

THE DAILY CITIZEN.
The Citizen is the most extensively circulated and widely read newspaper in Western North Carolina.
Its discussion of public men and measures is in the interest of public integrity, honest government, and prosperous industry, and it knows no personal allegiance in treating public issues.
The Citizen publishes the dispatches of the Associated Press, which now covers the whole world in its scope. It has other facilities of advanced journalism for gathering news from all quarters, with everything carefully edited to convey the smallest space.
Specimen copies of any edition will be sent free to any one sending their address.
Terms—Daily, \$5 for one year; \$3 for six months; 50 cents for one month; 15 cents for one week. Carriers will deliver the paper in every part of the city to subscribers, and parties wanting it will please call at the Citizen office.
ADVERTISEMENTS—Reasonable, and made known on application at this office. All transient advertisements must be paid in advance.
Reading notices ten cents per line. Ordinary, marriage and society notices fifty cents each (not exceeding ten lines) or fifty cents per week.
FRIDAY, MAY 31, 1889.

UNIVERSITY MAGAZINE.
Magazines are not long lived in North Carolina. Limited and uncertain patronage, uncertainty and irregularity of contributions, made more uncertain and irregular by inability to offer proper, or indeed any, compensation for the articles that are to give value to the publication, make it merely a question of time when a new candidate for favor follows the footsteps of its predecessors, and goes down in disappointment. Some periodicals have been begun in this State, especially since the war, that seemed to have contained in them the elements of vitality because they appealed to sentiments and memories in themselves imperishable. Such were "Our Living and Our Dead," and the "Land We Love." They perished and are forgotten; and of their successors we know nothing.
The University Magazine still lives, sustained by the enthusiasm of its student editors and the contributions of Mrs. Spencer, President Battle, Mr. Weeks and others who have their reward in the good they may do, not in the pay the writers receive, or in the patronage of generous subscribers. This Magazine has had a chequered existence, of brilliancy and obscurity, of life and death, activity and suspension. Once it was illuminated by the historical contributions of Swain, Hawks and Graham. Perhaps now it is little, if at all inferior, to what it was in its best days. But at any rate, it is worthy the support of all North Carolinians, because it may be made the repository of much local and personal history, perishable and passing away, but which would be cherished as the literary torch which may enkindle a great intellectual light in our midst.
And the subscription price—\$1.00 a year—brings it within reach of all.

The Democrats of Ohio are now engaged in holding county conventions for the election of delegates to the State convention and the nomination of legislative and county tickets. So far, in almost every instance, the conventions have adopted resolutions strongly indorsing the late administration of President Cleveland and reaffirming the principles of the Democratic platform of 1888.

THE CLOSED SEA.
The announcement from Victoria, British Columbia, that the North Pacific squadron of the British navy was ordered to Behring sea with strict instructions to protect British seal fishery is no doubt exaggerated, but the questions involved in rights of seal fishing in Behring sea are in reality more difficult than any presented in the much mooted Samoan controversy, and if the attitude apparently assumed by the administration in relation thereto is insisted on they may lead to a serious complication. While Alaska was Russian territory that government claimed exclusive rights in Behring's sea as being what is known in maritime and international law as a "closed sea." It is that vast body of water north of the Aleutian islands extending to Behring strait. America's purchase of Alaska included this sea with the exclusive rights claimed by Russia. The instructions to Capt. Healy of the revenue cutter Bear sent to protect our sealing interest in that sea would indicate an intention on the part of President Harrison and Secretary Blaine to insist on the exclusive rights as purchased from Russia. It is very doubtful if the other powers will admit these rights. The Victoria dispatch indicates that Great Britain will not.

It is announced this morning, however, that the English foreign office denies that the fleet has been ordered to Behring Sea.
It is said a special session of Congress will be called for October and the Republicans whose majority is only three in the House will make a desperate effort to change the rules of the House so as to shut off filibustering to which they have so often resorted in the past themselves. This will be preliminary to the effort of the Republicans to pass a bill placing all congressional elections throughout the country in the hands of Federal supervisors. Sam Randall has declared that the Democratic party will be able to defeat both measures and that the republicans will not be able to carry out any radical partisan legislation with so small a majority. Mr. Randall, it is said, is a strong believer in what is called the negative strength of the House of Representatives under its present rules—that is the ability of minorities to prevent specially obnoxious legislation.

THE MURDER TRIAL.
No incident of murder has ever aroused more of indignation than that of Capt. P. W. Dawson in Charleston, in March last.
It is most natural that outraged public sentiment demand the punishment of such a slayer, at the hands of the law. The public wrath that at first demanded instant and summary retribution was satisfied that law might have its cool, just deliberate way, and that whatever the offender might have to say or present in his behalf should be given due weight. And now, when anger has cooled down, and the first abhorrent outcry against the cruel deed has spent its agony, there is every purpose to abide patiently by the course of the law.

We do not presume to prejudice the case of the slayer of Mr. Dawson, but we see enough to conclude that all the machinery of legal ingenuity will be employed in the defence, and a possibility that by the adroit use of such, the man who barely escaped the fury of popular rage when the crime was hot and fresh may step forth a free, vindicated and much wronged man. Such are the extremes to which American sentiment is rushed by the absence of the assurance of the administration of the law upon the intrinsic merits of the case, making decision dependent not so much upon the weight of evidence as upon skill in the selection of a jury impervious to reason, and impetuous to evidence.

SALARIES AND SERVICES.
At the last meeting of the Board of Aldermen, by a tie vote, decided by the mayor, the salaries of Messrs. Troy and Murray, respectively superintendent of streets and of waterworks, were each fixed at \$75 per month.
Last year the duties of both departments were placed upon Mr. Howell at a salary of \$45 per month. Therefore the labors of the new appointees may reasonably be expected to bear the same relation to those of Mr. Howell that \$1,800 per annum bears to \$540.
Wilmington Star: The town of Concord seems to be bounding to the front with a dash and energy indicative of an ample stock of inherent vitality. Within the past year she has added several new industries to those already in operation, has built a splendid hotel, and a number of other fine business houses and residences, established a street railway and electric light system, and is now excavating the foundation for one of the most colossal manufacturing establishments in the South. To construct this building will require 1,000,000 feet of lumber and 2,750,000 bricks. The dimensions of the building will be 364 feet long, by 126 feet wide and 46 feet high, with three towers, two 65 feet high and one 75 feet high. The factory with the buildings attached will cover an acre and a half of ground. It is the plant of the Kerr Manufacturing Company, which will manufacture seamless bugs. The Standard is very enthusiastic over the beginning of this work, which it pronounces "only the beginning of a list of grand improvements." The Star congratulates Concord on her brilliant progress.
Rev. Greenfield Scobor who committed suicide in Baltimore and left the letters of the woman he professed to love in the hands of a newspaper to publish after his death has outdone the popular act of murder and suicide. He accuses the woman from out of his grave with deep truth and falsehood. The letters were left to the New York World and naturally the Baltimore papers are highly indignant that the World should publish them. The New York Sun also seizes the opportunity to pose on high ground over the matter. It is astonishing what diametrically opposite views of journalistic duty the Sun can take under different circumstances. Its idiosyncrasy in this particular is as hard to understand as its pretensions to Democracy or its love for the one man of the country whom everybody else despises—Beast Butler.

Wilmington Star: The town of Concord seems to be bounding to the front with a dash and energy indicative of an ample stock of inherent vitality. Within the past year she has added several new industries to those already in operation, has built a splendid hotel, and a number of other fine business houses and residences, established a street railway and electric light system, and is now excavating the foundation for one of the most colossal manufacturing establishments in the South. To construct this building will require 1,000,000 feet of lumber and 2,750,000 bricks. The dimensions of the building will be 364 feet long, by 126 feet wide and 46 feet high, with three towers, two 65 feet high and one 75 feet high. The factory with the buildings attached will cover an acre and a half of ground. It is the plant of the Kerr Manufacturing Company, which will manufacture seamless bugs. The Standard is very enthusiastic over the beginning of this work, which it pronounces "only the beginning of a list of grand improvements." The Star congratulates Concord on her brilliant progress.
Rev. Greenfield Scobor who committed suicide in Baltimore and left the letters of the woman he professed to love in the hands of a newspaper to publish after his death has outdone the popular act of murder and suicide. He accuses the woman from out of his grave with deep truth and falsehood. The letters were left to the New York World and naturally the Baltimore papers are highly indignant that the World should publish them. The New York Sun also seizes the opportunity to pose on high ground over the matter. It is astonishing what diametrically opposite views of journalistic duty the Sun can take under different circumstances. Its idiosyncrasy in this particular is as hard to understand as its pretensions to Democracy or its love for the one man of the country whom everybody else despises—Beast Butler.

The increase in the number of sub-alliances, of the Farmers' Alliance, in this State is remarkable. There are now 1,816 of them, with a reported membership of something over 35,000. This is a striking growth for an organization introduced less than two years ago, and shows how quickly our North Carolina farmers have caught on to the Texas idea of co-operation. Under proper management, and there is no reason to believe it will be under any other, it will prove a powerful instrumentality in bettering the condition of the agriculturists of North Carolina, and when their condition is bettered the whole State is the gainer.

The New York Sun re-echoes the Hon. Sam'l J. Randall's aspiration that Democrats must all get together and whip the other side out of their boots in '92. This means on the part of the Sun that it will cheerfully support the Democratic nominee if it should happen to be Ben Butler, and on the part of the Hon. Samuel J. Randall that the Democratic party must abandon the living issue of tariff reform upon which it retained the popular majority in the last election, and upon the stout maintenance of which it may confidently base the hope of ultimate and final victory.
Durham is in trouble. The Plant says: "After the two railroads get their tracks down on Peabody street and the Street Railway Company put down their track, so they have been granted the right to do, had not we as well tell the Lynchburg road to take the sidewalk, so the destruction of the entire street will be made complete!"
"Robert Elsmere" has had a strange effect upon the Yale University Theological School. It has about broken up the faculty. Prof. Russell has been asked to resign, and others may go.
It is now said, there is small hope for the recovery of Senator Joseph E. Brown, of Georgia, who has been ill for some time.
Dr. Parker Prays cream Van-Ola, Rosaline, Ongaline and Diamond nail powder having now become the ladies' favorites, at F. L. Jacob's drug store, these popular miniature articles may always be found, together with pocket emery board, orange wood sticks, nail scissors, files and other such requisites. Also a complete line of drugs and toilet articles, in addition to the Hebe Soda Fountain from which ice cold drinks are dispensed. Corner Main street and Patton Avenue.

It is rumored that Ex-Gov. Foster, of Ohio, recently appointed Sioux Commissioner, is rapidly acquiring the Indian language. He recently called Foraker "Young-man-who-chews-fire-and-talks-too-much-with-his-mouth."

A Pleasing Scent
Of health and strength renewed and of ease and comfort follows the use of Syrup of Figs, as it acts in a natural way, and so effectively cleanses the system when constive or bilious. For sale in 50c. and \$1 bottles by all leading druggists.

DON'T
Be humbugged. Talk is cheap but "the proof of the pudding is the chewing of the string." Bostic Bros. & Wright's is the place to buy and thousands of well pleased customers will tell you the same if you will only take the trouble to ask them. They have the goods and they sell them at bottom prices. They have received this week their second stock of Dress Goods, Notions, Hats and Shoes for the Spring and Summer trade. Some of them bought under "mudsill" prices and are now going like hot cakes. They have this week made a reduction of 25 per cent. in many goods and are now offering unheard of bargains in special lines. Their store is filled with customers every day and none go away without being waited on, for their salesmen are polite and attentive to the trade and are always ready to give you the worth of 100 cents for every dollar you leave with them. Go and see their new goods and you will be surprised at the low price and beauty of the same.
The man that said "Money is King" will have to learn that Pluck and Politeness will go farther in a day than money will go in a lifetime, and if you don't think so, go to No. 11 Public Square and you will see that we are taking Cleveland's advice and are "telling the truth" when we say Bostic Bros. & Wright are selling Oil Calicoes at 5c., Gingham at 7c., and Satines at 8c., Outing Cloths at 12 1/2c., Crazy Cloth at 15c., and the prettiest Challies you ever saw at 7 1/2c., bought at Headquarters for cash, and they invite your careful inspection of the same.

BOOKS AND STATIONERY, ARTISTS' MATERIALS, ENGINEERS' SUPPLIES, PICTURES AND FRAMES, FANCY GOODS, BLANK BOOKS, EVERY GRADE, DOLLS, TOYS AND GAMES, WESTERN N. C. SCENES, BOTH PHOTOGRAPHIC AND HAND PAINTED.
—AT—
ESTABROOK'S,
22 S. Main Street.

AMERICAN WATCHES,
All styles, sizes and prices.
Jewelry of every description. Silverware, solid and plated. Gold and Silver Headed Canes. Spectacles and Eye Glasses fitted to the eye. Fine Watch Repairing and Engraving a specialty.
LANG, The Jeweler,
South Main Street.
apr14 43m

THE GREATEST ATTRACTION
Is that fine lot of ENGLISH BRIDLES and THREE-HORN CHAMOIS SEAT SADDLES at
J. M. ALEXANDER'S
And the low prices at which he is selling all goods in his line.
He has increased his force and intends to meet the demand.
SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.
J. A. TENNENT,
Architect and Contractor.
Plans, specifications and estimates furnished. All work in my line contracted for, and no charges for drawings on contracts awarded me.
References when desired.
Office: No. 12 Henry Block, North Court Square, Asheville, N. C.
feb19dly

STRAUSS' RESTAURANT
—AND—
NEW ICE CREAM GARDEN.
Electric Cars Pass the Door.
I herewith notify the public that this day, May 1, I have added to my well known Restaurant a fine
Ice Cream Garden.
The same has been fitted up neatly for the occasion and I will always have on hand the choicest of Creams and Sherbets and Cakes. Also, can supply families at shortest notice in large or small quantities. So come in good time and have some fine Ice Cream and Cakes and don't forget that at Strauss' you will get
The Best of Ice Cream,
and where always polite and attentive waiters will be pleased to serve. Come early, come often, come one, come all, and give your friend Strauss a good many calls.
Very respectfully,
E. STRAUSS,
Proprietor.
may20dt

MISCELLANEOUS.
SMALL STOCK.
The smallest stock of goods that has ever been seen in Asheville has just been received at W. H. LEA'S, 17 North Main street, and so pretty and cheap, too. It will make the hair rise on your head when you see those pretty Dress Goods, such as Satens, Gingham, Challies, Lawns, and Dress Goods of all kinds. And oh, my! just see those pretty Beaded Wraps. They are perfectly exquisite. And you must see our pretty Black Hose in Lisle thread, and some of the best Corsets you ever saw, such as Warner's Abdominal, Good Luck, Sunrise, Coraline, Four-in-Hand, Health, and many other kinds too numerous to mention. Ladies' Lawn Tennis Shoes and Caps to match. The best Glorinah Silk Gold Head Umbrella at \$1.25. \$1.50 and \$1.90 offered in this city.
All I want is for you to come and see them and judge for yourself, and if you don't say that they are pretty and cheap I won't ask you to buy a cent's worth.
Yours very truly,
W. H. LEA,
SPOT CASH STORE,
17 N. Main St.

W. H. LEA,
SPOT CASH STORE,
17 N. Main St.

This week it is Men's, Boys' and Children's Spring Suits. Very low priced stylish Dress Goods, Outing Shoes for everybody, and various items in seasonable goods which we receive almost daily.
H. REDWOOD & CO.
Clothing, Dry Goods, Shoes, Hats, and Carpets.
7 and 9 Patton Avenue.
See our new Spring Suits for Men, just in to-day.

STRAUSS' RESTAURANT
—AND—
NEW ICE CREAM GARDEN.
Electric Cars Pass the Door.
I herewith notify the public that this day, May 1, I have added to my well known Restaurant a fine
Ice Cream Garden.
The same has been fitted up neatly for the occasion and I will always have on hand the choicest of Creams and Sherbets and Cakes. Also, can supply families at shortest notice in large or small quantities. So come in good time and have some fine Ice Cream and Cakes and don't forget that at Strauss' you will get
The Best of Ice Cream,
and where always polite and attentive waiters will be pleased to serve. Come early, come often, come one, come all, and give your friend Strauss a good many calls.
Very respectfully,
E. STRAUSS,
Proprietor.
may20dt

W. H. LEA,
SPOT CASH STORE,
17 N. Main St.

W. H. LEA,
SPOT CASH STORE,
17 N. Main St.

W. H. LEA,
SPOT CASH STORE,
17 N. Main St.

MISCELLANEOUS.
REAL ESTATE.
WALTER B. OWEN, W. W. WALKER
GWYN & WEST,
(Successors to Walter B. Gwyn)
ESTABLISHED 1881
REFER TO BANK OF ASHEVILLE.
REAL ESTATE.
Loans Securely Placed at 8 Per Cent.
Notary Public. Commissioners of Deeds.
FIRE INSURANCE.
OFFICE—Southeast Court Square.
Wm. M. Cooke, Jr.,
REAL ESTATE AND MINERAL BROKER,
Asheville, N. C.

T. C. SMITH & CO.,
WHOLESALE
—AND—
RETAIL
—AND—
PRESCRIPTION
DRUGGISTS,
Johnston's Corner,
Asheville, N. C.

W. H. LEA,
SPOT CASH STORE,
17 N. Main St.

W. H. LEA,
SPOT CASH STORE,
17 N. Main St.

W. H. LEA,
SPOT CASH STORE,
17 N. Main St.

W. H. LEA,
SPOT CASH STORE,
17 N. Main St.

W. H. LEA,
SPOT CASH STORE,
17 N. Main St.

MISCELLANEOUS.
REAL ESTATE.
WALTER B. OWEN, W. W. WALKER
GWYN & WEST,
(Successors to Walter B. Gwyn)
ESTABLISHED 1881
REFER TO BANK OF ASHEVILLE.
REAL ESTATE.
Loans Securely Placed at 8 Per Cent.
Notary Public. Commissioners of Deeds.
FIRE INSURANCE.
OFFICE—Southeast Court Square.
Wm. M. Cooke, Jr.,
REAL ESTATE AND MINERAL BROKER,
Asheville, N. C.

T. C. SMITH & CO.,
WHOLESALE
—AND—
RETAIL
—AND—
PRESCRIPTION
DRUGGISTS,
Johnston's Corner,
Asheville, N. C.

W. H. LEA,
SPOT CASH STORE,
17 N. Main St.

W. H. LEA,
SPOT CASH STORE,
17 N. Main St.

W. H. LEA,
SPOT CASH STORE,
17 N. Main St.

W. H. LEA,
SPOT CASH STORE,
17 N. Main St.

W. H. LEA,
SPOT CASH STORE,
17 N. Main St.

HOTELS.
A DELIGHTFUL EXCURSION!
ASHEVILLE
TO
HOT SPRINGS.
Round Trip Tickets only \$4.50, including a full day's board at the
MOUNTAIN PARK HOTEL.

The Baths in Marble Pools and Pavilions. Tubs are the finest and most luxurious in America. The Hotel is
NEW AND FIRST-CLASS
In Every Particular.
UNEXCELLED IN ITS CUISINE.
The place is a charming spot, nestled among and sheltered by Pine-clad Mountains where there is no fog, no dust, no malaria.
Pure and abundant water, and absolutely perfect drainage.
feb24dly

A NEW HOTEL IN BRYSON CITY.
The Swayne House,
One of the best in Western North Carolina. Summer and winter resort. Nature's sanitarium. Scenery and water unexcelled. Terms moderate.
GEO. N. BLACKBURN, Prop'r.,
mar13d3m

J. N. MORGAN & CO.,
No. 3 Barnard Building.
School and College Text Books, a full line. Poets, History, Romance, Biography, Travel and Novels, Family Bibles, S. S. Bibles and Testaments, Oxford Teachers' Bibles, Song Books of all kinds, largest stock Stationery, Blank Books and Office and School Supplies. New line Ladies' and Gents' Pocket-books just opened. Fancy Goods and Dolls.
feb10dly

J. C. BROWN,
MERCHANT & TAILOR,
25 Patton Avenue,
(Next to Grand Central Hotel.)
apr21dly

J. V. BROWN
Will continue the undertaker's business at his old stand over J. B. Dickerson & Co.'s Hardware Store, under the firm name of
J. V. BROWN & CO.
Having thirty years' experience as undertaker and embalmer, and unequalled facilities for buying, can safely guarantee satisfaction. Calls promptly attended to at all hours. Everything pertaining to the business always on hand.
feb13d6m

CÆSAR'S HEAD HOTEL
WILL BE OPENED FOR THE SEASON OF 1889 ON
The First of June.
The location of this Hotel on the summit of Caesar's Head Mountain, an outlying spur of the Blue Ridge, in upper South Carolina, affords a climate and water unequalled. As a summer resort it has no parallel in the South.
Whilst its natural scenery is varied and grand beyond conception. Comfort of guests carefully consulted. Livery and daily mail. Easy reached from Asheville in one day, or from Hendersonville in half a day, over delightful roads, through a romantic and charming country.
may15d4f

F. A. MILES.
WINKELMANN'S
DIARRHÆA, DYSENTERY, and CHOLERA REMEDY.
AN UNEXCELLED SPECIFIC IN CASES OF CHOLERA, CHAMPS, DIARRHÆA, SUMMER COMPLAINT, DYSENTERY AND OTHER AFFECTIONS OF THE STOMACH AND BOWELS.
PRICE 25 CENTS.
J. H. WINKELMANN & CO.
SOLE PROPRIETORS,
BALTIMORE, MD., U. S. A.
For sale by
J. S. GRANT,
feb10d28

A. F. STEVENSON,
CARRIAGE AND SIGN PAINTER,
GILDER AND VARNISHER,
Is prepared to do all kinds of Painting. Bring on your old-looking Carriages, Brests, Buggies, Carts and Wagons and have them varnished or repainted, so they will look as good as new.
All work warranted not to crack, blister or come off until it wears off. Terms reasonable.
Shop on Barnett Hill, Eagle Street.
mar31d6m