THE COURIER Established 1876 Phone 144

Published Tri-Weekly, Tuesday, Thursday and Sunday at 111 Worth Street, Asheboro, Randolph County, N. C.

Mrs. Wm. C. Hammer, Publisher and Business Manager. Harriette Hammer Walker, Editor.

Wm. C. Hammer Estate, Owner. Advertising Rates upon applica-

SUBSCRIPTION RATES: One Year \$2.60; Six Months \$1.00 Three Months, 50c.

Entered as second class matter at the postoffice at Asheboro, N. C., under the act of March 3,

Articles for publication must be in the hands of the Editor before noon Monday, Thursday and Saturday. Letters to the Editor are welcome, but all communications intended for publication must be signed.

THURSDAY, JAN. 21, 1937.

CONFIDENCE AND OPTIMISM HOSTS of people stood shivering in Washington Wednesday as President Roosevelt was inaugurated for the second term as leader of the United States. News flashes indicated that a few people turned and left the rain soaked stands and streets after the oath of of- porarily reduced. Of the married fice was administered by Chief Justice Hughes considering this thoroughly study the fashion page the dramatic spot of the day's program. And, President Roosevelt made it worth their while to stand in the rain by repeating in no uncertain terms the oath after the Chief Justice had finished his part. Impressive to every person within the sound of the voice was this act of the president, which does not run true to form. The usual response is two simple affirmative words.

But, President Roosevelt, realizing the responsibility of his office repeated in a most impressive voice-full of meaning-the oath to serve the people of the United States. The sincerity of the man rang through the intonations of microphone and space-despite the rain and sleet that made possible interference.

is little wonder that he inspires the confidence of the people of America and that leaders in many foreign countries, in giving their impressions of the inauguration, also sounded a note of confidence and optimism.

WHAT THEY READ WITHAT the reading public likes best has always been a matter of conjecture by newspaper folk-ever since Chinese printers

Dressmaking & Tailoring Buttons covered, hemstitching Phone 336 Mrs. C. C. Rollins 236 N. Fayetteville St.





ARE YOU WEAK?



Mrs. L. D. Godwin of 39 Peachtree St., Concord, N. C., said: "At one time I suffered agony from pains at menstrual times due to a functional disturbance. I would have to go to bed at times. A few bottles of Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription proved to be a wonderful tonic. It stimulated my approved my misery." tite and relieved my misery."
Buy of your neighborhood druggist now.
New size, tabs. 50 cts. Liquid \$1.00 & \$1.35.

COLDS DEVER first day Headache, 30

Try "Rub-My-Tism"-World's Best



played runny-cat up and down stairs getting their wooden characters. The Charlotte Observer carried an editorial Wednesday on the subject that was of interest. It ran thus:

A five city survey made by the Northwestern Life Insurance company designed to discover what the public reads in the daily newspapers reveals some interesting trends.

Men are more avid followers of the comic strips than are women but also read more editorials. Women have more interest in the sports page than is commonly supposed. The ads get attention from three out of every five men and women interviewed.

The comic page is followed by 84 per cent of the men in the survey and by 75 per cent of the women. Fifty-seven per cent of the women questioned at least glance over the sports page and 16 per cent read it thoroughly. Married women admit little interest in sports but 77 per cent of the single women at least glance over the

Newspaper advertisements are read by 61 per cent of all the men and women in the survey, among whom 20 per cent declare they read the ads thoroughly and 41 per cent hastily, while an additional 14 per cent habitually glance at the

Raising babies, cooking and cleaning have little effect on woman's eager study of the fashion page, even though her means to buy the latest didoes may be temwomen interviewed, 33 per cent as compared with 42 per cent of the single girls. Altogether, 79 per cent of the married women at least glance over the fashions, as compared with 87 per cent of the single women. Of the various groups checked, Betty Coed was the most interested in styles. Only nine per cent of the college girls in the survey skip the fashion page.

OBITUARY

COMFORT FOR BEREAVED When thou passest through the waters, I will be with thee; and through the rivers, they shall not overflow thee.—Isa. 43:2.

Mrs. Myrtle Lee Kivett

Mrs. Myrtle Lee Kivett, 35, died With such a man at the helm, it after an illness of six months. She one son, Sherman Kivett; sever sisters, Mrs. L. M. Caveness, Mrs. A. M. Moody, Miss Julia Fesmire, Mrs. W. R. Craven, Mrs. M. C. Mrs. J. C. Kivett, all of Ramseur; tions). Greensboro, and O. C. Fesmire, C. B. Fesmire, E. H. Fesmire, F. A. Fesmire, and T. N. Fesmire, of

Funeral service was held at 3 clock this afternoon Pilgrim Holiness church in Ramseur. The paster, Rev. W. R. Phillips, was in charge, assisted by Rev. J. T. Kenyon. Interment was in Pleasant Ridge cemetery.

W. A. Pritchard

W. A. Pritchard, 80, died Wednesday night at his home in Biscoe after a long illness. He was a son of the late Zenonie and Temperance Cross Pritchard of Randolph county, and has many relatives in this county, among whom are Garland Pritchard of Asheboro and W. C. Pritchard of Randleman, route two. He is also survived by his widow, who before marriage was Miss Sarah Underwood; a daugher, Mrs. R. F. Kearns of High Point, and a son, Henry A. Pritchard of Biscoe.

Funeral service was held at 3 o'clock this afternoon from Neighbors Grove church.

> **Model Laundry** PHONE 39 We Do It Better 504 West Salisbury St.







Dr. Wilfred C. Carr

nounces change of affice ars—Now 1 P. M. to 5 P. M. SATURDAY ONLY

BEHIND THE SCENES IN WASHINGTON

WASHINGTON. - Mr. Roose-

action to curb the powers he feels regulate trade." have been usurped by the U.S. Supreme Court, will undertake to gal scholar of his time and Wash-Constitution is similar of that of original justices of the supreme the founding fathers who wrote it, and that members of the court are the ones who have misinterpreted that document.

debates. You can do that with monopolies in trade and comsurprising results, because the merce. history of the Constitution's oribulk of Americans.

Just how interesting such study can be was demonstrated in Washington the other day by Irving Brant of the St. Louis Star-Times, an authority whose "Storm handy around the White House and in other important New Deal

the People's Lobby, it would fol- essential and the least possible low that the government had con- abridgment of the state soverstitutional power to go far beyond eignties." anything found in the New Deal nomic life of the nation.

prove that government monop- that states, as states, "ought to olies are constitutional is available, because the American Liberty League, which was asked to fenders of state sovereignty at send the chairman of its lawyers' the convention, Brant said, and committee or somebody else to all seven took a walk or refused debate the point, didn't accept the to sign. So how, he asks, can

BY RODNEY DUTCHER out, one James Wilson of Pennto mercantile monopolies, they are velt, as he moves toward some already included in the power to

Wilson was the outstanding leshow that his attitude toward the ington later made him one of the

BRANT finds further evidence in the fact that George Mason of In his first message to this Congress, the president urged all hands to read the constitutional

Elbridge Gerry of Massachugins is still unknown to the great setts, also refusing to sign, complained that "under the power of commerce, monopolies may be established." James Madison, often called the

Constitution's "father," said that

"the power to regulate commerce Over the Constitution" is kept is indivisible and ought to be wholly under one authority." Madison also proposed in letters to Washington and Edmund Randolph of Virginia: "Let the If it could be proved that the national government . . have a framers of the Constitution in- negative in all cases whatsoever tended to give Congress the power on the legislative acts of the states to establish mercantile monop- as the king of Great Britain hereolies. Brant argued in a speech to tofore had. This I conceive to be

Madison further recommended and could even take over the eco- that states be reduced to "the condition of counties." Alexander No answer to Brant's effort to Hamilton, meanwhile, was sayir abolished.

There were seven staunch de anyone consider the Constitution Three days before the Consti- a states' rights document? tution was signed, Brant pointed (Copyright, 1937, NEA Service, Inc

OPPORTUNITY COUPON

GOOD FOR 100,000 EXTRA VOTES In The Courier's Big Cash Offer Campaign

Candidate's Name

This coupon and \$10.00 in subscription payments (made in first period) entitles the candidate to 100,000 extra votes in addition to the regular schedule. Only four of these coupons allowed any one candidate. Time

at her home in Ramseur Tuesday Five Point Program Of North was the wife of George Kivett, who carolina Educational Ass'n, maintenance of regular expendi-survives her. Also surviving are Carolina

(The fourth point in the NCEA have done so at great sacrfice to legislative program is the streng- themselves and have rendered the eral situation, which, however, is Davis, Mrs. R. O. Hammer, and thening of the certification regula- state very valuable service. The getting better as regards increas-

> Teachers are certified to teach for the same reason that lawyers are licensed to practice law, doctors are licensed to practice medicine, and other groups are licensed by the state to practice their profes- a great deal of responsibility with ans, social security, recovery prosion or art or craft. The purpose, the state board of education except grams and so on. The 1987 total among the best in the country, schools would be better administshould be gradually strengthened different boards, which often are to the end that the teaching per-sonnel of the state will be better at least without information as to trained and better qualified for the important task of molding the lives

of children who come into their classrooms. (Point 5 calls for a unification of the administrative control of the schools into one constitutionally

authorized board.) At the present time responsibility for the administration of the school system of North Carolina is divided into five boards. These are: 1. The state board of education composed of the constitutional of-

ficers of the states. 2. The state school commission. 3. The state board of vocational

4. The state rental textbook com-

In addition to these five boards, there are a number of other there are a number of other hureaus and agencies with which the schools have to deal. These in-clude the department of public wel-fare, the state division of pur-chase and contract, and local gov-ernment commission, and possibly

North Carolina Education Association wants to make it clear that the teachers have no personal gruige against any of the boards or the personnel of any of the Babylonian city destroyed in the boards. As a matter of fact, the B. C., have uncovered lamps as a boards.

board of education is the only one ing revenues. authorized by the constitution

The tendency of legislation during the past dozen or more years 000,000 above the 1932 level, due indicates fairly clearly that the to relief expenditures, farm-aid, legislature is not willing to leave adjusted compensation for veterof course, of the certification or insofar as the constitution itself may be raised or lowered by the licensing any of these groups to requires such duties of that board. practice their profession is two- Gradually the constitutional board fold. The first and most important of education has been shorn of reason is the protection of the many of its powers and these have public against quackery in the been lodged in boards created by practice of the profession. The the legislature itself. In each insecond and subordinate reason is stance, when a new board has been the protection of the people in the created there was ample legislative profession or craft who have spent justification for the creation of the the money, time and energy neces- new board, but the teachers bepractice the particular profession. five different boards should be This, however, from the standpoint combined into one real state board of the state, is a secondary reason of education that would be for a certification system for authorized in a constitutional doctors and lawyers and other pro- amendment to be submitted to the fessions. The viewpoint of the people of North Carolina. The teachers is that the certification money saved on such a change laws of North Carelina, which are could not be very large, but the

should not be undermined, but ered by one board than hy five what the other is doing.

Bornee Wild Men New Law Abiding

The "wild man of Borneo," the formed into a peaceful citizen.

by the government, and strangely enough the tribes are conforming to the law without protest, states
J. R. Lloyd, Manila manager of the
American Express Travel Service,
mainly because the government has realized the importance of the head, which was not only a war trophy, but an addition to the household; for the native believed that the size of his family was in-

In advocating the abolition of the ling character and lengthy ritual, old shall sufficient and separate and lengthy ritual, old shalls which are kept numbered and segistered by the government, are brought out as symbols. Massacres are thus averted, and every one is havoy.

IN WASHINGTON

TAKING

PLACE



It is too early to anticipate the course of the new seventy-fifth congress in reshaping federal programs and federal activities in the light of the brighter economic skies that have followed in the wake of depression storms. However, there is every indication that the congress will give more than usual study to each recommendation that may call for larger expenditures, increased activity and new functions of government.

UNITED STATES SENATOR

Evidence of this is already available in the form of the unprecedented interest in the estimates of income and expenditures-the federal budget-submitted to the congress by the president. Thus it is obvious that expenditures must be justified on the basis of the contribution they will make to the public welfare.

Predictions of a "rubber stamp' congress by reason of the sweeping victory of the president last November, and the top-heavy Democratic majorities in both houses are not borne out by developments

The budget—the federal budget for the fiscal year 1937, as submitted by the president, calls for expenditures of roughly \$65 for each man, woman and child in the United States. It also calls for taxes in amount of \$45, on the average, for every individual, adults and youngsters. The difference of \$20 represents the deficit.

Let's look at the budget another way. John Jones can maintain his family budget and keep income and expenditures balanced so long as the latter adhere rigidly to the budget. But if some mishaps befall the Jones family, requiring unusual expenses, the head of the household has to borrow. From then on, income must be increased or expenditures slashed, else the budget That is what happened to the

ederal budget. In the absence of adequate income to cover the emergency outlay and in the face of other words, multiply the Jones problem about three million times and you have a picture of the fed-

The \$8,000,000,000 budget for the fiscal year 1937, is around \$3,000,congress as hearings are held on various appropriation bills. Have these increased expenditures been justified? Congress will decide.

President's views - Presiden Roosevelt's thoughts on the subject can best be expressed in his own words as follows:

"The programs inaugurated during the last four years to combat sary for perfecting themselves to lieve the time has come when the the depression and to initiate many needed reforms have cost large sums of money, but the benefits obtained from them are far outweighting all their costs. We shall seon be reaping the full benefits of The primary purpose of the reorthe same time a balanced budget "The fiscal plans of the federal

have been formulated with two objectives in mind. Our first was to restore a successful economic life to the country, by providing greater employment and purchasing power for the people, by stimulating a more balanced use of our ductive capacity, and by increasing the national income and distributing it on a wider base of savage head-hunter whose tribal prosperity. Our second was to gain law once commanded him to produce the head of an enemy as a value for the American people. proof of manhood, has been trans-formed into a neaceful citizen.

Both of these objectives can be acormed into a peaceful citizen.

Head-hunting has been forbidden Policy.

"Business conditions have sh

provement over the preceding year Employment in private industry is factory pay rolls, and farm price have steadily risen."

for the fiscal year 1987 as compared to 1986. This increase is, o course, predicated on the main of present tax rates, and

EVERY ROSE HAS ITS THORN OR SOMETHING



the budget bureau, it acts as a as well. The outlook is favorable agencies that were created by and tures. It is up to congressional committees to hold hearings and recommend actual expenditures to congress. On the basis of compropriations are based on the needs f the people. Rigid adherence to budget lines from 1933 to the present has been, of course, impossible in the light of public needs.

The real question is whether the expenditures, dollar and dime, have een wisely handled with the

fifty-one members proudly proclaim that they were "born on a farm." Still others were born on farms but fail to record it in their biographies. Small towns predominate in the list of home residences of members of congress.

This rural-mindedness which This rural-mindedness, which

augurs well for those who till the soil and deserve the most sympathetic understanding of congress in this day of chains, mergers, and crowded urban areas, partly explains why nearly one-eighth of federal expenditures in 1936 were aimed at farm relief and to improve rural conditions. Federal reorganization-Perhaps

the most significant development in the recent congress is the wholesale federal reorganization program submitted by the president. those programs and shall have at ganization, which calls for two new cabinet posts, is to promote efthat will also include provision for ficiency in the administration of reduction of the public debt. government affairs. Congress, which is now studying the various government for these four years proposals, may insist on economy

> Dr. W. L. Mattison PHYSICIAN — SURGEON 310 South Fayetteville Street, Office Phone Residence Phon

At Your Best! Free From Constin

omili decision of the first state of the first stat

Black-draught A GOOD LAXATIVE

coordinating agency for assembling for some government reorganiza- are responsible to congress. The data on required federal expendi- tion, but there is a question wheth- general accounting office and the er the congress will permit the federal trade commission are cases executive branch to absorb some in point.

mittee reports, the congress appropriates the amounts for each federal agency. Every reasonable effort is made to see that these appropriates the amounts for each federal agency. Every reasonable effort is made to see that these appropriates the amounts for each federal agency. Every reasonable effort is made to see that these appropriates the amounts for each federal agency. That Hangs On

No matter how many medicines and expelled. Druggists also know you have tried for your cough, the effectiveness of Beechwood chest cold or bronchial irritation, you can get relief not with Cremulsion. Creomulsion to tonly contains the soothing elements comget a real dose of Creosote in number.

Congress rural-minded—No better evidence of the fact that the new seventy-fifth congress is rural-minded can be found then that than that powerful phlegm loosening effect, extract of Cascara for its factory mild laxative effect and, most im-portant of all, Beechwood Creosote irritations and especially those

Thousands of doctors use Creo- sion and to refund every cent of mulsion in their own families as your money if you are not satis-well as in their practice knowing fied with results from the very first

how Creomulsion aids nature to soothe the inflamed membrances and heal the irritated tissues as the germ-laden phlegm is loosened lead to the control of the

"It's pretty hard to beat VIVIAO.



ERE is an action picture of the famous Sulu, the before her at National Field Trials of 1936 at Grand Junction, Tenn. Sulu, the queen of them all!

Thousands of bird dogs range Sulu. To this glosious creature Nature gave her greatest gift, a perfect balance of the vital elements; speed, scent, endurance, instinct and intelligence. Aninstinct and intelligence. Another pointer may be just as good to look at, but Sulv has that vital de-everything in perfect bal-

ance. So Sulu is the queen; the other is just a dog.

Just as Nature favored Sulu, she favored Natural Chilean Nitrate of Soda. Just as Sulu has many elements in Nature's halance, so has this nitrogen fertilizer. Nature aged and blended into Natural Chilean, more than thirty "impurities", or vital ele-ments that your crops need to grow and to produce their best. These vital elements are in

addition to Natural Chilean's quick-acting nitrogen. That's why Natural Chilean is so good for your land and your crops

AL AS THE GROWN IT COME PROM

DIAGRAM BUILDING STOLLAR