

IT GOES almost without saying, that of the various available methods, newspaper advertising commends itself to the level-headed man as the shortest and most practical means to the end. The demand once created, he will not have to go to the retailer, but the retailer will come to him and be glad to accept his goods on his own terms. -Printer's Ink.

THE DAILY CITIZEN. By RANDOLPH-KERR PRINTING CO. THE DAILY CITIZEN, Democratic, is published every afternoon (except Sundays) at the following rates—strictly cash.

Who Settled Our Mountain Land? Our attention has been directed to the following extract from an address recently delivered before the American Social Science Association, at Saratoga, by Dr. Mayo:

"How the strange population of the great central southern mountain world, near 2,000,000 at present, was formed, nobody seems to know. This region was a mysterious 'no man's land' till the enterprise of the last twenty-five years revealed it, with all its natural sublimity and beauty, and its industrial importance, to an astonished world. Perhaps from the revolutionary torments of the adjacent states; from criminals, outcasts, exiles, and broken-down people in general, with a sprinkling of more ambitious blood, was made up that people, which even now seem among the mountains overlooking the valley of Virginia, but better observed in East Kentucky, Tennessee, Western North Carolina, and Northern Georgia, sends forth a louder cry for the missionary of modern civilization than any portion of the republic."

Dr. Mayo is a highly intelligent gentleman, a distinguished educator, has travelled much in the south, and among the very mountains of which he asks such questions. He should know better. For the mountains of North Carolina and East Tennessee have not been terra incognita until within the last twenty-five years; school histories, his researches had gone no farther, might have taught him that before the revolutionary war, an emigration from Virginia and from middle North Carolina had made pleasant and prosperous homes in that part of this state known as Sullivan and Washington counties, now attached to the state of Tennessee; that those counties were noted for their intelligence, their virtues, their patriotism, and that from them came the heroic leaders, Shelby and Sevier, with their equally heroic followers, so decisive in their courage upon the fortunes of the battle of King's Mountain. These were the mountain men, of whom he betrays ignorance.

Coming nearer home, we can point to him men and names honorably familiar long before his period of twenty-five years. Who were the progenitors of the Swains, the Pattons, the Lowries, the Gulgiers, the Woodlins, the Merrimons but mountain men? Is it not known who they were, or where they came from? Do we not know that when Buncombe county was formed in 1791, and even before that date, there was an influx of men and families from the older, more crowded, and exhausted counties into a new and attractive county just opened out to settlement? Men with energy, character, some with property, to push their fortunes in such a promising field. And as the tide swelled and poured in fresh supplies, so the counties west were occupied by the same class of settlers, until Haywood and Macon were in turn filled from the counties east of the mountains with the very cream of their people. This influx was vastly accelerated when the Indian titles to the lands west of Haywood were extinguished. Who can doubt, from their history of three quarters of a century, that Buncombe and the counties formed therefrom, and Haywood, Jackson, Macon and all the newer counties subsequently formed, were settled by a brave, energetic, honest and virtuous people? If revolutionary torments, criminals, outcasts had formed the nucleus of a population shut up upon themselves with all the vices of such ancestry, the amazement of an "astonished world" would have been infinitely greater when "the enterprise of the last twenty-five years had revealed it" for that world would have looked in upon a pandemonium, a scene of unchecked and cultivated vice, violence and crime such as it had never beheld. On the contrary, when the revelation was made, the world looked in upon a people plain in manners and speech and habits, but brave, honest, virtuous, intelligent if not learned, their only complaint being the deprivation of advantages denied by facilities of communication with more highly favored communities.

We do not believe Dr. Mayo means intentional injustice. The zeal and sincerity of his work in the south, and his usually generous and favorable reports of what he sees and hears forbid such supposition; but we can tell him that as loud, if not a louder, "cry for the missionary of modern civilization," if in civilization are comprehended the elements of virtue, honor, honesty, peacefulness and charity, comes from a point

much nearer the scene of the delivery of his address with more propriety than from the mountain region he so ignorantly condemns. On the face of it, there would seem to be no excuse for delay in the new company providing to light the whole city at once; it secured the contract and should have known what it was doing. But THE CITIZEN is assured by the president of the company that it has, so far at least, acted in perfect good faith and that the delay is due to causes all but, if not quite, unavoidable. It would be tedious to recite them here, but they appear sufficient to suggest a suspension of judgment until the company has its plant in complete working order, provided that result be speedily brought about. The persons interested in the company are all residents of Asheville and the delay is probably as vexatious to them as to citizens generally and more expensive. We do not mean by this that the new company should not be held responsible for any failure to fulfill its contract. That follows as a matter of course.

A CINCINNATI official suspected of corruption telegraphed Governor Campbell: "Do you charge me with any crookedness? Answer at once." If that official has any breath left it won't be because Gov. Campbell's answer wasn't enough to take it away: "I have not charged you with anything, but I believe you to be dishonest. \* \* \* I demand your resignation from said board [of public improvements] to be placed in my hands before noon on Monday next." It is distressing to know that this official was a democrat, but it is mighty cheering to see that it was a democrat who drove him out of office. No Quay business in the democratic party, please; leave that to President Harrison and the republicans. Gov. Campbell goes up another notch in public estimation.

THE LATEST NEWS FROM NORTH CAROLINA. -Waterfalls are said to be more numerous in Macon than any other part of Western North Carolina. -The grand jury at Pittsboro, has found a true bill for murder against Charles M. Hardin for killing the negro, Alex. Moore. -News has been received at Raleigh of a tragedy at Marine's store, Onslow county, as the result of a fight by several young men, growing out of a drunken quarrel. One named Close was fatally stabbed.

The postmaster at Halifax, wife of a negro named Davis, is short in her accounts \$1,050. The Tarboro Southerner says the woman is not to blame. Her husband, who was assistant postmaster, managed the office entirely, receiving all monies. -A company in Massachusetts is making arrangements for a grand traveling exposition to consist of exhibits from the different southern states to be carried all over the United States on a train for exhibition in all parts of the country. -North Carolina is not yet represented. -Mrs. Alma Averá has presented to Trinity college, at Durham, 653 acres of valuable land in Johnston county, with the proceeds of the sale of which the Averá memorial building is to be erected in memory of her late husband, Willis H. Averá. This is the fifth building thus given, and in it a divinity school is to be established. -The state board of pensions has finished its work of examining the applications for soldiers for pensions. There are 1,550 of them, of which 1,075 are re-applications, while 475 are new. The board will next take up the applications made by soldiers' widows, of which there are 2,565, of which all save 315 are re-applications. The amount realized this year from the pension tax approximates \$70,000. -The grounds known as Camp Russell, for years used as a camp for the regular troops, have been purchased by W. S. Stronach, of the executive committee of the state veterans' association, for a site for a confederate soldiers' home. In a week several veterans who are now being cared for by the executive committee will be quartered in the home, and in a short time twenty-seven soldiers now in various southern homes will be put under its sheltering care.

PERSONS AND PLACES. MRS. NANCY BAKER, of Westfield, N. J., the mother of Mrs. Jessie Fowler, of Raleigh, N. C., has just celebrated her one hundredth birthday. She has lived all her 100 years within forty miles of the ocean and yet has never seen it. PRINCE MOHAMMED BURHANEDIN, the five-year-old son of the Sultan, has just been enrolled as a seaman on board of the Turkish frigate Orkhanie, and the officers charged with the superintendence of his naval education have been appointed.

A REEF stand in Palatka, Fla., sells for a nickel all the coconuts that a person can take away in his pockets. Several, who thought they saw a good thing in this, tried it and lost their nickel. The nuts had the shells on and would not go in any pocket. HIS BIOGRAPHERS now ascribe the remarkable vitality of Dr. Oliver Wendell Holmes to his regular habits. The rooms he occupies are equipped with barometers, thermometers, and other instruments, to prevent his incurring the slightest risk of taking cold.

REV. DR. GEORGE B. CHEEVER, of New York, who is eighty-three years old, is seriously ill. He was the classmate of Hawthorne and Longfellow in Bowdoin college, while his platform labors in behalf of the anti-slavery cause form the most interesting chapter of his career. A CHICAGO dispatch states that young Marshall Field, the son of the richest man west of New York, is to wed Miss Albertine Huck, the daughter of a wealthy maltster. Miss Field, his sister, who is now in Europe, is reported to be engaged to the son of Judge Lambert Tree, ex-minister to Prussia.

HON. WM. E. RUSSELL, nominated for governor of Massachusetts by the democratic convention, is only 32 years of age, yet this is the third time he has been the candidate of his party for that high office. By the rules of progression he ought to be elected this time. He was defeated by 28,669 plurality in 1888 and by only 6,775 in 1889.

Queen Margaret of Italy two are New York girls—the Princess Vicovara, who was Miss Eleanor I. Crillard Spencer, and the Princess Brancaccio, who was Miss Hixson Field. The husband of the Princess Vicovara is a Cenci, and still owns the magnificent palace which was the property of Lucrezia Petroni, step-mother of Beatrice Cenci, together with many memorials of that ill-fated beauty.

WHAT WILL VOTERS SAY? The Republican Party's Record of the Last Year or Two. From the New York Post. One of the first things the voters will have to pass on is the president's bestowal of a seat in the cabinet on an obscure man, not in politics, apparently on account of heavy contributions to the campaign funds—an unpardonable case, we believe, in our politics. Another is the retention by the republican party in the chairmanship of the national committee of a man who has, to all outward appearance, no defence to a charge of repeated embezzlement of the public funds. Another is the installment in the pension bureau, with immense powers over the public money, of a foolish, irresponsible person and sham veteran like Tanner, and then substituting for him a dishonest and tricky person like Ruum. Another is the introduction and passage of the McKinley bill, increasing the tariff largely, in a spirit of rancorous hostility to all foreign trade, under an electoral mandate which apparently went no further than to direct the maintenance of the tariff as it stood in 1888. Another is the mode in which this bill was passed—that is, the assumption by the speaker, for the purpose of procuring its passage, of the position of a party leader charged with securing certain legislation at any cost, and by the arbitrary perversion of powers bestowed on him solely for the purpose of keeping order in discussion, which he had himself as a private member condemned in the strongest terms.

OUT ON THE FARM. Frost would do but little damage now as nearly all the tobacco is housed. There are six immense warehouses for the sale of leaf tobacco operating in Oxford. The Watauga Democrat says that Capt. Coffey will make nearly 200 bushels of the superior buckwheat from three bushels sowed. Mr. P. R. Hines, living about one mile east of the city, raised this week one acre of ground one hundred and fifty one dozen cantaloupes, a total cost of only \$6.50. These melons were worth on the market 60 cents per dozen or \$90.50 for the lot—making a clear profit of \$84.10—Greensboro Patriot.

Parties who have just returned from Louisiana, Alabama, Arkansas, and Mississippi learned from cotton planters in those states that the demand for negro laborers from North Carolina will this year be much greater than last. The farmers say they must have the labor, and that the agents will go after it in November. The Tramp and the Lady. From the Detroit Free Press. A tramp having called at a house and stated the fact of his hunger and distress, the good lady prepared him a noble feast, and when he had finished he stole the axe and buck-saw and was making off, when she cried out at his ingratitude. "Ah! Madam, you do not know what you say," he replied. "I intended to steal the plums, but overcome with your kindness, I have contented myself with these poor tools." Moral: She apologized, of course.

She Was Completely Cured. A daughter of my customer suffered from suppressed menstruation and her health was completely wrecked. At my suggestion she used one bottle of Bradford's Female Regulator, which cured her. J. W. HELMS, Water Valley, Miss. Write Bradford Regulator Company, Atlanta, Ga., for particulars. By all druggists.

ROYAL BAKING POWDER Absolutely Pure. A cream of tartar baking powder. Highest of all in leavening power. U. S. Government Report, August 17, 1880. July 22d 1890. GRAND OPERA HOUSE. FRIDAY AND SATURDAY EVENINGS, OCTOBER 3d & 4th. SATURDAY MATINEE. CHARMING HETTIE BERNARD CHASE. Uncle's Darling. A Romance of Alaska, by Chas. W. Chase. True friends, like ivy clinging to the wall, Stand side by side, or both together fall. Special Scenes for Three Entire Acts! "The Great Snow-Drift Scene!" The Wonderful Ice Glacier Scene, with Grandly Illuminated Aurora Borealis. SATURDAY—LITTLE CUBBY. Prices, \$1.00, 75c, 50c and 25c. Seats on sale at J. P. Sawyers, 15 Patton Avenue. NORFOLK OYSTER. Every afternoon by Salisbury train we receive fresh "Extra Select" Norfolk Oysters. These are the best! Served in all styles at BARKER & PULLMAN'S, oct 2 d 1 w 50 S. Main St.

THE MODEL CIGAR STORE AND NEWS STAND. Has received a fine lot of WALKING CANES, With the latest styles of handles—silver plated and oxidized. Also a large supply of LOVELL'S BOOKS. Of the Latest Editions. DRUNKENNESS LIQUOR HABIT. MAKE THE WORLD THERE IS NOT ONE THAT CAN BE KEPT FROM YOU. It gives you the knowledge of patient if necessary; it is absolutely harmless; it is a sure and speedy cure, whether the patient is a man or a woman; it is a complete cure; it is a complete cure; it is a complete cure. 24 page book free. To be had of BARKER & PULLMAN, Druggists, Asheville, N. C. sent daily mail with 10c.

WM. R. PENNIMAN, PROPRIETOR OF THE ASHEVILLE BRICK WORKS. Asheville, N. C. P. O. Box 9. JAMES FRANK, DEALER IN FAMILY GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS. Agent for Reems Creek Woolen Mills, North Main Street, Asheville, N. C. feb 10 d 1 w

AT THE STEAM. The success of the shoe store will contain October announcement by Bostie Bros. & Wright. Their slaughter sale still continues.

WEAVER & MYERS, "THE SHOE STORE" OPERA HOUSE BLOCK, 30 Patton Avenue, ASHEVILLE, N. C. Fine Hats a Specialty.

THE SUCCESS OF THE Provident - Savings LIFE ASSURANCE SOCIETY, OF NEW YORK, IS ATTRACTING WIDE ATTENTION FOR THE FOLLOWING REASONS: 1st. The increase in the amount of new life insurance in 1889 was 66 per cent. over that of the previous year. 2nd. New business in 1889, nearly twenty millions of dollars. 3rd. The ratios of payments for Death Claims and Expenses to amount at risk are LOWER than those of the oldest and largest Life Insurance Companies of New York; and the Ratios of Assets to Liabilities in the Provident Savings Life are LARGER, being \$200 for every \$100 of Liabilities, while in the three largest of the New York Companies the Ratios are as \$127, \$118 and \$108 to every \$100 of Liabilities. 4th. Life Insurance at ACTUAL COST, that brings insurance within the reach of many heretofore unable to carry it. 5th. It covers to one-half the price charged for it in the "Best Old Style Life Companies," whose experience proves that hardly 30 per cent. of their Premium Receipts were necessary to insure the lives of their Policyholders, while the balance was used for something else besides insurance. 6th. Past experience shows that the better the plans of the Society are known, the greater its income becomes. To know what these plans are, call at the Company's office in Greensboro, N. C. J. S. JONES, MANAGER.

FURNITURE AND UNDERTAKING. No. 32 Patton Avenue. We are now ready, and invite our friends and the public generally to call and examine our well selected stock of FURNITURE, Which we are offering at rock bottom prices. Undertaking a special feature. Calls attended day or night. Telephone, day 75, night 65. BLAIR & BROWN.

AT THE LEADING JEWELRY STORE. The entire stock of Plated Jewelry, Including fine Brooches, Buttons and Brevets, at 1-3 ONE-THIRD OFF! - 1-3. Regardless of cost, as we intend in the future to keep nothing but Solid Gold and Sterling Silver Jewelry. ARTHUR M. FIELD, LEADING JEWELER, South Main St. Asheville, N. C.

INSURE YOUR PROPERTY WITH E. J. ASTON, General Insurance Agent. Rear No. 20 South Main Street. Established 1865. English and French BOARDING AND DAY SCHOOL, FOR YOUNG LADIES AND LITTLE GIRLS, No. 40 French Broad Avenue. MRS. BURGWIN MAITLAND, PRINCIPAL. For many years Associate Principal of Mt. Vernon Institute, Baltimore. Assisted by a corps of competent teachers. dec 5 d 1 w ESTABLISHED 1865. B. H. COSBY, (Successor to C. Cowan) JEWELER, 27 PATTON AVENUE, NEXT DOOR TO GRAND CENTRAL HOTEL, ASHEVILLE, N. C. sept 14 d 1 w

Try COMPOUND OXYGEN MEDICATED BALSAM VAPOR. If you have a Cough, Sore Throat or Lung Disease, On application I will send a pamphlet descriptive of Asheville and also the inhalant treatment free with list of questions to be answered by the patient when ordering Home Treatment. This treatment is as effective as the office treatment. OFFICE—NO. 25 PATTON AVENUE Asheville, N. C. T. J. HARGAN, M. D. REVELL & WAGNER, Successors to Kopp & Lichtenberger, FANCY GROCERS. SUGAR AT REFINERS' PRICES. Coffee roasted on the premises daily, and ground for every customer. Full Line of Table Supplies. Free delivery. A full line of Pa-d, furnished at wholesale prices. 28 PATTON AVENUE. sep 16 d 1 w

W. L. DOUGLAS \$3 SHOE GENTLEMEN. The excellence and wearing quality of this shoe cannot be better shown than by the strong endorsement of thousands of satisfied wearers. \$5.00 for Ladies \$3.00 for Boys \$2.50 for Children \$2.00 for Infants. W. L. DOUGLAS, Brockton, Mass. FOR SALE BY WEAVER & MYERS, 28 Patton Ave., Asheville.

THE BAGGAGE TRANSFER CO. I will be glad to receive my friends, and will promise prompt attention to all orders entrusted to me. Office at Street Railway Company's office, Telephone No. 10. R. M. JONES, Agent. September 10, 1890, sept 10 d 1 w THE ASHEVILLE LIBRARY ASSOCIATION, ROOMS, 26 PATTON AVE., (Y. M. C. A. ROOMS.) Open daily, except Sundays, from 10 a. m. until 1 p. m., and 5 until 7 p. m. The terms of subscription are: One year \$2; 6 mos. \$1.50; 3 mos. \$1; 3 mo., 50c. Officers for 1890—President, Charles W. Woolsey; Vice-President, Thos. A. Jones; Sec. and Treasurer, D. S. Watson; Librarian, Miss R. J. Hatch. Citizens and visitors are cordially invited to inspect the catalogue and inscribe their names as members. THE BEST KNOWN REMEDY. "H.C.C." Cures in 1 to 3 Days, without Pain, Pruritus, Stricture, Gonorrhoea, or any of the numerous attendant and is guaranteed absolutely harmless, and is prescribed by physicians and recommended by druggists. Price \$1. Sold by druggists, Dealers and Substitutes. Amos Chem. Co., 142, N. O. L. FOR SALE BY RAYBON & SMITH, ASHEVILLE, N. C. sep 16 d 1 w

GLEN ROCK HOTEL. In 100 Feet of Central Passenger Depot. ASHEVILLE, N. C. A modern first class hotel. Hot and cold water and baths and toilets on every floor. Electric bells in every room. Open fire in office and grates in bed rooms. Office, dining room, lunch counter, cigar and news stand and bar and billiard room on first floor. Electric street cars pass door every 20 minutes. Richmond and Danville railroad eating house, 20 minutes for meals. RATES, \$2.00 PER DAY. A. G. HALLYBURTON, Prop. J. M. BRYAN and WALTER GREEN, Clerks.

FOR SALE. CONTAINS NINE ROOMS, INCLUDING BATH ROOM FITTED WITH WATER CLOSET. Finished throughout in Antique Oak. Parlor and Reception Hall finished in Quarter Sawn Oak. Walls draped with Linens, Brussels, and Wallpapers. For further information call on G. H. WALKER, No. 5, Jefferson Drive. sep 16 d 1 w

\$100 REWARD! For anyone who will buy a pair of Graham Shoes and not get value received. Now at 31 NORTH MAIN STREET. Just above Farmers' Warehouse. ASHEVILLE DRY GOODS COMPANY. Cheapest store in Asheville. Handle nothing but First-class Goods, and intend to treat every body RIGHT. We keep home-made Shoes of every kind. Home-made Jeans Home-made Pants. Home-made Domestic. Home-made Drilling. We warrant every pair of Asheville Shoe Co.'s shoes. Asheville Dry Goods Co., I. O. HOWELL, Manager. Howard Profit and M. H. Holcombe are with us.

ASHEVILLE MUSIC HOUSE. A - Word - to - the - People - of - Asheville. The Steinway Piano is still the recognized Standard of the World, and C. Falk is Steinway's agent. The best music people in Asheville buy it and take no other. It takes money to buy it. I sell it very close, still some people cannot quite reach it. For these I have the A. B. Chase Piano, which is acknowledged and sold by Steinway as next to his. The Herrick Piano has been in demand by other houses who wanted it for this territory, but C. Falk keeps it right here. By my prices I may not get rich, but I make a host of friends. The Ferrand & Votey Organ will be something new in the market at this place, while Wilcox & White, Kimball & Waterloo Organs are constantly demanded and sold on good terms. I wish it to be understood that when I sell on instalments, and purchasers do not wish to keep the instrument, I do not retain all money paid, but return all amounts paid above rent. I hope the character established for 12 years in Asheville will have its weight when you have to decide where to buy a Piano or other instrument. Respectfully, C. FALK, 35 North Main St.

Cheap Rates to all Points. RAILROAD TICKETS bought, sold and exchanged. All transactions guaranteed. C. F. RAY, Ticket Broker, Opposite Swannanoa Hotel. sep 16 d 1 w NOTICE. Beginning to-day the baggage business formerly carried on by The Asheville Street Railway Company will be continued by the undersigned under the name of THE BAGGAGE TRANSFER CO. I will be glad to receive my friends, and will promise prompt attention to all orders entrusted to me. Office at Street Railway Company's office, Telephone No. 10. R. M. JONES, Agent. September 10, 1890, sept 10 d 1 w

CAUTION. W. L. Douglas shoes are guaranteed and every pair is made to order and price stamped on bottom. \$5.00 for Ladies \$3.00 for Boys \$2.50 for Children \$2.00 for Infants. W. L. DOUGLAS, Brockton, Mass. FOR SALE BY WEAVER & MYERS, 28 Patton Ave., Asheville.

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