

NO MONEY FOR STUDYING THE RECENT QUAKE

Government Cannot Afford to Send a Seismologist to Italy. UNIVERSITY MAY SEND ONE OUT Geological Survey is Said to Have Wealth of Quake Data.

BY TAV. (Special Correspondent of The Citizen) WASHINGTON, Jan. 10.—The United States government will not send a seismologist to Italy to gather data on the recent temblor, owing to the fact that there is no appropriation available for the purpose.

There is a wealth of data on earthquakes in possession of the geological survey. Some of the reports of quakes make thrilling reading. One of the documents shows that the San Francisco temblor was not the most violent quake that ever occurred in the United States, although the most destructive.

The great quake which destroyed New Madrid, Mo., in 1811, was far more violent and more widely extended. It was felt from Pittsburgh, Pa., to the Ozark mountains in Arkansas, and from the lower rim of Lake Michigan, where Chicago is now located, for a thousand miles down the Mississippi.

Over a region 300 miles in length, from the north of the Ohio to that of the St. Francis, the ground rose and sank in great undulations, and lakes were formed and drained again. Many large streams changed their channels and even their courses.

The shock was perceptible out on the plains and the only reason the loss of life and property was so comparatively light was that the territory disturbed was sparsely inhabited and contained no cities and few large towns.

The physical evidences of this tremendous convulsion of nature are still visible in the vicinity of New Madrid, which up to the time of the earthquake promised to be the great central city of the Mississippi valley.

The first shock was felt on the night of December 16, and was repeated at intervals, with decreasing severity, until the middle of February. Every town in Ohio and Mississippi valleys was severely shaken up, the water of these rivers which the day before was tolerably clear, being rather low, changed to a reddish hue, and became thick with mud thrown up from the bottom.

From the temporary check to the current, by the heaving up of the bottoms and the sinking of banks and sandbars into the bed of the stream, the river rose in a few minutes five or six feet, and, impatient of the restraint, again rushed forward with redoubled impetuosity, hurrying along the boats now set loose by panic-stricken boatmen, who thought they would be in less danger in the water than on shore, where the banks threatened every moment to destroy them by falling upon them and carrying them down into the vortex of sinking masses. Many boats were overwhelmed in this manner, the crews perishing.

Other boats were wrecked on the snags and old trees thrown up from the bottom of the river, where they had rested for ages. After shaking the valley of the Mississippi to its center, the earthquake vibrated along the courses of the rivers and valleys and died away along the shores of the Atlantic. In the region of the quake's greatest effect, the current of the Mississippi was driven

(Continued on page two.)

WORK, PEACE AND PROGRESS; TURKISH MOTTO

Ambassador is Enthusiastic Over Changes in His Country. PREDICTS GLORIOUS FUTURE FOR TURKEY Hussein-Kiazim Bey Confident of Strong American Friendship.

(By Associated Press.) WASHINGTON, Jan. 10.—"Work, peace, and progress." That is the motto of the new Turkey, according to the message that Hussein Kiazim Bey, first Turkish ambassador to the United States and first envoy of a constitutional Ottoman empire to this country, brings to America.

Enthusiastic over the changes which have given his country a constitutional form of government within the last year, the new ambassador, who arrived in Washington yesterday, will endeavor to convince America that his nation has entered into a new era that will be permanent and make of his land one of the most prosperous on the face of the earth.

"The people in Turkey were so ready for a constitutional form of government that the ease with which they procured it has possibly astonished the world," stated Kiazim Bey, to a representative of The Associated Press through an interpreter today.

Harmony. He predicted that the harmony which has existed among the various classes in Turkey since the granting of the constitution and the opening of parliament would be permanent.

"For all find in the constitution a guarantee of their rights," he explained. "They find in the constitution just what they have been fighting and contending for."

One of the happiest persons in the whole empire today is his imperial majesty, Abdul Hamid, according to a slight rivalry between Abdul Hamid and his people, his reign has been one of dread and misgivings.

"Now things have changed," said Kiazim Bey. "Why, the sultan himself—and here the ambassador emphasized the interpreter's words by bringing his fist down upon his chair—crossed the whole city in view of his people, to open parliament, and to show that it was his desire that no misunderstanding might arise between himself and his people, he not only invited the whole membership of parliament, consisting of about 300, to the palace to dine, but also mingled with his guests in a most democratic and unusual manner." He added that there was now a constant interchange of views between the throne and the people.

The ambassador is an experienced diplomat. He has been in the Turkish diplomatic service for 20 years. His credentials will be presented to the president in a few days.

INSTALLED TITULAR BISHOP OF MACRA

(By Associated Press.) BALTIMORE, Md., Jan. 10.—With elaborate and impressive ceremonies, Rev. Owen B. Corrigan today was consecrated titular bishop of Macra, and at the same time became auxiliary bishop of Baltimore. The ceremony of consecration was performed by Cardinal Gibbons in the cathedral of this arch-diocese. Assisting him were Bishops Maurice A. Burke of St. Joseph, Mo., and Benjamin J. Kelley of Savannah.

Among the prelates present were Right Rev. H. P. Northrop of Charleston, Van DeVyver of Richmond, P. J. Donahue of Wheeling, William J. Kennedy of St. Augustine, Fla., and Right Rev. Leo Hald, vicar apostolic of North Carolina.

In his statement in February last the senator said that he had not bought any western land, nor had he "undertaken" to buy any.

SANITY AFFECTED BY TEETH, HE CLAIMS

(By Associated Press.) CLEVELAND, Ohio, Jan. 10.—In trying to prove his theory that original instincts, as well as many nervous disorders, and even insanity, are caused in numerous instances by defective teeth, Dr. Henry Upson, a Cleveland neurologist, has already produced marked beneficial effects on patients at the Newburg insane asylum. It is said, by simple dental operations.

duce him to assume the crown. In such a circumstance, as there is no other descendant of the royal family in direct line of succession, the monarchical form of government in Portugal would be seriously jeopardized.

Making Faces at Each Other



MANY DISSATISFIED WITH PRESIDENT IN THE TILLMAN AFFAIR

Do Not Like Manner in Which Matter Was Made Public. MUCH GOSSIP

(By Associated Press.) WASHINGTON, Jan. 10.—No subject has been gossiped recently at the capitol with such fervor as President Roosevelt's disclosure of Senator Tillman's alleged connection with an Oregon land deal, but the colleagues of the South Carolinian are inclined to withhold judgment until he has had an opportunity to explain.

The fact that the senator will read his explanation probably will rob it of some of the sharp and homely epigrams usual to his speeches.

Many expressions of dissatisfaction are heard because of the manner in which the president made public the material gathered by postoffice inspectors about Senator Tillman. It is pointed out by senators that the matter sent to Senator Hale was not in response to the latter's request to the heads of the executive departments for a statement of the operations of the secret service, as the investigation of Senator Tillman's alleged effort to obtain Oregon lands was prosecuted by inspectors of the postoffice department.

It was rumored at the capitol today that the president told a friend, who repeated the remark, that an effort was made by Senators Hale and Aldrich to suppress the facts about Senator Tillman. Undoubtedly this impression was gained by a visit to the president by Mr. Hale, who suggested that the matter relating to Mr. Tillman be withdrawn. President Roosevelt declined to withdraw the reference.

There is no question that the condition of Senator Tillman's health is serious. Close friends on the democratic side of the senate chamber evince their anxiety over the effect that the president's charge may have upon Senator Tillman's health.

It was said that Mr. Tillman might have introduced his resolution calling upon the department of justice to begin proceedings to compel the sale of the Oregon land at \$2.50 an acre, in accordance with the original grant, and at the same time apply for some of the land withdrawn without making himself the target for severe criticism.

In his statement in February last the senator said that he had not bought any western land, nor had he "undertaken" to buy any.

NURSE CHARGED WITH \$300 THEFT

(By Associated Press.) NEW YORK, Jan. 10.—Charged with the larceny of jewelry worth \$300 from the home of a patient, Mrs. Lulu M. Barr, a trained nurse, who said her home was in Nashville, Tenn., was arraigned in police court and held in \$1,000 bail for trial.

Mrs. Barr said, according to the police, that she had studied under Dr. Foster Potter of Nashville, and that her husband was now a resident of that city. In court today she asked for a jury trial on the charge.

TO FIGHT STATE PROHIBITION LAW

(By Associated Press.) CHATTANOOGA, Tenn., Jan. 10.—More than four car loads of anti-prohibitionists, bearing a petition to the legislature, protesting against the proposed state-wide prohibition law tonight left for Nashville. The petition is signed by more than nine thousand persons, including every banker and all the manufacturers of Chattanooga. Nearly two car loads of prohibitionists left for Nashville on the same train to present their side of the question to the committee on liquor traffic in Nashville Monday night.

FEW DEVELOPMENTS IN MURDER MYSTERY

Minister Reported to Have Been Seen in Indiana, Chicago and Wisconsin.

(By Associated Press.) DETROIT, Mich., Jan. 10.—Today developments failed to throw any considerable light upon the Rattle Run church murder mystery in St. Clair county, Mo. Motive for the killing of Gideon Browning, whose dismembered body was partly burned in the church stove, is still lacking. Rev. J. H. Carmichael, minister pastor of the church, was reported during last night and today to have been seen in Indiana, in Chicago and Wisconsin.

An interesting development today was the report that shortly before last Tuesday's murder Rev. Carmichael had ordered all the lamps of the church filled with oil. It had been customary to use only part of the lamps, and those not used regularly had not been filled for a long time.

As the lights had not been used for a meeting since the last filling the theory has been advanced that oil from the lamps was emptied into the stove to hasten the cremation of the body of Gideon Browning.

A good deal of surprise has been manifested over the almost complete cremation of the victim's body, only a few bones and fragments of flesh being left.

It was discovered also that instead of tying his horse in the shed back of the church, the interior of the shed being visible from the highway in the moonlight, he left his rig in the shed back of the Lutheran church, across the road. Here the horse was not seen by any one passing. The preacher's footprints between the two churches have been accurately traced by means of a deformity that caused him to turn one foot outward as he walked.

BODY OF WOMAN IS FOUND IN STREAM

Circumstances of Her Disappearance Lead to Suspicion of Suicide.

(Special to The Citizen.) SALISBURY, N. C., Jan. 10.—Her dead body partly submerged in an icy stream near her home at Faith, Rowan county, Miss. Mary Jones, aged 65 years, was found today by her brother, from whose home she had wandered early this morning.

Before leaving the house she made remarks leading to a belief that Miss Jones ended her own life, though some hold that the drowning was accidental. It is known that her mind was affected.

PRES. DIAZ SEES BULL FIGHT. (By Associated Press.) MEXICO CITY, Jan. 10.—President Diaz and his cabinet today attended a bull fight, given for the benefit of the Italian earthquake sufferers. Thirty-five thousand dollars in gold was added to the Mexican relief fund.

MAN BELIEVED TO BE MINISTER

(By Associated Press.) CEDARBURG, Wis., Jan. 10.—A man believed to be Rev. John Carmichael of the Rattle Run, Mich., who is wanted to throw light upon the mysterious murder of Gideon Browning of Adair, Mich., spent Thursday night and Friday morning in Cedarburg. The man objected to several hotel rooms because of double storm windows, which would prevent a hasty exit in case of emergency. He finally lodged in a back room of a boarding house. He left Friday noon on a north-bound electric car.

RICHMOND GIRL IS ATTACKED BY NEGRO AND BARELY ESCAPES

Irwin Pool Attracted to the Scene by Screams of Miss Stumpf. NEGRO ARRESTED

(By Associated Press.) RICHMOND, Va., Jan. 10.—In the heart of the most fashionable district of this city, at an early hour this morning, Miss Marie Louise Stumpf, 19 years of age, daughter of E. A. Stumpf, a business man of this city, was severely beaten and only saved from being criminally assaulted by the timely appearance of Irwin Pool, who was attracted to the scene by her cries. The perpetrator of the crime was Charles Gillespie, a negro, 25 years of age, who is now under arrest and will be given a hearing as soon as Miss Stumpf is able to appear before a special grand jury.

The crime occurred at 6:30 o'clock this morning, when Miss Stumpf was on her way to mass. The negro sprang at her, dealing her a blow with his fist, knocking her down. This he repeated when she arose, and he then endeavored to accomplish his purpose, wounding her in the face and neck with his teeth. Miss Stumpf fought with the frenzy of despair. She finally succeeded in regaining her feet, and started to run. Her screams had attracted the attention of Pool, who was escorting a young lady telephone operator to her work, and when the negro saw Pool approaching he turned and fled. Miss Stumpf fell at the feet of Pool and the young lady, who carried her to a nearby residence, from whence she was removed to her home.

About two hours after the crime Detectives Flournoy and Tiller discovered a negro at the corner of Beech and Main streets, about a mile from the scene of the crime, having his shoes polished. He answered the partial description, and, upon being arrested and searched, was found to have a ring and bracelet in his possession which had been torn from Miss Stumpf.

When the crime became known there was considerable excitement in the neighborhood of the city where it occurred, which was soon dispelled by the prompt action of Judge Witte. The judge came in person to the police station and emphatically announced that there would be a speedy trial of the negro, and that he would summon a special grand jury to indict him as soon as Miss Stumpf is allowed by her physicians to testify.

BRIDEGROOM HANGS SELF

(By Associated Press.) ROANOKE, Va., Jan. 10.—W. A. Andrews, aged 25, who was married Christmas day, and who had not been seen by his bride since last Sunday, was found dead today hanging from a tree on Mill Mountain, on the edge of town.

Everything points to suicide. The man's leather belt was about his neck. The body was frozen. Andrews came here from Lynchburg a year ago, and was employed as a driver by a lumber concern.

MOVEMENT AMONG YOUNG PEOPLE TO LIVE LIVES AS JESUS WOULD

(By Associated Press.) CLEVELAND, O., Jan. 10.—The movement begun last Sunday by 1,800 young people of this city to live for two weeks as Jesus would, has assumed a scope far beyond the expectations of its promoters. Fully 10,000 volunteers have unofficially joined the movement by attempting the test and pledging themselves to walk in His steps. Even city officers are taking an interest and are furnishing what Jesus would do if He were a city officer. Many interesting experiences have been related by those who have completed the first week's test. Some say they cannot carry the practice into business; others say they can. The test also has brought out a

MAN BELIEVED TO BE MINISTER

(By Associated Press.) CEDARBURG, Wis., Jan. 10.—A man believed to be Rev. John Carmichael of the Rattle Run, Mich., who is wanted to throw light upon the mysterious murder of Gideon Browning of Adair, Mich., spent Thursday night and Friday morning in Cedarburg. The man objected to several hotel rooms because of double storm windows, which would prevent a hasty exit in case of emergency. He finally lodged in a back room of a boarding house. He left Friday noon on a north-bound electric car.

ORDER THIEVES AT MESSINA TO BE SHOT DEAD

Stringent Measures to Protect People and Their Property. POLICE SERVICE MOST RIGOROUS Thieves Under Guise of Rescuers Were Committing Robbery.

(By Associated Press.) MESSINA, Jan. 10.—Heavy weather prevailed for the past two or three days at this place, making it possible for the troops and survivors to live in the open. Occasionally there are earth shocks, but the people have become accustomed to them. Two severe shocks on Friday brought down many broken walls in Messina.

General Massa, who is in supreme command, has adopted stringent measures in order to protect the people and their property. In addition to establishing a police service around the city, he has issued orders that any person found excavating without a permit shall be shot.

General Massa's command extends to both sides of the Straits. General Massa explained that the prevention of looting entailed the most rigorous measures. He declared that under the guise of rescuers many thieves were going about and committing robbery on every hand. He was not able to check this during the first wild confusion, but had succeeded better in the last few days, because of the issuance of a strict proclamation. General Massa stated further that the efforts of refugees and peasants who were swarming about the scene did not mean that the city was to be completely evacuated or isolated, unless sickness compelled this.

Permits Issued. For a time permits were issued for the right to evacuate for property. Today 500 permits were issued, but under the strictest safeguards. Owners are required to describe the property they expect to find and all valuable not thus described are held by the authorities until ownership is proved.

Sanitary conditions have been greatly improved and it is now believed that there is little danger of the spread of disease.

The American relief ship Mayern, flying the Red Cross flag, arrived here at sundown on Friday. Ambassador Griceon remained on the Bayern until Saturday, when he returned to Naples for the purpose of presenting Rear-Admiral Sperry to the king. The United States supply ship Culgoa, which arrived here from Port Said on Friday, carried 130 tons of provisions distributed from this point.

Many of the women refugees have been set to work making garments, even those who are suffering from injuries helping in the work, as it aids convalescence and helps to distract their minds from the disaster.

PAY TRIBUTE TO SENATOR PROCTOR

(By Associated Press.) WASHINGTON, Jan. 10.—Tributes of love and respect were paid by the house of representatives today to the memory of the late Senator Redfield Proctor of Vermont, who died during the first session of the present congress.

In striking contrast to the stirring scenes of the past week, the historic chamber was transformed into a place of mourning, where the life and character of the deceased statesman were extolled. Mr. Foster of Vermont acted as speaker pro tem, and lauded his former colleague. Others who spoke were Messrs. Hinkins of Vermont, Scott of Kansas, McCall of Massachusetts, and Lamb of Virginia.

As a further mark of respect the house, at 1:30 p. m., adjourned.

CRITICISES ACTION OF PRESIDENT

(By Associated Press.) COLUMBIA, S. C., Jan. 10.—In an address before the Y. M. C. A. this evening, Senator-elect E. D. Smith criticized President Roosevelt's action in the Tillman "land grab" sensation. Mr. Smith referred especially to the placing of Smith upon the track of the South Carolina senator.

MAN BELIEVED TO BE MINISTER

(By Associated Press.) CEDARBURG, Wis., Jan. 10.—A man believed to be Rev. John Carmichael of the Rattle Run, Mich., who is wanted to throw light upon the mysterious murder of Gideon Browning of Adair, Mich., spent Thursday night and Friday morning in Cedarburg. The man objected to several hotel rooms because of double storm windows, which would prevent a hasty exit in case of emergency. He finally lodged in a back room of a boarding house. He left Friday noon on a north-bound electric car.

TAFT'S SILENCE HAS MADE THE TONGUES WAG

Much Speculation as to Appointments for Seven Vacant Cabinet Places. PEOPLE ADVISED WILL LIKELY KEEP "MUM" Geo. W. Wychersham Consistently Mentioned for Attorney Generalship.

(By Associated Press.) WASHINGTON, Jan. 10.—The decision of President-elect Taft to refrain from making public the names of persons he has selected to be members of his cabinet, with the exception of Senator Knox and Frank H. Hitchcock, has had the effect to greatly incite cabinet gossip. With no possibility of an official contradiction confronting them, would-be cabinet builders are now free to exercise their ingenuity and imagination to the full.

The most that can be done is to accept probabilities as such, simply, for any attempt to make positive statements would be unwarranted in the light of last night's announcement from Augustus. The one possibility of accurate information regarding the seven vacant cabinet places lies in the proneness of the friends of some of the selected persons to discuss the matter. For it is hardly conceivable that any public man would decide upon the acceptance of a cabinet office without conferring with his personal friends. Yet Senator Knox, who has been aiding the president-elect in this work of cabinet building on his return from Augusta yesterday rather grimly hinted that any candidate who either personally or through his friends betrayed the confidence of the president-elect might find that after all he was on the list when the final cabinet is announced. "This may have some effect in restraining cabinet talk by people who are really advised."

But following the line of probabilities certain names by dint of retention in connection with cabinet circles without developing into candidates have come to be regarded as possible. Such, for instance, is that of George Wychersham, the New York law partner of Henry Taft, the president-elect's brother. It has been consistently mentioned in connection with the attorney generalship. But it should be remembered that Senator Knox is a potent influence with the president-elect and that he has the highest regard for the abilities of Solicitor General Hoyt, with whom he was in intimate relations during his own occupancy of the office of attorney general.

The fact being conceded that the Pacific coast is to be represented in the new cabinet, causes great weight to be given to the suggestion that Richard A. Ballinger is to be the lucky man, and his name has been connected with the secretaryship of the interior, though it is well known that the Pacific coast people would much prefer that the naval portfolio come to their section because of their important navy yard interests.

Because of the feeling that there should be a Jew in the cabinet, friends of Secretary Straus are hopeful of his retention as secretary of commerce and labor, and they point to his record of accomplishments. But the president-elect is understood to have said that he did not propose to have regard to any man's religion or creed in constructing his cabinet, but rather to the business ability of a man.

Nagle Candidacy. That statement has gone far towards strengthening the candidacy of Charles Nagle, of St. Louis, for the secretaryship of commerce and labor. Personal considerations are strongly urged in his case. It being urged that such an appointment would go far towards landing Missouri safely in the column of republican states hereafter.

The discovery that Secretary Wilson had already succeeded in establishing a record for long service as a cabinet officer has weakened what appeared to be the strong hold he had on his present position. Clifford Pinchot, the chief of the forestry department, is the only person prominently mentioned in connection with the secretaryship of the interior.

(Continued on page two.)

KING OF PORTUGAL APPEARS IN PUBLIC PALE AND WORN

(By Associated Press.) LISBON (By Way of Badajoz, Spain), Jan. 10.—In order to dissipate the rumors current here that his recent illness had entailed lung trouble, King Manuel, attired in the uniform of a field marshal, yesterday rode through the principal streets of the city followed by a brilliant staff. It was noted that the king was very pale and that he sat on his horse with difficulty. It is said that the Duke of Oporto, the king's uncle, and his apparent to the Portuguese throne, has declared that in the event of Manuel's death nothing could induce him to assume the crown. In such a circumstance, as there is no other descendant of the royal family in direct line of succession, the monarchical form of government in Portugal would be seriously jeopardized. King Manuel of Portugal is the son of King Carlos, who, with the crown prince, Louis Philippe, was assassinated in Lisbon in February of last year. Manuel at the time received a slight wound. He is 19 years old, and succeeded to the throne immediately after the death of his father and brother.