

Advertising not only brings trade, it directs trade, it creates trade.—Reading (Pa.) Eagle.

## LINVILLE.

A place planned and developed as a **GREAT RESORT.** Situated in the **MOUNTAINS** OF WESTERN NORTH CAROLINA, A region noted for healthfulness and beauty of **SCENERY.** An elevation of 3,800 feet, with cool **Invigorating Climate** It is being laid out with taste and skill, with well graded roads and extensive **FOREST PARKS.** A desirable place for fine residences and **HEALTHFUL HOMES.** A good opportunity for profitable investments. For illustrated pamphlet, address, **LINVILLE IMPROVEMENT CO., Linville, Mitchell Co., N. C.**

## BON MARCHÉ.

The genuine Brokaw waiter jackets Decidedly large reductions in Ladies' and Misses' wraps. Underwear at half price. New white goods and embroideries.

## BON MARCHÉ.

30—South Main Street—30

## ESTABROOK'S

**HOLIDAY DISPLAY NOW READY.** LARGEST VARIETY, BEST GOODS —AND— THE LOWEST PRICES. 22 SOUTH MAIN STREET, ASHEVILLE, N. C. apr 18 d

## REAL ESTATE.

WALTER B. GWYN, W. W. WEST. **GWYN & WEST,** (Successors to Walter B. Gwyn) ESTABLISHED 1881 REFER TO BANK OF ASHEVILLE.

## REAL ESTATE.

Loans Securely Placed at 8 Per Cent. Notary Public. Commissioners of Deeds. **FIRE INSURANCE.** OFFICE—Southeast Court Square.

## JAY GOULD SAYS

That if a man can save one dollar out of every five dollars he earns, such a man will be rich inside of twenty years. Call on us and we will tell you how to do it, as we have just received private advice from Jay on the subject. Our business has been very prosperous during the past year, in spite of the hard times, and we take this opportunity to thank our friends and customers, and to wish them all long life and happiness.

## JENKS & JENKS,

REAL ESTATE AND INSURANCE. Rooms 9 & 10, McAfee Block, 28 Patton Ave., Asheville, N. C.

## English and French BOARDING AND DAY SCHOOL.

FOR YOUNG LADIES AND LITTLE GIRLS. No. 40 French Broad Avenue.

## MRS. BURGWIN MITLAND, PRINCIPAL.

(For many years Associate Principal of McVernon Institute, Baltimore.) Assisted by a corps of competent teachers good class

## BEGIN THE NEW YEAR

BY TRADING WITH **A. D. COOPER.**

Start right and your troubles will grow less as the year advances; he keeps his "Eyes Peeled" on the

## Grocery Market

and his stock is full and complete in all department and his goods will stand comparison and his

## PRICES WILL SELL THEM.

North Court Square, corner Main and College streets.

## REDUCTION IN HEATING STOVES.

Owing to the lateness of the season we are selling heating stoves at greatly reduced prices to prevent carrying any stock over into the next season. If you want a stove now is the time to buy one cheap. A few

## FINE LAMPS

yet left at a bargain. They are going rapidly and your chance will soon be gone. See our Bargain Counter for odds and ends useful and ornamental.

## Taylor, Bouls & Brotherton.

No. 43 Patton Avenue, Under Opera House.

## ZEB VANCE

will get there. We bet on Old Zeb as being the best Flour in town. We have just received a fresh lot of

## KEG AND BOTTLE PICKLES

Come and give them a trial, at

## HARE BROTHERS,

17 South Main Street, Real Estate Brokers, And Investment Agents.

## NOTARY PUBLIC.

Loans securely placed at 8 per cent. Offices: 24 & 26 Patton Avenue. Second floor. feb9d1v

## U. WILLS. ARTHUR J. WILLS.

## WILLS BROS.,

ARCHITECTS, 28 Patton Avenue. Next Y M C A building. P O Box 554. nov1d3m

## JOHN CHILD,

(Formerly of Lyman & Child), Office No. 1 Legal Block. REAL ESTATE AND LOAN BROKER

## LOAN BROKER

Strictly a Brokerage Business. Loans securely placed at 8 per cent.

## J. V. BOULINEAU,

(Rawls Block), Choice Beef, Mutton, Veal And Pork. —EXTRA FINE SAUSAGE A SPECIALTY.— nov1d3m

## FOR SALE!

First class new residence, cheapest home in Asheville, location central.

## FOR RENT.

Finely furnished residence in best part of city. A 20 room house just the thing for a fashionable boarding house, other houses also. We have some choice building sites that are worth your attention. Finest lot of standing timber and timber lands in the south. Mineral properties. WANTED—Suits of rooms for light house-keeping. List your property with us and have it sold and rented. MONEY TO LEND. PUBLISHED—Our new pamphlet on Asheville. Full of latest statistics. Call for a copy.

## BIGELOW & JONES,

REAL ESTATE AND INVESTMENTS. Room 8 McAfee Block, 32 Patton Avenue. nov1d3m

## ANNOUNCEMENT.

To make room for heavy import spring orders, the Crystal Palace will for the next 60 days offer the stock of fine goods at greatly reduced prices. On our

## Bargain Counters

we have put out many articles at prime cost. Come early and let us replenish your dining room and kitchen, before the slaughter of prices is ended.

The wonderful Little Jewel Lamps. We have just received another large invoice of these useful and cheap lamps. We warrant them 30 candle power and to burn over 8 hours without refilling. Prices same as before. Special prices in quantities. No home complete without one.

## THAD W. THRASH & CO.,

No. 41 Patton Avenue. Crockery, Lamps, Cutlery, Tinware, House-furnishings, Etc.

## T. C. SMITH & CO.

## DISPENSING DRUGGISTS,

OPPOSITE COURT HOUSE,

## Asheville, N. C.

The firm of H. Redwood & Co., Asheville, N. C., is this day dissolved (January 22, 1891.)

HENRY REDWOOD, JOHN H. M'DOWELL, PHILIP IRVING LOVE, ANNIE C. PRESSLY.

The undersigned have this day (January 22, 1891) formed a copartnership under style of H. Redwood & Co., for the transaction of a business in general merchandise in the town of Asheville, N. C.

HENRY REDWOOD, JOHN H. M'DOWELL, ANNIE C. PRESSLY.

The Best Loan Good as Any, so Try a Box of

WILKIE & ATKINS, Wholesale and Retail Confectioners, No. 12 PATTON AVENUE. The Famous O'CONNOR'S (Bingham Cade) Smoking Tobacco.

## TENNEY'S FINE CANDIES

And be Convinced, WILKIE & ATKINS, Wholesale and Retail Confectioners, No. 12 PATTON AVENUE. The Famous O'CONNOR'S (Bingham Cade) Smoking Tobacco.

## OAKLAND HEIGHTS SANATORIUM.

(FORMERLY OAKLAND INN.) ASHEVILLE, N. C. MOST COMPLETE HEALTH RESORT IN THE SOUTH. Appointments unsurpassed. All modern therapeutic appliances and baths for the relief and cure of nervous and chronic diseases. Turkish, Roman and Russian baths, Electric, Massage, Swedish Movements, all included in price of room. The Medical Management under the direction of Dr. P. W. Neffus, recently of the Jackson Sanatorium, at Danville, N. Y. For further particulars address, MISS EMILY VAUGHN, ASHEVILLE, N. C.

## THE RATE OF INTEREST.

### COMMENTS ON A BILL NOW IN THE LEGISLATURE.

What Some of Asheville's Business Men Think of It—"It Would Ruin Western North Carolina." One Says.

A bill is now before the state legislature to repeal the present law allowing the collection of more than 6 per cent interest. This bill has caused a great deal of talk in Asheville among business men generally, and in many instances it has been severely criticised. THE CITIZEN to-day gives the views of some of those most prominent.

Mr. W. B. Gwyn, of the real estate firm of Gwyn & West, said: "It is undoubtedly a step backwards. The enactment of the law will not only keep money out of the state, but will drive out much money that is now loaned in this state. Undoubtedly some money will be loaned at six per cent, but the great bulk of what is left will, by easy evasions in the way of commissions, bonuses, and private agreements, be loaned at higher rates than now prevail.

"This result is inevitable, since interest rates are as they ought to be, regulated by the laws of supply and demand. Reduce the supply, and you raise the rate immediately. Laws cannot compel capital to come into the state, nor restrain it from leaving the state. Capital always goes to the highest responsible bidder. Northern and foreign capital is now eagerly seeking investment in the great south, and North Carolina has got a pretty fair start in the great race of progress. Let her, however, build a Chinese wall against foreign capital, and harness and harness what she has within her borders with iniquitous statute laws, and she will soon drop back hopelessly to the rear.

"The most progressive states remove all restrictions as to interest rates, and as a result, capital flows in. Even Massachusetts, with capital enough to buy out several other states, places no interest, and yet money is loaned there as low as 3 per cent.

"The gist of the whole thing is this—there must be two parties to every contract. There is no law against selling potatoes at \$1.00 per bushel, but the farmer cannot find a purchaser at such figures. There is no law against buying them at 5 cents per bushel, but the consumer cannot find any for sale at that price."

Mr. W. T. Reynolds said: "I think that the intention of the bill is wrong. The interest rate should be left as it is, and believe the best interests of the country would be subserved if it is not disturbed. There is an immense amount of northern capital in this country and I believe that the passage of the bill will result in the removal of the money to some other state where a larger rate can be obtained. That would damage the country greatly. If I want to borrow money I am willing to pay the prevailing rate."

Another gentleman prominent in business circles spoke in emphatic terms against the measure. Said he: "The passage of that bill would ruin Western North Carolina. Every money-lender outside of North Carolina will call his money in, and I believe it would result in the withdrawal of \$1,000,000 from the state. If a lender can get 6 per cent in Philadelphia and the larger cities, of course he will not send it here to loan for 6 per cent. Money must bring its worth, and if it cannot bring that here it will go where it can."

At the meeting of the Buncombe county farmers' alliance yesterday afternoon, a resolution was adopted declaring that it was the sense of the county alliance that the interest law should remain as it is. The representatives of Buncombe at Raleigh were telegraphed last night, informing them of the action of the meeting.

## PANIC IN A MINE.

The Fresh Air Shut off by the Accident.

EVANSTOWN, Wyo., Jan. 24.—A fan house of the coal mine, three miles from here burned at four o'clock yesterday afternoon. This destroyed the means of supplying fresh air to the two hundred men working beneath the surface. The camp was in a panic at once. The mine lamps were extinguished and the men scrambled for the opening. Nearly all were well nigh exhausted on coming to the light, with the air shut off from above, a limited supply in the shafts, and the rooms were soon used up and all began to smother. Dozens are prostrated. The rush of frantic men was something awful. Until well into the main entrance and the only exit they grew weaker, at each step gasping for breath. It is thought all escaped. The wives and children of the miners were frantic. The mine, which was operated by the Central Pacific, will be closed for some time.

## THE COLORADO DISPUTE.

Settled by the Supreme Court of that State.

DENVER, Col., Jan. 24.—The contest between the two factions of the lower house which was submitted to the supreme court for settlement, has been decided by the court rendering an opinion in favor of the combine. This disposes of Speaker Hanna, and the whole house will to-day commence business in earnest, with speaker White (dem.) in the chair.

## STATE LEGISLATIVE NOTES.

Mr. Avery has introduced in the senate a bill to provide for the election of a state printer, to define his duties and fix his salary.

The republicans are caucusing on the railway commission bill. They are not yet agreed on a policy. Their leaders are seeking to induce them to act together for an amendment to the bill requiring the commissioners to be elected by the people.

The senate has passed almost unanimously a bill to establish a normal and industrial school for white girls. To raise the funds \$4,000 will be taken from the county teachers' institute fund, \$10,000 from the general public school fund, derived from interest and sale of public lands, and \$5,000 will be given from the Peabody fund, thus giving the school an income of \$19,000.

## HOUSE AND SENATE.

### Mr. Stewart on Closure—No Quorum in the House.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 24.—The senate met at 11 a. m. to-day. Mr. Stewart took the floor and made an address on the closure resolution.

In the house to-day, before the reading of the journal Mr. Breckenridge, of Arkansas, raised the point of no quorum present. The speaker's count disclosed the presence of but sixty-five members, and on motion of McKinley a call of the house was ordered.

The long expected republican quorum appeared in the senate yesterday. It was secured through the return of Mr. Chandler from New Hampshire, and Messrs. Quay and Cameron, of Pennsylvania, which resulted in the presence in the city of forty-six republican senators, or one more than a quorum.

Information is also said to have been received to the effect that Squire, of Washington, is on his way to the capital. It is hardly expected that an effort will be made to get a vote upon the closure resolution before the early part of next week and just what form of proceedings will be taken the republicans refuse to divulge.

### FORCE BILL AND FAIR.

If the One Then No Exhibit From Arkansas.

ST. LOUIS, Jan. 24.—A concurrent resolution has been passed by the lower branch of the Arkansas legislature providing that action on the appropriation bill for the Arkansas World's fair exhibit shall be postponed until congress takes action on the force bill.

A similar resolution was introduced in the Missouri legislature yesterday, but was tabled by a vote of 46 to 43. The resolution was called up again to-day and was passed. It declares it the sense of the house that no appropriation should be made for World's Fair purposes while the elections bill is pending in congress, and further that a penny shall be expended by Missouri should the force bill become a law.

### THE SEAL FISHERIES SUIT.

Who Made the Application to the Supreme Court?

LONDON, Jan. 24.—In the house of commons yesterday Sir James Ferguson, political secretary of the foreign office, in reply to a question, said that the Behring sea correspondence and discussion was taking the ordinary diplomatic course, unaffected by the application made to the United States supreme court. This application, added Mr. Ferguson, had been made at the instance of Canada and at the instance of American lawyers.

### 40 MEN KILLED.

Terrible Accident in a Colliery Caused by an Explosion.

BERLIN, Jan. 24.—A terrible disaster has occurred at Hibernia colliery at Gal-senkirchen. Forty men were killed and thirty were severely injured by an explosion.

### Cotton in Sight.

NEW YORK, Jan. 24.—Total visible supply of cotton for the world, 3,416,302 bales, of which 2,885,502 are American, against 3,093,902 and 2,605,502 respectively last year. Receipts at all interior ports, 108,833 bales; receipts at plantations, 148,286; crop in sight, 6,497,842.

### United States Circuit Judge.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 24.—The president to-day nominated Marcus W. Achison to be United States circuit judge for the third circuit Pennsylvania and Delaware. He is at present district judge for the northern district of Pennsylvania.

### Runs in the Family.

ATLANTA, Jan. 24.—Col. Bates, who shot himself by alleged accident Saturday night, died yesterday. Before he died his son, who was a witness of the tragedy, shot himself with suicidal intent. No cause known.

### Senator Hearst Dying.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 24.—Senator Hearst is sinking fast and his death may be expected in a few days. In addition to his stomach trouble uraemic poisoning has set in.

### Dead in His Pulpit.

RICHMOND, Jan. 24.—A Harris, a Jewish rabbi, fell dead in his pulpit to-day.

### SOJOURNERS.

People in the Midst of Asheville for a Season Only.

Battery Park—Mr. and Mrs. Hoyt, Mrs. P. Burroughs, Mr. and Mrs. Gallaher, Hot Springs; M. L. Johnson, Ind.; T. B. Keogh, Greensboro, N. C.; H. S. Flynn, Washington, D. C.; W. C. Stock, N. Y.; J. W. S. Hirschberg, M. J. Myers, New York; C. E. Grumsey, Boston; G. B. Shaw, Eau Claire, Wis.

Swannanoa.—W. W. Howell, N. Y.; L. Dean and wife, Westfield, Mass.; A. M. Fry, Bryson City, N. C.; Weston Cushing, St. John, N. B.; W. H. Trethewey, Boston; J. Weinmann, Philadelphia; T. Turner, N. Y.; L. Wasserman, Philadelphia; B. T. Lowmber, Norfolk, Va.; H. Hubbeday, Tryon, N. C.; D. B. McIver, E. A. Curley, N. Y.

Grand Central.—C. H. Shope, J. A. Brookshire, E. T. Clemens, N. C.; M. P. Johnson, Indianapolis, Ind.; T. S. Wright, Louisville, Ky.; W. F. Robertson, Atlanta, Ga.; Amos F. Smith, Spartanburg, S. C.; E. T. Greenlee, Marion, N. C.; H. Miller, Cincinnati; J. L. Peely, Zeb, Vance, N. C.; G. B. Thomason, Old Fort, N. C.; Jas. A. Sanders, Raleigh.

Glen Rock.—A. K. Francis, Augusta, Ga.; F. R. Whiting, Hickory, N. C.; T. F. Haughton, Salisbury; B. N. Rice, Greensboro; B. J. Pearson, L. B. Kinstock, N. Y.; Edward Ples, Edward Ples, Jr., Springfield, Ill.; G. G. McCulley, Knoxville, Tenn.; D. J. Wells, Era, Pa.; H. H. Austin, W. U. T. Co.; J. C. Kelch, Vassilla, O.; James H. Huston, J. K. Huston, Philadelphia; John Moore, Knoxville; J. D. Harrison, Franklin, N. C.; A. B. Campbell, Rogersville, Tenn.; W. B. McGuire, Franklin, N. C.; Jo. Webb, Knoxville, Tenn.; Laura Shepard, Valley Head, Ala.; J. Morgan, Baltimore, Md.; Miss Merrick, North Carolina; J. H. Weaver, Miss Laura Weaver, Dallas, Ga.

## THE CHILIAN REVOLUTION.

### THE INSURGENTS GAINING GROUND.

Business Paralyzed and Railroad Trains Stopped by Tearing Up Rails—In a State of Siege.

Buenos Ayres, Jan. 24.—News received here from Valparaiso, Chili, states that the insurgents continue to gain in strength and confidence. The regular railroad traffic is at a stand still and in many places the insurgents have temporarily stopped the sending of trains by tearing the rails up. Business is in a state of paralysis. The government has declared the large towns to be in a state of siege.

### New York Market.

NEW YORK, Jan. 24.—Stocks, dull, but steady; Money easy at 2; Exchange, long, 4.84; short, 4.86; state bonds, neglected; government bonds, dull but steady. Cotton dull—Sales 68 bales; Uplands 9 1/2c; Orleans 9 1/2c; opened and closed steady; January 9.05; February 9.10; March 9.38; April 9.40; May 9.14; June 9.41. Flour—Quiet and steady. Wheat—Quiet and steady. Corn—Quiet and firm. Pork—Quiet and steady at \$9.75@11.75. Lard—Dull but easy at \$6.05. Spirits Turpentine—Dull but steady at 39 1/2@40 1/2c. Rosin—Quiet and unchanged at \$1.40@1.42 1/2. Freights—Strong.

### Baltimore Prices.

BALTIMORE, Jan. 24.—Flour—active and firm. Wheat—Southern, strong but scarce; Fultz, 98@1.04; Longberry, 1.00 @1.04; western, firm; No. 2 winter red spot, and January 1.00@1.00 1/2. Corn—Southern, nominal; no arrivals, white 59 @60c; yellow, 58@60c; western, firmer.

### Stock Quotations.

NEW YORK, Jan. 24.—Eric 19%; Lake Shore 105 1/2; Chicago and Northwestern 106 1/2; Norfolk and Western 54 1/2; Richmond and West Point Terminal 18 1/2; Western Union 78.

### CHURCH NOTICES.

French Broad Baptist church—Rev. W. J. Erdman will conduct divine services at 11 o'clock.

Catholic Church, Haywood street—Services at 11 a. m.; Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Bailey street Mission—Sunday school at 4 o'clock; night services at 7:30. All are cordially invited to these services.

Central Methodist Episcopal church South—Divine service at 11 a. m., and 7:30 p. m. Sunday school at 9:30 a. m.

Sunday school at the Methodist Chapel on College street beginning promptly at 4 p. m. Claude Miller, superintendent.

First Baptist church—Preaching at 11 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. by C. Durham, D. D., of Raleigh, N. C. Sunday school 9:30 a. m.

West End Baptist Mission—Rev. W. P. Southern, Sunday school at 3:30 p. m.; Sunday services at 7:30 every Saturday evening.

First Methodist Episcopal church corner of Haywood and Hickory streets—Preaching at 11 a. m. and 7:40 p. m. by Rev. J. D. Robertson.

Trinity (P. E.) church—Morning service and holy communion, 11 a. m. Evening service 7:30 a. m. Sunday school and Bible class 9:30 a. m.

North Asheville M. E. church, South—Rev. C. M. Campbell, pastor. Divine Service at 11 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. Sabbath school at 9:30 a. m. Everybody invited to attend.

Riverside M. E. church, South—Divine service 11 a. m. and 7 p. m. by the pastor, Rev. J. C. Troy. Sunday school at 3 p. m. All are cordially invited to attend these services.

First Presbyterian church—Rev. W. S. P. Bryan, pastor. Divine worship at 11 a. m. and 8 p. m. The sacrament of the Lord's Supper will be administered at 11 a. m. Sabbath school at 9:30. Young people's meeting at 7:15.

### AFFAIRS OF CONSEQUENCE.

FOREIGN.

The entire ministry of Brazil has resigned.

Parnell attended a session of the British House of Commons Thursday.

A coroner's jury has decided that the Duke of Bedford committed suicide by shooting himself through the heart while suffering from temporary insanity during an attack of pneumonia.

A Dublin newspaper states that Parnell, Dillon, O'Brien and McCarthy have agreed to allow the Irish leadership question to remain its present status until after the next general election in Great Britain.

A patient in the Charity hospital in Berlin, who was in an advanced stage of consumption, was cut open by surgeons, who injected Koch's lymph in the cavity of a diseased lung. The patient is making rapid progress toward recovery.

HOME.

The Steinitz-Gunsberg chess match terminated in a report of Steinitz.

It is favored at Ottawa that Sir John Macdonald has definitely decided to dissolve parliament and appeal to the country the last week in February.

The New York supreme court decides that the Western Union Telegraph company is responsible for losses caused by an error in a telegraphic message.

Hon. William F. Vilas has been nominated by the democrats in the Wisconsin legislature for United States senator to succeed Mr. Spooner, republican, the present senator.

The New York Mail and Express says that B. P. Hutchinson, the grain speculator, familiarly known as "Old Hutch," has been trading so recklessly of late that his fortune has been reduced to less than \$500,000.

George Westinghouse, of Pittsburgh, has received \$250,000 for his air-brake patents from the London Air Brake company. He is also to receive a salary of \$30,000 a year to cover any air brake invention he may produce.

Fifteen bandits robbed the Rio Grande railroad train in Texas on Monday, securing \$20,000 in silver from the United States mail pouches, and escaped into Mexico. Postmaster-General Wamamaker offers a reward of \$1,000 for each of the bandits.

## J. S. GRANT, PH. G.,

Of the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy,

## APOTHECARY,

24—South Main Street.—24

Wife—"My dear, why is it that so many good people have to suffer from that terrible neuralgia." Husband—"Because they forget that they can go to GRANT'S DRUG STORE and get a bottle of Kephaine for 25 cents, which will relieve their suffering."

## CIGARS AT WHOLESALE PRICES.

It is our desire in the future to confine ourselves strictly to the Drug business. We will therefore dispose of our entire stock of Cigars at cost. Sold by the box only. GRANT'S PHARMACY.

The finest and most complete stock of Colognes, Toilet Waters, Extracts, Face Powders and high grade Soaps at GRANT'S PHARMACY.

Prescriptions filled at all hours. Goods delivered free of charge to any part of the city. GRANT'S PHARMACY.

If you want a handsome pair of cut glass bottles for a Christmas present call at GRANT'S PHARMACY. Bottles ranging in price from One to Fifteen dollars per pair.