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Asheville Daily Citizen.

FOR RENT, WANTS, AND FOR SALE. Not exceeding three lines. One Time, 25 cents. Three Times, 60 cents. Six Times, 75 cents.

VOLUME VI.—NO. 89.

ASHEVILLE, N. C., MONDAY, AUGUST 18, 1890.

PRICE 5 CENTS.

MISCELLANEOUS.

LINVILLE.

A place planned and developed as a

GREAT RESORT.

Situated in the

MOUNTAINS

OF WESTERN NORTH CAROLINA,

A region noted for healthfulness and beauty of

SCENERY.

An elevation of 3,800 feet, with cool

Invigorating Climate

It is being laid out with taste and skill, with well graded roads and extensive

FOREST PARKS.

A desirable place for fine residences and

HEALTHFUL HOMES.

A good opportunity for profitable investments. For illustrated pamphlet, address,

LINVILLE IMPROVEMENT CO.,
Linville, Mitchell Co., N. C.

NEW INVOICE.

GENTLEMEN'S -MADRAS, CHEVIOT, SATEN AND FLANNEL SHIRTS JUST IN. LADIES' BLAZERS, SHIRT WAISTS & CHIMESSETTES JUST RECEIVED. BON MARCHE, 30 SOUTH MAIN STREET.

H.T. ESTABROOK'S
22 S. MAIN ST., ASHEVILLE.

— IS THE PLACE FOR —

BOOKS, STATIONERY, FANCY GOODS AND TOYS.

LOCAL

Views and Sketches.
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REAL ESTATE.

WALTER B. GWYN, W. W. WHEAT.

GWYN & WEST,
(Successors to Walter B. Gwyn)

ESTABLISHED 1881

REFER TO BANK OF ASHEVILLE.

REAL ESTATE.

Loans Securely Placed at 8 Per Cent.

Notary Public. Commissioners of Deeds.

FIRE INSURANCE.

OFFICE—Southeast Court Square.

CORTLAND BROS.,

Real Estate Brokers, And Investment Agents.

Loans securely placed at 8 per cent.

Offices: 24 & 26 Patton Ave. Second floor. Tel. 11 v

"HOW NOW, HORATIO!"

Wouldn't buy timber lands, mineral properties or Asheville Real Estate? Then call on us, Horatio, and we will give thee thy money's worth. We can sell thee a house lot, lend thee shekels to erect a dwelling thereon, and insure the same in any Fire Insurance Company doing business in this State. Give us a call, Horatio!

JENKS & JENKS,

REAL ESTATE AND INSURANCE BROKERS.

Rooms 9 & 10, McAfee Block, 28 Patton Ave., Asheville, N. C.

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REASONS WHY.

It is not alone the right and reasonable prices that we name for the goods we sell that our claim to your patronage mainly rests upon.

THE sterling excellence of our Groceries and the unapproachable quality that characterizes every article we offer for sale should be well considered.

WE solicit a careful examination and comparison of our goods and prices. All we ask is that you should exercise your faculties in your own behalf, and be guided in your decision by the knowledge thus obtained.

A. D. COOPER,
Staple and Fancy Groceries,
Public Square.

During the month of August we want to close out everything we have in the line of Summer Goods. We are going to buy a big stock for the Fall and Winter and we want no money locked up in Goods to carry over. We have some beautiful patterns in Flouncings and Allovers that we will sell so cheaply that it would be economy to buy even for next Summer, as one cannot have too many White Dresses. If you need a Blanket or a Comfort these cool nights you can find what you want at our place. A new line of Gingham in Fall Shades have just come in, and are going to be sold very low, as is our habit with all our Goods. We have about six Ice Cream Freezers of the season's lot; they will be sold very low. You can still buy Croquet Sets and Hammocks of us cheaper than anybody else. Our Store is headquarters for all sorts of Housekeeping conveniences of which we ask an inspection.

Come to see us before you buy Shoes of any kind and you will save money. Everything at lowest prices at

"BIG RACKET."

F. A. GRACE,
DECORATOR AND DESIGNER IN FRESCO.

JOHN CHILD,
(Formerly of Lyman & Child, Office No. 1 Legal Block.)

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Loans securely placed at 8 per cent.

ATTENTION, FARMERS!

For Tobacco Flues

CALL AT
Taylor, Bouls & Brotherton's
NO. 43 PATTON AVENUE,
ASHEVILLE, N. C.

Agents for the celebrated

"WOODLAWN"
COOK STOVES.

Plumbing, Steam and Gas Fitting.
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Go to Carmichael's Drug Store with your prescription where you will at all times find a full line of pure fresh Drugs and Chemicals, and at low prices. His prescription department is stocked with the purest and best Drugs and Chemicals to be found in the market, both foreign and domestic. And you can rest assured that your prescription will be filled correct and that you will be charged a low price. Three registered prescriptionists ready to serve you at all hours. Night calls promptly answered.

W. C. CARMICHAEL,
APOTHECARY,
No. 20 South Main Street,
Asheville, N. C.

LOTS and LOTS of New Goods for Autumn just received.

We have made a number of sweeping reductions on Spring and Summer Goods in order to close them out.

A large discount on light weight Clothing (black excepted) for the remainder of the season.

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CLOTHING, DRY GOODS, SMALLWARES, HATS, SHOES AND CARPETS.
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"I know that Asheville is a busy place, but I urge that during the next year every person in the city take time to visit the schools, if only for a few hours, and inspect their work."

ATTENDANCE.

"Many parents keep their children away from school two or three days in a week on the most trivial excuse, apparently unconscious of the fact that such children might better be kept away all the time. The parents of Asheville have not yet realized the fact that going to school is business and requires the same promptness and regularity that is required by any other business. However, the attendance last year was much better in this respect than in any previous year."

To secure fuller attendance Supt. Claxton favors "a compulsory education law and a trusteeship office."

ANOTHER GRADE.

He also strongly recommends the addition of another grade to the schools—the ninth—and says it would have 25 or 30 pupils. He continues: "When we have added this grade a number of our best colleges will accept pupils on our certificate and without any further examination; and more than one have signified their willingness to give us an annual scholarship paying all college expenses."

The superintendent also argues the establishment of this grade on the ground that it will be a step in the educating of teachers for the city schools, and says it will not add to the expense already accepted. "No where can we get better teachers than from the ranks of our graduates, when they have had a few years in college and a course in some good training school."

MANUAL TRAINING.

"As soon as it can be done, I recommend the introduction of some form of manual training. I think this can be profitably done in the colored schools next fall or as soon as the new building for schools is completed. All the best and most progressive schools in the civilized world have some form of manual training in them."

"We should also make better provision for physical education. We owe it to our

MISCELLANEOUS.

CHILDREN TO PROVIDE FOR THEIR PHYSICAL EDUCATION no less than for their mental and moral education. Education means the complete development of the human being."

EXAMINATIONS.

"The teacher, who, having taught a child daily for nine months, is unable to say whether or not it ought to be promoted with its class, cannot do so any more satisfactorily after a few hours of so-called written examination, in preparation for which the child has exhausted its nervous system. For this reason, we no longer have any examinations for this purpose in our schools. Having tried the present plan two years, we are satisfied with the results, and would not, on any consideration, return to the old plan of test examinations."

LIBRARY.

The superintendent makes a strong plea for a library, but says: "I present here no way to be recommended by which to secure the means for this." Here is an opportunity for some public spirited citizen with means, and there are many such in Asheville.

PUNISHMENT.

"All punishment should be recognized by the child as following naturally and necessarily upon the offense. Whipping and other such corporal punishments can never be so considered by any thinking child. Occasionally in my ignorance we have resorted to such modes of correction, but almost invariably, I think, without the desired result. All cases of corporal punishment are required to be reported to the superintendent, and about fifteen have been reported during the year. This is much larger than it should be. There are some children whose home training has been such that it is seemingly impossible to do anything with them in school. They cannot be retained until they are ready to be sent back to the schools as a whole. The public schools is not the place for them. These schools are not intended for a reformatory. The only thing to be done with such children is to dismiss them."

CHURCH AND STATE.

"We believe that the proper use of the books of the Bible will aid us in this work, and so we have them read in our schools."

SCHOOL BUILDINGS.

"I recommend for the colored schools the erection of one of a good, substantial brick building, of six rooms, on the lot recently purchased for this purpose on Velvet street."

"On the west side of Main street there is a rapidly increasing white school population of about twelve hundred; for these we have accommodations in the Academy street building for about one hundred, leaving eight hundred children in this district unprovided for."

"As soon as possible a building, with four rooms, should be erected near the old Depot, on the street just below Melrose corner. This would give room for those who would attend out of a school population of three hundred or more in the factory district, not more than ten per cent. of which have ever attended at the Academy street school. Last year a school with one teacher was opened for these in a room, the use of which was very kindly given for this purpose by the Hon. Richmond Pearson, and was fairly well attended."

"Another building with not less than eight rooms should be erected somewhere north or south or west of the intersection of Patton avenue with French Broad avenue. This done, few children would have to walk more than half a mile in order to reach school. The attendance would at once increase thirty per cent. or more."

TEACHERS' SALARIES.

Superintendent Claxton recommends that the teachers' wages be raised—they are now "from thirty to fifty dollars a month for teachers, and from fifty to ninety for principals"—and that they be paid by the year so that when the "schools are not in session they should be required to so use their time for what might be better fitted for the work of the next session."

THE CITIZEN feels that it has not done full justice in not printing Superintendent Claxton's admirable report in full; but as that was not possible the foregoing selections were made in the hope of meeting the eyes of many who will not be able to read the report in its complete form.

MISCELLANEOUS.

ANTIMIGRAINE.

—THE—

NEVER FAILING CURE FOR HEADACHE.

TRADE MARK REGISTERED.

ABSOLUTELY SAFE, PERFECTLY SURE AND ALWAYS SPEEDY.

Cures Every Variety of Headache
AND NOTHING ELSE.

ANTIMIGRAINE Has earned for itself the enviable reputation of being the finest, most effective and reliable article in the market for the speedy relief and cure of every variety of that common trouble, HEADACHE. The immense favor which has greeted it from all quarters, proves its true merits and acceptability to the public. It is something which almost everyone needs, and those who have once tried it, will never be without.

For its curative powers it does not depend upon the subtle influences of such poisonous drugs as
ANTIPYRINE, MORPHINE,
CHLORAL AND COCAINE,
Since it does not contain an atom of either of these. It is absolutely free from injurious chemicals, and can be taken by young and old without fear or serious results. It is not a Cathartic, does not disarrange the stomach, and contains no noxious or sickening ingredients.

The peculiar advantages of Antimigraine consist in its being thoroughly reliable as a cure for any kind of headache—without respect to cause—leaving no unpleasant or annoying after-effects, as in the case of other so-called "harmless" remedies. These qualities make it the most popular and saleable article in the market, wherever known.

DIRECTIONS FOR USE.

The dose for an adult is two teaspoonsful in a wine glass of water. Dose for children in proportion, according to age. In either case the dose can be repeated every thirty minutes until a cure is effected. One dose will always drive away an attack of headache, if taken when first feeling the preliminary symptoms; but if the attack is well on, and suffering is intense, the second or third dose may be required. Usually a greater number of doses is required to effect the first cure than is needed for any succeeding time thereafter, showing that the medicine is accumulative in its effects, tending toward an eventual permanent cure.

For sale at
GRANT'S PHARMACY.

WHITLOCK'S,
46 & 48 S. MAIN STREET,
Oroville Bank of Asheville.
UNLOADING SALE.

Dry Goods, Fancy Goods, and Notions, Lace Curtains, Table Linens, Towels, Napkins, Counterpanes, White Goods, and Embroideries at prime cost. All Domestic Goods, including Pride of the West, Wamsutta, Fruit of Loom, 4-1 Cottons and 10-4 Sheetings at prime cost.

We call special attention to our large stock of Embroidery and Knitting Silk, Zephyrs, Wools, Silk and Outline Work. All go at prime cost. Ladies' Muslin Underwear at cost, Kid Gloves, Hosiery and Ribbons at unusually low prices.

Ladies will save money by attending this special sale.

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"In Asheville, as in most other cities, there are people who take a great interest in the education of their children, but who honestly believe that there is great danger that their money and morals will be misused by coming in contact with the masses of children in the public schools. This, were it true, would be a valid objection to any system of schools like ours. But that there is no truth in such an idea, every one acquainted with the facts knows. I believe there is only one place in the world where a child may learn of the faults and vices of other children and not be contaminated by them. That place is in the school room under the tuition of a skillful and conscientious teacher."

"I know that Asheville is a busy place, but I urge that during the next year every person in the city take time to visit the schools, if only for a few hours, and inspect their work."

ATTENDANCE.

"Many parents keep their children away from school two or three days in a week on the most trivial excuse, apparently unconscious of the fact that such children might better be kept away all the time. The parents of Asheville have not yet realized the fact that going to school is business and requires the same promptness and regularity that is required by any other business. However, the attendance last year was much better in this respect than in any previous year."

To secure fuller attendance Supt. Claxton favors "a compulsory education law and a trusteeship office."

ANOTHER GRADE.

He also strongly recommends the addition of another grade to the schools—the ninth—and says it would have 25 or 30 pupils. He continues: "When we have added this grade a number of our best colleges will accept pupils on our certificate and without any further examination; and more than one have signified their willingness to give us an annual scholarship paying all college expenses."

The superintendent also argues the establishment of this grade on the ground that it will be a step in the educating of teachers for the city schools, and says it will not add to the expense already accepted. "No where can we get better teachers than from the ranks of our graduates, when they have had a few years in college and a course in some good training school."

MANUAL TRAINING.

"As soon as it can be done, I recommend the introduction of some form of manual training. I think this can be profitably done in the colored schools next fall or as soon as the new building for schools is completed. All the best and most progressive schools in the civilized world have some form of manual training in them."

"We should also make better provision for physical education. We owe it to our

MISCELLANEOUS.

CHILDREN TO PROVIDE FOR THEIR PHYSICAL EDUCATION no less than for their mental and moral education. Education means the complete development of the human being."

EXAMINATIONS.

"The teacher, who, having taught a child daily for nine months, is unable to say whether or not it ought to be promoted with its class, cannot do so any more satisfactorily after a few hours of so-called written examination, in preparation for which the child has exhausted its nervous system. For this reason, we no longer have any examinations for this purpose in our schools. Having tried the present plan two years, we are satisfied with the results, and would not, on any consideration, return to the old plan of test examinations."

LIBRARY.

The superintendent makes a strong plea for a library, but says: "I present here no way to be recommended by which to secure the means for this." Here is an opportunity for some public spirited citizen with means, and there are many such in Asheville.

PUNISHMENT.

"All punishment should be recognized by the child as following naturally and necessarily upon the offense. Whipping and other such corporal punishments can never be so considered by any thinking child. Occasionally in my ignorance we have resorted to such modes of correction, but almost invariably, I think, without the desired result. All cases of corporal punishment are required to be reported to the superintendent, and about fifteen have been reported during the year. This is much larger than it should be. There are some children whose home training has been such that it is seemingly impossible to do anything with them in school. They cannot be retained until they are ready to be sent back to the schools as a whole. The public schools is not the place for them. These schools are not intended for a reformatory. The only thing to be done with such children is to dismiss them."

CHURCH AND STATE.

"We believe that the proper use of the books of the Bible will aid us in this work, and so we have them read in our schools."

SCHOOL BUILDINGS.

"I recommend for the colored schools the erection of one of