

THE DAILY CITIZEN.
 The CITIZEN is the most extensively circulated and widely read newspaper in Western North Carolina.
 Its discussion of public men and measures is in the interest of public integrity, honest government, and prosperous industry, and it knows no personal allegiance in treating public issues.
 The CITIZEN publishes the dispatches of the Associated Press, which now covers the whole world in its scope. It has other facilities of advanced journalism for gathering news from all quarters, with everything carefully edited to occupy the smallest space.
 Specimen copies of any edition will be sent free to any one sending their address.
 Terms—Daily, \$6 for one year; \$3 for six months; 50 cents for one month; 15 cents for one week. Carriers will deliver the paper in every part of the city to subscribers, and parties wanting it will please call at the CITIZEN office.
 ADVERTISING RATES—Reasonable, and made known on application at this office. All transient advertisements must be paid in advance.
 Reading notices ten cents per line. Obituary, marriage and society notices fifty cents each (not exceeding ten lines) or fifty cents per inch.

TUESDAY, AUGUST 20, 1889.

THE TERRY MATTER.

There will be very wide differences of opinion upon every transaction that excites public interest. Such are inevitable, as such things present themselves to reason, to passion, to prejudice, or to information received. Such a one was the recent assault upon Judge Field, and the slaying of his assailant by Marshal Nagle.

We took the position from which we do not recede, that the assault, aggravated and outrageous one, was presumably precedent to a deadly, long cherished purpose, and that the anticipation of that deadly purpose by the protector of Judge Field was proper and justifiable. Some of our contemporaries ridicule the idea that a judge or any other government official should resort to the royal shield of a body guard. If such practice were an idle, ostentatious ceremonial, it would be offensive to the simplicity of republican institutions, and a rebuke to that sense of safety secured by those institutions. There is a tacit loyal recognition of the principle that every official moves about freely and safely behind the shield of the dignity and sanctity of his position, and has nothing to fear from individual or popular anger for the frank, fearless discharge of his duties. It is this sense of security that gives courage and confidence to the bench in decisions made while unavoidably affecting the interests of individuals. Conscious of his judicial integrity, and fortified by his confidence in the right construction of the law, Judge Field fearlessly made a decision he might find modified if he had suffered himself to fear the extreme of personal vengeance to which he exposed himself. That such vengeance was imminent he had full reason to apprehend. When advised to arm himself, he took a view that might commend itself to those who denounce him for owing his defence and his life to the arm of another. He said that when the time arrived that a judge of the supreme court of the United States had to arm himself to repel the assaults of personal ruffian violence aimed in rebuke or revenge for decisions made by the court in discharge of duty, then the time had come when the government had reached its point of dissolution, as incapable of being carried on under the principles upon which it was organized.

But Judge Field did need protection, and the government gave it to him in the person of one who knew the man with whom he had to deal. The character of Terry was not unknown to him, and his purpose to wreak vengeance upon Judge Field at the first opportunity was a matter of public notoriety. If Judge Field had been killed by Terry, as would probably have been the end of an unresisted encounter, then Marshal Nagle would have been as unsparingly denounced for having permitted a justice of the supreme court to have been killed in his presence as he is now for his prompt act in anticipating an act which would have brought shame to the whole American people.

There seems an incumbency upon the part of some of the press to denounce Nagle and uphold Terry on sectional grounds. Because some of the Northern papers are inexorably hostile to the South, retentive of all the hateful memories of the past, vindictive and unforgiving in their memories, it does not justify Southern papers in meeting them also on the same ground. We know what to expect from the malignity of such papers as the Mail and Express, if it delights such journals to recall and gloat over the dark days of a past era. If they do not forget them, it is hardly wise to hold them in retaliatory memory to the extent of elevating such a man as Terry to the high post of Southern champion and Southern exponent. Surely we can find higher ideals than he. If we were judged only by the Broderick transaction, if that deadly encounter alone stood recorded against him, the enthusiasm and impetuosity of youth, the lawlessness of the times, the sentiments of the community might plead extenuation. An after life of quiet peacefulness and virtue would have effaced all recollection of a deed of violence for which he might plead occasion and custom. His after life was not such, and he has no claim for sympathy in his violent taking off because he was a "Southern gentleman." We are mistaken if the South accept any such type.

Since writing the above, we find in the New Orleans Picayune editorial on the same topic. The Picayune is a representative journal, Southern and its opinions carry some weight.

We make the following extracts:
 "Apparently, the most obvious way in which the matter presents itself for consideration is, that a member of the highest judicial tribunal in the nation had, by no spiteful or vindictive personal act, but in the plain discharge of official duty, incurred the hot resentment of a man notoriously dangerous and desperate, with a record already stained with blood. This person had threatened to kill the judge at the first opportunity. The judge by the necessities of his duties was forced to appear in localities where he ran a serious risk of meeting the self-proclaimed avenger. For the protection of the judge a marshal had been detailed by the Attorney General of the United States to travel with and defend the member of the high court in the discharge of his duty. The dreaded assailant appears upon the scene and makes a violent at-

tack on the justice. It might or might not have been intended as a deadly onslaught. What was the marshal to do in the premises? Under the circumstances, the act was excusable. If Judge Field had been murdered in the premises, public opinion would never have excused Marshal Nagle. The marshal protected his charge and killed the assailant, Terry. Public opinion will excuse it not justify the officer. When judges of courts are to be murdered by any disappointed litigant, then our civilization is a failure, and our social system is simply savagery.

Speaker Carlisle, accompanied by his wife, is making the tour of Mexico, and is welcomed everywhere with a distinction seldom accorded to Americans. We are not familiar with Mexican diplomatic habits, and are therefore pleased to hear that Speaker Carlisle was a participant of the finest State dinner ever given in Mexico to foreign representatives. It is especially remarkable as having been given to an American, Mexican pride, which is Spanish pride, is tenacious and unforgiving when wounded, and Mexico has never forgiven the United States for inflicting the humiliation of defeat upon her any more than Spain has forgiven Mexico for achieving its independence. At the dinner aforesaid there was the usual hobnobbing of such occasions, and much interchange of friendly words and wishes, the sincerity of which remains to be proved. But what Mr. Carlisle said—among other things—is true. He said to his entertainers, "we do not want your territory, but we do want your trade, and your friendship." Of Mexican territory, we ought, for modesty's sake, to ask no more; we have Texas, New Mexico, Arizona and California, by purchase or by conquest. But we can honestly ask her trade which we are better prepared to utilize, for mutual benefit, than any other people, and the friendship even of the weak is better than their enmity.

EDITORIAL POINTS.

Work is to begin at once on the three C's road—Charleston, Cincinnati and Chicago road—from Johnson City, Tenn., to Minneapolis, Minn., and others have been given to put the hands to work at once.

Scarcely had the country heard of the conviction of the puglist Sullivan, and his sentence to twelve months imprisonment, when the news is flashed abroad that he is on his way back to New York, where he now is no doubt. But he does not sail with flying colors, though he is temporarily a free man. An appeal was taken to the Supreme court of Mississippi, and while the case is pending, he was admitted to bail in the sum of \$1,000, and \$500 costs.

The Knoxville Journal of the 19th brings information of the death of ex-Governor John C. Brown, of Tennessee. The Journal accompanies the notice of the death with the following manly and liberal sentiments, magnanimous utterance from a political opponent: "He was a partisan, a democrat among democrats, and supported democratic men and measures with all the energy of his impulsive nature, but no such thing as hatred of those with whom he differs, ever rankled in his breast. He was too warm hearted and broad minded for that. Politics never entered into his social life. He met his republican friends with the same hearty grasp of the hand as he did his democratic friends, and no one felt any reserve in his magnetic presence."

Dr. Parker Prays cream Van-Ola, Rosaline, Ongaline and Diamond nail powder having now become the ladies' favorites, at F. L. Jacob's drug store, these popular manicure articles may always be found, together with pocket emery board, orange wood sticks, nail scissors, files and other such requisites. Also a complete line of drugs and toilet articles, in addition to the Hebe Soda Fountain from which ice cold drinks are dispensed, Corner Main Street and Patton Avenue.

The Sun—Wilt thou?
 The Collar—I wilt.

Progress.
 It is very important in this age of vast material progress that a remedy be pleasing to the taste and to the eye, easily taken, acceptable to the stomach and healthy in its nature and effects. Possessing these qualities, Syrup of Figs is the one perfect laxative and most gentle diuretic known.

INSURANCE.

FIRE, LIFE, ACCIDENT.

PULLIAM & CO.

At the Bank of Asheville,
 ASHEVILLE, N. C.

Represent the following companies, viz.:

FIRE.	CASH ASSETS IN U. S.
Anglo Nevada, of California.....	\$2,497,833
Continental, of New York.....	4,875,623
Hamburg-Bremen, of Germany.....	1,129,664
London Assurance, of England.....	1,543,995
Nagara, of New York.....	2,237,492
Orient, of Hartford.....	1,667,692
Phoenix, of Brooklyn.....	5,064,179
St. Paul Fire and Marine, of Minn.	1,541,061
Southern, of New Orleans.....	439,084
Western, of Toronto.....	1,039,232
Mutual Accident Association, Fire and Marine Insurance Company, dtmar29	

Cash Assets, \$100,000,000

Another Advance

ON THE PART OF THE EQUITABLE.

A NEW POLICY, WHICH, LIKE A BANK DRAFT, IS A SIMPLE PROMISE TO PAY.

NO CONDITIONS WHATSOEVER ON THE BACK.

E. D. Monroe, Agt.,
 Asheville, N. C.
 Office with Judge Aston. feb23d6m

A NEW ENTERPRISE.

The Hand Laundry will open on Monday, at the foot of Mrs. Wilson's hill, under the management of G. W. Higgins.
 All work done neatly by hand.

SPECIAL ANNOUNCEMENT.

GRAND COMBINATION OF BARGAINS.

If you are looking for the best goods for the least money call on Bostic Bros. & Wright. Their stock is simply immense, and fresh, and it might well be worth a Jew's eye to you to inspect their goods while on the buy.

Clothing! Clothing!

A full and complete line of Gents' Ready Made Clothing, and it must go, as we are clearing out for Fall arrivals.

Hats and Gents' Furnishing Goods—a double supply on hand, in which we offer special bargains.

Dress Goods.
 Just opened—the very latest productions of imported and American manufacturers and trimmings to match.

Choice extra fine fabrics, medium and lower grades, calculated to suit anybody.

Parasols.

For the next few days we offer our unequalled line of Ladies' and Children's fine Parasols at greatly reduced rates, comprising plain Silks, fancies in Plaids and Stripes with colored sticks at all prices.

We can suit anybody in Table Linen, Towels, etc.

Boots and Shoes.

We will make it to your interest to inspect our well selected stock of Ladies' and Men's Fine Shoes, medium and lower grades.

Our Bargain Counters are still attracting and pleasing the bargain seekers.

A full line of Directory Ruching just in.

When you call for anything in the Dry Goods line you will not be bothered with that old chestnut "Just out."

Respectfully,
BOSTIC BROS. & WRIGHT.

BOOKS AND STATIONERY.

ARTISTS' MATERIALS.

ENGINEERS' SUPPLIES.

PICTURES AND FRAMES.

FANCY GOODS.

BLANK BOOKS, EVERY GRADE.

DOLLS, TOYS AND GAMES.

WESTERN N. C. SCENES.

BOTH PHOTOGRAPHIC AND HAND-PAINTED.

—AT—

ESTABROOK'S,

22 S. Main Street.

ARTHUR M. FIELD,

LEADING JEWELER,

MECHANICIAN,

GRADUATE OPTICIAN.

ALL GOLD GOODS

Warranted to assay as represented.

Sterling Silver Goods

Guaranteed 900-1000 fine.

—THE GREATEST ATTRACTION—

Is that fine lot of ENGLISH BRIDLES and THREE-HORN CHAMOIS SEAT SADDLES at **J. M. ALEXANDER'S** And the low prices at which he is selling all goods in his line.

He has increased his force and intends to meet the demand.

SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.

ATLANTIC COAST LINE

On and after this date the following schedules will be run over the "Columbia Division."
 No. 53—Leaves Columbia..... 5.20 p. m.
 Arrives at Charleston..... 9.30 p. m.
 No. 52—Leaves Charleston..... 7.10 a. m.
 Arrives at Columbia..... 11.55 a. m.
 Connecting with trains to and from all points on the Charlotte, Columbia & Augusta and Columbia & Greenville Railroads.
 Daily.
 T. M. EMBERSON, Gen. Pass. Agt.
 J. P. DEVLIN, Gen. Supt.

THE RACKET COLUMN.

OUR SALE OF

DRESS

GOODS

: AT : COST, :

in order to clear them out,

continues and will be kept up

UNTIL ALL ARE SOLD

We need the room for other

goods. The assortment con-

sists of

Chalices,

Lawns,

Satines,

Ginghams,

Albatross,

Nuns' Veiling,

Danish Cloth,

Henriettas,

Cashmeres,

Mohairs,

Flannels,

Etc., Etc.

And an equal opportunity

to buy

DRESS GOODS

For present or future use has

never before offered itself.

DON'T PUT IT OFF

Come and see our goods or

write for samples. Our

stock of

Buttons,

Plush,

Surah,

Ribbons,

and other trimmings is

FIRST-CLASS,

and will be sold at prices that

WILL BE SATISFACTORY.

COME TO THE

RACKET

STORE

for everything and do not

buy any thing

UNTIL YOU LEARN OUR PRICES.

Respectfully,

GEO. T. JONES & CO.,

N. Y. Office, 466 Broadway.

MISCELLANEOUS.

ONE YEAR AGO.

The finest and best equipped Drug Store in North Carolina was opened in Asheville by T. C. Smith & Co.—After eighteen years of prosperity in the wholesale and retail drug business at Charlotte, they sold out and moved to Asheville, where they secured the best and handsomest store room in the city—fitted up in style, with all the latest appliances and conveniences possessed by other modern drug stores.—Twelve months have passed since this venture was made—they find the outlook far ahead of their expectations—business growing larger monthly, having already reached a solid basis.—Their success demonstrates what Asheville will do, for those who come here with "the know how."—Prescriptions and general business have poured into this New Drug Store until necessity compels the employment of a large force of thoroughly competent clerks.—This new firm do not want the earth, only a small part of it.—They are entering the second year of their business career with new snap, large stock, ample raw cash to make large additions, big trade already established, a successful past and a bright future.—These facts show what can be done for those who have a well grounded faith in the commercial importance of our growing city—for those who have the nerve to burn all the bridges behind them, and give proper attention to their business.—The people are kindly asked to continue their favors to this prosperous and busy drug store, where every article sold is warranted as represented, or purchase money refunded. Address T. C. Smith & Co., Leading Wholesale and Retail and Prescription Drug-gists, Asheville, N. C.

RICHMOND & DANVILLE RAILROAD

(Western North Carolina Division.)
 PASSENGER DEPARTMENT.
 ASHEVILLE, N. C., June 1, 1889.
 PASSENGER TRAILY SCHEDULE.
 IN EFFECT JUNE 1, 1889.

No. 51	No. 53
Lv. Asheville, 9:41pm	1:54pm
Ar. Salisbury, 4:20am	6:40pm
" Danville, 9:47am	10:20pm
" Lynchburg, 12:40pm	12:25am
" Washington, 7:13pm	6:53am
" Baltimore, 8:50pm	8:25am
" Philadelphia, 11:20pm	10:47am
" New York, 6:20am	12:00pm
" Boston, 3:30pm	6:00pm
" Raleigh, 1:02pm	5:15am
" Goldsboro, 5:10pm	12:50pm
" Wilmington, 6:00pm	

No. 55
Lv. Asheville, 8:30am
Ar. Hendersonville, 9:20am
Ar. Spartanburg, 11:50am
" Charlotte, 4:40pm
" Columbia, 9:10pm
" Charleston, 9:10pm
" Augusta, 9:05pm
" Savannah, 6:15am
" Thomasville, Ga, 3:40pm
" Jacksonville, 12:00 m
" Atlanta, 10:40pm
" Montgomery, 1:55pm
" Mobile, 7:20pm
" New Orleans, 7:20pm

No. 54
Lv. Spartanburg, 3:40pm
Ar. Hendersonville, 6:07pm
" Asheville, 7:00pm

No. 52	No. 54
Lv. Asheville, 7:40am	4:44pm
Ar. Hot Springs, 9:20am	6:10pm
" Knoxville, 3:10pm	8:50pm
" Chattanooga, 1:15pm	5:40am
" Memphis, 6:10am	5:30pm
Lv. Asheville, 7:40am	4:44pm
Ar. Hot Springs, 9:20am	6:10pm
" Knoxville, 1:10pm	6:50pm
" Louisville, 6:40am	7:15am
" Cincinnati, 6:40am	11:45am
" Chicago, 6:30pm	1:30pm
" St. Louis, 7:45pm	7:45pm

MURPHY BRANCH.

No. 18
Lv. Asheville, 8:35am
Ar. Waynesville, 10:47am
" Jarrett's, 5:48pm

No. 17
Lv. Jarrett's, 8:00am
Ar. Waynesville, 8:35pm
" Asheville, 6:02pm

Sleeping cars on all night trains.
 JAS. L. TAYLOR, W. A. WINBURN,
 G. P. A. D. P. A.
 SOL HAAS, T. M.

Commencing June 30, the following Passenger Train Service will be operated on Sun days between Asheville and Waynesville:

WEST.	STATIONS.	EAST.
No. 12.		No. 11.
8:35 am Lv.	Asheville	Arr 7:53 pm
9:55 am "	Southern Springs	" 7:28 pm
9:59 am "	Hornity	" 7:14 pm
9:25 am "	Turnpike	" 6:56 pm
9:47 am "	Pigeon River	" 6:17 pm
10:05 am "	Clyde	" 6:19 pm
10:24 am Arr.	Waynesville	Lv. 6:00 pm

J. W. SCHARTLE,

MERCHANT TAILOR

42 N. Main St.

NOTICE.
 Will collect debts for anyone in the city for per cent. Good facilities for renting and collecting rents on houses. Will sell furniture on weekly payments.

J. D. JOHNSON,
 At Blair's Furniture Store,
 37 Patton Avenue.
 References given. mar14d6m

JAMES FRANK,

FAMILY-GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS

Agent for Berms Creek Woollen Mills.
 North Main
 feb10d1y Asheville, N. C.

CHAS. D. BLANTON & CO.,

MEN'S AND BOYS'

CLOTHING

OUTFITTERS.

Our aim is to fill a long felt want in the city of Asheville,

and we will open about September 1, with the most complete line of Clothing for Men and Boys ever shown in this section.

Our Mr. CHAS. BLANTON goes to Northern and Eastern markets with the ready cash which insures to the new business

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