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**THE DAILY CITIZEN.**

By RANDOLPH-KERR PRINTING CO.

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WEDNESDAY NOVEMBER 12, 1890.

"Western North Carolina," Historical and Biographical.

This is the title of a volume recently issued from the press of Edwards & Bougton, Raleigh, and published by A. D. Smith & Co. It is the finest work in typography and binding ever issued from the North Carolina press, and scarcely exceeds anywhere in the country; the volume being a quarto of 465 pages, bound in imitation Russian leather, gilt edged and printed on fine paper with large clear type; altogether a dress suitable to the subjects treated of in the book, and gratifying in every way to the pride of the North Carolinian.

The topics embrace contributions from various gentlemen of the State competent to illustrate the subjects of which they treat. Chapter 1, by Prof. George B. Hamm, of Charlotte, treats fully of the Geology of the State, embracing fully all its sections, and describing the mineral and localities of its mineral wealth.

Chapter 2, by Col. J. D. Cameron, of the city, treats of "Western North Carolina's area, topography and characteristics," embracing, besides a general review of the whole section, particulars relating to twelve of the counties. Chapter 6, by the same writer, treats of Buncombe county and the city of Asheville, with particulars relating to each. Mr. P. M. Wilson, contributes a long and valuable article on railroads and the systematical whole State; and there are many valuable contributions to State history by Judge Avery, Judge Schenck, Col. Wm. Johnson and other gentlemen well-known for their learning and intelligence.

There are many biographical sketches of gentlemen prominent in current state history illustrated with fine portraits and gravings. Among these are Col. Frank Cox, Capt. Scott Atkinson, Dr. D. C. Waddell, Mr. Richmond Pearson, Hon. Thos. D. Johnston, Mayor Charles D. Blanton, Hon. C. A. Moore, Dr. J. A. Burroughs, H. A. Gidger, Gen. S. Powell, and other gentlemen well-known in the community.

Mr. A. D. Smith, the publisher, will be in the city on Friday to deliver copies of the work to his subscribers, and also to bring the book to the general knowledge of our citizens. We congratulate him on the production of a work so honorable to his enterprise, and so creditable to those who contributed to make it so finely illustrative of both the intellectual and mechanical abilities of the State.

**DISTINCTIVE DISCLOSURES.**

Either the late Maj. Barttelot, of Stanley's rear guard in Africa, was a brute or else there is being some tall lying done. The stories Stanley now tells of humbug, rumors of which, it should be remembered, Stanley once denied, and which he now tells largely on hearsay evidence—are such as tend to blacken Barttelot's memory forever. These accounts are in part confirmed by those who were with Major Barttelot, and in part denied, the last mainly only as to non-essentials. According to them the major was fitted to lead a drove of cattle, but had a very poor equipment as a leader of men. He was over-bearing, arrogant and cruel to the point of bringing several of the natives to death for no good cause whatever. Indeed, he seems to have had all the characteristics of a native chief in the country where he developed them.

The whole matter bids fair now to come to a head in an English court of law as Stanley invites the relatives of Major Barttelot to sue him for libel, and they will probably do so. But, contrasting the present reputation of these returned African explorers with the halo of glory which surrounded them on their first return from the Dark Continent, they charge him with selling out the republican candidates to the legislative and county offices in several counties in his own district in order to make his own election sure.

The white republicans are in many cases very angry with Congressman Cheatham. They charge him with selling out the republican candidates to the legislative and county offices in several counties in his own district in order to make his own election sure.

In the ninth judicial district, Thomas Settle, Jr., a republican, has defeated Barber for senator by about 400 votes. Settle is a republican. It is charged that disjunction on the part of some members of the Farmers' alliance was the cause in Barber's defeat.

The other day Secretary Noble was at Charlotte and was asked what was the disturbing cause. Tuesday. He brushed up his grey brain matter and said he attributed the recent overwhelming defeat of the republican party to the fact that it was an off year, and there was little stake.

The statement is made at Raleigh that a leading alliance man wrote letters in regard to the candidacy of Congressman Cowles in the eighth district, which were read on the stump in several sections by Fauett, his independent opponent, and that these letters nearly caused Cowles' defeat, as they urged alliance men to antagonize him.

**GRACIOUS! WHAT NOW?**

From the Raleigh News and Observer.

It is in the air that lively times are ahead for us here in North Carolina. The News and Observer had hoped that the peace which has prevailed among our people would not be disturbed. And if trouble comes, we wish it to be seen by all men how it does come.

**HILL FOR THE SENATE.**

From the Raleigh Chronicle.

We hope that the New York democracy will send Gov. Hill to the United States Senate, and that before '92, whatever of differences exist in the New York democracy may be healed.

"Now appears that Capt. Poe's nose is more severely injured than was at first supposed. Doctor Thayer says it is a compound fracture. The nose is not flattened, but there is a deep cut half an inch

wide, right across the ridge. The cut went right through, cutting the artery. Poe was in a shocking condition owing to the internal flow of blood."

We have been looking for news about as distressing as this for some time. It appears, however, that it is not a part of an account of a prize fight, but of a foot ball match in the original Greek between Princeton and Pennsylvania. Princeton and Pennsylvania are not, as might be inferred, substitutions to the California athletic club, but colleges where young men go to kick a globe of atmosphere surrounded by a thin coating of rubber, and incidentally, to give late night suppers and study when there is nothing more exciting.

The decision of Justice Field in the California liquor case, an abstract of which we printed yesterday, would have been timely any day the last twenty years and is timely now. Those who partake of personal liberty, saying that it is no one's business what one eats or drinks, should submit to hear this sentence from Justice Field's decision:

"There is in this position the assumption of a fact which does not exist—that when liquors are taken in excess the lights are confined to the party offending. The amount used in excess for 1880 is about \$8,500.

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