

THE ADVANCE
 SUBSCRIPTION PRICE:
 DAILY, one year, \$6.00
 " six months, 3.00
 " one month, .50
 WEEKLY, one year, 1.00
THEODORE HOBGOOD,
 Editor and Proprietor.

TUESDAY, SEPT. 21, 1898

What is a Cayuse?
 It is the animal of the "ship of the desert," the mule, is the wretch of the prairie. He is not a horse, but a passenger. He is at the door, and I am ready for the ride. It is a May morning. The air is crystal. The forests are fresh. The birds are cheerful. The journey is inviting. It is to be a gallop through eastern Washington—the newest northwest. I make my mount at the door of a friend, a dozen miles south of Spokane Falls. I vault upon the back of a mottled something. "What is it? A cayuse? What is a cayuse? An angel if honored—a devil if resisted—a blockhead—a mulehead. I saw hundreds of him. I talked with many men about him. I fed him, and rode him, and studied him, but never could find him out. His origin is lost in antiquity—his reputation is the same. His name is not in our largest dictionary, nor his pedigree in any standard work I have seen. In descent he may be a degenerate of the English horse, or the cross of the Spanish. He is the Indian among horses.

Every Indian on the Spokane plateau has his cayuse, as every Bedouin in the desert has his Arab. They are personal friends, and equal in all things. They have a common bed and board, and companionship in life. To eat, to drink, and to have their own way—these are the all and end-all of their existence. But to be specific, my mount is an average weight, 750 pounds—black, grey and bay—and forever-sears spotted into four patches—stragg, evenly. "How far will he carry you in a day?" ask. "As far as you can ride him," answers the owner. "What comes a valley of fossils about neighbors who have ridden cayuses twenty miles a day for ten days of a stretch. "What shall I feed him?" "When you stop, picket him out on the bunchgrass." "Does he back?" "Every cayuse backs." "Does he kick?" "Kicks like a mule." "I have learned enough to start on—although I have found my Strongbow (for so I named the cayuse after the first mule) was somewhat better than this reputation.—Overland Monthly.

Men's Sons at Harvard.
 A great deal has been said lately about the prevalence of rich men's sons at Harvard, and the prodigal use they make of money, to the annoyance and humiliation of poor students. A Boston paper, which has taken pains to inquire into the matter, declares that the facts have been much exaggerated; that not more than 10 per cent of the students are what would be called rich. At least 30 per cent of them are so unpropitiously poor as to be compelled to observe the closest economy. The remainder are young men of moderate means, whose usual expenses, including vacations and clothes, are comprised between \$500 and \$1,000.

When these classes are rich, it says, without luxury or ostentation, they are who are especially noticeable. They are those persons who are comparatively poor, and who are especially noticeable. They are those persons who are comparatively poor, and who are especially noticeable. They are those persons who are comparatively poor, and who are especially noticeable.

Balance on Summer Holidays.
 It takes more grace to be an earnest and useful Christian in summer than in any other season. The very destitute, through lack of fuel and thick clothing, may find the winter the trying season, but those comfortably circumstanced find summer the Thermopylae that tests their Christian courage and endurance. The spring is suggestive of God and heaven and a resurrection day. That eye must be shut that does not see the golden footsteps in the new grass, and hear his voice in the call of the swallow of the cave. In the white blossoms of the orchards we find suggestion of those whose robes have been made white in the blood of the Lamb. A May morning is a door opening into heaven. So autumn mingles a great variety of moral and religious suggestions. The season of turn-husking, the gorgeous woods that are receding, the catalogue of the dead year, remind the dullest of his own fading and departing. But summer fulfills our needs, and no man keeps his soul in as desirable frame, unless by positive religious and especial implorations. Fungi and dew often get stupid together, and silent devotion is adjourned until September.—T. DeWitt Holmgren in Epiphany Magazine.

Texas Past and Present.
 The tarsus in which St. Paul lived and went to school is twenty feet below the present town. The tomb of Sardanapalus is here, and at Tarsus was one of the three great universities of the pagan world—ranking among the Roman, the city of Athens or Alexandria. Tarsus was the center connected by the sea with the river Cydnus, and floated ships. Now it is worthless as a means of transportation of any sort. It was up the Cydnus that Cleopatra came in her barge of state, and here she and Antony first met. The Cydnus is covered by a railroad bridge. When the pile-drivers set at work they could drive the timber down looking for the reason they found the earth below thickly covered with large stones that covered the river bed. The river had found upon the river bed. The river had found upon the river bed. The river had found upon the river bed.

As an Essential Part.
 President Eliot, of Harvard, remarks "I recognize but one mental acquisition as an essential part of the education of a lady or gentleman—namely, an accurate and refined use of the mother tongue.—Exchange.

UNDOUBTEDLY COMING, Full-Fledged to the Sunny South.

The Biggest, Greatest and in all Things the Best Show that Ever Exhibited in this State. The Only Big Railroad Circus and Monster Menagerie Coming this year will Positively Exhibit at

ASHEVILLE SATURDAY, SEPT. 25.

JOHN B. DORIS' Great Inter-Ocean Circus,

MENAGERIE, MUSEUM, GREAT RACING CARNIVAL AND WORD'S EXPOSITION OF NOVELTIES,

THE ONE and ONLY SHOW WHICH EXHIBITS IN THE SOUTHERN CITIES

The same performers, precisely the same Huge Tents, precisely the same Mammoth Railroad and Lot Equipments.

Added to immensely and shown of nothing, it will exhibit precisely as it did last summer in the

GREAT NEW ENGLAND STATES TO THE GLOWING CLIME OF KING COTTON.

THE SHOW FOR WHICH COURTS ADJOURN.

Factories shut down, Schools are dismissed and the first families form fashionable circus parties. A show exclusive in all its novelties requiring a CITY OF SNOW WHITE CARNIVAL to hold its multifarious marvels, showing equal patronage with the Great Southern Exposition. Just added to the largest, greatest and grandest elephants in captivity, larger than the famous

JUMBO. Chief,--Empress,--Queen, We Challenge The World

To produce such a fearless, dashing and valorous Equestrian Sachem as is **JAMES ROBINSON!** THE ONLY MAN WHO RIDES,

Who wears the Diamond-Studded Champion Belt and Medals of France, Spain, Russia, and his native country. America; is more celebrated than any other living equestrian, who has just completed the most brilliant tour around the world ever accomplished, and was received everywhere with an Unbounded Enthusiasm and Marked Distinction never before accorded another Artist in the profession. A TROUPE OF 12 GIANT DRAWN TURKS. FRENCH TROUPE BICYCLE RIDERS. TROUPE OF SIBERIAN ROLLER SKATERS. The Greatest and Grandest Exhibition ever organized by John B. Doris, and Undoubtedly the most magnificent ever conceived.

OUR GRAND STREET PARADE

Will take place at 10 a. m. Don't miss it. Excursions on all railroads. Two performances daily. Admission 75 Cents. Children Under 9 Years 25 Cents.

S.S.S. Scrofula of Lungs Relieved.

I am now 49 years old, and have suffered for the last fifteen years with a lung trouble. Several members of the family on my mother's side of the house had the same trouble, and the doctors were all agreed in their opinion that I had consumption. I had all the distressing symptoms of that terrible disease. I have spent thousands of dollars to arrest the march of this disease. I have employed all of the usual methods, not only in my own case, but in the treatment of others, and I have not been able to stop the march of this disease. I was until for my annual labor for several years, by chance I came into possession of a pamphlet on "Blood and Skin Diseases," from the office of Swift Specific Co., Atlanta, Ga. A friend recommended the use of Swift's Specific, claiming that he himself had been greatly benefited by its use. I was so containing, and I have used about fifty bottles. The results are most remarkable. My cough has left me, my strength has returned, and I weigh sixty pounds more than I ever did in my life. It has been three years since I stopped the use of the medicine, but I have had no return of the disease, and there is no pain or weakness felt in my lungs. I do the best kind of mechanical work; an iron worker, as well as a carpenter. I am now a healthy man, and I am happy to say that I owe my existence and health today to Swift's Specific. It is the only medicine that brought me any permanent relief. I do not say that Swift's Specific will do this in every case, but I can positively affirm that it has done this much for me, and I would be glad to do the duty I owe to my fellow-men. I will be glad to bear this cheerful testimony to the merits of this wonderful medicine. I am well known in the city of Montgomery, and can refer to some of the best citizens in the city.

Montgomery, Ala., June 25 1898. Swift's Specific is entirely vegetable. Treats on Blood and Skin Diseases mailed free.

Western Union Institute, ASHEVILLE, N. C. For Colored People.

The next session will open on the First Monday in October. Bills have been given out for the immediate erection of a building for the accommodation of the school, and the work is now in the hands of a building committee.

TRUSTEES.
 Rev. A. A. Powell, President, Charlotte, N. C.
 Rev. W. W. Landrum, D. D., Richmond, Va.
 Hon. David A. Jenkins, (formerly State Treasurer, for N. C.) Gastonia, N. C.
 Mr. L. P. Daniels, Graham, N. C.
 Rev. A. G. McManaway, Charlotte, N. C.
 Rev. A. E. Wright, Gaffney City, S. C.
 Mr. L. P. Daniels, Graham, N. C.
 Mr. I. L. Lutz, Double Shoal, N. C.
 Rev. D. W. Montgomery, Dallas, N. C.
 Rev. E. H. Lipscombe, Asheville, N. C.
 T. W. Patton, Esq., Asheville, N. C.
 Rev. J. L. Carroll, D. D., Asheville, N. C.
 Hon. Richmond Pearson, Asheville, N. C.
 Mr. H. B. Brown, Asheville, N. C., August 12 1898.

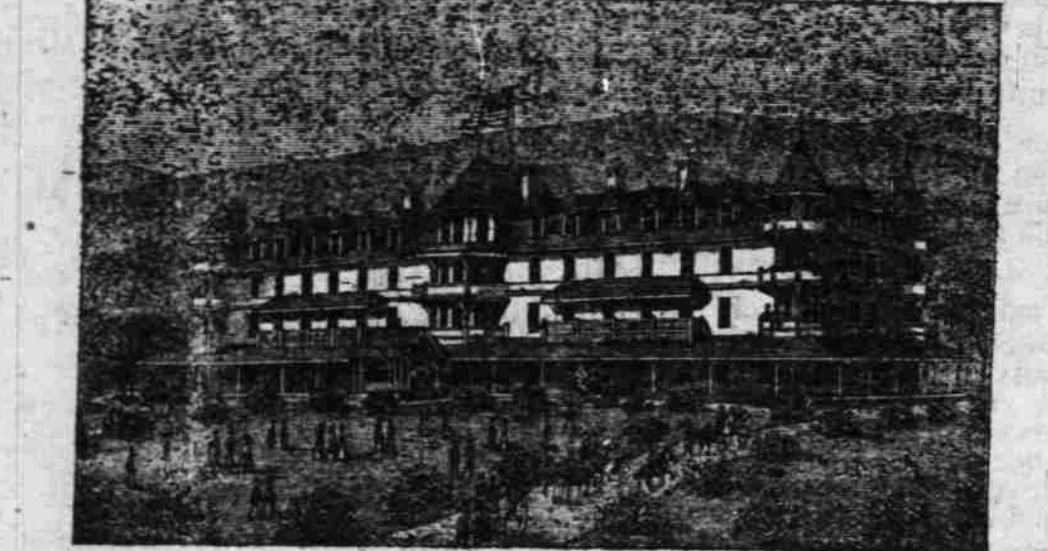
NOTICE TO TOBACCO PLANTERS.—We, the undersigned, Warehousemen of Asheville, find that we have lost large sums of money by sending empty tierces to the country. In view of this fact we have decided to furnish no more, under any circumstances. All future applications for tierces will be given to manufacturers here, who will fill the orders if satisfactory to them.

SMITH, NELSON & Co., STEVENS & CHILDS, CHAMBERS, PERRY & WEST. Aug. 31/2/98.

RYE! RYE!—Wanted Eight Hundred bushels of Rye at once. BEARDEN BANKIN & Co. Sept 8, 1898.

THE NEW Mountain Park Hotel,

Hot Springs, N. C. (FORMERLY WARM SPRINGS.)



The Baths at this celebrated resort are now finished. For curative properties or as a luxury, they are unsurpassed.

THE HOTEL IS MODERN AND FIRST-CLASS IN EVERY RESPECT, and all departments are maintained at the highest standard of excellence. On and after Sunday, August 22, the following schedule will be in force:
 Leave Asheville, 10.00 a. m.
 Arrive at Hot Springs, 12.30 p. m.
 Leave Hot Springs, 3.00 p. m.
 Arrive Asheville, 5.00 p. m.

Round Trip Tickets, \$1.85. Visitors and citizens of Asheville are thus offered a most delightful excursion, a beautiful-railroad ride along the picturesque French Broad, and ample time at the Springs for a Bath and Dinner.

Good rooms can still be secured by permanent guests.

B. P. CHATFIELD, Proprietor. —ALSO PROPRIETOR— **Highland Park Hotel, AIKEN, S. C., THE POPULAR WINTER RESORT.**

eng24:d1m

THE NIA GARA OF THE SOUTH, TALLULAH FALLS, GEORGIA.

ON THE PIEDMONT AIR-LINE. TRAINS LEAVING ASHEVILLE IN THE MORNING ARRIVE AT THE FALLS THE SAME EVENING.

CLIFF HOUSE AND COTTAGES

located on the brink of the Grand Chasm, within 100 yards of the Falls. The Cliff House and Cottages are superior in all features and appointments, with large and handsomely furnished rooms, single and an suite, running water on each floor, ladies' and gentlemen's bath rooms, &c. Connected with the house is a first-class laundry.

Croquet, Archery and Lawn Tennis on the grounds, and Bowling alley, Billiard tables and Ball room for dancing and private theatricals in **CLIFF HALL.**

From the veranahs of which, overhanging the Grand Chasm, there is magnificent view of the rapids and chasm. The table and service are first-class in all particulars. Special rates for families by the week and month. Open 'till November first.

FRED H. SCOFIELD, Proprietor, Formerly of Highlands Hotel, Eastman, Ga., and late of Leland Hotel, Chicago.
FRANK B. SCOFIELD, Proprietor, Formerly of Exposition Hotel, Atlanta, Ga., and late of Leland Hotel, Chicago.
EDWARD C. SCOFIELD, Late of the Stuyvesant House, New York, MANAGER.

W. R. Bearden & Co., Manufacturers and dealers in Stoves, Tinware

—AND— **House Furnishing Goods.**

PLUMBING, ROOFING and CUTTING —A SPECIALTY.— We carry a large stock of goods in our line and endeavor at all times to give the most general satisfaction to our customers, both in prices and quality of goods. Call on us before buying elsewhere. Orders for goods or work from parties out of town solicited and promptly attended to.

GRANT & ROSEBERRY, PHARMACEUTICAL CHEMISTS,

Graduates of the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, Having purchased the Drug Store of Mr. C. W. DEVAULT, we will be glad to meet his many customers, and we hope to retain the good reputation the store has obtained under his supervision by dispensing

Pure Drugs, Carefully and Accurately. We make a specialty of **SQUIBB'S PREPARATIONS,**

—AND— **COMPOUNDING PRESCRIPTIONS.**

BANK of ASHEVILLE, ASHEVILLE, N. C. ESTABLISHED 1879.

J. P. SAWYER, President. D. O. WADDELL, Cashier. J. E. RANKIN, Vice-Prest. L. PULLIAM, Ast. Cashier.

DIRECTORS: J. P. SAWYER, J. E. RANKIN, R. PEARSON, T. W. PATTON, G. W. WILLIAMS, of Wilmington, Rev. J. L. CARROLL, J. G. MARTIN.

Designated State Depository. AUTHORIZED CAPITAL, \$500,000. PAID UP CAPITAL, \$100,000. SURPLUS FUND, \$10,000.

General Banking business transacted. Burglar and Fire-proof Safe Deposit Boxes for rent on reasonable terms. The Bank will be open for the transaction of business from 8:30 a. m. to 3 p. m.

THE WHITE MAN'S BAR

CORNER MAIN AND EAGLE STREETS. Under WHITLOCK'S STORE.

Jas. H. Loughran, Proprietor. Headquarters for fine LIQUORS. I keep none but the PUREST, and charge accordingly. My

WHISKEYS AND WINES ARE ABSOLUTELY PURE AND UNADULTERATED,

and are recommended by the best judges for medicinal use. Also fine **BILLIARD AND POOL PARLOR.**

Goods shipped to all points. No charge for boxing. P. O. Box 309 ASHEVILLE, N. C.

THE ONLY STRICTLY WHITE MAN'S BAR IN THE STATE

GROWTH OF ASHEVILLE!

First we vote to spend \$100,000 improving our **Beautiful Mountain City,** All kinds of business improved thereby, property on the boom, "more building" a demand for another **LUMBER YARD,** you have it,

The Asheville Lumber Company, North-east Court House Square,

Will keep a full line of building stock dry, nicely assorted and piled, at lowest market prices. Call and see us. **RUSSELL BROTHERS, Proprietors.**

"LAND OF THE SKY," FAR IN THE LEAD. THE STAR OF BUNCOMBE.

GREAT SUCCESS OF THE **GRAND CENTRAL HOTEL.** 21,000 Arrivals in Three Years.

300 in the last 10 days. The compliments and praises of our guests far exceed those of any other hotel in the city. Kind treatment and moderate charges. Board \$1.50, 2.00 and \$2.50 per day, and \$25 to \$50 per month. Finest Bus in the State, drawn by 4 to 8 fine horses, as well as fine carriages, meet all trains. Splendid livery in connection with house. Deliver CHECKS and BAGGAGE to our porters. Try our cheap store—full in all departments—dry goods—shoes—boots—notions—hats and caps—groceries, &c. Agents for the Domestic and White machines. **S. R. CHEDESTER & SON, Owners and Proprietors.** July 9th.

W. O. MULLER & CO., DISTILLERS AGENTS,

And Dealers in **FINE LIQUORS, CIGARS AND TOBACCO.** Main Street, Opposite Public Square, Asheville, N. C.

With us in Asheville, and patrons for their liberal patronage bestowed **FIRST CLASS STOCK** of all kinds of goods in our part and a to continue to meet their favor. We carry in stock a select lot of **STOUTS, MONONGAHELA, GIBSON, BAKER, and other DOMESTIC WHISKIES, Imported and Domestic WINES and BRANDIES, GIN, and PEACH BRANDIES, SWEET MASH and FINE OLD N. C. CORN WHISKY,** which is strictly pure, and recommended for medicinal purposes.

—WE ALSO KEEP THE— Duffy Barley Malt Whisky,

which has attained a wide reputation for medicinal use, being absolutely pure and unadulterated. We are Agents for the celebrated **BUDWEISER and ULMER LAGER BEER,** brewed of the best barley malt and imported Bohemian Hops, and bottled for export and family use. Orders solicited and goods delivered free of charge to any part of the city.

OUR POOL AND BILLIARD HALL On Second Floor, is furnished with the celebrated Brunswick, Balke Otten-der Co's Tables. Telephone No. 89.

J. H. WOODY, WILLOW STREET, ASHEVILLE, N. C.

IS PREPARED TO MAKE TO ORDER, IN THE BEST STYLE AND MANNER, Buggies, Wagons, &c. I am also of the celebrated **METROPOLITAN SPRINGS.** On all my buggies, they have the body very low, go away with side-springs and spring bars, thereby removing all obstructions at the sides of the body, making a smooth and stylish low down vehicle. Unsurpassed for low suspension, short turning and easy riding qualities. Inexpensively ask for a careful examination of its principles, believing that a fair and close investigation will recognize its merits. Jan-3m.

J. D. McCANDLESS Keeps constantly on hand **Fresh Family Groceries** of every description, **TOBACCO, SEGARS, CONFECTIONERIES, &c** —ALSO— **FRESH COUNTRY PRODUCE.**

All of the above goods will be sold at **LOWEST PRICES.** Call and see him. may1 6m

CHINESE LAUNDRY, —BY— HOP WO, (UNDER L. EY'S, SOUTH MAIN ST. Patronage of the public solicited and satisfaction given. Call or send for price list. April 16th.

T. L. OLAYTON Is prepared to work Flooring, Weatherboarding and Gelling on the best of terms, and deliver the same to any part of the city of Asheville. Orders solicited.