald is scheduled to meet the Atlanta Journal car near the Virginia-Carolina line, but at exactly what point is not yet known. The Atlanta car contains four men. It left Atlanta at five o'clock Tuesday afternoon at the same time the New York Herald car left Herald Square in New York. The cars are making a tour of the roads between the two cities, investigating the conditions relative to the proposed automobile road from New York to Atlanta. Several North Carolina cities are working to have the road pass through their territory. No effort is being made for speed tests at any point of the trip, the sole object being to accumulate information in regard to road improvements and to conduct a campaign of education for good roads. The car from Atlanta ran from High Point to Greensboro in thirty minutes. When the automobile with its large banners tied on each side stopped in front of the Guilford it attracted much attention and a large crowd of citizens crowded around, viewing it with evident interest.

Gastonia Teachers Chosen.

Gastonia, Special.—At a meeting of the board of city school commissioners Tuesday night the faculty for the graded schools for the session of 1909-1910 was chosen. It is constituted as follows: Principal, J. B. Warren, of Durham; Central school, Miss Carrie Glenn, Gastonia; Miss Williams, Panther Creek; Miss May Stuart, Carthage; Miss May Withers, Lillington; Miss Florence Powe, Cheraw, S. C.; Miss Frances Hill, Concord; Miss Eunice Bryan, Rich Square; Miss Ella Glenn, Gastonia; Miss Ella Bradley, Gastonia; and Miss Minnie Sparrow, of Union, this county; mill schools, Miss Janice Morris, Emula Crawford, Pearl Gallant, Ella Lewis and Carrie Morris, all of Gastonia; Highlands graded school (colored) Rev. J. A. Rollins, principal; Mamie Rhodes and Mary French, teachers. All of these were members of last year's faculty and a number of them have held positions as teachers in the city schools for a number of years past.

Making Money Cheerfully.

Lumberton, Special.—Mr. Joshua Barnes, who lives between two and three miles east of Lumberton, has a little patch of strawberries that has been the source of a nice little income for the last two or three weeks and looks as though it will last for some time yet. Mr. Barnes has only one acre in berries, but they are of an extra variety and have been selling for a good price. Up until Wednesday he had sold about 75 crates from which he realized \$3 a crate after deducting shipping expenses. Mr. Barnes thinks he will realize \$500 from this one acre of berries, which is making money cheerfully. Mr. F. J. Thomas, express agent, says that he has received several letters in the last few days from commission men at Richmond, Va., asking him to send them some of Barnes' berries. There is nothing like having the variety.

Salem Commencement Ends.

Winston-Salem, Special.—This was the "crowning day" of the 10th annual commencement exercises of Salem Female College. The literary address was delivered by Dr. Neal L. Anderson, pastor of the First Presbyterian Church. His subject was "The Fruits of Education." Other features of commencement day exercises included the presentation of a scholarship fund and other gifts to the College, awarding of diplomas to forty-three graduates in English, four in piano, three in expression, three in stenography, two in industrial department, two in plain sewing and one on the organ. Official announcement was made that Dr. J. H. Clewell, for twenty-five years president of the College, had resigned and in July would become president of the Moravian Woman's College, at Bethlehem, Pa., he being succeeded here by the Rev. Howard E. Routhaler, for five years president professor of the Moravian Theological Seminary at Bethlehem.

Asheville in Gala Attire.

Asheville, Special.—The work of stringing wires and erecting lights for the illumination of the town for the big T. P. A. convention is now about complete. Wires have been strung over the principal streets with lights placed close. The Vance monument, 85 feet in height, has streamers of lights from the top-stone to the four corners of Paek Park with a 100-watt light on top of the monument. The city hall is well illuminated and decorated. The business people of the town are decorating their store fronts and the town is fast looking gay. Special trains and extra Pullmans with delegations from the cities of the North will come Sunday while the Texan and Western delegations will get in Monday morning.

Booze Plant Captured.

Rockingham, Special.—Blockade stills have been faring rather badly for the last few days in this county, Sheriff M. L. Hinson and Deputy Sheriff C. C. Shores made a raid down on the State line Wednesday and brought in a 100-gallon still with all necessary fixtures except the furnace and worm tank. This raid was followed by one the next day up on Pee Dee river. The officers struck the right track without any trouble and soon found a red-hot furnace and seven barrels of beer, but the still had been taken away while its stomach was still heating. The beer was emptied into the branch for the "sneakers" of Pee Dee and the barrels and tubs were cut into stove-wood.

Will Soon Have Light.

Winston-Salem, Special.—The mayor and commissioners of Kernersville signed a franchise Wednesday afternoon for the organization of the Kernersville Light and Improvement Company which will establish an electric light plant in the town at once. Moonshiner and Outlaw. Lenoir, Special.—Sheriff Smith and Deputies Bush, Lingle and Clarke, captured Keith Pritchard, Caldwell's notorious outlaw and blockader. A few months ago Pritchard and two brothers killed a man named Honeycutt, who was the prisoner of Deputies Garland and Sam Smith and has since been wanted by the officers. There was a reward of \$200 for Pritchard. Durham Boy Uses Gun. Durham, Special.—Charles S. Dorsey is in jail on a charge of attempting to kill Mrs. J. T. Butler Saturday morning by firing twice at her through the door. The youngster is a son of one of the proprietors of the Murray Hotel and Mrs. Butler is the wife of the other. The trouble is not known, but it appears to have been caused by the young man's rather suggestive messages to Mrs. Butler. She says she opened her door and he fired at her twice, though the fellow says he had no cause for doing so. Shocked by Lightning. Lexington, Special.—During a terrible hail and electric storm Thursday afternoon Henry Beck was struck by lightning at his home. Beck was sitting on the front porch. He was badly shocked, perhaps fatally. The bolt struck the chimney. Others in the family were slightly shocked. Mrs. Will Beck, a sister-in-law of Henry Beck, who lives next door, had died just a short time prior to the storm.

Saved by Grace of Governor.

Winston-Salem, Special.—Sheriff Ziglar was having the scaffold erected when a message came from Raleigh Wednesday afternoon saying Governor Kitchin had commuted the death sentence of Charles Fodrell to life imprisonment. Fodrell was to have been executed in jail here Friday for killing his wife. Eighteen Solid Cars of Blankets. Ekin, Special.—The Chatham Manufacturing Company Friday shipped 18 solid cars of blankets to different places in the United States, about half of them going to Chicago and St. Louis, from which points they will be distributed to different cities on the Pacific slope. The other half goes to Baltimore, Philadelphia and New York. Each car contained 1,100 pairs of blankets, which made a grand total of 19,800 pairs of 39-600 single blankets. At \$4 a pair, which is rather under the average, it amounts to \$79,200 for this one shipment.

Not to be Fooled With.

Wilson, Special.—Sheriff Sharp received a phone call Tuesday night from Elm City stating that a white tramp, weighing about 175 pounds, heavy mustache, several days' growth of beard, entered the home of E. O. McGowan and demanded money of one of the ladies of the house. She promptly threw a gun in his face, when he took flight, coming in the direction of Wilson.

SOUTHERN COLLEGES TO GET EDUCATIONAL FUNDS

New York, Special.—The General Education Board Thursday announced a number of appropriations, among them several of \$200,000 or more. In 1907 John D. Rockefeller gave the General Education Board an endowment of \$32,000,000 to be used for the purposes of the board. Among appropriations announced Thursday were: Randolph-Macon Women's College, Lynchburg, Va., \$75,000. For agricultural demonstration work in the Southern States, \$102,000. For professors of secondary education in the State universities of the Southern States, \$23,750. Hampton Normal and Agricultural

BY STRIKE SYMPATHIZERS

Atlanta, Ga., Special.—The first violence to railroad property in the Georgia Railroad firemen's strike occurred Friday night. To a moving freight at Lithonia, Ga., and the race situation in consequence loomed more sharply than ever the strike situation, notwithstanding a day of much apparent progress towards settlement. A negro fireman was apparently the cause of the trouble, and he was rushed to Atlanta in an engine to save him from what his engineer, at least, believed was a threatening situation. The trouble started in the throwing of one or two stones and the boarding of the freight by men who set the brakes and broke it into three sections. The freight now blocks the main line of the road and the progress of United States mails.

SENATOR DANIEL IN SUPPORT OF EICHER DUTIES

Washington, Special.—The following is a paragraph of Senator Daniel's speech on the tariff: "In any fair fight—and the fight all over the world is becoming a fight—that does not involve oppression, greed, sharp practice, or something of the sort, I stand in all things on the side of the American. It is a natural instinct of a patriotic man to do so; he ought to do so. When you go to building five and six-story towers, with towers and steeples on top—specific, cumulative, compensatory, ad valorem, prohibitive, and all

WIND AND ELECTRICAL STORM.

Biloxi, Miss., Special.—A severe wind and electrical storm struck this section early Monday evening and grave fear is entertained for the safety of small craft and their occupants in Gulf waters near here. The city's electric lighting system was put out of commission. Uprising in Peru. Lima, Peru, by Cable.—A rising of political factions occurred here at 4:30 Saturday afternoon with the object of overthrowing the government of President Leguia. An attack was made upon the palace and firing was heard in all parts of the city. It is reported that many are dead and wounded. Adherents of Augusto B. Leguia, who was concerned in the revolution at Chocoma, near Lima, in May, 1908, and of Isais Perola, also a notorious agitator, made an assault upon the palace and seized President Leguia. The army, however, remained loyal and came to his support.

Zeppelin's Great Feat.

Berlin, by Cable.—Count Zeppelin, whose remarkable performances in his first airship brought unbounded honors to the inventor Sunday accomplished the most striking feat in his career. He guided his Zeppelin II from Friedrichshafen to Bitterfeld, a distance of more than 456 miles without landing. The journey lasted nearly 22 hours and so far as known Sunday night Count Zeppelin was still in the air, on the return journey to Friedrichshafen. He has beaten all records for dirigible balloons.

Expert Physician Edward Ehlers.

Copenhagen, has passed upon the case of John R. Early, of North Carolina, and pronounced his case real leprosy. He caught the malady in the Philippines. Early is isolated in a little house on the east bank of the Potomac. S. N. D. North resigned as Director of the Census Wednesday, and E. Dana Durant was appointed to succeed him. John L. Girfith is made Consul-General at London to succeed Robert J. Wynner.

Labor Leaders Convicted.

Chicago, Special.—After 46 hours of almost constant wrangling, the jury in the case of M. B. Madden, M. J. Boyle and F. A. Pouchot, labor leaders, Saturday brought in a verdict of guilty, fining each of the defendants \$500. Madden is the so-called labor "Czar" of Chicago. The men were brought to trial on an indictment, charging that they conspired to extort \$1,000 and did extort that sum, from Emil Klicka.

Foreign News Notes.

The Venezuelan courts have declared Castro innocent of the charge of complicity in the attempt to assassinate President Gomez. The new battleship being built by England it is said, will be 30 per cent more dreadful than the Dreadnought. Ex-President Roosevelt and his son Kermit seem to meet with unparalleled success in downing all kinds of rare beasts and birds in Africa.

JUDGE CONNOR TAKES OATH OF OFFICE TUESDAY

Raleigh, N. C., Special.—The commission of Judge Connor, signed by the President, arrived Friday afternoon, and he paid a short visit to the Federal Building after its arrival. It is understood that he will take the oath of office Tuesday morning before United States Commissioner Ana Fussell, of Duplin county; Frank Godwin, of Sampson, and H. G. Ellington, of Johnston.

Consul General Robert J. Wynne.

at London, has resigned and Consul John L. Griffiths, at Liverpool, will be nominated to succeed him. Other appointments and transfers in the consular service were announced Wednesday by Secretary Knox. They include the following: Charles K. Moser, Virginia, consul at Aden, Arabia. Hunter Sharp, North Carolina, from Moscow to consul at Lyons.