SUNDAY, MARCH 31, 1889.

A DOOMED PEOPLE.

A little more than half a century ago what seemed a happy solution of the vexed Indian question so far as related o the Gulf States was effected, not withaut some trouble and the display of military force on the part of the whites. Up 1836 the Breeks, Cherokees, Choctaws, and Chickasaws occupied large free territory in the States of Georgia, Alabama and Mississippi. In the northwestern corner of the former State, gold had cline. been found in considerable quantities, and the excited avarice of the whites ould not tolerate the quiet possession of the golden belt by a race ignorant of its but in the process the cities have gained Persian tints; ivy leaves, delof the chase a region so prolific in that which had always been the object of greedy search by the more cultivated people. The newly opened territories of ing fields for the extension of the cotton culture, drawing to them perennial streams of immigrants from the older States, fascinated by the peculiar adapstaple. It was not in human naturenot in the white man's nature-to witness patiently the occupancy of soil of such exuberant fertility by those who had as use for it except as hunting grounds or inter-tribed battle field, withholding from the uses of civilization and condemning to barbaric solitude areas which might at once be peopled and redeemed under the energies of well directed energies and intelligent industry. Probably no greater contrast between human con litions of life would have been presented than the opposite sides of Line Creek in Alabama, as seen up to 1830, the divida primeval wilderness in which an occasional cabin and little clearing broke the monotony of the forest; on the other plantations immediately spreading themother illustrated the industry and the tropical hurricane. pursuits of the civilized white man.

Envy for that which was secured, the Indian by treaty, impatience for the five" scheme is in Tennessee. He says he possession of that which was shielded by is there to defend a client accused of penthe sanction of public faith inevitably led sion frauds but the suspicion is whispered to encroachment, to trespass upon the that his true mission is to learn what berights of the weaker, to resistance, finally came of the \$32,000 sent to Tennessee to warfare, and the general government last fall by the national Republican comfinally pacified the trouble by the pur- mittee and which R. R. Butler says went chase of all the tribal rights, and removal of all the aborigines, after more or less anwillingness and resistance to territory and exercise their own religious creeds; by it to vote for Halstend. to establish their own schools, and to raise themselves in the scale of civiliza-

Within the last twenty years the tide of white settlement has rolled up to them, The latter have retaliated by taking poshas swept around them, and is now session of that part of Fifth avenue where about to swallow them. The railroad, the committee had determined to erect the new agent of progress, has brought their seats to witness the procession. the once distant and isolated Indian Territory into easy access, and involved it in the interests of civilization. Its fertil- savage summing up of Mrs. James Brown ity, its beauty, and general attractiveness Potter's Cleopatra; "Whereas in former present it as a temptation to white cu- attempts at impersonation she suggestpadity or adventure too powerful to be ed having passed from the drawing room resisted. It is altogether too rich a spot to the stage, she now suggests having

all sides, it has fallen at last a victim to maid, her rage being built on the ideals the persistent greed of the Oklahoma of Billingsgate Market and her passion boomers; and the first grand experiment on those of the Jardin Mabille." to elevate the Indian by the agencies of civilization placed in his own hands to be used by confidence in his own self-reliance, is likely to be the last. There is no other ment. Betrayed, abandoned, disaplaudable ambition that has inspired him, ble stage of savage life, contaminated by none of its virtues because he has had usefulness or adaptation to his condi-

MAKE THEIR WORK PAY. In discussing what is to be done with the penitentiary convicts, and how the for Heaven's sake let us climinate that greatest of all absurdities that the conviets are not to be placed in competition with free labor. How can any living creature do any work at all without competing with somebody clse's labor? Or do the preachers of the doctrine mean to say that the State is bound to keep country, is said to have been severely are flicted with a cough contracted while crossing the ocean, and which had stubbornly refused to yield to any treatment. A friend procured for him a bottle of Respectfully.

En never be self sustaining. Or does crime exempt a man from work entirely? Is free labor so feeble that it fears the competition of men debased by crime and working with shackles on their limbs.

Let us ouit talking neuescase under the

PEATH OF A PROBERTY CIT-

Gen, John A. Young, postmaster of Charlotte died Priday. He had been an nent family on April 13, 1814. Here markable amount of common nills shortly after the war. He was appointed postmaster in 1885.

EDITORIAL NOTES.

admit that Armes' fingers actually closed

value, and appropriating to the purposes \$60,000,000 while the farmers have lost lost \$50,000,000.

Alabama and Mississippi proved tempt- Meeting House at Rochdale with the sim- Ginghams we find some novple ceremonies of that persuasion to the elties, which are exact copies glory of Westminster Abbey.

tation of soil and climate for that great 10 cents per volume sold on her new the rage. Broad plaids and per yard, that cost me 30c. said to be a great contrast in tone to "The Quick or the Dead."

he is a millionaire.

cause a manufacturer of false teeth has placarded his town with pictures representing her "before and after" taking a ing line between the Creek nation and set of his famous teeth. The "before" cream white grounds are cov- dren's and Misses' Hose at the white settlements, on the one side portrait is the one which makes her an ered with dainty ferns, trail-

There is no doubt about the news from selves out in continuous succession for up sure enough, but not by a German tumes call for Ribbons in nummiles in extent, and in proper season torpedo. Germans and Americans are looking like a snow-covered landscape. alike victims to a force greater than all One side was the home of the savage; the the inventions of modern warefare-a

> Col. Dudley, the hero of the "blocks of into "blind ditches."

Henry Watterson continues to write beyond the Mississippi, erected as Indian editorials in favor of the confirmation of Territory, to be occupied by the tribe Murat Halstead The first one was writabove named, and also by the hostile ten on the day preceding the presentation Books. Seminoles as they were successively cap of his name to the Senate, and was teletured or hopelessly yielded to their fate. graphed all over the country. It is said Hence they were placed to work out their the scheme had been prearranged to influsalvation in their own way; to frame ence Democratic Senators, and Mr. Beck. their own form of government; to choose of Kentucky, came near being influenced

The New York Legislature has become tion, if they could. It cannot be denied disgusted with the management of the that some of the tribes have succeeded in centennial arrangements by the four huncentennial arrangements by the four hundred of New York's aristocracy. Among other things, the committee declined to issue tickets to the ball to the legislators.

The latter have retalinated by taking possession of that part of Eigh accounts. changing their condition in remarkable dred of New York's aristocracy. Among

A Boston newspaper has this rather to abandon to the indolence of the savage. passed thither from a basement kitchen. Threatened and encroached upon from Her Cleopatra is a masquerading scullery

The British Postmaster-General reports that last year 391,662 persons in the country sent money by postal order to T. BUCKLAND, field left for the renewal of such experi-relatives in Great Britain and Ireland, the total sum amounting to about \$5, pointed, dejected, he will succumb to the 250,000, while 78,340 persons in Canaevil influences around him, lose the little da sent over \$1,000,000 in the same way, da sent over \$1,000,000 in the same way, and the total sum sent in this way from abandon the faint hopes that have cheered Australia, the United States and South him, and sink into that last and inevita- Africa in the year was over \$9,000,000, or an average of over \$30,000 a day, with all the vices of civilization. Elevated coming from 635,256 persons. A writer thinks that this shows what filial regard no illustration by their example of their the British race has for the parents left behind.

The "Rebel Girl" "Guarantees" "Reliance" in an "Havana Puff," and the "Daisy Queen" of our "American Druggist" can be found by lovers of the weed Kate Holzen, an experienced penitentiary is to be made self supporting at F. L. Jacobs' drug store, where there and popular Milliner from and Soda Water always on draught.

Anecdotes of General Grant. General Grant, on his return to this Let us quit talking nouseense under the a victorious savior of men. I shall never be without it again." d&w

New Spring Styles.

acter and most amiable qualities, and newest styles of Spring and in business, and I will sell you have the ladies call. his loss will be severely felt. He served Summer fabrics. It is the in the army during the early part of the greatest help possible to the war, but was forced to retire on account systematic woman, who is chant in Asheville. of ill health. He lost his fortune upon thus enabled to avoid all the worry of dressmaking detheir Ginghams and Satines are varied enough this season to suit the most exacting. Gov. Beaver, of Pennsylvania, does not Indeed, their beauties are so bewildering that at first glance a choice seems quite The report comes from Chicago that impossible. A careful inspec-Robt T. Lincoln has not yet made up tion, however, brings to light his mind to accept the English mission, the oddest shades and quaintand some of his friends think he will de est effects, especially in Satines. Flowers in ox blood on a French gray background; Georgia has reached the taxable value an exquisite pattern with borthat was hers in 1860, exclusive of slaves der of palms; odd mixtures in icate sprays. An endless variet v and beautiful enough to John Bright is said to have preferred commend themselves to the interment in the graveyard of the Friends most fastidious. In American set at 85c. of French patterns, yet wonderfully cheaper. Certainly Amelic Rives will get \$5,000 cash and plaids and stripes seem to be work "The Witness of the Sun," It is crochet stripes are all to be seen in numberless shades. Solid colors of Ginghams with Senator Don Cameron's daughter, Mar- dainty trimmings of white garetta Brua Cameron, was married on will be charming for young the 28th to John William Clark, whose Misses. Wild rose and ocean at 10 per cent. above cost. name is familiar to every lady in the blue promise to be the most land who uses spool cotton. Of course popular shades, though their Scotch Zephyrs will be prefer-A well-known English actress is mad be among the Summer fabrics competition cannot reach tinted challies. Those with ing vines and sprays of wild roses and wheat heads, and will make charming gowns for Samoa this time, and the Nipsic is blown Summer wear. These cos- business, and I will give der knots, sleeve bows and house in Asheville. neck rosettes. The prettiest ribbon for trimming purposes

is the crown edge. The finer Dress Goods, in Flouncings, Beiges, Henriettas, Cashmeres and Silks, with every shade of trimmings were carefully selected in New York, for the Best Trade of Western North Carolina.

The Lending Store of the city for Ladies is

ESTABROOK'S,

22 S. Main Street.

The greatest variety of nice goods, such as

Stationery,

- Fancy Goods, Toys,

Paintings, Engravings, Frames, Western North Carolina

Views, Novelties, Etc., Etc. yone is pleased and all satisfied with



All eyes fitted and fit guaranteed. A plete stock of the above goods at

GRANT'S DRUG STORE

24 SOUTH MAIN STREET. Oculists' prescriptions a specialty.

MERCHANT TAILOR,

NO. 10 PATTON AVENUE, SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO CLEAN-ING, REPAIRING AND ALTERING. jan2dif

A CARD.

I am now receiving a new and selected stock of MILLI-NERY and NOTIONS which was purchased for eash in the Northern markets by Miss is also a complete line of drugs and drug- Baltimore, who is with me, gists' sundrics. The famous Excelsion and will take great pleasure Water direct from Saratoga Springs, N. in waiting on her numerous Y., Vichy, Deep Rock, Seltaer, Tate Spring customers, to whom she has given general satisfaction in CONTRACTORS. price and taste.

Thanking a kind public for house for Jao. E. Brown, Esq., on his lot near "Beaumont" will be received by the undersigned till April 2, 1889, at the Western Canolina Bank, where plans and specifications can be seen.

J. B. RANKIN, ountry, is said to have been severely af their generous patronage,

MISCELLANEOUS.

A 10 Per Cent. Sale By an inspection of the im-Charlotts died Priday. He had been suffering from heart trouble for some time and had an apoplectic attack on the 21st tie Bros. & Wright, you will continue for 90 days. All from which he never rallied. Gen. Young be impressed with the regoods will be sold at 10 per that our stock of Millinery is moved to Charlottein the forties and has sense displayed by this firm cent above original cost. I now in and ready for inspecever since been one of its leading citizens. in putting upon this market am going to make a change tion and would be pleased to the was a gentleman of the highest char-so early in the season the

> The best Red Flannel at to be foregone, as Mrs. Maclayed. In style and variety 25c. you ever saw; former Nair is so busy with orders

goods closer than any mer-

price 35c. Best Ginghams at 6%, 7

and 8%c.; old price 10c.

Calicoes 5, 6 and 7c. Shoes at 10 per cent.

Warner's Health Corsets at \$1.10.

at 85c. Warner's Flexible Hip Cor-

A splendid Corset for 40c. A very good Corset for 20c. Nice Summer Silks at 20c.

Table Linen—the best line in the city-will have to go

and 35c.

It is impossible for me to give all prices. So you see are the fine and delicately these prices. Big line of Chil-

I am going to change my berless bows and loops, shoul- more for a dollar than any

W. H. LEA, 17 N. Main St.

No goods sold to any one on time. Cash, or no trade.

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No. 22 Patton Avenue, Girdwood & Stikeleather.

Proprietors. ner-All orders promptly attended to.

Notice.

NOTICE.

By virtue of a decree of the Superior Court of Buncombe county, rendered at the December Term, 1888, I will, on the 4th day of April, 1889, at the residence of T i VanGilder on College street, in the city of Asheville, sell, at public auction for cash, to the highest bidder, all the furniture and chattles, conveyed by T I VanGilder and wife in certain decds of trust to me This furniture consists of carpets, chairs, bedroom, library, hall and parlor sets, and other usual household furniture

At the same time and place, and under the same conditions and in the same manner I will rent and let the said residence for the term of one year from the date of sale.

Bor further particulars enquire of the undersigned at his office or of J 8 Adams, attorneys at law, at their respective offices

W. W. BARNARD

March 8, 1889.

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PRESERVES THE GUMS. SWEETENS THE BREATH

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PREFARATION. PRICE 25 CENTS PER BOTTLE. BOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS.

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Bottle of medicine Free. We warrant our remedy to cure the worst cases, and the only physicians who do this to prevent your being inposed upon by man using following inposed upon by man prevent your being imposed upon by men using false names and who are not Doctors. Because others falled is no reasor for not using this medicine. Give Express and Postoffice address. It costs you nothing. Address Asahel Medical Bureau, 291 Broadway.

Employment Agency. CHAS. E. LANE & CO.

34 S. MAIN ST. Male and female servants for all kinds imployment furnished on abort notice. Servants wanting positions apply here, mari 7d im MISCELLANEOUS

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Our intention of having a Special Grand Opening has that we have not the time to give it proper attention.

Also wish to announce that our stock of Dry Goods, Big line of Ladies' Fine Fancy Goods, Parasols and specialties are open for inspection. With our thanks for past favors and with a Warner's Coraline Corsets determination to merit your, continued patronage,

> Respectfully, A. WHITLOCK.

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Mill and Pactory grades a specialty. Quo tations and samples free. feb16d1y

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proved, which I can sell on the best of terms North Main Street. - Asheville, N. C. If you want a large or small farm call on me If you want minerals of any kind, you need go no further. If you want timber lands,

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REFER TO BANK OF ASHEVILLE.

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Can sell you one million acres of land, is

tracts from 50 to 100,000 acres. Have a

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this is headquarters. In fact I can suit you

Services of a first-class civil engineer and

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To those wishing to sell, and BARGAINS to

I have some of the best property for sale is

Call and examine my list before purchasing

Schedule Street Railway.

To take effect Friday, March 1, at 6.30 a. n

From then till 7 p. m. car leaves court hous every 30 minutes.
Also, car leaves court house at 8.00 p. n

(Western North Carolina Division.)

PASSENGER TRAIN SCHEDULE.

IN EFFECT JAN. 1, 1889:

750am 1145am

PASSENGER DEPARTMENT, ASHEVILLE, N. C., Jan. 1, 1889.

No. 51 | No. 53 |

0.51 No.53 0.55pm 140pm 437am 643pm 947am 1020pm 1245pm 100am 735pm 700am 920pm 825am 300am 1047am 620am 120pm 330pm 900pm

330pm | 515am |

No. 50 | No. 52 | No. 54

740am 444pm 920am 610pm 110pm 850pm

610am 530pm

740am 444pm 9 20am 610pm 1 10pm 850pm 7 15am 640am 1145am 6 30pm 6 30pm 7 45pm 7 45pm

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THE THOMAS HOUSE,

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ESTABLISHED 1881 Is now under entirely new management and will be kept in strictly first-class

STRICTLY FIRST-CLASS PRIVATE BOARD.

TRANSIENT OR REGULAR BOARDERS TAKEN

Northern Cooking Rates Reasonable.

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Round Trip Tickets only \$4.50, including a full day's board at the

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The Baths in Marble Pools and Porcelain Tubs are the finest and most luxurious in

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The place is a charming spot, nestled Having by practical experience thoroughly among and sheltered by Pine-clad Mountains systematized my sales department, I offer where there is no fog, no dust, no malaria

> Pure and abundant water, and absolutely perfect drainage. dtjul29

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Rooms newly furnished. Fare the best the market affords. Good sample room, SATISFACTION GUARANTEED,

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Scrafnia developed on my daughter-maps on her neck. We gave her Swir al the result was wonderful and the S. A. DuARMOND, Cheve Sergery I sentingly a system S. A. DEARMOND, Cuvetand, Tenn.
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