THE DAILY COURIER

"Over 10,000 People Welcome You to Asheboro, the Center of North Carolina"

VOLUME LXI

CONGRESS MAY DEFEAT TAX EXEMPTIONS

China's Historic Relics Face Jap Fury Brooklyn Girl-Dancer's Body

Ultimatum To Nanking; "Quit Or Face Death"

Shanghai, Dec. 9 .- (P)-The Japnese command issued an ultimaum today demanding surrender of China's abandoned capitol, Naning, by noon Friday which is 11 P. M. (E. S. T.) and threatening that otherwise, the city "will become the scene of the horrors of

The ultimatum was issued by the commander of the Japanese forces, n the Shanghai-Nanking section, the Chinese commander. A Japanese warplane dropped a

urther communication to Nanking. "Abandonment of resistence will pare the city its historic relics nd spots of beauty", it promised. Japanese tanks were reported to ave entered the southeast gate of Nanking and the Japanese army pokesman predicted capture of the city within twenty-four hours. The spokesman declared the

Chinese still were resisting and added that there would be a major hattle if resistance continued. He leclined to state whether Japan expected the defenders to fight to the last or surrender in order to escapt a heavy toll of life and property

Domei (Japanese) news agency, said observers in airplanes saw tanks entering the southeast city gate. Domei also said the Japan-ese had entered Wuhu, Yangtze river port, sixty miles upstream from Nanking.

Chinese artillery, firing from strong fortifications on Temple mountain, which overlooks Nanking, kept the Japanese forces from a frontal attack on the eastern walls of the city where reports were that fourteen Americans remained. of anticraft guns after days of quiet. The Japanese flagship fired 25 shells into overcast skies, Jap-

the effect that two Chinese planes had flown over the ship. M. until 6. P. M. (E.S.T.) Japanese aircraft pounded this capitol of

China all day long but tonight China still held position around the Chinese defenders hammered steadily at the Japanese closing in from the south and southeast.

Thus far the Japanese have been able to bring only their lightest artillery into play against the capitol defenders.

Promotions In Highway Office

T. J. McKim, district engineer of the sixth district highway department with headquarters in Asheboro, has been promoted to as-sistant division engineer, succeed-ing W. H. Foushee, who recently resigned to accept a position with a large oil company.

W. H. White, formerly resident engineer of the highway depart-ment in Albemarle has been named to succeed Mr. McKim.

Both Mr. White and Mr. McKim have been with the state highway department for 16 years and were selected for promotion because of their long and efficient service it was stated at the local office to-

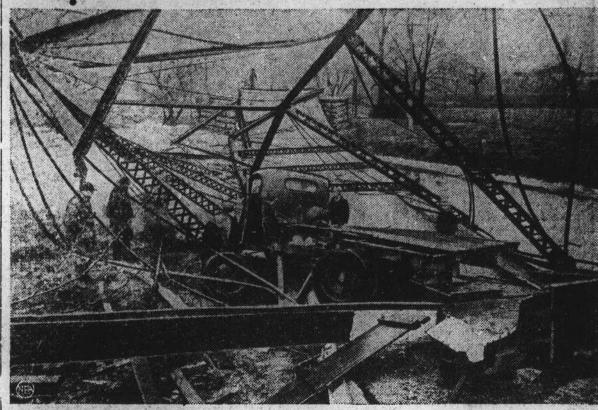
CHRISTMAS SUPERSTITIONS



A dread superstition in Bohemia is that if a housewife should be so unlucky as to burn a cake on Christmas Day, it is a sign she will die within the year.

Shopping Days

What One Light Truck Did to a 120-Foot Bridge



Frankfort's bridge-not London's-has fallen down and the light one and a half-ton truck, shown in the foreground of the above picture, caused it all. When the truck, driven by Landis Thompson. Sedalia, Ind., hit an end support, the entire bridge collapsed leftward. The roadway, center, shows the original line of the bridge, while the girders which formed the right side of the structure now lie across the floor and the superstructure is a mass of twisted wreckage, half submerged in the stream. The truck was damaged slightly, the driver bruised, and it will cost Indiana \$20,000 to re-

Seven Children Burn to Death In Tenement House; All Trapped

Winter's Second Cold Blast Due South Tonight anese and foreign reports were to

econd cold wave of the week moved | tenement house early today. Nanking, Dec. -(P)-From 7 A. into the south today marked by snow falls in many sections.

Coming from the northwest it Louisana, Alabama, Mississippi and Georgia

Weather bureau observers predicted sub-freezing temperatures tonight in the northern part of

Trade Balance In Favor Of U.S.

Washington, Dec. 9.-(A)-Secretary of Commerce Roper estimated today that United States exports will exceed imports this year by \$100,000,000 or more.

He said he expected the total volume of foreign trade to be \$6,-400,000,000, an increase of 31 per cent over 1936 and 118 per cent over 1932, low year of the depres-

A \$100,000,000 favorable trade balance would be three times as large as last year's.

Two Mothers In Midnight Blaze

Pokesville, Tenn., Dec. 9.—(P)— Firemen dug the bodies of 9 victims-seven of them children-Atlanta, Ga., Dec. 9 .- (P)-The from the ruins of a flame razed

sent the mercury tumbling in by fire chief C. M. Johnson as a prices to 12 cents a pound. "fire trap".

The identified dead included: Mrs. McKinley Commaster, 35, and three of her children.

gene Tate and her three grand-Fire swept the building shortly after midnight and trapped the

victims as they lay asleep. Twenty-two others, mostly children, ran or jumped to safety. Gordon Tate 22, son of Mrs. Tate.

ed only a few minor bruises. "The others were to follow", he and Thomas (D.-Okla.) sobbed, "I jumped and they were

defective flue, firemen stated.

New York, Dec. 9 .- (A)-A young

cultural imports have declined while sailors described her drama- tion of the RFC. sharply, and exports of farm pro- tic rescue from shark-infested wat-

> to 12 cents. The veteran chairman said the RFC had ample funds to finance the

In State Prison

Mamie Isley, charged with man-Mrs Martha Burrows, pleaded follow guilty to second degree manslaugh-

The defendant, according to

Both Mrs. Tilley and Mrs. Bur-

B. P. Jenkins Is Named Assistant **County Agent**

Following the announcement yeserday of the resignation of L. L. director of extension in Raleigh, with the approval of the Randolph county commissioners, appointed B. 2. Jenkins, Jr. to assume the duties of this office.

.Mr. Jenkins, a farm reared boy comes to Randolph county highly recommended by officials at State college, where he graduated recently. While in school Mr. Jenkins was a member of the crop judging team which took second place at the Chicago judging contest, in competition with 37 other states. will take over his office here Jan

Following is what E. S. Millsaps, whom Mr. Ray worked with, has to ty concerning his assistant:

"Mr. Ray, a native of Alamance county, has been in our county for the past five years, three years as vocational teacher at Farmer high chool ,and for the past two years as assistant agricultural agent here. During this time Mr. Ray has made friends wherever he has gone. Farmer community could accept his resignation only, due to the fact that he was not leaving the county, or them, but would enter a wider field of service, for to a man he had their confidence and respect.

"In his work as assistant agent, he has had direct supervision of the 4-H club owrk, and the terrace program, as well as assistance and co- known Charlotte sports promoter, operation with every line of work conducted through this office. Dur- his family or destruction of his ing this time the club work has made rapid strides, and Randolph county has made a record in the rrace program, not equaled by cording to Mr. David S. Weaver. extension agricultural engineer.

"Mr. Ray has been a tireless worker, a congenial companion, a the post office building. sympathetic friend and advisor to Washington, Dec. 9.—(P)—Sen-those with whom he has worked made between 8 o'clock and 9 ator Smith (D.-S. C.) announced Indeed, he numbers his friends by o'clock, but no one appeared to rehis acquaintances; and, in his gofailed to reveal any other victim in ators would ask government puring, we his co-workers, are losing promoter. Whether or not the the old 2-story structure described chase of cotton in an effort to raise both an efficient officer and a tried and true friend. In his going the farmers of the county lose a sincere friend and advisor, one who was always ready to serve, and his cial delivery to Mr. Crockett's busadvice was always backed by facts

"Though we feel deeply his loss, as he enters on his new duties as agricultural engineer with the Duke Smith announced this plan after Power company, we cannot but rejoice in the fact that talent is still and chairman Jesse H. Jones of the appreciated, and that the promotion reconstruction finance corporation. has been well merited by the effi-Smith said Jones was 'in practicient way in which he has handled said from a hospital bed he es- cal accord with this." He also the tasks of his office. We still said from a hospital bed he escaped by jumping to safety from claimed support of Senators George are glad that we again do not lose (D.-Ga.), Hatch (D.-N. Mex.), iBl-him entirely, as his work will be bo (D.-Miss.), Bankhead (D.-Ala.), with farmers throughout the state in an educational capacity spon-The chairman explained that the sored by the Duke Power company -So with this thought in mind, we didn't. They must have been trap- ernment controlled corporation to wish for him every success in his

According to a report from the Department of Commerce released unable to compute the cost of the by W. L. Austin, director, the numproposal. He declared, however, ber of bales of cotton ginned in the "government would not lose a Randolph county up to December 1 cent because it would put prices up show that the farmers in this county are producing over three times as much cotton this year as they

The report gives 691 bales as the number ginned to December 1 of this year, compared to 217 bales ginned to the same date last year.

WPA Projects In State Approved

was sentenced to serve from 4 to \$5,377, \$10,028 and \$2,674 respectively; Warrenton, lay water lines, \$2,931; Bayboro, improved streets, term of Superior court today, was prove farm to market roads, \$13,collided with another machine on county, general work relief pro-601; Franklin county, repair publie schools, \$4,482.75.

Found; Killed By German

Varsailles, France, Dec. 9.—(A)

The body of pretty 22-year-old
Jean De Koven, Brooklyn dancer, missing since laust July was found today buried under a porch of a Ray, assistant county agent, the St. Cloud villa to which police were directed by a 29-year-old German emrigre.

The German, police said, confessed slaying her and four men because he needed money.

The body of Miss De Koven was found under water, in two feet of

Diggers found a leather pocketbook, half open, and, from which protruded a fountain pen and pencil and some letters. The police said the slayer was Eugene Wiedmann, who had come

to France last March to escape German military service. He led investigators to he villa, outside Paris, saying that two of his men victims also were buried there. Wiedmann was arrested yester-

day after a gun fight with police.

Jim Crockett Threatened In **Extortion Note**

Charlotte, Dec. 9 .- The sender of an extortion note demanding \$200 from Jim Crockett, wellon threat of harm to members of property failed to show up last night at the post office, where the money was to have been delivered.

strategic points to intercept anyone who attempted to converse with Mr. Crockett in the lobby of

The delivery was to have been away was not known.

Last Saturday, it was understood, the extortion note was sent by speiness office or home on East boulevard. Mr. Crockett was not in, and the letter was delivered to him at a football game.

Mr. Crockett immediately communicated with law enforcement officers and turned the note over to them for examination, it wa

Revision of Program May End "Recession"; Railroads Need Aid

Lost Memory



Confused and tearful was the reunion pictured above when Jimmy Saunders, amnesia victim, stepped from an airplane in Cincinnati and greeted the wife he had not seen or remembered during 30 months' wandering. Saunders' memory, lost when he started to Akron to seek work in 1935, was restored by a California prison practitioner who straightened a misplaced vertebra in his neck.

st Memory but Not Wife Urged In House

Washington, Dec. 9 .- (A)-New proposals for tax revision received attention today of congressmen and other government officials in disussions of the business situation. The developments were noted:

1.-Congressional leaders expressed approval of a suggestion by M. S. Eccles, chairman of the Federal Reserve board, that the way to halt the business recession is to balance industrial and agriculture prices.

2.—Senator Minton, (D-Ind.) proposed enactment of a gross income tax, with no exemptions, to balance the Federal budget.

3.-A housepacked sub-committee proceeded to discuss ways of lightening the undistributed profits 4.—Chairman Jesse H. Jones of

the RFC said, after a White House conference, that the railroads "have got to have increased rates or be subsidized. 5.—Secretary Roper reported

1938 foreign trade would total \$6,500,000,000, almost one-third better than 1936. Washington, Dec. 9.— (A) -

House and senate leaders, hopeful of completing farm debate this week started plans today for prompt consideration of the administration's vast housing program.

In the senate this involved post-

poning or temporarily side-tracking the political powerful campaign for immediate enactment of the anti-lynching bill.

Boyd Hamilton Is Awarded Carolina Theatre Trophy

Boyd "Bones" Hamilton, Asheporo's ace right halfback, last night was awarded the Carolina theatre trophy as the most valuable ootball player of the 1937 squad. The trophy, a sterling silver oving cup, will remain the proper-

ty of Hamilton for his worthy serrice to the Asheboro team. Commenting on the selection, Coach 'Stork" Swing described Hamilton as a dependable, steady play-

Hamilton has been on the high school varsity team for the past three years, and this year was high scorer for the squad. Opening the program last night

on the stage of the Carolina theatre, T. Lynwood Smith, acting as master of ceremonies, commended the entire squad for their team work and the sportsmanship displayed during the season just closed, and congratulated Coach Swing for his good work with the high school boys. Mr. Swing was then presented by Mr. Smith, the coach in turn introducing all the members of his squad.

The high school band, under the direction of Pat Leonard furnished music for the program.

Green Warns On Labor War

Buffalo, N. Y., Dec. 9.-(P) American Federation of Labor foragainst the C.I.O. unless a quick settlement of the national labor war is reached, William Green, A .-F. of L. president, warned here to-

"Unless settlement is reached soon the A. F. of L. will arm it forces and turn them loose against this raiding organization (C.I.O.)" Green told the National Educational conference of the Brotherhood of Railway and Steamship Clerks.

U.S. Air Force

London, Dec. 9 .- (A) A Britsh survey of world aircraft today noted an "enormous" increase in the size and efficiency of the United States air force to "one of the big-Cold wave in eastern and central gest and possibly the most efficient and below freezing to ently armed" in the world.

C. G. Grey made the ranking in his preface to the 1987 edition of Jan'e "All the World's Aircraft,"

Underwood Again Heads Duke Alumni; Coach Speaks

short speech before the 23 members present.

Previous plans for the entire Duke team to be guests at the meeting last night in the M. P. church here failed to materialize, only four of the boys accompanying Mr.

Other officers elected for the next year were Reginald Turner, vice-president; Miss Marion Sted-

Duke and the teams produced there, "mechanical contrivances".

William A. Underwood, Jr. was or lose, but how well you play the William A. Underwood, Jr. was or lose, but how well you play the reelected as president of the Duke game". He said Duke university Mamie Isley Will Alumni in Randolph county last was not trying to build a Rose Eddie Cameron and four members of the other bowls, but were following the ideal of doing whatever guests, Coach Cameron making a that attenuated to go to any lowing the ideal of doing whatever ion as possible.

Speaking for the university, Mr Cameron extended to the alumni in this county an invitation to attend the 1938 centennial which Duke will observe soon. Mr. Underwood, acting as toast-

master, called for comments from cerning their alma mater, reminding them previously of the "head- 6 years in state's prison. man, secretary-treasurer and Mrs. ache" they all suffered November I. C. Moser, representative of the 13, but countered that they were not going to "bellyache" and that Coach Cameron paid tribute to they didn't attempt to alibi with

tating that it was the purpose of the athletic officials of the university to stick to the old adage that holds, "Its not whether you win ball game in the local gymnasium trailor loaded with mellons collided with another matched the McCrary Eagle-Duke basket ball game in the local gymnasium rows were killed.

Government May Bid Cotton To 12 Cent Price

The chairman of the senate agriculture committee said he would offer an amendment to the pending farm bill to require the Commodi Mrs. Cora Tate 56, her son, Eu- ty Credit corporation to buy cot- and sound reasoning. ton until the average market price reached 12 cents a pound-or middling 7/8th inch cotton.

lengthy conference with senators

supposed to be coming but they amendment would force the govped before they could get to the enter the open market and buy cot- new field of endeavor." ton as long as the price remained The blaze apparently started on under 12 cents a pound with rethe second floor, possibly from a quired purchases up to 6 millions of County Cotton bales.

Smith said none of the cotton could be released nor none of the Crop Tripled woman who went overboard from cotton now under government loan Roper said improved American a ship and survived five hours in could be disposed of if prices went agricultural conditions contributed heavy tropical seas battled for below 12 cents unless ordered by most to the better outlook. Agri- life in a hospital here last night the President after recommenda-The cotton group, Smith said, was

Raleigh, Dec. 9 .- (A)-Approval slaughter in connection with the of nine WPA projects was andeath of her mother, Mrs. Mac nounced today by George W. Coan, the life of the Balfour lodge. He Carolina conference. Tilley and the latter's twin sister, Jr., WPA State administrator. They Hoke, Haywood and Martin coun-

testimony offered in the Randolph | \$2,614; Transylvania county im- stressing the necessity of preservdriving an automobile hauling a 540, Roanoke Rapids, repair pub- called attention of political leaders trailor loaded with mellons when it lic schools, \$6,555; Montegomery in several countries whom he said, gram for recreational facilities, \$4,- their own people into another world the coast. conflict.

Honored at Balfour Lodge 81st Birthday Celebration Balfour Lodge 188, F.and A. M., | said. "Nations are like individuals. last night celebrated the lodge's They act on impulse. We should call

Oldest and Youngest Mason

the youngest member in term of fore this country is thrown into Mr. Betts, born in Asheboro in 1850, and residing here for many or a president can constitutionally years, has been a Master Mason for 50 years while Mr. Hunt was

recently raised in Masonry. Claude Caviness, appointed by the secretary, Earl Henley who had charge of the evening's affair, presented Mr. Betts with a Masonic

ponse, calling attention to his interest in the lodge and urging all Canada signed the visiting roll. members to continue their efforts for the good of Masonry. Nathan P. Cox was appointed to represent the lodge in honoring the Filled Vacancy

youngest mason and presented Mr.

Hunt with a token emblematic of

Mr. Betts made a fitting re

called attention to the early days of

A. I. Ferree, the other speaker, outlined a topic of decided interest, ing peace throughout the world. He 'were apparently striving to throw

"Nations are people", Mr. Ferree

81st birthday and paid Masonic attention of congress and our own tribute to John Betts, oldest mem- president to the fact that we, as ber of the lodge and, to Adam Hunt, individuals, should have a voice be-

"I have doubts, whether congress declare war without a vote of the

The evening was concluded with a social hour. Mr. Hunt was given he honor of cutting the giant "birthday cake" while others assisted in serving refreshments. Master Masons, from several other lodges, as well as several

from other states, and one from

Dr. Pritchard Has

The appointment of Rev. W M. Loy of Burlington to the Mt. During the evening, T. A. Burns | Zion charge of the Methodist Protgave an interesting outline of estant conference was announced Masonry from the time of its his- today by Dr. J. E. Pritchard, of toric inception up on and including this city, president of the North

Pastorate of this circuit was Masonry in Rome, Scotland and left unsupplied by the conference England and then gave a vivid des- which met recently in Asheboro. any of the members present con- ter in Superior court today and ties, preparation of school lunches, cription of the life of the local Mr. Loy is a graduate of High Point college in the class of 1927.

The Weather

North Carolina: Generally fair, much colder tonight in the central portion. Unsettled on coast. sections and below freezing to

Friday, generally fair, continued