## TWENTY-FOUR HOURS MAY SEE DECLARATION OF WAR BETWEEN ITALY AND OTTOMAN EMPIRE

Turkey, it is Reported Has Rejected Italy's Ultimatum and Will Declare War as Soon as Italian Fleet Reaches Shores of Tripoli, and Fleet is Already Approaching it.

### PANIC AMONG FOREIGNERS UNABLE TO FIND WAY OUT

Seriousness of Situation Shown by Hasty Departure of Italian Residents. British Press Arraigns Italy for "Precipitate Action."

CONSTANTINOPLE, Sept. 28. 4 It is reported that the Turk- + ish government has decided to + reject the Italian demands embodt d in the ultimatum, and + has addressed an explanatory 4 communication to the powers, When it become known that + Italy had granted a time limit of only 24 hours in which to + enable the Turkish government to instruct the authorities at + Tripell not to oppose Italian + funding there was consterns- + tion is public and official circles + strong denunciation

LONDON, Sept. 28.—Italy's warships are before Tripoli and Italy's ultimatum is in the hands of the Turkish government. Only a few hours will elapse before Turkey must make her reply. A late dispatch from mands. Dispatches from Rome inlicate thre uch an answer would not so in the large be a surprise, therefore Italy is mak- demonstrations. reparations all along the line to the army, acclaimed portion of the Turkish empire over cupation of Tripoli which she now demands a protecto- lieve will end Turk

critical is evidenced by the fact that der the Italien residents and constant many of the Europeans have taken a complications. hasty departure. The Turkish soldiers though checked in all der but there is a veritable panic neitation. The Italian govbut the British press Italian domi

+ has severely arraigned Italy for what it terms "precipitate action."

German Parers Bitter.

ing in behalf of Turkey for a peacemake progress, and some of the German papers are bitter in their denunciation of Italy's method.

The latest dispatches make no mintion of the landing of Italian troops, which Turkish officials declare would be accomplished as the beginning of hostilities. The Turkish steamer Derna which yesterday intered Tripoli harbor and landed men and munitions is said to be only one of a numher of transports dispriched to that Four more - Turkish steamers with arms and ammunition are expected to arrive at Tripoli at any mo-ment, but it is cuestionable if the Italian warships will permit them to pass through the line which has been drawn along the coast,

Chiasso. Switze land on the Ital ian Frontier, Sept. 28 .- All discatches reaching here from Rome indicate Constantinople gives the statement lan government in the Tripoli affair iat Turkey has rejected the Italian is causing manifestations of patriot distairh warships and troops to that people are envious for the early ocaddition it is felt have no far maintained or- to create disorders atill continue their among the foreigners who have elect- against them and the general public ed to remain or unable to find a way have experted in an unmistabable ernment is backed by the newspapers become a chillred territory under

CONSTANTINOPLE, Sept. 28, + linly has presented her ultimatum, demanding an answer with- + in 24 hours. She will accept the immediate evacuation + of Tripoli and Benghazi,

The Italian charge presented + altimatum at the nearl + weekly reception to the foreign + + representatives at the foreign + + office. The grand vizier immedintily went to the palace where the ministers were summoned to a special council, which sat late.

in the preparations for the expell tion and has ordered a propagande for the purpose of instructing the missionaries to use their influence in favor of the Italian plans considerin these plans as offering advantages for the spread of Catholicism in North Africa. But he hopes that success will be attained by Italy without the hedding of blood.

A dispatch late tonight from Rome ays that great excitement prevails n the Italian cap!tal over the ultimatum, the time limit of which will expire early towarrow. The majorof Italians do not expect Turkey to comply with the demands, in which case the roundrons at Taranto n'l Agosta will join the flact off Tri-

A report is in circulation in Rome that the occupation will be ordered at 2 o'clock Friday morning if a satsfactory answer from Turkey has not been received. Crowds gathered in the street propared themselves to spend a sleepless night. At Taranto and Agosta, where the squadrons are ring, and at Naples and Genon, from troops will start, there were evidences tonight of preparations for a quick departure. The police and carabineers in many cities have been reinforced for the purpose of putting down threatened disorders by the ex-

FLEET DEMONTRATING

TRIPOLI, Sept. 28.-The Italian fleet is demonstrating off this port. It has not yet attempted to land men, A cordon has been drawn along the coast to prevent the Turks from land-

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#### BITTERLY CONTESTED STRUGGLE IS EXPECTED OF RAILROAD WORKERS

Over Thirty-, we Thousand Shopmen of the Harriman Lines Awaiting Word To · Strike-Future Attitud: of Dealing With Employees Will Be Determined Whichever Way it Ends-Kruttchschnitt's Flat Refusal.

35,000 shopmen in the employment of directors and apparently extending his the Barriman lines are awaiting the power. word to strike, according to the five presid ats of the intermational unious to which most of the men belong. These officials have not yet decided upon the hour at which is to begin the struggle, according to there same others, which will to a great extent determine the future attitude of the railways in dealing with their emsay, not because of any dissatisfaction with was a nor conditions of labor. but to establish the newly organized federation of shop employes as a means of negotiating disputes between emplo es and employers. The rail-roads refuse to recognize the feder-ation because they ear it will mean practically placing all disputed affairs in the bands of the rederation and would turn railroad management into

The dispute reached a climax today when Julius Kruttschnitt, vice pr sident of the Harriman lines, reiterated the determination of the roads not to

meet with the federation. J. W. Kline, provid nt of the Blackcated this decision to the other heads pirke would be called as soon as the go out. day and hour could be agreed upon.

r organization of the nitt, by whom all the railroad affairs owing to the refusal of the machinists have been conducted, to New York, to lend their strength to the strike.

CHICAGO, Sept. 28 .- More than making him a member of the board of

Mr. Kruttschnitt, in refusing to treat with the men, denied they have and any grievances unions had sought to devise measures to end harmonious relations.

The roads, it is reported, are in good shape to withstand a prolonged strike. Unionists say they have been employing men in all the centers of population for months, and have a long list of men ready to take their places. Dispatches from the shops in alifornia state that most of the big railroads shops are enclosed by fences that will serve as stockades and in sure protection to laborers. Possible action of the railroads is said to be indicated by the Hilloge Central at Mamphos, Term, in chiming a federal injunet in restraining striking clerks from interfering with interstate commerce, through picketing or other

Fiv. Unions Affected

Five unions will be affected directby a strike order, the Interna-Helpers, the Bollermakers, the Speet smiths' and Helpers' union, communi- Metal Workers and Carmen in addition to the steamfitters, painters, copand authorized the statement that the per and brass workers and clerks may the Beller Workers, we

This objection was removed in Davenport, fa., this week when the machinists, in convention, voted to place all re in the hands of their international officers.

The situation is made more complicated by labor struggles already in existence. Through the South, clerks and freight handlers, although not corectly cone rned in the federation fight, have been out for a week. The Missouri, Kansas & Texas carmen are engaged with a struggle in the shops of the Southwest. The New Orleans Broth rhood of Rallway Preight handlers of the Illinois Central and Vazoo & Mississippi Valley railroads quit work at noon today. The fire-men of the Georgia & Piorida road hours unless wages and conditions are agreed upon. Union officials spent the day in consultation over the telephone, and it was by this means the tribe decision was reached. Prestdents Kline, of the Blacksmiths and M. O'Sullivan, of the Sheet Metal Workers: were herr: President O'Connell, of the Machinists, was in Davmen, and J. A. Frantin, president of

All of these unions have City. Each of these, according to the our design, is said to ave been ab voted in favor of a strike as an alter- statement of one of them, will notify Together with talk of an immediative of not getting recognition of the members of his own trade arsoci- however, following a conference with ation as to the day and The strike vote was taken some walk-nut agreed upon. The men then Harriman lines, moving Mr Kruttsch- months ago but action was delayed, will be notified of the hour and the

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## "MODEL HUSBANO" WILL U.P. AND S.P. RY. SYSTEMS SHOOTS HIS RIVAL THEN HAVE TO WALK "CHALK LINE" TO KEEP HIS WIFE

Agreement Drawn up Which J. Kruttschnitt Will be Tragedy Enacted Last Night Puts Him Within Very Narrow Limitations

#### THEY ARE MARRIED

CHICAGO, Sept. 28 .- Edward Meet. lis, sought to avoid future demestic of the Union Pacific and Southers. rafelicity by filing with the county re- Pacific systems recommended by corden a guarantee to be as nearly Judge R. S. Levott, chairman of the the model husband as p. d thie. The executive comtrittee, details of which

"She may do as she pleases. She company for several month: is free to go and come when she likes, announced this afternoon following to go with whom she chooses and I meetings of the board of directors at will not be jealous. I will not go which the pian was approved. A. L. gunning for a fellow because he ad- Mohler, now vice-president and genmires her beauty, and because she oral manager of the Union Pacific. smiles when he specks to her; I will has been selected president of that not interfere with any of her plans company and of the Oregon Short I will give her all my earnings and I will give her all my earnings and William Sproule, who was for a it will be her privilege to do with my number of years its freight traffic

the keys. The checks may be signed Farge & company. by either of us. I agree to come home at a proper hour each night or give and general manager, has been se-

her get a divorce if I fall to behave in Texas and Louisiana with headas a kind, loving, gentle, considerate quarters at Houston and New Orleans husband should."

a minister and were married.

Haines, Jr., now serving a sentence in w to headquarters at Tucson. Sing Sing prison for the murder of

Yac. . b float in August, 1908. A petition for his pardon signed by as well as for transportation, eleven of the twelve men composing. J. Kruttschnitt, director of mala-Haines has been f wwarded to the

## MAKE MANY CHANGES IN OPERATING DEFARTMENTS

Transferred to New York With More Power

#### CHANGES ARE RADICAL

NEW YORK, Sept. 28.-The guarantee, signed and winessed by he has been working our with the a notary, promised:

committee and hither officers of the "I will be kind and good to her. Line with headquarters at Omeha.

ncomes as she likes, so as she feeds manager, has been selected as president of the eleuthern Pacific company "When we have a surplus and it with headquarters at San Francisco. goes to the bank, I agree not to hold He is now president of the Wells,

Thornwell Fay, now vice-president lected as president of the companies "And I further agree that I will let operating the Southern Pacific linev-

J. D. Farrell, new vice-president When the guarantee had been duly in charge of the Purct Sound extenplaced on record, the couple sought sion, has been selected as president he had not finished himself. of the Oregon, Washington railroad and navigation company with head-CAPT. HAINES MAY GET PARDON quarters at Portland.

Epss Randolph, now vice-president ernor Dix is expected within a few lected as president of the Southern days to pardon Captain Peter C. Pacific rallroad company of Mexico Elach of these presidents will have

William Annie on the Bayside, L. L. suppervision of all local departments and will be responsible for traffic days are excentive.

that convicted Captain terance and operation and L. J

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## TURNS PISTOL UPON SELF IN PRESENCE OF THE GIRL

Upon Principal Street of Rockingham

#### LAUGHED OVER DEED

CHARLOTTE, N. C., Sept. 28.-Rewho today married Miss Gertrude Ei- charges in the operating urganization senting the energy of his Julius rival to p rausde his sweetheart, whom he was escorting, to leave him, Clyde Childers shot and killed Hank Morse s firs 'on hit at Rockingham, N. C., and in then turned the p's' I upon bloself, indicting probably fatal wounds. The tragedy was enlicted on the town's main street. Competition for the head of pretty 20-year-old Reulah Stone had been of a promise that she is said to have given Morse he secured a murriage li-cense tonight and state-d to her home. She had sone for a walk with Childirs, and when Morse, in his buggy, overtook them he elighted and irled to persuade the girl to go with him. To this Childers demurred and Morne struck at him. Childers then drew his pirtol and fired. As Morre stargered away, desperately "hilders fired two more bullets into his sinking form and then shot himself twice in vital spots, falling within a few feet of his victim. The marriage license was found in Morse's

Childers laughed over his dead and declared he had no retre's except that

#### TO HEAR COMPLAINTS.

HOUSTON, Tex., Sept. 28 .- Inter-ALBANY, N. Y., Lept 18 .- Gov- and general manager, has been se- state Commerce Commissioner Lyne "t Houston tonight for New Orleons, where he will begin a hearing tomorrow of the complaint of Louisiana

#### MEMBER OF GRAND JURY ASSOCIATION CONFERENCE AMONG THOSE INDICTED

#### Forty-Nine Merchants of Wilmington Alleged Violators of Liquor Law

and county would "wet" by large maforities in the statewide election two law; years ago. Today's indictinents folfederal Hquor licenses and transport trade then any shellar measure which in five per cent Lordin d company tation records played a prominent has been considered since the days of bonds, and \$300 in five per cent bonds

#### DHED ON STEAMER.

NEW YORK, Sept. 28.-News was received at the offices of the White firstlenal banks as fiscal agencies, and per cent bonds of Leggitt & Meyers mer United Stat's Senator Chan ment to have elecabeted direct are Frederick Mandarson, of Comaba Neb., competabledy few in number." stramer Cedric which en board tated from Liverpool today. Mr. A. Colo, of the department of agri- American Tobacco company will re-Manderson went abread early in the culture, at Washington, who demon- culve proportionate bonds in each of summer for his health. Gen. Mander- strated an exact method of measur- the new companies. son was been in Philadelphia in 1827, ling cotton stants.



## COTTON MANUFACTURERS: RE-ORGANIZATION PLAN

#### Congressman Weeks Ex- To Conform With Supreme plains Working of Monetary Commission

WLLMINGTON, N. C., Sept. 28 - MANCHESTER, Vt., Sept. 28-The Forty-nine cars and county merchants works of the monetary commission the re-organization of the American including a member of the grand jury and its plans for modifying carrency | Tobacco company to conform with making the return, were legicted here and tanking laws were discussed be- the mandate of the supreme court today for alleged violations of the fore the National Association of Cotstate prohibition law, It is expected ton manufacturers tonight by Conthat at the next term of the Superior Eresaman John W. Weeks, of Massa. of the parent company and a re-ascourt the state will make an effort to chusetts. Mr. Weeks, who is a memhave the cases transferred to another ber of the commission, said that he arate companies to be known as the county on account of the feeling hoped that the recommendation the American Tobacco company, the against prohibition here. The city commission will make next winter and Lordburd company, and the Leggitt the bill accompanying will become a & Meyers company,

of the death of for- these who would permit the govern- company. Another apeaker tonight was Dr. N. tut it is said shareholders in the

#### ASKING FOR RECEIVER

for ight by the New York Trust com- crete, steel, fibre and case will be heard Nevember 1.

# AMERICAN TOBACCO CO.

### Court's Mandate Will be Three Companies

NEW YORK, Sept. 28 .- Plans for was today provided for disintegration sembling of the parts into three sep-

The holders of six per cent honds wed an invertisation of the sale of preserve the stability of our commer- will receive \$1,200, it is said, for each beverage colled "matt" in which cial affairs and develop our foreign bond, to be paid \$600 in cash, \$300 "It should be in no sense a politi- reported that holders of the four per cal measure, for now most men ad- cent bonds will receive \$900 to be nell that the government has the con- pold \$400 in cush, \$250 in five per structural start is authorize and use cent Lordlard bonds and \$250 in five

What the preferred stockholders will receive has not become known,

#### WOOD VS. METAL

CHARLOTTE, N. C., Sept. 28.-A vertiring @mbination in support of equity was filed at Greenshore wood against substitutes such as conpany, trustee for the bondholders of urged at a meeting of the North Cartan German-American company, own-olina Pine association representing a ers of the big cotton mills at Draper, large number of mills and attituted N. C., ashing for a receiver for the industries in Maryland, eastern Virrespondent company and the foreclor- globs, North and Couth Caroline. morring the Owing to the great expense involved business interests that freight rates from Texas points to points in Louising a see excessive.

The hearing is expected to develop the overallou of state rates over which the relivation of company are said to be more and Texas have been at odds for some Friday and Saturday; light variable time.

Washing to the great expense involved State Senator Arthur Puc Gorman first mortungs bands. Marshal Field the question was referred to the support of the curry bership for seferred to the manufacture of Blair Lee. Gov. Crowthers said to amount to \$40,000. The lia-dilities in the develop of the company are said to be more read on lumber as f e substitution of extra session of the legislature to can and Texas have been at odds for some Friday and Saturday; light variable time. construction.

## JUDGE REFU**SED TO** HEAR'CONFESSION' OF CRAWFORD GIRL

Without Lawyer, Relative or Friend Listens Calmiy to Affidavit Being Read

CRAVING FOR DOPE IS EXPECTED SOON

And Then Authorities Hope to Wring Complete Confession From Fra I Woman

When Annie Crawford today attempted to further unburden her science concerning the audden death of her sister, Eiste, whom she is charged with murdering through the administration of poison, Judge Pisher, before whom she was arraigned, declined to hear he.

The prisoner, without the sightest show of emotion, heard the reading of the affidavit which alleged that she "did wilfully and malleleasty put to death" her sister. She was not represented by an attorney and after a moment's hesitation she looked ap-pealingly at Judge Fisher and asked that she might be permitted to ac-knowledge what part she had in con-nection with her younger sister's death. Judge Fisher starnly refuse 1 to hear the woman and ordered this clerk to enter a plea of not guilty for the prisoner. She was then returned to the parish prison

After arraignment, at 11 annie Crawford was left alone for the rest of the day. What st to tell Judge Fisher will known for a while. The police will n a implore her to talk further on the case, but it is their firm belief that the craving of the alleged confirmed dope fiend for the accustomed portion of morphine will soon break her spirit and result in a full

from the date of her sister's the craving for the drug will brim death. Up to tonight the pris

Further evidence tending port the theory of the police that the father, mother and still another sister who died last year, were victims of Annie's mysterious murdertained by the police today. Tenight, Adams had about determined not to order the exhumation of the three hodies. All three have been dead for

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## FURTHER THEY GO, MORE THEY GET, ON CHARGES OF FRAUD AT ELECTION

Fifty-Four Officials of Baltimore Elections Now Under Indictment

#### VOTE DISCREPANCIES

FURTHER THEY BALTIMORE, Md., Sept. 28 .- The grand jury which is investigating charges of fraud in the count of th. democratic ballots cast in this city at "It will do more," he added, "to of the American Tobacco company a recent primary election tonight reported presentments of twelve more election officials. A recount today of the ballots in two precincts of the Fifth ward, in which these officials were in charge, is understood to have the on game for enti-organization can didates and losses for those who had

the ..., i... of the o. gamzation. Fifty-four officials, equally divided as to party affiliation are now under Thomas McNutty, anti-organization candidate for sherift of Bultumore can; whose charge of fraud in the count of

the vote in a precinct in which, cording to the official returns, he did not poll a single vote, but on the lu-S voles, seems to have been the heaviest loser by the official count in all the precincts where discrepant fority of 617 given in the official roturns to Albert Hughes, the organby 219 votes in the recount thus lar.

any material change in the vote for governor. The recount of this precinct showed a loss of 20 votes for State Senator Arthur Pue Gorman,