

### INSANITY WILL BE DEFENSE OFFERED BY HAIN'S' LAWYER

Claimed That his Mind Is  
Permanently Deranged By  
The Tragedy

DOES NOT KNOW NOW  
THAT ANNIS IS DEAD

Prosecution Maintains That  
Prisoner Is Sane And Was  
At Time of Killing.

(By Associated Press.)  
NEW YORK, April 18.—Insanity,  
not of the momentary and vanishing  
character usually invoked as a de-  
fense for emotional crimes, but per-  
manent and incurable, will be urged,  
it is stated, as a defense in the case  
of Captain Peter C. Hains Jr., whose  
trial for the murder of William E.  
Annis, on the boat of the Bayview  
Yacht club last August begins to-  
morrow at Flushing, Long Island.

"Captain Hains' insanity" said John  
F. McIntyre, chief counsel for the de-  
fense today, "will be made a matter  
of fact, not of personal opinion, no  
matter how expert."

The Hains' lawyers contend that  
Captain Hains' mental condition is  
such that he does not know that An-  
nis is dead. There is a possibility,  
should the prisoner's derangement be  
as palpable as his attorneys declare  
it to be, that the trial may be held  
pending the appointment of a com-  
missioner in lunacy before which the  
captain would be examined.

District Attorney Dewitt who will  
conduct the prosecution, believes the  
prisoner is in full possession of all his  
faculties, just as, in his opinion, he  
was at the time of the killing of An-  
nis. He has intimated that Mrs.  
Hains would take the stand for the  
prosecution.  
Thornton Hains, who accompanied  
Captain Hains, his brother, to Bay  
Side and stood by him while the lat-  
ter emptied his magazine revolver  
into Annis, will be a witness for the  
defense, as will the captain's father,  
General Peter Conover Hains, and  
another brother, Major John P.  
Hains, Mrs. Hains, sr., the captain's  
mother, also will testify in behalf of  
her son, it is said.

(Continued on page four.)

### RECRUITING ARMY OF CUBA TO STANDARD OF FIVE THOUSAND MEN

President Gomez Says He  
Will Not Begin to Rule  
till Army Is Complete.

OFFICERS ARE SCARCE

(By Associated Press.)  
HAVANA, April 18.—Extraordi-  
nary progress is being made in the or-  
ganization of the Cuban regular army.  
When fully recruited, it will number  
about 5,000 infantry and artillery.  
That the president considers this as  
indispensable to the maintenance of  
the government is shown by his refer-  
ence to it as "a powerful instrument  
for the preservation of peace" in his  
recent message to congress. Privately  
the president is reported to have said  
that he will not really begin to rule  
until the army is fully ready for ser-  
vice. Already more than three-fourths  
of the force has been enlisted and the  
work of training is going on rapidly.

President Gomez has authorized  
contracts for furnishing the infantry  
with the new German Mauser rifles,  
model of 1909, and the artillery with  
the latest Schneider-Canet guns made  
in France.

While there has been no trouble in  
getting an excellent class of recruits  
the main difficulty has been to secure  
competent officers. Sons of the first  
families in Cuba have applied eagerly  
for commissions, but many appoint-  
ment have been made for purely polit-  
ical reasons and hardly any have more  
than a rudimentary knowledge of mili-  
tary duties.

It is intended, in course of time, to  
establish a school for cadets on the  
model of West Point. The pay of the  
army is liberal.

MAY TAKE ON CORBETT.

CHICAGO, April 18.—If Jack John-  
son, heavyweight pugilistic champion  
of the world defeats Stanley Ketchel  
in their fight in October 13, he will  
likely be matched with James J. Cor-  
bett, former heavyweight titleholder,  
for a fight at San Francisco on  
Thanksgiving day.

## TURKEY IN POWER OF THE RED DEMON OF WILD ANARCHY

### Fearful Massacres of Christians Feared While the Young Turks Have Empire In State of Dread.

(By Associated Press.)  
CONSTANTINOPLE, April 12.—  
Confirmation has been received here  
of the killing of two American mis-  
sionaries at Adana. The murdered  
missionaries were Mr. Rogers and Mr.  
Maurer. The others connected with  
the missions are safe, including Mr.  
Christie, who is at Tarsus.  
Three French warships are hurrying  
to Mersina, where the situation is  
desperate. Foreigners and many  
Christians have taken refuge in the  
consulates. The local troops and the  
governor are doing their best to pro-  
tect the town, but there is great fear  
that it cannot hold out much longer  
against the invasion of the Moslems,  
who are sweeping down in large num-  
bers. The American vice-consul at  
Mersina, John Dehlan, has been un-  
able to proceed to Adana, owing to in-  
terruption of communication. A Brit-  
ish warship is proceeding to Alexan-  
dretta, which is threatened by the  
Moslems.

The tension at Constantinople is  
great, although this afternoon there  
seemed to be some prospects of a  
peaceful solution of the trouble. The  
people of the capital are more con-  
cerned with the advance of the Sa-  
loniki troops than with the massacres  
reported from various quarters.

The army, which is concentrating at  
Tchatalie, has promised not to enter  
Constantinople, but to await there  
the fulfillment of its demands.  
Making Terms With Troops.  
The officers of the Saloniki army  
control the train service to Europe,  
and the service, as a consequence, is  
much delayed. The council of min-  
isters took the demands of the troops  
under consideration. The first of these  
seems to be easy of solution, provided  
the deputies agree to return. The  
second demand, however, involving  
the punishment of the ring leaders,  
will be difficult to meet, and might  
cause trouble. Constantinople is now  
tranquil, although the public is ex-  
ceedingly nervous and apprehensive.  
The garrison appears to be under  
better discipline, and the troops have  
taken the oath on the Koran to re-  
main quiet and obey their officers.

At today's sitting of the chamber of  
deputies, Mustapha Effendi, the deputy  
for Aleppo, was elected president. The  
members of the house appeared to  
some degree to have recovered their  
assurance, and many of them were  
outspoken during the course of the de-  
bate. Members of the deputa-  
tion sent to interview the Saloniki troops gave

conflicting accounts of the result of  
their mission. All agreed, however,  
that they found the soldiers deter-  
mined to uphold the constitution at all  
costs.

Do Not Want War.  
The spokesman of the soldiers is  
reported as saying:  
"We are not here to promote a  
fratricidal war. We shall avoid ex-  
treme measures. Nevertheless, we  
have the means of entering Constanti-  
nople without firing a shot, if neces-  
sary. Try to restore obedience and  
be assured we shall remain here until  
satisfied no fresh attack will be made  
upon the constitution."

The chamber sent a deputa-  
tion to the barracks to explain to the  
soldiers the evil results of disobedience.  
The deputies for Aleppo and Adana de-  
manded immediate measures to re-  
store order in the Adana district and  
to punish the ring leaders of the mas-  
acre. A motion to this effect was  
adopted unanimously.

According to the latest news from  
Adana, the missionaries do not dare  
to leave the mission house. They are  
suffering from lack of provisions and  
medicines, and have sent an appeal to  
the military authorities for protection.  
Adana is still burning and it is re-  
ported that not less than three thou-  
sand persons are homeless at Tarsus.

#### THOUSAND MASSACRED.

BEIRUT, Syria, April 18.—A ter-  
rible uprising has occurred in Adana.  
Street fighting has been going on for  
three days, at least 1,000 persons hav-  
ing been killed. The city has been  
practically destroyed by fire. Ameri-  
can missionaries named Rogers and  
Maurer, the latter from Hadjin, are  
dead. All other Americans are safe.  
The British vice consul is among the  
wounded. At Tarsus there was less  
loss of life. The Armenian quarter  
however, was destroyed. Four thou-  
sand and refugees are housed in the  
American mission. The need of relief is  
urgent, for shortly the fugitives will  
be on the verge of starvation.

Conditions in the vicinity of Alex-  
andretta also are most serious.

#### WASHINGTON NOTIFIED.

WASHINGTON, April 18.—The  
state department today received a  
cablegram from Minister Lelshman at  
Constantinople, stating that the situa-  
tion at Adana was reported to be  
improved. The two Americans killed

(Continued on page four.)

### JOAN OF ARC NUMBERED AMONG SAINTS OF THE HOLY CHURCH AT ROME

After Long Centuries Sav-  
ior of France Receives  
Beatification.

SOLEMN CEREMONIES

(By Associated Press.)  
ROME, April 18.—In the presence  
of 30,000 French pilgrims, practically  
all the bishops of France, many card-  
inals and descendants of the new mar-  
tyr, the solemn ceremonies in the  
beatification of Joan of Arc were car-  
ried out in St. Peter's today. Accord-  
ing to the Rubric, the Pope does not  
attend beatifications in person, but as  
a mark of special devotion, he assist-  
ed this afternoon at a solemn benedi-  
ction, which replaced the ceremony  
of the veneration of relics, none ex-  
isting in this case. Streams of pil-  
grims crowded the great edifice and  
at half past nine o'clock myriads of  
electric lights burst out and the or-  
gans thundered. The long accession  
of cardinals took their place.

The basilica presented a fairy-like  
appearance. Huge pictures, repre-  
senting the miracles of Joan of Arc,  
and her statue were placed over the  
high altar, but they were veiled. At  
the last word of the brief the veils  
fell. The statue appeared framed  
with electric bulbs; the bells pealed  
forth and the massed choir intoned  
the tedeum which was taken up by  
the vast throng. Many of the pil-  
grims, overcome, burst into frantic  
cheers which were immediately sup-  
pressed.

In the afternoon the ceremonial  
will be no less impressive. The Holy  
Father passed through the ranks of  
knelling pilgrims, followed by his  
court and picturesque guards to the  
altar.

The pope will hold a special audi-  
ence for the pilgrims at St. Peter's  
tomorrow.

FUNERALS INDUCE SUICIDE.

(By Associated Press.)  
PITTSBURGH, April 18.—Mrs. Eliza-  
beth Hummel, eighty-two years old,  
swallowed carbolic acid in a glass of  
beer today and died. From her  
window she looked constantly over  
the Allegheny cemetery, seeing noth-  
ing but graves, tombstones and fun-  
erals.

### SECRETARY DICKINSON GOES TO PANAMA TO MAKE AN INSPECTION

Expects to Spend Ten Days  
in Zone Returning About  
Middle of May.

PARTY GOES WITH HIM

(By Associated Press.)  
WASHINGTON, April 18.—Secre-  
tary of War Dickinson and his party  
who are to accompany him to Pana-  
ma left here tonight for Charleston  
S. C., where they will embark on the  
president's yacht, Mayflower for the  
isthmus Wednesday morning. Tom-  
orrow they will spend at Fortress Mon-  
rore, reaching Charleston Monday  
morning, where they will do some-  
sight-seeing before the ship leaves.  
The secretary expects to get back to  
Washington about the middle of May.

Mr. Dickinson's purpose is to ac-  
quaint himself fully with every detail  
of canal administration and construc-  
tion that may be possible in the ten-  
days he expects to spend between Col-  
on and Panama. It is President Taft's  
wish that members of his cabinet  
shall do more or less traveling so that  
they may come closer SHRDLU to  
the people, particularly where work  
under their departments is such that  
personal investigation will be helpful.  
The personnel of the party in addi-  
tion to the secretary of war, includes  
Mrs. Dickinson, General J. Franklin  
Bell, chief of staff of the army; Miss  
Edna Wesley of Chicago; Mr. and  
Mrs. James Ross Todd of Louisville;  
Dr. and Mrs. W. G. Ewing of Nash-  
ville, Tenn.; and Lincoln Clark, con-  
fidential clerk to the secretary of war.

IRISH GOING HOME.

(By Associated Press.)  
WASHINGTON, April 18.—Ireland  
for the Irish 1910 meet me at Killar-  
ney." With this as their slogan, the  
friends of the proposed "Irish home-  
going" movement in 1910 want not  
less than fifty thousand sons and  
daughters of Erin to make the pil-  
grimage to Ireland then for an indus-  
trial revival of that country. The oc-  
casion promises to be the greatest  
epoch-making event in the history of  
Ireland.

### POPE PIUS X.



Who Assisted at the solemn benediction which precedes beatification of  
Joan of Arc Today.

## COUNTRY NOW IN FOR SENATORIAL DEBATE

(By Associated Press.)  
WASHINGTON, April 18.—The lat-  
est debate in the senate will begin to-  
morrow, Senator Aldrich, chairman of  
the committee on finance, will open  
the proceedings with a general state-  
ment in support of the bill, followed  
by Senator Daniel, senior democratic  
senator, who is expected to outline  
the democratic position on the meas-  
ure.  
Senator Aldrich will explain in de-  
tail the various changes made by his  
committee and it is understood will  
undertake to show that the bill as re-  
ported will be a strong revenue pro-  
ducer. Senator Daniel and other  
democrats will take the opposite view.  
The democrats will urge an income  
tax as the best means of increasing  
the receipts, all of them supporting  
such a provision. Some of them also  
will strenuously urge a tax on all

### TREASURY AGENT DIES THE VICTIM OF PLOT

Mystery Surrounds Last  
Message of Special Agent  
at Paris Who is Suicide.

PARIS, April 18.—"I am the vic-  
tim of the most diabolical plot ever  
devised to ruin an innocent man."  
This was the message contained in  
a farewell letter found in the effects  
of William E. Bainbridge, confidential  
agent of the United States treasury  
department in charge of its Paris  
customs bureau who committed suicide  
yesterday.  
Mr. Bainbridge's colleagues at the  
American consulate are not able to  
throw any light on these tragic words.  
The American Consul-General, Frank  
H. Mason, continues to believe that  
Mr. Bainbridge, for whom he had the  
highest regard, had become insane.



WASHINGTON, April 18.—Fore-  
cast for North Carolina: Fair Mon-  
day; Tuesday partly cloudy, possibly  
showers in west portion; somewhat  
cooler in the interior; light moderate  
south winds, becoming northwest Tues-  
day.

### PITIFUL REPORTS OF CONDITION OF THE RUSSIAN JEWS

Have To Wrap Babies In  
Newspapers for Want of  
Better Clothing

FIGHTING FOR RIGHTS  
UNDER LASH AND KNOT

Special Taxes Levied Upon  
Members of Race For  
Almost Everything.

(By Associated Press.)  
WASHINGTON, April 18.—One  
wooden spoon sufficing for entire fam-  
ilies, newly born children clad only  
in newspapers, and the levy of taxes  
even on chickens killed after the Jew-  
made public today. The report is  
from Spencer F. Eddy, A special  
feature of the report is the reference  
to the extreme poverty in the Agrar-  
ian colonies established for the Jews.  
"One wooden spoon has to suffice for  
an entire family," says Mr. Eddy, "as  
the cost for each member of the fam-  
ily cannot be borne; and yet a wood-  
en spoon can be bought for one and  
one-half cents. There is lying in a  
hospital supported by charity in St.  
Petersburg itself, where it is a com-  
mon occurrence for women to wrap up  
their newly born children in news-  
papers when leaving the hospital for  
their home, simply because they can-  
not afford to buy even a piece of  
flannel cloth suitable for the purpose."  
Special taxes are paid by the Jews  
apart from the taxes common to all  
subjects. General taxes are assessed  
on all animals killed for food.  
"The Jews are not taking the ill-  
treatment and oppression with peace  
and resignation," says Mr. Eddy.  
"During the past twenty years their  
opposition, while unorganized and  
misdirected, has none the less been  
so strong and so unquenchable that  
neither prison nor bodily suffering,  
nor the whips of the Cossacks, nor  
transportation to the farther limits  
of Siberia, nor even the death penalty  
has been able to keep them quiet. It  
seems just to hope that the near fu-  
ture will bring the same betterment  
of conditions to Jews as it bids fair  
to bring to the Russian people gener-  
ally."

WASHINGTON, April 18.—The  
eighteenth continental congress of the  
Daughters of the American Revolution  
will convene here tomorrow and  
last throughout the week. The main  
interest will center in the election of  
a president-general to succeed Mrs.  
Donald McLean. The organization is  
stirred up as never before over this  
proposition. The so-called adminis-  
tration candidate is Mrs. Matthew T.  
Scott, of Illinois, the anti-adminis-  
tration candidate, Mrs. William Cum-  
mings Story, of New York. The  
contest already has assumed a lively  
turn.

### DAUGHTERS ELATED OVER THEIR ELECTION

(By Associated Press.)  
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mings Story, of New York. The  
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### WILL GIVE CONGRESS A PRACTICAL EXHIBIT OF FLYING AIRSHIPS

So that Rural Members May  
Be Induced to Consent to  
Appropriation.

SIGNAL CORPS TO FLY

(By Associated Press.)  
WASHINGTON, April 18.—Mem-  
bers of congress are to be given a  
practical demonstration of the pro-  
gress that has been made in aerial  
flight and of its possibilities in war-  
fare. The signal corps in making an  
early start in its trials at Fort Myer  
has in view the opportunity which  
these tests will offer to impress the  
national law makers with the neces-  
sity for appropriating sufficient money  
with which the aeronautical division  
may make a beginning toward the es-  
tablishment of an aerial navy. France,  
Germany, Russia, Italy and other  
countries of Europe have kept abreast  
of the times by obtaining the latest  
equipment for aerial flight, while the  
United States has but one small dir-  
igible and only two free balloons of  
any practical value.  
Orville Wright, who has announced  
his intention of completing the trials  
at Fort Myer in spite of the fact that  
he has just fully recovered from the  
serious injury which he suffered in  
the accident to his machine last Sep-  
tember has while in Europe constructed  
a new motor intended to material-  
ly increase the speed of the Wright  
machines. The Herring-Curtiss aero-  
plane is not expected to offer any ma-  
terially new features as to the carry-  
ing surface, being, it is understood,  
similar to the "June-bug" and other  
machines of the Aero Experiment as-  
sociation. The motor, however, if  
successful, will be a marvel of light  
construction and durability.

### OIL MAGNATE DROWNED.

(By Associated Press.)  
HONOLULU, April 18.—John  
Chanaler, an oil magnate of Los An-  
geles, was drowned today while bath-  
ing in the surf at Waikiki beach.

### AUTOCRATIC RULE ON PETTY BUREAU CHIEFS IS AT END

Cabinet Members Must Not  
Let Subordinates Reign  
In Departments

PASSING OF WILEY.  
PINCHOT AND MOORE

Roosevelt Favorites Find  
Their Wings Clipped And  
They Soar Near to Earth.

(By Sheldon S. Cilne.)  
WASHINGTON, April 18.—Mem-  
bers of the cabinet must run their  
respective departments, not delegate  
their powers to subordinates, is the  
edict which has gone forth from the  
white house. This means that the  
reign of the bureau chief is at an  
end. His fall was accompanied by  
that thunderous, crashing noise you  
no doubt have heard, for verily the  
bureau chief was a mighty man in  
his day.

Possibly not as a rule, but certainly  
in a large per centage of cases he  
was more autocratic and exclusive  
than the head of his department, and  
often harder to see than the president  
himself. His rule over his bu-  
reau was autocracy personified, short  
shift was made of the underling who  
dared question his mandate, for the  
chief had and the underling had not  
the ear of the man higher up. When  
there was pending in congress a meas-  
ure affecting his particular bureau,  
the chief went to the capitol and lob-  
bied for or against it, accordingly as  
his interests lay, and if not inter-  
veniently happened that the head of a  
department advocated one thing and  
the head of a bureau within his de-  
partment advocated another.

Are Petty Tyrants.  
The bureau chief's power had been  
a thing of great growth through many  
years. A man coming from private  
life to assume charge of a cabinet  
portfolio found the chiefs of the bu-  
reaux already installed. Many of them  
had been in the department all their  
lives and they knew the ropes from  
A to Z. The new minister had to  
look to them for information regard-  
ing the department, and he got only  
such information as the chiefs deemed  
best that he should have. It was  
not surprising, when the chiefs were  
the only ones having free access to  
the head of the department, that they  
should be able to mould his views  
much after their own.  
More than one man coming fresh  
to the cabinet from signal success in  
private life has struggled valiantly  
against the meshes of what he felt  
to be an entangling net, but in most  
cases the struggles have been vain.  
More than one sudden and unex-  
plained resignation from the cabinet was  
the result of disgust at the reigning  
members inability to correct what he  
knew to be an evil system.

### SURPRISES WIFE WITH HER ADMIRER IN PARLOR OF HIS HOME; KILLS HIM

Played Ruse on Wife Whom  
He Had Suspected of  
Infidelity.

BROTHER INFORMED

(By Associated Press.)  
ALTOONA, PA., April 18.—Edward  
Russell, aged twenty-six was shot late  
last night by J. E. Craig, who sur-  
prised Russell and Mrs. Craig together  
in the latter's home in this city. Rus-  
sell died in the hospital today. Craig,  
who is twenty-five years of age, is a  
locomotive fireman in the Pennsylv-  
ania railroad yards here. For some  
time he has suspected his wife, the  
information coming from his brother  
who boards with the couple. Last  
night the husband went to work as  
usual, but at 9 o'clock returned and  
finding his wife had gone out, hid in  
an upper room. About midnight Mrs.  
Craig returned home, accompanied by  
Russell and another young man and  
woman. Mrs. Craig put her three-  
years-old daughter to bed and then  
joined her companions in the parlor.  
A few minutes later Craig slipped  
down the stairs and hearing voices in  
the unlighted parlor, went in and  
found Russell in Mrs. Craig's com-  
pany. After Craig had shot Russell  
he sent his brother for a physician  
and remained with the injured man  
until the police and ambulance ar-  
rived. He was then arrested.  
about seven years ago. He was mar-  
ried four years ago to Rosa Stabel,  
of Elmira, N. Y.