SENATOR JARVIS SPEAKS.

HIS FIRST SPEECH IN THE SEVATE IS IN ADVOCACY OF THE INCOME TAX.

Mr. president, I dislike at this late hour of the evening to participare in this discussion, yet I shalask the indusgence of the Senate for a few moments while I express some

I beneve, sir, since the days of Horace to the present, in poetry and been sung that "It is sweet to die for have died for their country; monus territory. and their memory neld sacred; but I me to ask him a question? have never heard it said by anybody that it is sweet to be taxed for one's country. That seems to be a duty whether, during all that time, North to evade if possiable. Men will go for doing the same thing? to war at their country's call, and risk and sacrifice their lives; but

the shop and in field-the 80 per these great fortunes. any class our people are to be favor. deavor not to do so again? seem to me that they ought to be the lor. oility to bear bardens.

tion to tax incomes is a sectional banks merely of deposit. proposition. I will admit that it So the argument which the Senator instead of this bill sounding the saying that it lies east of the Alles is now adhering to, unless the Senas ther an the line which has been seghany Mountains and north of the tor still adheres to it. Potomac River, I do not mean to Mr. Jarvis: But here is the fact: publican friends in 1897 seeing a of printing postage stamps. This say that every man in that territory The Senator himself admits that he Republican President inaugurated. is opposed to this proposition to tax lives in a country and in a section that the standard of Democracy incomes, nor do I mean to say that which is so fortunately situated, and be advanced still higher, and that everybody outside of that territory which has had the enjoyment of a pe our banners will again float over the is tayoring this proposition; but I culiar kind of legislation, that the House of Representatives, the Senate, currency was in the hands of private say that the advocates of that prop- laborers of that State alone have a and the White House when the next contractors. Now every form of seo ition living within that territory bank account of \$400,000,000, are few, and the opposition, so far as Mr. President, in the section of I know, of people living outside of country from which I come not only WASHINGTONLETTER The bills of Congress, the President's that territory are thundering against the laborers have no bank account, it. The Senator from New York, as but it the farmers at the end of the the monthpelce of that sentiment, year can possibly get both ends to-

Pr sident, occupies a unique and pes of the bill to take some of the burden culiar position. It embraces, I be- from those people of North Carolina heve, only about 6 per cent of our and the other agricultural States who entire territory, and yet it contains have no bank account, and to leave 35 per cent of all the wealth of this in their pockets a little of the money entire country. It embraces 47 per which has been gathered up year by cent of all the banking capital of year, and month by month, and day this country; and I heard the Senator by day, and which has been carried from Massachusetts tell us that in into the banks of New England, the common laboring people, had in the might and energy and fought,

thoughts in favor of this system of manufactured products out over all room to spare.

Mr. Jarvis: Certainly. Mr. Hoar: I ask the Senator of the country.

Mr. Jarvis : No sir,

other Mew Englann States. The day rial proposition,

Mr. President, my idea is that, in one dollar of their prosperity or rob the sympathies of the Senate. imposing these burdens of texation bem of one ray of their glory; but Ah; but says the Senator from es with mugwumps and populists, the heaviest burdens should be put what I stand here and ask for is that New York, this is undemocratic, and | Senatorial dignity sustained a terupon those best able to bear them, the people who are thus fortunately he warns us that we are incorporating riable shock a few mornings ago, and the least burden upon those least situated and have these great accu- into the pending bill a provision when Senator Call walked into the able to bear them. If you are going mulated fortunes shall bear their which will sound the death knell of Senate chamber, arrayed in a blue to make any distinction in imposing just proportions of the burdens of the Democratic party. Mr. President coat and white flannel trousers, seatthese bu dens upon any class of our the Goveenment, under whose laws after fifty-eight years of life in that ed himself and deliberately took off people, those who strive and toil in they have been able to accumulate party, and after thirty years of faiths both of his shoes, displaying a pair

either I or my colleague or both of us his gavel, which is to defend the honor and the colleague and myself, because they a higher and a better life. glory of our country. So I say, if propose to exempt incomes under \$5, I thank God, for one, that the

has been made sectional, and it has is making of this accumulation of death knell of the Democratic party, been made sectional, by one little \$400,000,000 by the working people I believe it is but the first step on section of our country from which of Massachusetts, 1,260,000 of them ward to a higher prosperity and a we see this opposition come, and I having \$260 apiece in the savings more glorious career, If it shall can properly describe that section by banks, is an argument which nobody only have the courage to move far-

yet on every proposition which has That section of the country, Mr. been made here during the progress

savings banks hundreds of millions Mr. President, it has been my for-

LESS THE RESIDENCE OF THE PARTY of dollars. How comes it this tune to stand upon the deck of a ship general knowledge of the tariff quesbitle section of our country, em- as it ascended the great Amazon Riv tion. The committee has not been braceing only about 6 per cent of er. When we entered that river, following the work of the Senate. the area of our country, has within it looking to the South, no land could When the amended Senate bill comes so much of the wealth and so much be seen, looking far to the North no to them it will be very much like land could be seen; yet if you par- taking up an entirely new measure. I want to give the people living sued it 3 000 miles up you came to It is feared that there will either be in that territory credit for being in- the source of that great river. All considerable delay of action resulttelligent, economical, industrious, along for 3,000 miles on the Eastern ing from this, or else that the House to call on me. I am agent for one full of energy, full of perseverance, slope of the Andes, in Peru and Bras will be at a great disatvantgage in and setting up a helpful and proper zil and Bolivia, little streams were the conference. The illness and abexample to the balance of the country coming up from the mountain sides sence of Mr. Wilson have kept him in those respects. Yet they are no and from the earth, that flowed on from attending to the matter and the more industrious and hard-working and on, each converging and direct- committee has been practically disthan the people of other sections ing its course to the other until by banded since the bill was passed by But it comes about, in my opinion, and by they united in the waters of the House. because they have enjoyed in a pecus that great river and formed a great Representative Jerry Simpson hiar degree the advantages of class sea upon which the navies of the civs made his reappearence in the Honse behind them, they have sent their and fight out their battles and have his recent dangerous illness. His

merchants of the country have been Carolina and South Carolina and all ers, the gift of Secretary S. J. Morinstrumental in gathering up here the Southern States and all the West- ton. As soon as he stepped through and there, little by little it may be, ern States have been flowing their the main door and proceeded to walk one's country." Panegyrics have thos they have been gathering and manufactured goods from this favored began to ring out, which was mainbeen pernounced upon those who bringing this wealth home into their territory. On and on the stream has tained for several minutes by memabout 9 per cent of its area, nearly took his seat with a face suffused one-half of the accumulated wealth with smiles.

When we come and ask our friends that men and sections feel at liberty Carolina has not greater advantages in that section to tear down, or at least to lower this wall of protection, so that the people living in other sec- preach the principles of democracy Mr. Hoar: They raised the cotton tions may have their goods cheaper. to a democratic President, a demowhen it comes to meeting this duty close at hand, they have their streams they say "nay;" when we come and cratic Senate and a democratic House. and obligagation of national taxas and their abundant water power, and ask them to unloose the tight strings Those who heard his speech cannot tion they and their party are ready they are very much nearer iron and of the money purse, they say "nay;" but admit that as a preacher the sencoal than we are. What advantage when we come and ask them to shoul- for Senator from New York is some-The question that we are now dis have we had that they have hot bad? der a fair proportion of the burdens thing of a success. The topic to cussing is simply and purely a ques- Mr. Jarvis: Mr President, I shall of taxation, they say "nay;" when which he devoted most of his attention of axation. There is, as every answer that question very briefly. we come and ask the Senators repre- tion and the greater portion of his Senator knows, a certain amount of We were complete wrecks at the senting that section to take from the argument was the income-tak feature money to be raised for the support of close of the war. You and your farmer and the laborer some of the of the tariff bill - worthy the attenthe national government, and I be splended factories then open and in burdens of taxation and put it upon ion of all American citizens. The neve each year, as time rolls on, the progress. In natural advantages the accumulated wealth of the couns subject was handled in a thorough amount to be raised increases rather North Carolina, and Georgia, and try, the Semitor from New York rises manner, and those whom the Senator than diminishes. Where and how Alabama are not only equal but are in his place and says that is an iniqui. regards as renegades were not apared. shall that money be raised is the lar superior to Massachusetts and the tous propositions; it is an iniquisites The speech will be remembered for

in the galleries.)

and working in the shop and in the bouts, I have not the fractions. So racy it undertakes to protect the held, on the farm and in the factory they represent deporits of \$360 as property of the country; but at the who are creating the wealth of the piece by the depositors. They are same time it goes out into the high country. I know when the honor of not the great fortunes of which the ways and byways, and puts its great our country is threatened it is from Seaster speaks. The farmers of arms around the laboring people.

any class of our fellow-citizens are to 000 when thes are not in corporate Democratic party to-day is in the be favored, it does seem to me that hands, and I think the committee hands of those who have the courage they ought to be the favored class. themselves have agreed to exempt to take some of the burdens from the But we are teld that this proposi- the savings banks where they are people and put them upon the accumulated wealth of the coun'ry, and lected, I believe, instead of our Re- government will go into the business President shall be inaugurated.

The House ways and means com-Senste thundering against it gether they are peccliarly fortunate; situation when the tariff oill comes printed at the government printing over from the Senate. That committee will be expected to consider all the Senate amendments and to eport back to the House, reccommend ng the acceptance of those amend neats to which there is no objection, and asking conference on the rest. At the best this is a considerable work, if any attempt is made to do it properly. In the preshis own State even the laborers, the Senator has stood here with all his will be without preparation for the work, except such as comes of their

tegislation. With a great tariff wall ilized world might meet, maneuver, a few days ago for the first time since reception amounted an ovation. On this great country of ours, all the So, for twenty-five years, North his desk was a large basket of flows but for thirty years under this legisla- money steadily for the purchase of down the aisle a burst of applause flowed, until we see in this little cor- bers on both sides of the floor. He ments have been erected; to them. Mr. Hoar: Will the Senator allow ner of our great country, having only bowed his acknowledgments and

It was a strange sight to the political student and a remarkable situation, in the Senate last week, when Senator Daived B. Hill assumed to the severe criticisms it contains as The Senator from Ohio says put may come by and by when North Mr. President it may be inquisito to the policy or lack of policy of the burden on sugar. The Senators Carolina, and Georgia, and the other rial, or it may not. I undertake to those who, according to the Senator, from New England say put it on Southern States, and the Western say that it will never be inquisitorial are driving the democratic party to manufactured goods. The Senator states will be the equal of those othe to those who honestly comply with political ruin. He told his auditors from New York, I believe, would say er States in prosperity and in proper the law. If there is any inquisition what sort of a democrat he is by tell put at least a reasonable portion of ty. I trust that it soon may come. instituted, it will only be for those ing what sort of a democracy he reit upon the cuffs and collars that the I would not, Mr. President, take who seek to evade the law; and I pudiates, and he said very clearly from New England or New York submit that they are not entitled to that he had no patience with leadership that sought to make compromis-

ful service in that party, I undertake of handsome Florida feet, encased in cent of the people who, the Senator Mr. Hoar: Will the Senator allow to say that if it has no higher mis- a pair of mauve socks, with white from New York says, own neither me? I do not wish to interrupt the sion than to bow at the footstool and tips. Having thus relieved his agony, real nor personal property-I say it Senator's argument, and I shall ens worship at the shrine of the accumus he turned and put his stocking feet lated wealth of this country, the upon his desk in full view of the ed in our system of taxation, it does | Mr. Jaryis: I yield to the Sena | sooner it dies the better. (Applause | Senate and the galleries, and settled himself to listen to the Populist Senfavored class, because of their inas Mr. Hoar: The Senator cited what The Vice President rapped with ator from South Dakota, Mr. Kyle. After resting himself for some time Then they ought to be the favored said about the \$400,000,000 in the Mr. Jarvis. Mr. President, as 1 Mr. Call took his feet down from his class because I believe it is this 80 savings banks of Massachusetts. understand Democracy it means sym own mahogany desk, swung his chair per cent of people in this country, Those \$100,000,000 are the property pathy with the struggling people of around and placed his stocking feet who have been dividing in the mine of 1,290,000 depositors, or thereas this country; as I understand Democ upon the front of Mr. Kyle's desk. There he sat until the speech was

It was no wonder that Senator Hoar's suggestion that the Senate adjurn on the account of the heat in this 80 per cent of people without this in come tax provision have re- who create the wealth of the country, the chamber during the afternoon of property that the soldiery will come si ected the suggestion made by my and undertakes to lift them up into one of the recent excessively warm days should have been agreed to. The place was like an oven. The roof of the Senate chamber is a skylight, and upon this transparent covering the hot sun beats down all day, baking the air underneath and causing the lungs of the Senators to fill with an overheated atmosphere that raises the temperature of the blood to almost fever heat. There is a little or no ventalation provided for in the skylight, so that the heated air has no chance to find an outlet.

Beginning on the first of July the is almost the last step toward concentrating in the bureaus at W. shington all of the government prints ing. For many years the printing of curity is printed exclusively at the bureau of engraving and printing. messages, the reports of the executive department, and practically all government documents, are now office, and at the little branch printing offices in the departments.

The Hatch antisoption bill, which passed the House by a vote of 150 to 86, after being five days under consideration, has been before Congress in one shape or another for five years. The anti-option crusade was opened in the Fifty-first Congress by Mr. Function, of Kansas, and again in the Fifty-second and Liftythird Congresses by Mr. Hatch, who succeeded Mr. Funston as chairman of the Committee on Agriculture

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CONDENSED SCHEDULE. Dated Jan. 11, 1894, TRAINS GOING SOUTH - No 23, daily, leaves Weldon at 11-17 a m: arrive at Rocky m; leave Tarboro at 12-97 a m; leave Tarboro at 2-35 a Mount at 12-55 a m; leave Wilson at 1-3 Rocky leave Solma at 2-15 a m; leave Wilson at 1-3 a m leave Selma at z-15 a m; leave Fayette 4-25 a m; arrive at Florence at 7-0 a 47. daily, leave Wilson at 2-05 p m; leave boro at 3-00 p m; leave Magnotia at 1 arrive at Wilmington at 5-50 p m. ly, leave Weldon at 9-51 p m; arrive at Kocky Mount 10-45 p m; leave Rocky Mount 10-45; leave Wilson 11-25; leave Fayetteville, 1 h p m; arrive at Florence at 3-27. No. 44 dally Isave Rocky Mount at 6 a m; leave Wilson at 6-35 a in; leave Goldsboro at 7-20 a in; leave magnolia at 8-29 a m; arrive at Wilmington at 10-00 a m, †*No 501, N Y and Florida Special, leave weldon 12-02 a m; leave wilson 1-5;

leave Payetteville 4-00 a m; arrive at Florence

TRAINS GOING NORTH.— No 78, daily, leave Florence 7-20 a m; leave Fayetteville 10-27 a m; leave Selma 12-10 a m; arrive at wilson 1-05 a m, No. 48, daily, leave wilming ton 2-00 a m; leave Magnolia 10-0 a m; leave Goldsboro 12-60 a m; arrive at wilson 12-15 a m. No. 73 daily leave wilson 1-15 b m; arrive at m; No 78 daily, leave wilson 1-15 pm; arrive at Rocky Mount 2-07 pm arrive Tarboro 2-15 p m; leave Tarboro 12-54 p m, leave Rocky Mount 2-07 p m: arrive weldon 3-17 p m. No wount 2-07 p in: arrive weldon 3-17 p in. No 11, daily, leave Florence 7-05 p in; leave Pay-etteville 5-20 p in arrive wilson 11-18 p in; leave wilson 11-23 p in; arrive kocky wount 12-05 p in; leave Rocky mount 12-05 p in: arrive weldon 12-56 p in; No 40, daily dieave wilming. ton 7-00 p m; leave Magnolia 8-57 p m; leave Goldsboro 9-;8 p m; arrive wl.son 10.5 p m. No 500, N Y & Florida Special, leave Florence Ji-59 p m; leave Fayetteville 2-23 p m; arrive wilson 4-30 a m; arrive weldon 6-61 a m. † Daily except Monday. †Daily except Sun-

* These trains carry only first class passen-gers holding Pullman accommodations. Trainson Scotland Neck Branch Road leaves Weldon 3:0 p m., Halifax 4:00 p m. arrive at Scotland Neck 4:55 p m, Greenville 6:37 p m Kiuston 7 35 pm. Keturning, leaves Kinston 7:20 a m, Greenville 8 22 a m, Arriving at Halfax at 11 00 a m, Weldon 11 20 a m, daily except Sunday.

Trrins on Washington Baranch leaves Washington 7: a. m., arrives Parmele 8:40 a, m., Tarboro 9:50 a. m.; returning leaves Tar-boro 4:40 p. m. Farmele 6:10 p. m., arrives Washington 7:35 p. m. Dally except Sunday, Connects with trains on Scotland Neck

Train leaves Tarboro, N. C. via Albemarie and Raleigh R. R. daily, except Sunday, at 5:00 p. m., Sunday 3:00 p. m.; arrives Plymoth 9:20 p. m. 5:20 p. m. Returning leaves Plymoth daily, except Sunday, 5:30 a. m., Sunday 9:30 a. m., arrive Tarboro 10:25 a. m. and 11:3

Train on Midland NC Branch leaves Golds boro, N. C., daily except Sunday, 505 a m; ar-rive Smithfield N C., 7:0 a m. Keturning leaves Smithfield, N. C. 800 a. m. arrives Goldsbore, N. c. # 30 a. m. Train on Nashville Branch leaves Rocky Mount at 4:00 p. m., arrives Nashville 5:05 p.

m., Spring Hope 5:30 p. m. Returning leaves Spring Hope 8:00 a. m., Nashville 8:35 a. m. arrive at Rocky Mount 9:15 a. m., daily except Trains on Latta Branch Florence R. R. leave

6:60 a.m. Daily except Sunday. Train on Clinton Branch leaves Warsaw for ng at Warsaw with main line trains, Train No. 78 make close connection at Weldon for all points North daily, all rail via Richmond and daily except Sunday via Portswith Norfolk and Carolina Rrilroad for Norfolk daily and all points North via Norfolk daily except Sunday.

J. hn F. Divine, Gen'l Supt. J. R. Kenly, Gen'l Manager. T. M. Emerson, Traffic Manager

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PRESIDENT WINSTON.

Chapel Hill, N. C.