# PAGE FOUR

### Chicago Gangster Killed In New Outbreak Gang War

fashionable night club and gambling efforts of the federal government resort committed suicide which A murderer and a suicide in the to solve a \$250,000 mail robbery and other and caused the arrest of twenstamp out a national crime ring in ty persons in five cities and the is-Chicago this week. Gus Winkler, suance of several warrants in con-"fashion plate" of gangdom, was nection with the mail robbery in murdered by enemies who shot him Chicago last December.



# THE SCOPE AND PURPOSE OF THE PRESIDENT'S EMERGENCY **RE-EMPLOYMENT** CAMPAIGN

#### The President's Emergency Re-employment Campaign may be described briefly as a plan to add from 5,000,000 to 6,000,000 persons to the nation's payrolls within the next six weeks or so, through agreements made with the President of the United States by some 5,000,000 concerns or individuals, employing two or more persons each. In order that this number of jobs may be made available, it will be necessary. of course, for employers in many cases to shorten work-

ing hours. The plan also provides for certain minimum wage scales which also in many cases will mean added labor costs for the employer. The President's Agreement, however, includes a pledge of coopera-

tion from the consuming public, and it is thus anticipated that the employer, while undertaking a larger expense as the direct result of his agreement with the President, will gain added patronage as the just reward of his public spirited attitude.

The fact also is to be borne in mind that where all employers act together to put people back on their payrolls or to raise wages, no employer. as the President himself has pointed out, "will suffer because the relative level of competitive cost will advance by the same amount for all.

It is to be understood that this plan is supplementary to the plan of code adoption by various industrial and trade groups which has for its purpose the elimination of unfair competition, the establishment of more equable rewards for labor, the spread of employment and the control of production. This plan for speeding business recovery, launched under the provisions of the National Recovery Act passed by the last Congress, is rapidly being made effective, and there will be no let-up on the drive to make its adoption widespread.

The President's Emergency Re-employment plan will bridge time and bring the nation out of the depression more rapidly than if the code adoption plan were depended upon exclusively. The President's Agreement also covers many business groups that would not be amenable to any of the code arrangements.

And what is still more important. perhaps, the President's Emergency Re-employment campaign carries certain psychological values that are as priceless as patriotism at this juncture of our economic history. The President himself made this quite clear in his recent radio address to the nation when he said: "On the basis of this simple principle of everybody doing things together, we are starting out on this nationwide attack on unemployment. It will succeed if our people understand it-in the big industries, in the little shops, in the great cities and in the small villages. There is nothing complicated about it and there is nothing particularly new in the principle. It goes back to the basic idea of society, and of the Nation itself, that people acting in a group can accomplish things which no individual acting alone could ever hope to bring about."

Thus we have all the power and potency of mass attack directed along sound lines of organization and system. Here briefly, is an outline of this organized attack on unemployment: In every community, organizations are formed along military lines, which is fitting enough, because the President's Emergency Re-employment campaign is Uncle Sam's war on unemployment and the nation is rallying to the colors just as loyally as though we were actually engaged in a war against a foreign foe.

ttee is made up of the active heads of the leading The local business and civic organizations, and includes also the mayor. These committees in the thousands of cities and towns throughout the country were formed following telegrams and letters sent by General Johnson to the presidents of Chambers of Commerce or similar trade bodies in every section of the United States. These local committees elect a general to have charge of the city campaign and a lieutenant general who is a woman. The general selects three colonels, each of whom is to take over a certain part of the campaign work. For example, Colonel No. 1 has charge of the "man-power" or organization department. Under his direction block-to-block canvasses will be made to check up on compliance with the President's Agreement, and to make a survey of the unemployed, as to adaptability by experience as to trades and industries and thus be able more readily to help in the processes of assimilation of labor by expanding industries. Colonel No. 2, briefly, has charge of newspaper publicity and kindred activities; and Colonel No. 3 has the training and direction of public speakers under his charge.

# TRINITY FARMER KILLED BALD EAGLE SATURDAY

just before he was to have been questioned by federal operatives. Edgar B. Lessenberger, owner of a J. W. Pearce, of Trinity, route 2 killed a bald eagle while squire! hunting on his farm Saturday aftr-The eagle, a rare specimen noon. in this county, is believed to be the first killed in the Trinity section. The eagle measured five feet nine inches from tip to tip of his wings. The bird has attracted considerable attention by the people of the community and visitors.

### Boys More Emphatic in **Expressing Their Temper**

Boys fly into rages more often than girls. They spend more of their time being angry. And they act much worse in the process, according to a writer in the Philadelphia Record. At least that is what statistics compiled by a child psychologist, indicate

Commenting on these figures, the director of the Philadelphia Child Guidance Clinic says:

"Boys do express their antagonism more violently than girls. They go through more motions in showing their anger. Whereas girls, because they are girls, have been taught subordination from the start. I really think they are probably angry just as often and just as violently as boys, but they can cover it up better.

"Being mad clear through and getting over it is considered by some people to be a sort of virtue. 'I like a person to say what he has to say, get it off his chest, and forget it,' some one tells you.

"This usually indicates that the person himself-or herself-would like the luxury of flying into a rage and throwing furniture around. He'd like to indulge himself in an orgy of anger but doesn't quite have the nerve. So he gets a vicarious pleasure out of seeing some one else do it."

Human Bones Dissolve in Salt Water of the Ocean

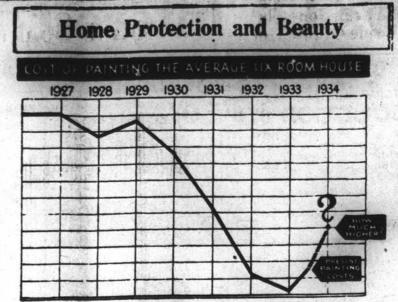
Did you know that salty sea water dissolves bones? Many old wooden boats with metal fixtures of past centuries have been found at the bottom of lakes and seas but there are no authentic cases of finding skeletons in these wrecks.

Writing in La Gazette de Hollande of The Hague an anthropologist points out that human skeletons dissolve in sea water and most quickly in salt water. He brands the stories of finding skeletons in wrecks of craft over a century old as pure fliction. The anthropologist bases his conclusions on what was found when the Dutch government drained Haarlem lake. After the lake was drained hundreds of

miles of trenches were dug to complete the reclamation. While many ancient wrecks were found in the lake bed not a single human bone was found .--Pathfinder Magazine.

# Date of the Bible The general collection of the Holy

Books of the Jews were first called the Bibla or "books" by St. Chrysostom in the Fourth century A. D. As Van Loon states in his "The Story of the Bible," this collection had been growing steadily for almost a thousand years, and most of it has been written in Hebrew. He adds: "But



THE PARTY OF THE PARTY OF THE PARTY AND

THE COURIER, ASHEBORO, N. C.

Costs Are Rising: Save By Painting Now

WAGE increases and higher sinking. No one knew when or where the decline might stop and brought about in part by the "New many believed they would be able Deal," mean that painting costs are to do their painting more cheaply later. going up.

Now, the picture is completely Every home periodically needs, both inside and out, the protection reversed. As the chart shows, it and beauty that fresh paint gives. already costs more to paint the While painting costs kept going home than it did just a few weeks down and down through 1930, '31, ago, and the price trend is still upand '32, as shown in the chart ward. It is more than likely that above, thousands of home-owners painting costs will go much higher. However, painting costs are still postponed much-needed painting. As a result, millions of dollars a long way from the 1929 peak and worth of property has been allowed it is still possible to buy paints at close to the rock-bottom figures to run down.

Although it is always poor eco- reached this Spring. Now, obviousnomy to neglect painting, it is easy ly, is the time for homeowners to to understand why so many prop- check over the exterior and inerty owners postponed this neces- terior of their houses and to have sary task during the three years necessary painting done before when painting costs were steadily prices go still higher.

finally and above all they should answer the fundamental question of blood out of a turnip.

"There is criticism also that there is 'chiselling' behind the blue eagle and that our failure to hang, draw and quarter these opportunists is re. ducing confidence in the whole plan. ments only so long, Johnson inquir-"I thick that this criticize is us, ed "what are we to do about it?" "I think that this criticism is jus-

t'fied. But the point has never for one moment been overlooked. The more could he do than has question of enforcing compliance is done?" the administrator asked. complex. Taking away the blue eagle has been proved to be a terrific economic punishment. We must have

method of justice and certainty. "Organization for this involves other departments of government. Men have been working night and day to prepare a national network to handle these problems and the result

will shortly be forthcoming."

**Plan Goes To Limit** The administrator asserted that applying intelligence and time and there was "a distinct movement to control to this complex machine of raise farmer antagonism to NRA on which we all are a part and that is the ground that anything done for exactly what NRA is intended to workers before farm prices are raised do." to their pre-war relation to other

prices in unfavorable to agriculture." Then he explained: "The essential purpose of the county lespedeza growers.

Randolph County. Wm. H. Pickard being duly sworn says: I got the bird dog named "Pal" when he was more than a year old me quote you what the wet Literary from Ex-Judge Shaw, of New Jer-Digest, in her Political Encyclopedia, sey, a northern friend of mine, who edited by Eugene Thwing, page 289 raised him from a puppy. I kept says: "Statements made from time to him for a while then gave him to time that the consumption of alcomy nephew, Eugene G. Morris, Jr., holic beverages is greatest today than it was prior to the adoption of the Cole of Rockingham, N. C. This eighteenth amendment are unwarbeing the dog referred to inthe ranted. There is every reason to "celebrated dog case from Rockingbelieve that the quantity of alcohol available for illegal beverage purposes during the year ending June owned by any one except the above 30, 1930 was less than during the named people is untrue. Wm. H. PICKARD.

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 10th day of October, 1933. R. G. Ferree, Notary Public. My commission expires 10 28 33.

If you vote for the convention, November 7th, and for the wet delegate to that convention from Randolph County, you vote for more liquor, more bootlegging, and more lawlessness. Holy Writ says: "Woe unto him that giveth his neighbor drink, that putteth thy bottle to him and maketh him drunken." If you vote for the convention, and for The proponents of the repeal of the the wet delegate, or if you fail to eighteenth amendment are giving as vote against both, you are putting one of the reasons for their stand the bottle to him and making him

The wets know they are not tell-

ing the truth when they say there

## THURSDAY, OCT. 12, 1933.

industry submitted it. Not one single President's program is to erase dis-code has been imposed. Not one drastic provision of this law has been invoked. President's program is to erase dis-parities. It is a cohesive program. It proposes something for every op-pressed area. We all recognize that

"These financial gentry who as-sume to know more about how to operate a business than the men who are running it should take some consel of these circumptencies. But the agricultural adjustment act was given to the farmers just as NRA was given to consel of these circumstances, but finally and above all they should limit to cure the ills of agriculture.

"There are much more drastic powhow you are going to reactivate busi- ers in that act and they are being ness without giving the mass pur ably and vigorously administered. But chasing power so necessary to mass there can be nothing in our new so-production. You cannot squeeze cial compact that says that one class must wait for any benefit to another class. The aim is to raise the condi-

tion of all together." Asserting that the people will stand for breadlines and bare pave-

"If a dictator came tomorrow what more could he do than has been

"If some ruthless seeker after power aspired to grasp this sorry scheme of things what could he do to feed the hungry mouths grown bitter and resentful after four years of patient suffering.

"The answer is that he could do nothing. We will find our way out of this mess not by smashing down all that has been built up but by

From one to two tons of bright hay an acre are reported by Caldwell

................................... **BARGAINS IN LOTS** Situated on or near highway No. 70, others on new road or old gravel road. WILL SELL IN LOTS OR SMALL HOME SITES. **Running Water On A Part of Property** ELECTRIC POWER AVAILABLE APPLY-Mrs. Wm. C. Hammer \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\* This Garage Is "Back to New"

operating without license. The Star states further that as carefully plan-ned and executed survey, little over The Open Forum a year ago, revealed no licensed saloons and three hundred speakeasies. NOTICE! Twenty-four hundred selling places then against three hundred today.

Randleman, N. C., Oct. 10, 1933. North Carolina,

and he later sold him to Mr. A. B. ham" and any statement saying that this dog "Pal" was raised or even

your preceding."

PROHIBITION AND BOOTLEGGING

# (By N. M. Harrison)

on prohibition the fact that there is drunken in defiance to the warnplease don't ask me when the Bible

Each of these three colonels has seven or more majors on his staff, and each major has about the same number of captains. Each captain has seven or more field workers. All of the local organizations are, of course, constantly supplied with educational and inspirational material of all kinds from the National Recovery Administration in Washington. Literally tons and tons of printed matter has been shipped to every nook and corner of the country.

The N.R.A. emblem, known popularly as the Blue Eagle, is one of the most interesting and vital features of the campaign. All employers who sign the President's Agreement are entitled to display the Blue Eagle with the initials N.R.A. and the words "We Do Our Part." Merchants, manufacturers and all others who have the right to display the insignia by reason of their having complied with the President's Agreement, are permitted to hang it on their walls, or in their windows, or on trucks and cars, and, if they so desire, to stamp it on their products or merchandise. It is, in fact, the desire of the Recovery Administration that all make liberal use of this badge of patriotism.

Any person in the United States who wishes to cooperate in the President's Emergency Re-employment Campaign and be considered as a member of the N.R.A. may go to the authorized establishment in his locality and sign a statement of cooperation as follows:

"I will cooperate in re-employment by supporting and patron-

izing employers and workers who are members of N.R.A." Any such signer will then be given and may thereafter use the insignia of consumer membership in N.R.A.

Every phase of the progress of this mighty campaign will be flashed in the newspapers of the country and announced constantly over the radio. In this way everyone will be in a position to know just what the campaign is doing from day to day in actually putting people back on the payrolls and adding to the mass purchasing power of the country.

While, as has been stated, it is desired that liberal use of the insignia be made by employer and consumers, it is to be remembered that the official N.R.A. emblem is the property of the United States Government and may not be used or reproduced without authority of the National Recovery Administration.

The lists of all employers who sign the President's Agreement are displayed in local post-offices and it is urged that all employers who have not yet signed the agreement do so immediately and deliver them to their local post-master.

With some minor exceptions, the terms of the President's Agreement with employers is, briefly, as follows: Any employer of a factory or mechanical worker or artisan must not pay him less than 40 cents an hour or work him more than 35 hours a week, except that if the employer were paying less than 40 cents for that kind of work on July 15 the employer can pay that rate now, but not less than 30 cents an hour. As to all other employes—those on a weekly rate—the employer will pay not less than \$15 a week in a city of over 500,000 population; or \$14.50 a week in cities of between 250,000 and 500,000; population; or \$14.50 a week in cities of between 250,000 and 500,000; or \$14 a week in cities between 2,500 and 250,000 population; or \$12.00 a week in cities of less than 2,500 population, and the employer agrees not to work this class of workers more than 40 hours a week. As to employes who were getting a higher wage, the employer must not reduce their wages because of a reduction in their hours and he should generally keep the usual pay differences as between the lower and the higher paid employee. And after August 31, he must not work children under 16 years of age. There are, of course, some other rules which apply to special cases, but the terms of the agreement as here outlined never the large bulk of cases. tion; or \$14.50 a week in cities of between 250,000 and 500,000;

was written, because I could not answer you." Smyth's "The Bible in the Making" says: "There is no doubt that the ultimate beginnings of Bible history and literature were mainly oral, ballads and folk songs recited among the people; stories of the distant past told in shepherds' watches and around the camp fires, and afterwards collected in groups of literary form; laws and judgments, some o them written, most of them handed down orally for generations by the priests at the various sanctuaries."

The Emerald Buddha

Along the fringe of Asia, in the ports where men from far-away places meet and discuss the mysticism of the Orient, the legend of the emerald Buddha is well known, observes a writer in the Detroit News. Some say it is to be found hidden somewhere in Japan. Others place it in Formosa; still others in the Forbidden City of Tibet. There are those, too, who proclaim that if it exists at all it is none other than the greenish idol of Buddha enshrined in Bangkok. But the majority of those who contend it is real and not something con-

cocted by myth and fancy believe it is to be found in a dark, secret, snakeinfested crypt beneath the Bayon in the dead city of Angkor Thom.

**Rattlesnakes** Unique Rattlesnakes are viviparous and the

young when born are nearly a foot in length. The rattler is unique among serpents. No other species of snake has the rattle at the end of its tail which is sounded when the snake is irritated, angered or frightened. This rattle resembles somewhat the buzz of a locust. It is commonly believed that family. the rattler sounds its rattle before

striking and, probably in most cases it does so, but it cannot always be depended upon. A sleeping rattler or one rendered sluggish by the cold might strike without any warning whatsoever.

**Explorer** a Scientist Most journeys that seem daring and romantic to the public are expeditions

of exploration. As exploration is one way of supplying the science of geog-raphy with data, the explorer, in his way, is a scientist. A point less commonly understood is that scientists, who are not explorers in the usual sense, go into strange lands and undergo hardships for other reasons than geographical discovery.

Lowest Pass Across Alps

Brenner Pass is the lowest which crosses the main chain of the Aips, the ait being only 4,588 feet above sea level. This pass is in north Italy, connecting this country with Germany. It is open at all sensons of the year and is crossed by a railroad.

bootlegging. believe that bootlegging originated with the eighteenth amendment, and that there is more liquor drunk under

prohibition than during the open saloon days. Any man who has a memory fifteen or more years long, and knows any history at all, knows that bootlegging is a carry-over from the

saloon days. It made its appearance in American life early after the foundation of this republic. In March 1791 the Congress enacted a law

requiring the payment of a tax on liquors. The distillers soon thereafter, to evade the tax, started the

bootleg business. Every generation since that day to this has been menaced by this lawless element. There is not as much liquor now as in pre-prohibition days, despite the statements of the repealist to the contrary. Just a little mathematical calculation will show you that

there cannot be as much. The population of Randolph County is around 38,000. This multiplied by the per capita consumption of twenty-two and one-half gallons, the amount of legal consumption in preprohibition days, gives nearly a milion gallons to be bootlegged in the county, if the people are drinking as much as before prohibition. To transport this amount of liquor to the

county it will require approximately nine thousand bootleggers to carry a hundred gallons per car, which is more than is safe even in a high

powered car on account of the weight. It will be hard to out-run an officer, if one chances to pursue, with this amount on board. The above amount is an average of one bootlegger for every five citizens in the county, or one for every

The twenty-two and a half gallons per capita is legal liquor consumed in the saloon days. Bootleg liquor has not been taken into con-sideration, and of course will add a great deal to the per capita consumption of those days. The Government Bureau of Prohi-

the Government Bureau of Front bition estimates the 1930 consumption of illegal liquor to he but thirty-five per cent of the 1914 consump-tion of illegal liquors. This being the case bootlegging is certainly not the case bootlegging is certainly hot as prevalent and not near as much consumed. I believe any fair minded person will say the prohibition laws have been a success when it cut the legal consumption from twenty-two and one half gallons per capita to rothing per capita now, and the boot-leg business to one-third its former amount, all is a brief period of

years. The Kansas City Star last year stated that about twenty-five years ago. Mayor Henry M. Beardslev made a careful survey of that city for places selling without license. There were then three hundred licensed saloons there, and his survey show-ed twenty-one hundred other places.

