

THE DAILY CITIZEN.
The Citizen is the most extensively circulated and widely read newspaper in Western North Carolina.
Its discussion of public men and measures is in the interest of public integrity, honest government, and the prosperous industry, and it knows no personal allegiance in treating public issues.
The Citizen publishes the dispatches of the Associated Press, which now covers the whole world in its scope. It has other facilities of advanced journalism for gathering news from all quarters, with everything carefully edited to secure the smallest error.
Specimen copies of any edition will be sent free to any one sending their address.
Terms—Daily, 50 for one year; \$5 for six months; 50 cents for one month; 15 cents for every part of the city to subscribers, and parties wanting it will please call at the Citizen's office.
ADVERTISING RATES—Reasonable, and made known on application at this office. All transient advertisements must be paid in advance.
Reading notices ten cents per line. Obituaries, marriage and society notices fifty cents each (not exceeding ten lines) or fifty cents per inch.
SUNDAY, AUGUST 11, 1889.

THE CHANGES GOING ON.

In an article a few days ago we spoke of the great changes that have taken place in New England population, and the more striking change that has almost reversed New England creeds—the encroachments of papal influence over the once hallowed puritan domination. It appears that it is not Mr. Bartlett alone that has sounded the note of alarm; not alone that he has presented his array of fatal and formidable statistics; and these notes of alarm and these tell tale statistics show "that the sceptre is departing from Israel."
It is with no pleasure that the decay of any part of this great country can be witnessed by any other section of it. Least of all should the decline of that one, if not the first in date, the first in effect, to set up in the wilderness the standard of liberty of conscience even though that liberty was restrained to the elect, and first to proclaim the principles of free government, though they did make it doubtful whether the tyranny of councils and select men was less oppressive than that of kings and star chambers. But some how they threw under that would have been poison and death to liberty and religion any were else. With unflinching courage they met and overcame all the obstacles that opposed them, the savage, the no less savage climate, the sterility of the soil; and with admirable skill and undaunted resolution turned to profitable account what would have repelled or disheartened any other body of men. Within certain limits New England systems worked successfully. Intelligent, industrious, ingenious and persevering, every thing was converted into an element of success and profit. Out of their very rocks they dug fortunes, and skimmed the frozen surfaces of their rivers for gold. New England grew populous, rich, and also dominating and rapacious. The principles applied in early days to local government, she extended into the larger national arena. She dictated every act of public policy and resisted everything that antagonized her special interests. She demanded special government favors and immunities, and selfishly resented the same indulgences to others. She prospered when territorial limitations or conditions kept her people at home. When field and farm and home were found abroad, then even her own people burst the bonds because too tight even for them. The New England system wanted flexibility and adaptation to conditions; though it must be confessed that the swarms of emigrants she sent forth carried out their inherited bigotry and intolerance into new wildernesses just as their fathers introduced them into their promised land. Therefore the New Englander, amiable and admirable individually, is not loveable or popular in the aggregate.
The change to which we refer is coming on gradually, but certainly. The long prosperity of New England was founded, apart from the original principles of government and religion, upon the necessity forced upon them to wage incessant war with the forces of nature, the necessity that was forced upon the Hollanders, compelling them to become an alert, industrious, patient, economical, brave and prosperous people. The condition was an artificial one, the superiority attained was a fictitious one; it weakens when other more natural and favorable conditions are brought into action. Illustration of this is gradually dawning in the transfer of the seat of manufactures from New England to sections that present advantages which judicious enterprise, and to which the most inveterate sectional prejudice must yield. It may be another of those forms of retribution that awaits New England, that having been first and foremost in the crusade against slavery, by its extirpation she should have cleared the way for the rise of a despised rival upon her own ruin.
We are enough in progress now to make the utterances of Wendell Phillips, the most pronounced of abolitionists and the most venomous of Southern haters, who has been dead some years, sound like prophecy; and his voice from the grave comes like the note of doom to the people for whom he was spokesman, blessing against his will, when he was called upon to curse. He says:
"The handwriting is so plain on the wall that none but a fool need mistake it. New England is doomed just as sure as natural laws will produce fixed results. New England has no soil worth mentioning, and her wealth has all been derived from her manufactures. They are gradually leaving her, and eventually they will all go, some to the West, the most to the South, where the advantages for profitable manufacturing are all located. The coal and iron in the South are easily gotten at and inexhaustible in amount, and the iron mills, the foundries and the machine shops can go to them better than they can be carried to the shops. Then the cotton and woolen mills must go there, for the raw materials are, and are to be, procured there most cheaply, uniformly and better. Then look at the advantages of the extra hours of daylight in a year's run. This of itself is no small matter. As the South grows stronger and stronger, the wealth, culture and power of the country will be centered there until she will become not alone the mistress of America, but the central empire of the world."

EDITORIAL POINTS.

An important work was completed on the 9th, the tunnel through Cumberland Gap having been finished on that day. This opens up a new line of railroad between Knoxville and Louisville.

The conviction of Mrs. Maybrick is ascribed exclusively to the harsh and hostile charge of the presiding judge. In this country a judge may charge himself hoarse if shrewd counsel have previously secured a jury to their interests or sympathies in the right way.

The President has made a tardy and somewhat indifferent recognition of one of the best men his party can claim in the Southern States, best, in that he is honest, able and learned, much too good for his party association South. Sam'l E. Phillips has been appointed Commissioner on the part of the United States to adjust claims with Venezuela.

New York and Chicago are active competitors for the site of the great exposition of 1892. The former proposes to organize a stock company with \$10,000,000 capital, and Chicago will soon have incorporation papers with a capital stock of \$5,000,000, with the same object. Washington City, like all capitals, State or national, depends on the public purse. New York will have the show.

It is hard to keep equal to China and Japan in floods, fires and earthquakes. Fortunately Johnston made the nearest approach in the dismal competition. In a recent Japan fleet twelve thousand and losses were swept away. In a land proportionately as populous as China, they do not trouble themselves to estimate the number of drowned human beings.

It is judicious sometimes to regard the antecedents of a candidate for office. The Republicans of Kentucky did not do so when they ran D. G. Colson as candidate for treasurer in the recent State election. Judge Sharp beat him by 35,000 majority. It appears that Colson belonged to a bell county family notorious for their shotgun propensities. The Colsons have been mixed up in half a dozen feuds. Four of D. G. Colson's brothers have killed their man in street encounters. This was charged in the campaign; and true or not, had its effect.

It is rather curious to note the indifference with which the English and American public regard the Behring Sea affair. Both people regard the trouble as one likely to grow out of the carelessness or lawlessness of both governments to guard a point which might be productive of trouble at some time. When trouble does come, good sense dictates that it should be adjusted by the pen, not by the cannon. Mutual interest and the really good feeling between England and the United States make war a contingency to be avoided at all hazards. The only bellicose voice we hear comes from Canada, the noise of a superstitious loyalty which feigns a courage or a confidence it does not feel; for Canada, torn by internal race and religious factions, is the last of the British possessions to invite the hostility of the United States.

The Philadelphia police are in pursuit of a so-called respectable man, become offensive to his neighbors by his voluble profanity and blasphemy. A law of the State of Pennsylvania has been found which makes it possible to punish, if not to control, the swearer. This habit is one of the survivals of many obsolete habits of our forefathers, among whom indulgence in ribaldry, blasphemy, profanity and indecency of speech were indulged in what to us seems to have been a shocking and unaccountable extent; and yet so common and so un-restrained as to be indulged in freely, even before females, and in the highest circles of society. The novels of Fielding and Smollett in their truthful pictures of the manners and conversations of the age show how freely, coarsely and offensively speech was interlarded with obscenity, and how little the fine gentleman of the day feared to offend the sensibility of the fine lady by free indulgence in the choice of his expletives, his indecent words or his profanity. The gentlemen of this day rarely offend thus in the company of each other, never in the presence of ladies. Yet there is too much of rude, profane and blasphemous speech still in use to be justified by any occasion for it. The canons of good manners, to say nothing of the weightier obligation of religion, should banish it all. The gentleman's code, like that of the Christian, is the same, "Swear not at all."

Dr. Parker Prager cream Van-Ola, Koselinge, Ungaline and Diamond nail powder having now become the ladies' favorites, at P. L. Jacob's drug store, these popular manure articles may always be found, together with pocket emery board, orange wood sticks, nail scissors, files and other such requisites. Also a complete line of drugs and toilet articles, in addition to the Hele Sola Fountain from which ice cold drinks are dispensed. Corner Main street and Patton avenue.

The roast of yesterday is generally revealed in the chicken croquette of to-day, at some of the fashionable watering places.

Tourists
Whether on pleasure bent or business should take on every trip a bottle of Syrup of Figs, as it acts most pleasantly and effectually on the kidney, liver and bowels, preventing fevers, headaches and other forms of sickness. For sale in 50c and \$1.00 bottles by all leading drug gists.

Special sales week. Great bargains for ladies. Table linen, white and red, oil-cloth, white and red flannels, below cost, at Whitlock's.

Reprove a man for hissing and you do wrong—every man has his rights in this country.

Special sales week. Lace curtains at \$1.00, \$2.00, \$3.00 and \$4.00 a pair; worth \$2.00, \$3.00, \$4.50 and \$6.00 apiece, to change business, at Whitlock's.

SPECIAL ANNOUNCEMENT.
GRAND COMBINATION OF BARGAINS.

If you are looking for the best goods for the least money call on Bostic Bros. & Wright. Their stock is simply immense, and fresh, and it might well be worth a Jew's eye to you to inspect their goods while on the buy.

Clothing! Clothing!
A full and complete line of Gents' Ready Made Clothing, and it must go, as we are clearing out for Fall arrivals.

Hats and Gents' Furnishing Goods—a double supply on hand, in which we offer special bargains.

Dress Goods.
Just opened—the very latest productions of imported and American manufacturers and trimmings to match.

Choice extra fine fabrics, medium and lower grades, calculated to suit anybody.

Parasols.
For the next few days we offer our unequalled line of Ladies' and Children's fine Parasols at greatly reduced rates, comprising plain Silks, fancies in Plaids and Stripes with colored sticks at all prices.

We can suit anybody in Table Linen, Towels, etc.

Boots and Shoes.
We will make it to your interest to inspect our well selected stock of Ladies' and Mens' Fine Shoes, medium and lower grades.

Our Bargain Counters are still attracting and pleasing the bargain seekers.

A full line of Directory Ruching just in.

When you call for anything in the Dry Goods line you will not be bothered with that old chestnut "Just out."

Respectfully,
BOSTIC BROS. & WRIGHT,

BOOKS AND STATIONERY.

ARTISTS' MATERIALS.

ENGINEERS' SUPPLIES.

PICTURES AND FRAMES.

FANCY GOODS.

BLANK BOOKS, EVERY GRADE.

DOLLS, TOYS AND GAMES.

WESTERN N. C. SCENES.

BOTH PHOTOGRAPHIC AND HAND PAINTED.

—AT—

ESTABROOK'S,

22 S. Main Street.

ARTHUR M. FIELD,

LEADING SUCCESSOR TO WHOLESALE JEWELER.—H. L. LANG.—AND RETAIL.

Practical Watchmaker and Engraver.

GRADUATE OPTICIAN

We make a specialty of repairing Watches that have never kept good time or that have failed at the hands of incompetent workmen.

Parties wanting good glasses can have their eyes examined free of charge.

We offer at retail for 30 days the following goods at wholesale prices:

3 oz. Ore Silver Genuine Elgin or Waltham Watch.....\$4.85

2 oz. Coin Silver..... 7.25

Also special bargains in Clocks and Jewelry.

A fine assortment of Umbrellas and Canes.

—THE GREATEST ATTRACTION—

Is that fine lot of ENGLISH BRIDLES and THREE-HORN CHAMOIS SEAT SADDLES at

J. M. ALEXANDER'S

And the low prices at which he is selling all goods in his line.

He has increased his force and intends to meet the demand.

SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.

PRIVATE BOARD.

MRS. C. R. KOPP,

199 Haywood Street.

(Formerly of York, Pennsylvania.)

First-Class Board. Elegantly Furnished Rooms.

Terms reasonable.

and d1w

MISCELLANEOUS.

Notice to Travelers.

Beginning to-day and continuing until further notice, a street car will leave Court Square at 15 minutes before 8 o'clock, a. m., for the train for Spartanburg. All travelers who will take this car will have their values transported to the train free of charge. All who take the regular "depot" or "train" car, which will leave the Square at 8 o'clock, a. m., as usual, will be charged 5 cents for each valise and large bundle. This car also connects with the Spartanburg train, but if all persons take it there will not be time enough for all to get their tickets and check and many may be left, while if as many as can will take the car leaving the Square at 15 minutes before 8 o'clock, they will not only save the extra charge for values on the "depot" car, but will have ample time for themselves and leave ample time for others to get their checks and tickets.

THE ASHEVILLE STREET RY. CO.

FOR BOYS.

We have a decline of Boys' Suits, such makes as Rogers,

Poet & Co.'s, Rough and Tumble, etc., well made, neat and stylish. To close out a few broken lines we have made extremely low prices on them, at cost and some below cost. Ziegler Bros.

Boys' Shirts are the best wearers you can buy and are always satisfactory.

H. REDWOOD & CO.
One Price Strictly.

SCHOOLS.
TRINITY COLLEGE.

Entrance examinations Sept. 3 and 4. Recitation and lectures begin promptly Sept. 5. Send for new catalogue at once to JOHN F. CROWELL, President, June 26-42m Trinity College, N. C.

St. Mary's School,
Raleigh, N. C.

The Ninety-Fifth Semi-Annual Session begins MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 12, 1889.

For catalogues, address the Rector,

REV. BENNETT SNEDES, A. M.

June 28-43m

RAVENSCROFT

HIGH SCHOOL FOR BOYS,

ASHEVILLE, N. C.

Ronald MacDonald, B. A.,

Head Master.

The scholastic year will open

WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 18.

Terms—For Board, Tuition in all branches, and every expense, \$300 per annum. Day scholars \$80 per annum.

For further information address REV. D. H. BUELL, Asheville, N. C., until Sept. 1; after that address MR. RONALD MACDONALD, Head Master, July 27-42m

English and French

BOARDING AND DAY SCHOOL,

FOR YOUNG LADIES AND LITTLE GIRLS,

No. 40 French Broad Avenue.

MRS. BURGYN MAITLAND, PRINCIPAL.

(For many years Associate Principal of Mt. Vernon Institute, Baltimore.)

Assisted by a corps of competent teachers.

The course of instruction includes the usual English branches with French and Latin, Extras—Music, German, Art Needle Work, Painting on China, Dancing and Riding.

Special attention given to the training of little girls.

aug1-42m

SALEM FEMALE ACADEMY,

Salem, N. C.

LARGEST, OLDEST AND BEST FEMALE COLLEGE IN THE SOUTH.

Session opens August 27, 1889. Faculty 30 Professors and Teachers. Special features—the Development of Character, Health and Intellect. Fully equipped Preparatory and Collegiate departments, besides first-class work in Music, Art, Languages and Commercial studies.

Send for Catalogue to Rev. J. H. CLEVELAND, Principal, and d1w2w

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If what you eat hurts you, or if you are troubled with

Dyspepsia, Nervousness, Heartburn, Headache, Low Spirits, Kidney Complaints, Etc., Etc.,

—Try a bottle of—

DR. HAM'S

Aromatic Invigorator!

It has stood the tests of the public for over a quarter of a century, and thousands have testified to its value. Send for circular and testimonials. 50 cents and \$1 per bottle.

For sale by

F. L. Jacobs,

Corner Main Street and Patton Avenue.

HEATH & MURRAY, General Agts., Boston July 4-41

NOTICE.

T. J. REVEL has accepted a position with the Asheville Milling Company and the Asheville Coal Company, and will receive orders for Flour, Meal and Grain, also for Coal, and d1w

A NEW DEED, carefully prepared by leading members of the Asheville bar (on finest parchment and heavy flat paper), containing all necessary points, just out and now on sale at the office of the CITIZEN PUBLISHING CO., No. 8 North Court Square, 7Jan1889

THE RACKET COLUMN.

MISCELLANEOUS.

ONE YEAR AGO.

The finest and best equipped Drug Store in North Carolina was opened in Asheville by T. C. Smith & Co.—After eighteen years of prosperity in the wholesale and retail drug business at Charlotte, they sold out and moved to Asheville, where they secured the best and handsomest store room in the city—fitted up in style, with all the latest appliances and conveniences possessed by other modern drug stores.—Twelve months have passed since this venture was made—they find the outlook far ahead of their expectations—business growing larger monthly, having already reached a solid basis.—Their success demonstrates what Asheville will do, for those who come here with "the know how."—Prescriptions and general business have poured into this New Drug Store until necessity compels the employment of a large force of thoroughly competent clerks.—This new firm do not want the earth, only a small part of it.—They are entering the second year of their business career with new snmp, large stock, ample raw cash to make large additions, big trade already established, a successful past and a bright future.—These facts show what can be done for those who have a well grounded faith in the commercial importance of our growing city—for those who have the nerve to burn all the bridges behind them, and give proper attention to their business.—The people are kindly asked to continue their favors to this prosperous and busy drug store, where every article sold is warranted as represented, or purchase money refunded. Address T. C. Smith & Co., Leading Wholesale and Retail and Prescription Drug-gists, Asheville, N. C.

Our sale of Dress Goods

AT COST in order to clear them out continues and will be kept up until all are sold.

We need the room for other goods. The assortment consists of Challies, Lawns, Sat-

ines, Ginghams, Albatross, Nuns' Veiling, Danish Cloth,

Henriettas, Cashmeres, Mohairs, Flannels, etc., etc., and

an equal opportunity to buy Dress Goods for present or future use has never before offered itself. Do not put it off. Come and see our goods or write for samples. Our stock of Buttons, Plush, Sura, Ribbons, and other trimmings is first-class and will be sold at prices that will be satisfactory. Come to the "Racket Store" for every-

thing and do not buy anything until you learn our prices.

Respectfully,

GEO. T. JONES & CO.

N. Y. Office, 466 Broadway.

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N. Y. Office, 466 Broadway.

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RESTAURANT

—AND—

NEW ICE CREAM GARDEN.

Electric Cars Pass the Door.

I herewith notify the public that this day, May 1, I have added to my well known Restaurant a fine

Ice Cream Garden.

The same has been fitted up neatly for the occasion and I will always have on hand the choicest of Creams and Sherbets and Cakes. Also, can supply families at shortest notice in large or small quantities. So come in good time and have some fine Ice Cream and Cakes and don't forget that at Strauss' you will get

The Best of Ice Cream,

and where always polite and attentive waiters will be pleased to serve. Come early, come often, come one, come all, and give your friend Strauss a good many calls.

Very respectfully,

E. STRAUSS,
Proprietor.

CAESAR'S HEAD

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WILL BE OPENED FOR THE SEASON OF 1889 ON

The First of June.

The location of this Hotel on the summit of Caesar's Head Mountain, an outlying spur of the Blue Ridge, in upper South Carolina, affords a climate and a view unsurpassed. As a summer resort it has no parallel in the South.

AVERAGE TEMPERATURE, FROM 60° TO 70°.

Whilst its natural scenery is varied and grand, second to none in the South, its climate is carefully cultured. Comfortable guests can readily reach from Asheville in one day, or from Hendersonville in half a day, over delightful roads, through a romantic and charming country.

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This beautiful summer resort is situated immediately on the Murphy Division of the W. N. C. R. R., half way between Asheville and Waynesville, among the most attractive scenery in the mountains.

The hotel is new and well furnished, large and well ventilated. Telegraph and Post offices in the house.

Fresh mutton, milk and butter supplied from the premises.

Parties can leave Asheville in the morning take dinner and return in the evening.

For terms and other information, apply to

July 3dtm

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Manager.

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ALL MODERN IMPROVEMENTS.

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