## THE DAILY CITIZEN.

The CITIZEN is the most extensively circulated and widely read newspaper in Western North Carolina.

Its discussion of public men and measures is in the interest of public integrity, honest government, and prosperous industry, and it knows no personal allegiance in treating public issues.

The CITIZEN publishes the dispatches of the Associated Press, which now covers the whole world in its scope. It has other facilities of advanced journalism for gathering news from all quarters, with everything carefully edited to occupy the smallest space.

Specimen copies of any edition will be sent free to any one sending their address.

TERMS—Daily, $6 for one year; $3 for six months; 50 cents for one month; 15 cents for one week. Carriers will deliver the paper in every part of the city to subscribers, and parties wanting it will please call at the CITIZEN office.

ADVERTISING RATES—Reasonable, and made known on application at this office. All transient advertisements must be paid in advance.

Reading notices ten cents per line. Obituary, marriage and society notices fifty cents each (not exceeding ten lines) or fifty cents per inch.

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 5, 1889.


### PRESIDENT BATTLE'S HISTORY OF THE SUPREME COURT.

The learned President of the University of North Carolina has made a most valuable contribution to the history of our State in a branch hitherto almost entirely neglected, and for the reason that the interest of such history is assumed to be confined within professional limits. We have had history of colonization, of the growth or decay of settlements, of oppression or resistance, of war and revolution, of political contests, and of the material interests of the commonwealth. But of the institutions of the law, upon the sure foundations of which are built the securities of peace and prosperity little has been said because of the peculiar technical erudition demanded in such research. President Battle brings to his task all that was needed; for to hereditary legal instincts he has added experience of his own, to which is united indefatigable industry, stimulated by a glowing State pride animating him to gather up every treasure that belongs to North Carolina to illustrate and adorn her.

In the History of the Supreme Court he carries us back into a relative antiquity. Such tribunal, in crude, or rather arbitrary form, had the germs of its present constitution under the proprietary government, but with a judiciary so subjected to the capriciousness of the ruling powers, lords proprietors, or, under the colonial system, Governors, as to bear little resemblance to the present independent, incorruptible, learned tribunal evolved after near two centuries of judicial fluctuation. Subserviency, rather than learning and character, seemed to have been sought in the selection of judges.

It is interesting to note, in passing, that in the constitution of the system which long after developed into the present supreme court, that so splendid a historical character as the Earl of Shaftesbury, then Anthony Ashley Cooper, in the organization of the "Grand Model" of government of Carolina, was chosen first chief justice, Shaftesbury gave his appointment to Mr. John Willoughby who thus became the first of the long line of chief justices in this State. Such was Christopher Gale. On the other hand there was another chief justice, Tobias Knight, so low in character as to have been charged with close complicity with the pirate Teach, or Blackbeard. But we cannot follow in all their details the evolution of the supreme court. We note one vital point of difference between the old and the new. Under the colonial government the chief justice was the highest judicial power; but he was also a member of the council, which was the upper house, and thus became a part of the legislative branch; and as the Governor had large influence in the appointment and control of the council, the independence of the judiciary was seriously compromised, if its functions were not blended with the others. And subsequently this fact had its controlling influence when the framing of a State constitution was undertaken, in making the separation between the executive, the legislative and judicial complete and irrevocable.

With State independence, a new judicial system was adopted. The State was divided into six judicial districts in 1777, the courts for which were appointed to be held at Wilmington, Newbern, Edenton, Hillsboro, Halifax and Salisbury; and in 1782 two more districts were added, that of Morgan, afterwards Morganton, and Fayetteville. The condition as regards settlement of the now populous mountain and piedmont counties may be inferred from the provision that for the trial of criminals beyond the extensive mountains that lie between the inhabited parts of Washington county (now in Tennessee) and the inhabited parts of Burke, one of the judges, and some other gentleman commissioned for the purpose, shall hold court at the county seat of Washington—Jonesboro—for that county and Sullivan. The present Western North Carolina had then neither a county nor a court.

The first judges elected—there were three provided for by the act—were Samuel Ashe, Samuel Spencer and James Iredell.

These judges constituted the superior court, with powers as a court of conference to hear appeals, etc., and thus performing the functions of a supreme court. It does not appear that until 1806, there was any obligation on the part of the judges to hold the courts in all the counties to the great hardship of suitors; then it was provided that courts were to be held semi-annually in each county, and the number of judges increased to six. These judges, under an act directing them to meet twice a year for a period of not less than ten days until the prosecutions in the case of secretary of State and others charged with the issue of fraudulent land warrants were conducted, seemed to have grown into permanency, resulting in the court of conference, the immediate predecessor of the present form of the supreme court. This conference could be held by any two of the six judges. These were able men who sat on the bench at that time of whose names have become historical—Taylor, Hall, Henderson, Ruffin, Daniel, Alfred Moore, Seawell, Duncan Cameron, David Stone, and others.

The supreme court, as now existing, was created in 1818. This court, as President Battle points out, was different from any other then in being, inasmuch as its judges did not try cases in the courts below. The English have partially followed the example of our State; the United States government has not; but, says President Battle, "it is easy to see that Congress will adopt our plan before many years," for reasons too obvious to mention. The number of judges was three, until 1868, then increased to five, which is the present number. The constitutional amendments of 1875 reduced the number again to three, restored again at the last election to five in the vote confirming the legislative act of the preceding session.

We find it impossible to follow farther, as inclination leads us to do, the interesting and instructive paper of President Battle. We wish to refer to one incident of its career to show how firm a bulwark has been erected by the creation of such tribunal as the supreme court against oppression, or what is often as dangerous, hasty or unwise legislation. Our supreme court, sharing with the nearly contemporaneous action of the supreme court of Rhode Island, was the first to declare that the courts have th power and duty to declare an act which they declare unconstitutional, to be null and void. These courts have carried out their views of their powers and duties fearlessly and incorruptibly. The action of the supreme court was never called in question but once. This was the conduct of Chief Justice Pearson, in times of great public excitement and peril. In justice to this gentleman whose learning and ability were remarkable, and whose public life had no other stain upon it than was left in the case referred to below, we quote from President Battle:

"When he was nearing his three score and ten years, his popularity became suddenly eclipsed by his rulings in the cases against Kirk and Bergen. I will not, of course, enter on a discussion of these matters. He has placed on record in the 65th volume of the Reports an unequivocal denial of all charges that he was actuated by any motive but carrying out what he considered his duty under the law. His four associates united in declaring that his rulings had their concurrence, and after his death leading members of the bar bore admiring testimony to his character, and his old law-students, among the most eminent citizens of our State, reared in Oakwood Cemetery, near Raleigh, a monument to his memory."

### ELECTIONS TO-DAY.

There will be elections to-day in the following States, viz: Massachusetts, New York, New Jersey, Ohio, Virginia, Iowa, Mississippi and Nebraska. Upon only two is there any very serious concentration of interest; Ohio and Virginia. In the former, usually conceded as a Republican State, there have been elements at work which makes the election of governor a closely debatable question. While we have hopes of the election of Campbell, Democrat, we are not so sanguine as to be disappointed should Foraker be again his own successor. We think there are good prospects of a Democratic legislature, which would ensure a Democratic Senator to succeed the present Democratic Senator Payne.

We look with painful anxiety on the election in Virginia, for upon that hinges the harmony of the country. The election of Mahone would have baleful significance. While other subjects of debate have been adroitly interjected into the campaign with purpose to suggest an enlargement and broadness of his views, the issue he most relied upon is race antagonism, and this he has worked upon until he has wrought it up to a pitch of dangerous ferocity. If he be successful, a tide will have been let loose which he himself cannot stem. He has made promises which he cannot fulfil, he has aroused hopes he cannot realize. Yet the promises and the hopes will live in the minds of his deluded followers as realities, and fulfilment and realization will be sought after with direful results. For that success the national administration would be held largely responsible, for it has lent openly, not only moral but material aid, a pitiable attitude for a government committed to the peace and harmony of the whole people.

But the gravity of the question is so great as to have called out every exertion to meet it. We have now every reason to hope and believe that the white men, all the elements of peace, lawfullness and nationality will unite to accomplish that which meets not only the approval but the wishes of the patriot in every part of the country; for every patriot must feel that the triumph of Mahone would be a dire portent of injury, if not disaster, to the whole country.


Dr. Parker Prays cream Van-Ola, Rosaline, Ongaline and Diamond nail powder having now become the ladies' favorites, at F. L. Jacob's drug store, these popular manicure articles may always be found, together with pocket emery board, orange wood sticks, nail scissors, files and other such requisites. Also a complete line of drugs and toilet articles, in addition to the Hebe Soda Fountain from which ice cold drinks are dispensed. Corner Main street and Patton avenue.


### A Curious Nut.

Charlotte Chronicle.

Dr. J. E. Caldwell, of Caldwell's station, yesterday brought to the Chronicle office a curiosity produced on his place by a walnut tree. Some sixty years ago two trees, one a walnut and the other a hickory, were planted by Mr. Caldwell's father, within thirty feet of each other, and have yearly borne the usual fruit until this fall, when a hybrid nut was taken from the walnut and half hickory nut. The two species are distinctly marked.


### To Dispel Colds,

Headaches and Fevers, to cleanse the system effectually, yet gently, when costive or bilious, or when the blood is impure or sluggish, to permanently cure habitual constipation, to awaken the kidneys and liver to a healthy activity, without irritating or weakening them, use Syrup of Figs.

Every man who puts a nickel in the slot expects to get the drop on the machine.

# THE MORROW SHOE
## STILL AHEAD
—AND—
## GAINING REPUTATION EVERY DAY.

Again we call your special attention to the celebrated Morrow Shoes, which have stood the test for many years for DURABILITY, for EXCELLENCE OF STYLE, for COMFORT AND EXACTNESS OF FIT, being equal in quality, style and fit to any Fine Shoes made.

We carry the above Shoes in several different styles, and will have no trouble to suit you in size—

Nor any trouble to sell you again in the future.

We have in stock a complete line of all kinds of Shoes of every desirable style kept.

We mean to sell. No more high prices.

Come and examine our goods; it will not cost you a cent.

We want you to call and trade with us, with the assurance that you will be treated well on all occasions.

A full line of DRY GOODS, Hats and Clothing always on hand at astonishingly low prices.

Yours respectfully,

**Bostic Bros. & Wright**

**BOOKS AND STATIONERY,**

**ARTISTS' MATERIALS,**

ENGINEERS' SUPPLIES,

PICTURES AND FRAMES,

FANCY GOODS,

**BLANK BOOKS, EVERY GRADE,**

DOLLS, TOYS AND GAMES,

**WESTERN N. C. SCENES,**

BOTH PHOTOGRAPHIC AND HAND-PAINTED,

—AT—

**ESTABROOK'S,**

**22 S. Main Street.**

If you want a good Umbrella that is warranted not to CRACK call on

ARTHUR M.

# FIELD,

THE LEADING JEWELER.

A fine line of imported handles different, "you know," from anyone else's.

—THE GREATEST ATTRACTION—

is that fine lot of ENGLISH BRIDLES and THREE-HORN CHAMOIS SEAT SADDLES at

**J. M. ALEXANDER'S**

And the low prices at which he is selling all goods in his line.

He has increased his force and intends to meet the demand.

SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.

RALEIGH, N. C.—Last winter I was suffering very much from indigestion and general debility, with a broken-down system, followed with chronic dysentery. I tried one bottle of Mrs. Joe Person's Remedy, and found so much relief and improvement I continued its use until I used the seventh bottle, which restored me to perfect health, and I am now as sound as a silver dollar. W. B. JORDAN.

# THE RACKET COLUMN.

Business at the "Big Racket Store" has increased so much within the past two weeks, (since the opening of our immense new stock) that we have not had time to write a suitable advertisement for this column. Will name some goods and prices in our next. In the meantime, remember that we keep

EVERYTHING

And sell at prices guaranteed to be the lowest in town. Having a force of salesmen and sales-ladies, the tedious waits that our patient patrons have had to endure are no longer necessary; so come on, you shall be politely served, without delay, and sent away with Bargains.

Very respectfully,

GEO. T. JONES & CO.

"RACKET" COLUMN.

*HOTELS.*

## STRAUSS'
# RESTAURANT
—AND—
## Oyster Parlor.

**EUROPEAN PLAN.**

**Meals at all Hours. Electric Cars Pass the Door.**

I take pleasure in announcing the Oyster Season of 1889-'90 has opened, and my long experience in the business justifies me in assuring the public that I can please and satisfy all customers. I will serve oysters in the best style, and dealing only with reliable houses, can offer the finest bivalves on the market. Try our

**Philadelphia Fry,**

Or Pan Roast. Boston Bay Stews a specialty. Great care will be taken with all orders. I sell only the finest and freshest oysters that can be had. I receive shipments direct from packers every afternoon. Charges reasonable. My restaurant is also supplied with

**BIRDS, GAME, FRESH FISH, ETC.,**

At all times. Special attention given to lady customers. Polite and attentive waiters. Board by day, week or month with or without rooms. If you want the best the market affords call on

**E. STRAUSS, Prop'r.,**

South Main Street.

**PRIVATE BOARD.**

NEW HOUSE! NEWLY FURNISHED!

ALL MODERN IMPROVEMENTS.

**MRS. N. B. ATKINSON,**

No. 211 Haywood Street.

jun22 d1y

PRIVATE BOARD.

A large house, 318 Patton avenue. Warm, comfortable rooms. On street car line. Terms reasonable.

oct8 d6m MRS. J. L. SMATHERS.

**MRS. S. STEVENSON**

Has removed to the Johnston Building, Patton avenue, corner of Church street, where she is prepared to keep regular or transient boarders. Table furnished with the best the market affords. Terms reasonable. mar31m6

**J. W. SCHARTLE,**

# MERCHANT TAILOR

**42 N. Main St.**

feb20d1y

**JAMES FRANK,**

—DEALER IN—

**FAMILY GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS**

Agent for Reems Creek Woolen Mills.

North Main - Asheville, N. C.

feb10d1y

# WM. R. PENNIMAN,

PROPRIETOR OF

**THE ASHEVILLE BRICK WORKS,**

**Asheville, N. C.**

**P. O. Box P.**

mar13d1y

**GEO. KIMBER,**

**GENERAL CONTRACTOR AND BUILDER**

Mosaic Tile and Cement work a specialty.

Grates, Ranges and Boilers set.

Buildings moved and repaired in first class manner.

Sewerage, Drainage and traps for the same thoroughly understood and promptly attended to.

Office: Wolfe Building, Court House Square, Asheville, N. C. may30d1y

THERE IS NO

**Royal Road to Fortune,**

BUT YOU CAN

**Practice Economy**

AND BUY YOUR

**GROCERIES, GRAIN, PROVISIONS,**

FEED, ETC., FROM

**A. D. COOPER,**

Cor. Main and College Sts.

Prices are cut down to suit the times, and goods delivered free to any part of the city.

TO THE PUBLIC.

The undersigned may be found in Shank's new building, one door west of J. F. Woodbury's stable, on College street. They are prepared to manufacture carriages, buggies, wagons, and anything else in their line. Repairing and horse-shoeing are specialties. They have secured the services of Henry Powell, and would be pleased to receive a liberal share of patronage. Satisfaction guaranteed.

jul3 d6m BURNETTE & HOWARD.

**DRUNKENNESS**
**LIQUOR HABIT.**
*WILL THE WORLD THERE IS BUT ONE CURE*
**DR. HAINES GOLDEN SPECIFIC.**

It can be given in a cup of coffee or tea, or in articles of food, without the knowledge of the patient, if necessary. It is absolutely harmless and will effect a permanent and speedy cure, whether the patient is a moderate drinker or alcoholic wreck. IT NEVER FAILS. It operates so quietly and with such certainty that the patient undergoes no inconvenience, and few are aware, his complete reformation is effected. 48 page book of particulars free.

F. L. JACOBS, DRUGGIST, ASHEVILLE, N. C

**FOR MEN ONLY!**

A POSITIVE CURE for LOST or FAILING MANHOOD; General and NERVOUS DEBILITY; Weakness of Body and Mind; Effects of Errors or Excesses in Old or Young. Robust, Noble MANHOOD fully Restored. How to Enlarge and Strengthen WEAK, UNDEVELOPED ORGANS & PARTS of BODY. Unfailing HOME TREATMENT—Benefits in a day. Send (sealed) free. Address ERIE MEDICAL CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

**OPIUM** and Whiskey Habits cured at home with out pain. Book of particulars sent FREE. B. M. WOOLLEY, M.D. Atlanta, Ga. Office 66½ Whitehall St.

feb16d&w1y tu th sat

FOR SALE.

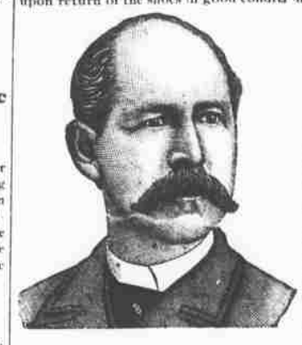
14 acres of land on Beaver Dam road, just opposite J. S. Burnett's. A fine site for a suburban residence. A nice knoll covered with clover and some fine oaks, with beautiful views of mountains and the city. A rare chance to buy such a piece of land with nice clear springs gushing from the hill. Terms easy and price low.

BOSTIC, BLANTON & CO.

aug13 dtf

# CAUTION.

W. L. DOUGLAS' name and the price are stamped on the bottom of all Shoes advertised by him before leaving his factory; this protects the wearers against high prices and inferior goods. If your dealer does not keep the style or kind you want, or offers you shoes without W. L. DOUGLAS' name and price stamped on them, and says they are just as good, do not be deceived thereby, but send direct to the Factory, for you can get what you want by return mail, postage paid. Dealers make more profit on unknown shoes that are not warranted by anybody; therefore do not be induced to buy shoes that have no reputation. Buy only those that have W. L. DOUGLAS' name and the price stamped on the bottom, and you are sure to get full value for your money. Thousands of dollars are saved annually by the wearers of W. L. DOUGLAS' Shoes. In ordering by mail state whether you want Congress, Button or Lace, London cap toe, plain French toe, or narrow cap toe, and be sure to give size and width you wear. I can fit any foot that is not deformed, as my shoes are made in great variety of widths, sizes and half sizes. I guarantee a fit, prompt delivery and perfect satisfaction or money refunded upon return of the shoes in good condition. W. L. DOUGLAS, Brockton, Mass.



**W. L. DOUGLAS**
**$3 SHOE FOR GENTLEMEN.**

Is a fine seamless calf shoe, with Dongola tops, and oak leather bottoms. They are made in Congress, Button and Lace on London Cap Toe, Narrow Cap Toe and Plain French Toe Lasts, in sizes from 5 to 11, including half sizes and all widths. If you have been paying from $5 to $6 for shoes of this quality do not do so longer. One pair will wear as long as two pairs of common sold by dealers that are not warranted by the manufacturer.

Our claims for this shoe over all other $3 shoes advertised, are:

1st. It contains better material.
2d. It is more stylish, better fitting and durable.
3d. It gives better general satisfaction.
4th. It costs more money to make.
5th. It saves more money for the consumer.
6th. It is sold by more dealers throughout the U. S.
7th. It's great success is due to merit.
8th. It cannot be duplicated by any other manufacturer.
9th. It is the best in the world, and has a larger demand than any other $3 shoe advertised.

$5,000 will be paid to any person who will prove the above statements to be untrue. The following lines will be found to be of the same quality of excellence:

**$5.00 Shoe** GENUINE HAND-SEWED, which takes the place of custom-made shoes that cost from $7 to $9.
**$4.00 Shoe** THE ORIGINAL AND ONLY HAND-SEWED WELT $4 SHOE. Equals custom-made shoes costing from $6 to $8.
**$3.50 Shoe** FOR POLICEMEN, Railroad Men and Letter Carriers all wear them. Smooth inside as a hand-sewed shoe. No tacks or wax thread to hurt the feet.
**$2.50 Shoe** IS UNEXCELLED FOR HEAVY WEAR. Best Calf Shoe for the price.
**$2.25 Shoe** WORKINGMAN'S. Is the best in the world for rough wear; one pair ought to wear a man a year.
**$2.00 Shoe** IS EQUAL TO SHOES THAT COST FROM $3 TO $3.50. One pair will wear longer than any shoe ever sold at the price.
**$2.00 Shoe** FOR BOYS is the best School Shoe in the world.
**$1.75 Shoe** YOUTHS' SCHOOL, gives the small Boys a chance to wear the best shoes in the world.

All made in Congress, Button and Lace.

**W. L. Douglas' $3 and $2 Shoes FOR LADIES.**

Both Ladies' Shoes are made in sizes from 1 to 7, including half sizes, and B, C, D, E and EE widths.

STYLES OF LADIES' SHOES.

"The French Opera," "The Spanish Arch Opera," "The American Common-Sense," "The Medium Common-Sense." All made in Button in the Latest Styles. Also, French Opera in Front Lace, on $3 Shoe only.

Consumers should remember that W. L. DOUGLAS is the largest and only Shoe Manufacturer in the world, supplying shoes direct from factory, thus giving all the middle-men's profits to the wearer. W. L. DOUGLAS, Brockton, Mass.

—FOR SALE BY—

—HERRING & WEAVER.—

# W. O. WOLFE,
## GRANITE AND MARBLE MONUMENTS

New lot of designs just received. Large lot of Tablets and Slabs, very low for cash. You will save money by calling on me before purchasing.

Warerooom—Wolfe Building, S. E. Court Square. sep8d6m

**Real Estate for Sale.**

The property known as the "Mission Hospital property" has been subdivided into splendid building lots, and is now offered for sale.

Three of these lots front South, upon Woodfin street. They are the most desirable lots and are the lowest priced lots in town, when you take into consideration their location, etc.

Two lots front on Charlotte street, and one of these has a "large, handsome old mansion" upon it, surrounded by beautiful oak trees. The house is worth more than is asked for the place.

The other is a corner lot and is one of the most beautiful unimproved lots in Asheville.

What makes this property particularly desirable is its location upon the Line of the Street Railway, its nearness to churches, schools, business, etc. It is on the electric light line, sewer line, gas line, etc. It is near the College, and is in one of the best neighborhoods in the city.

This property has been put into my hands to sell, either at private sale or public auction. All lots not sold by the 2d of December will be sold by me at that time.

**D. S. WATSON,**
**Real Estate Agent.**

oct27 dtf

**FOR THIS WEEK**

We are going to offer some real good Bargains in our line. Heavy Nickel and Brass Coach Harness, 1¼ Trace, Full Patent Leather Collar, $37.50, former price $45; Single Buggy Harness, Davis mounting $25, nickel $17.50. In

**Whitman Saddles,**

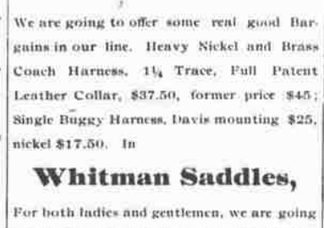
For both ladies and gentlemen, we are going to sell at New York prices, net. Ladies' Side Saddle, full pig seat, and Skirt, $40; next quality $30; Men's Imported English Tree, flat seat, $30, formerly $35. For Horse Blankets and Whips we are headquarters. Full Whalebone Whip $1.50 to $2.50. Best Buggy Whip in town for 75c. Good Buggy Cushions $1. Special prices in whips to Liverymen in quantities. We bought our

**Horse Blankets**

Direct from the MANUFACTURER and can sell them cheaper than any one in town. Elberon, all wool, in yellow and brown, 82x82, $10 per pair, sold last year for $15; Pawn, 76x80, solid colors, $8 per pair, sold for $10 last season. We have them in all styles and prices to $2.75 per pair.

These are special prices for this week.

**E. V. JONES,**
**34 N. Main St.**




All eyes fitted and fit guaranteed. A complete stock of the above goods at

**GRANT'S DRUG STORE,**

24 SOUTH MAIN STREET.

Oculists' Prescriptions a specialty.

sep3 d6m

SEALED PROPOSALS.

Sealed proposals will be received from surveyors and engineers at this office for the surveying of a road from the county line, at the head of Spring creek, via Big and Little Pine creeks to Marshall; thence by way of Mars Hill to Yancey county line, at the head of Ivy, until 12 o'clock noon, November 4, 1889.

O. B. HOLCOMBE,
Register of Deeds, Madison county.
Marshall, N. C., Oct. 12, '89. dtnov4

*SCHOOLS.*

**SCHOOL AND KINDERGARTEN,**

**Miss Champion,**

261 CHESTNUT ST.

Fall term begins Sept. 25. Thorough instruction in English, French, Music and Calisthenics by experienced teachers.

sep 7 d3m

**English and French**

**BOARDING AND DAY SCHOOL,**

**FOR YOUNG LADIES AND LITTLE GIRLS,**

No. 40 French Broad Avenue.

MRS. BURGWYN MAITLAND, - PRINCIPAL.

(For many years Associate Principal of Mt. Vernon Institute, Baltimore.)

Assisted by a corps of competent teachers.

The course of instruction includes the usual English branches with French and Latin. Extras—Music, German, Art Needle Work, Painting on China, Dancing and Riding.

Special attention given to the training of little girls. aug1 d4m

# The D & C
# TO MACKINAC

**SUMMER TOURS.**
PALACE STEAMERS. LOW RATES.
Four Trips per Week Between
**DETROIT, MACKINAC ISLAND**
Petoskey, Sault Ste. Marie, and Lake Huron Way Ports.
Every Week Day Between
**DETROIT AND CLEVELAND**
Special Sunday Trips during June, July, August and Sept.
Double Daily Line Between
**CHICAGO AND ST. JOSEPH, MICH.**
OUR ILLUSTRATED PAMPHLET
Rates and Excursion Tickets will be furnished by your Ticket Agent, or address
E. B. WHITCOMB, G. P. A., Detroit, Mich.
Detroit and Cleveland Steam Nav. Co.
may18

**Street Car Schedule.**

Beginning at 8.23 a. m. Ending 10.30 p. m.

Car leaves Square for Depot every hour and half hour.

Car leaves Square for Melke's 7 minutes after each hour.

Car leaves Square for Doubleday 7 minutes after each half hour.

Car leaves Depot for Square 7 minutes before each hour and half hour.

Car leaves Melke's for Square 7 minutes before each half hour.

Car leaves Doubleday for Square 7 minutes before each hour.

Passengers from Doubleday for Melke's, and vice versa, transfer at Company's yard.

Baggage 25 cents for each piece carried on baggage car.

Waiting Room for Ladies at Messrs. Herring & Weaver's, No. 39 Patton avenue.

Observe signs on outside of car for its destination.

Train car meets each train.

One valise allowed each passenger on pass enger car.

THE ASHEVILLE STREET RY. CO.

**"MILLER BROS." STEEL PENS**

*Are AMERICAN, and the BEST.*

LEADING BUSINESS PENS.

No. 87 Falcon — AND NOS. 75, 117, 1, ACME.

LEADING STUB PENS.

No. 4 Carbon Stub — AND NOS. 119, 102, GRANT PEN.

LEADING LEDGER PENS.

No. 99 Markham — AND NOS. 101, 505, 035.

LEADING SCHOOL PENS.

No. 28 University — AND NOS. 333, 444, 16.

*The Miller Bros. Cutlery Co., Meriden, Conn.*

MANUFACTURERS OF

Steel Pens, Ink Erasers and Pocket Cutlery.

—FOR SALE AT—

**J. N. Morgan's Book Store.**

oct1 d3m

**THE ASHEVILLE LIBRARY ASSOCIATION,**

Rooms on Main street, opposite the postoffice.

Open daily, except Sundays, from 10 a. m. until 1 p. m., and 5.30 until 7.30 p. m.

The terms of subscription are: One year $2; 6 mos., $1.50; 3 mos., $1; 1 mo., 50 cts.; daily 2 cts.

Officers for 1889—President, R. R. Rawls; Vice-President, Charles W. Woolsey; Sec. and Treas., D. S. Watson; Librarian, Miss B. J. Hatch.

Citizens and visitors are cordially invited to inspect the catalogue and inscribe their names as members. feb8dtf