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efice.

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Reading notices ten cents per line. Obituary, marriage and society notices fifty cents and not exceeding tentines) or fifty conservines.

SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 16, 1889.

# EDUCATION IN NORTH CARO-LINA-THE UNIVERSITY.

Some months ago we had occasion to refer to Mr. Charles Lee Smith's history of education in North Carolina, and no tieed, as fully as space permitted, the progress of the various schools and acade mies of learning whose honorable an useful career, so learnedly presented by Mr. Smith, effectually relieved North Carolina of the imputation of early neg lect of education. We traced up his history to the period of the establishment of the university and present to-day some thoughts perhaps anticipated by former reference to the same subject.

Mr. Smith ascribes to the Scotchelris! Presbyterians of Central and Padmon North Carolina, encouraged by the success and usefulness of the schools they had established, to take a step higher and through their influence to have men ted in the first clause of the constitution a clause providing for a State University It is certain that these people and that denomination, with their high ideal of the value of education, were largely in strumental in providing for it up to its most advanced stages. But it is also certain that they had the zealous co-on eration of the people of the State of other origin and other religious creeds.

A constitution was adopted on the 15th of December, 1776, by the convention assembled at Halifax, and among the articles adopted, one clause of which provides that a school or schools shall be established by the legislature for the convenient instruction of youth, will be the movement periodic will be enor such salaries to the masters, paid by the mous. We are brought man close interpublic, as may enable; them to instruct st with the achievement because one or at low prices; and all useful learning or more universities.

And thus the University of North Car for its continuous and support imposed interest streams more alread the moon upon the State, recognized in all subsequent changes in the constitution. Just especially of late years, relociantly by sponded to by the people.

But there are weighty reasons why the obligations should be targuirdly regarded It should never be forgotten that those wise, brave ancestors of ours, and the thunders of war, amid the wreck of fortune, and personal perils and prication seized hold of the sacred ark of education to rescue and preserve it, and provide for it a higher future state when peace should have been restored.

There is only one parallel to this solici tude for the future concerns of penceural the disorganization of a time of war The Roman Senate markets admiration of all after ages for the value sublimity with which it deliberated on These legs have no stamps and the prothe affairs of the republic annul the very clash of hostile news, undismayed and undisturbed amid the surrounding throngs of lerocous invaders.

countered no personal peril quite so inc possession, minent, yet enough to justify the direction of thought to the affairs of the pullie defence, provision for the soldiers then entrylings and orders of the Internain the field, and the security of the frame Revenue Bureau as notice to the liquor work of society. But they bravely and men of this district that they must get intelligently looked beyond, anticipated the restoration of peaceful days; anticipated a people independent, and becoming their own rulers, and under this last of Massii, the Commissioner, was distant larged education, with the knowledge that no people could maintain their liberties without knowledge and virtue.

The University of North Carolina was chartered on the 11th of December, 1789, and, on the committee appointed by the legislature to select a site, met at Pitts boro to make a final decision: as to loca-

can only add that in the main its earcer, mg the majority are known to be has been distinguished and prosperous, its good influence affecting every county in the State, and extending to the rewar, one became president of the United states, one vice president ten coldnet of ficers, twelve ministers and charge at last legun to vote his low thriff sentiments. d'affairs, fourteen United States senators. thirty-five members of congress, fifteen | A portion of the coast of North Cars governors of States, fifty-five judges, three presidents of colleges outside of North Carolina, and twelve professors of North Carolina, and twelve professors of colleges in this State. This numeral portions of the beach never before reached from anyone else's, tion, incomplete as it doubtless is, is in by the bring doods itself munificent tribute to the wisdom of Dr. Parker Prays cream Van-Ola, Rosa-

past three quarters of a century, the at F.L. Jacob's drug store, these popular University has been under strong religit manieure articles may always be found, ous influences. Eminent divines have together with pocket emery board, or filled the chairs in the faculty, and a high ange wood sticks, nail scissors, files and Christian tone has been into every prin- other such requisites. Also a complete ciple controlling the direction of its af- line of drugs and toilet articles, in addifairs. It was not always. Dr. Rumple is tion to the Hebe Sodo Fountain from quoted as saying that the principles of which ice cold drinks are dispensed. Cor-Prench infidelity infected the whole peo- ner Main street and Patton avenue. ple at the beginning of this century and found favor and lodgement in the young University. Prof. Kerr, a fine scholar and Presbyterian divine, abandoned the ministry and renounced Christianity.

ing the current into the pure channel in which it has ever since purely and peacefully ran.

#### PROPOSED RAILWAY CONNEC-

It is encouraging to all who look forvaril to the increased prosperity of Ashe- GAINING REPUTATION EVERY DAY. ville and of Buncombe county, and as well, that of all Western Carolina, to notice the interest which was manilested last night in the direction of increased railway facilities. Our local colnus give full accounts, both of the meetig of citizens in the court house and of he scheme presented to the considera ion of the Board of Aldermen, by Cant. ocke and his associates. For the first he A., A. and B. Railway, we were preared, but we were most agreeably as mished by the other, the matter had een kept so closely among those intersted, that beyond a few senttering ruiors nothing had reached even the a entive ears of our reporters and we is ened gladly to the reading of the peutions which seem to mean business, and specially were we pleased to note the ignicture of Alr. J. E. Rankin, who every ne knows is a tower of strength to an milertaking that he endorses. Both most exquisitely lovely country. That French Broad, and should it never go arther than our State line, will develop magnicultural country as varied in resurces and attractive in its beauty and vorid. We will indeed welcome the rail vay, which will unlock this region and our its stores of wealth into our laps.

alteround the observations in the Tenchievements of the century. Tip to that yent those shools have practically sepa uted by an impossable barrier of eight er ten unites the lower waters of that arge and the stream from the long again in the future. tretch of mavigable waters in the appea vertion extending as high as fenoxyalle and further. Now the barrier is removed, and steamhouts may feel; pass up or town between hieroren femocville ve Just annough to New Orleans in the one trection and as high up the Mississupand Missouri river as may gutten excends. The influence to such obsertion the large afflicate at the Temassive river shall be encouraged and promoted in one lines, by our deads, and by the farther net thirtenesselv the whole or that mores to river, with its affinests obvion in olina was authorized, and an obligation | fred univs leng has its sources and its traide with its, with the assurmine of Western Scotle Corolina, The Holston, the Nobelbacker, the French well on all occusions. Broad the firm Tomover and the Hay arrester a new francis with oil sectoral very manderable reverse and rase the Warranga. alay from The Hymssey does indee use in upper theorem; but acquires mosof its size had strength in North Cars that Sorthar we have a sentimental inseriest at least in the fire amodistracte arrangation of the Tennessee by the construction of the Musele Shoulseamily to

### A New Resenue Order.

The Commissioner of Internal Revenue s made an order directing the seignre all rogs of spirits under five gallons sumption of law is that they are filled out of surels the spirits in which are can paid. The presumption of the Com-missioner is that all key hiptor is blocked and the order is that it be served and it i Thus the old rule is reverse down that he is not guilty. We construcut of the business-they are interfering with the profits of the Western whishey ring. By the by, the Voice, the marional anticipation, providing the means of en-thank advertise and the evidence that he is doing the tadding of this ring

# Senator Allison's Chances.

Senator Allison was once a tariff's full. His terreiversation is to be rewarded his friends hear, by the loss of his seat We have no space to notice the subject to the extent inclination would lead. We who studied in the University before the war, one become president of the University before the war. One become president of the University before the difference of the University before the Univers

line, Orgaline and Diamond and powder We refer to one more topic. For the having now become the ladies' favorites,

> Although they went to school together, And grew up children side by side, He never dreamed how much he loved Until her wealthy uncle died.

arresting the tide of infidelity and turn- and curing habitual constipation.

# THEMORROWSHOE

STILL AHEAD -AND



Again we call your special attention to the celebrated Morrow Shoes, which have hese proposed lines are located through stood the test for many yours o the South ascends the valley of the for DURABILITY, for EXCEL-LENCE OF STYLE, FOR COMFORT and Exactness of Fir, being earling, as it is unknown to the outside equal in quality, style and fit to any Fine Shoes made,

We carry the above Shoes The opening of the Muscle Shouls call in several different styles, and essectiver is one of the most important will have no trouble to suit you in size-

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We have in stock a complete line of all kinds of Shoes of every devicable style kept. We mean to sell. No more

Come and examine our goods; it will not cost you a

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A full line of DRY GOODS. Hats and Clothing always on ice, Canci. Figure, Inchasegge and hand at astonishingly low

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If you want a good Um-

brella that is warranted not

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### NEW HERRING SAFE. W. E. WILLIAMSON & SON,

Sept26 d&w 2m

Oxford, N. C., July 13, 1888-Mrs Joe Person-Madam:-As I have been very Prof. Harris at one time agreed that the Bible must be surrendered. Prof. Holmes renounced Christianity, and openly taught that morality and virtue, as well as religion were merely the watchwords of hypocrites. To the earnest, ceaseless efforts of President Caldwell are due the arresting the tide of infidelity and turnTHE

RACKET COLUMN.

Business at the "Big

Racket Store" has in-

creased so much within

the past two weeks, (since

the opening of our im-

mense new stock) that we

have not had time to

write a suitable adver-

tisement for this column.

Will name some goods

and prices in our next.

In the meantime, remem-

her that we keep

# EVERYTHING

And sell at prices guar-

anteed to be the lowest

in town. Having a force

of salesmen and sales-la-

dies, the tedious waits

that our patient patrons

have had to endure are

no longer necessary; so

come on, you shall be po-

litely served, without de-

lay, and sent away with

Very respectfully,

GEO. T. JONES & CO.

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ginning at 8,23 a m. Ending 10,30 p m. Car leaves Square for Melke's 7 minutes Car le ves Square for Doubleday 7 minutes of the ves Square for Doubleday 7 minutes of the carb hour say have 7 minutes before each hour and half bonz.

Car leaves befor for Square 7 minutes before each hour and half bonz.

Car leaves Melke's for Square 7 minutes before each ball hour.

Car leaves the control of the carbon say thad say the carbon say the carbon say the carbon say the carbon sa obleday for Square 7 minutes concers from Doubleday for Melke's

Passengers from Possible of Merke's, and vice versa, transfer at Company's yard. Baggage 25 cents for each piece carried on oragage ato. Watting Room for Ladies at Messrs, Rer-ring & Waver's, No. 30 Patcon avenue. Observe signs on outside of cur for its des-imation. aon. ain ear meets each train. e ealise allowed each possenger on pass

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Whitman Saddles, self at New York prices, net. Ladies' Side Saddic, full pig sext, and Skirt, \$40; next quality \$30; Men's Imported English Tree.

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\$4.00 Shoe THE ORIGINAL AND ONLY HANDSBURED WELT \$4 SHOE. Equals enstonemade shoes costing from \$6 to \$8.
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publicy \$30. Men's Imported English Tree, that seat. \$30. formerly \$45. Por Horse English Tree, that seat. \$30. formerly \$45. Por Horse blankers and Whips we are headquarters. Full Whalebone White \$1.50 to \$2.50. Best Huggy Whip in town for 7.50. Good Buggy Constitutes and whips to Livery and the fire of the MANUFACTURER and can be required to the MANUFACTURER and can be required to the mixture of grasses. Fully of bendsone oaks for shade in pasture finely self-them cheaper than any one in fown. Ellipsion, all vool, in yellow and brown, \$28.50.

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