

Asheville and vicinity - Generally fair Sunday; little change in temperature; Sat., high 74; low, 62.

ESTABLISHED 1868.

ASHEVILLE, N. C., SUNDAY MORNING, MAY 14, 1922.

PRICE 7c—ON TRAINS 10c.

AMERICAN PARTICIPATION ASKED BY FRANCHISE

REORGANIZATION OF STATE PRISON SYSTEM LAUNCHED

Initiated by Social Service Conference Held in Greensboro.

MANY ASHEVILLIANS ON BIG COMMITTEE

Social Workers to Act With Public Welfare Department.

GREENSBORO, May 13.—(By The Associated Press.)—The re-organization of the state prison system in North Carolina was set in motion here today with the appointment of a committee to study and recommend changes that will provide more effective as well as more humane methods for the care and treatment of those convicted of crime.

This committee, in collaboration with the state department of public welfare, will make a thorough study of existing conditions in the state prison, county jails and convict camps, and recommend changes that will provide more effective as well as more humane methods for the care and treatment of those convicted of crime.

The conference appointed a committee composed of F. Steiner, of the school of public welfare at the University of North Carolina, Greensboro; Mrs. T. W. Bickett, director of the state health department's maternity and infant hygiene bureau; superintendent George Ross Poul, of the state prison; and Roy M. Brown, inspector of convicts and institutions for the state board of health.

This committee laid the ground work for the movement at a recent conference with Mrs. Charles Johnson, state superintendent of public welfare, and the appointment of the committee of one hundred which is expected to work on the consummation of the work of the movement.

Working upon the theory that a number of "repeaters" among those whom the state would reform through its prisons and convict camps indicate a flaw in the system, the committee has undertaken a study of the causes of recidivism, with study of systems in use in other states and of ways and means for general improvement, those to result in a set of recommendations as the basis for proposed legislative enactments.

The state department of public welfare, which is closely co-operating with the citizens' committee now making a study of jails and convict camps throughout the state, in connection with the study of the committee to be called sometime during the summer. At this meeting reports also will be furnished as to prison systems of other progressive states.

Among the questions to be considered by the citizens' committee are the possibility of providing thorough physical and mental examinations of prisoners immediately after conviction in order to determine the cause of criminality; the development of special industries in the state's prison, the best means of caring for the criminal insane, the improvement of conditions in the road camps and county jails, the employment of reasonable proportion of prisoners when productively employed, this amount to be used for the support of their families or to accumulate for the benefit of the prisoners upon release, after provision for the care of the parolees, and the extension of the parole with better provision for strict supervision of parolees.

With a successful investigation and resultant recommendations of value and promise, the movement expected to be brought to a head with the meeting of the next general assembly when prison legislation will be among the foremost subjects up for disposal by that body.

The following constitute the committee of one hundred: Asheville: A. L. Alexander, Greensboro: A. B. Avery, Morganton: J. F. Barrett, Asheville: Brock Barker, Raleigh: R. F. Beasley, Goldsboro: J. J. Bernard, Raleigh: J. H. Berry, Greensboro: Dr. Raymond Bostford, Guilford college: W. T. Bost, Raleigh: Dr. E. Branson, Chapel Hill: Dr. E. C. Brooks, Raleigh: A. H. Brooks, Greensboro: T. E. Browne, Raleigh: R. B. Buchanan, Durham: J. Claiborne Carr, Durham: Herbert Clarkson, Charlotte: J. W. Cone, Greensboro: Mrs. B. Cooper, Wilmington: Mrs. Sidney P. Cooper, Henderson: Mrs. R. R. Coffey, Dr. J. Elwood Cox, Chapel Hill: E. E. W. Crane, Southport: E. H. W. Crane, Chapel Hill: Josephus Daniels, Raleigh: Bishop Thomas C. Darst, Wilmington: Judge W. A. Davis, Oxford: R. A. Doughton, Sparta: W. N. Everett.

ASKS FOR E. SOUTH GIVE MILLIONS TO AGED MINISTERS

\$10,000,000 Goal Laid Before Conference for Its Superannuates.

WAY IS PAVED FOR ELECTING BISHOPS

Majority and Minority Reports Submitted on Four Year Rule.

HOT SPRINGS, Ark., May 13.—(By The Associated Press.)—Declaring that one of the urgent matters facing the Methodist Episcopal church, South, is the care of superannuated ministers, and their dependents, speakers told delegates to the 19th quadrennial general conference of the denomination here tonight that every support must be given to a plan to raise a fund of \$10,000,000 or more for that work.

The meeting, held under the auspices of the board of finance, brought to a conclusion this week's program of the general conference. The speakers included Bishop W. F. McMurry, Louisville, Ky., and Dr. L. E. Todd, St. Louis, secretary of the board of finance.

Details of the plan which was authorized by the conference earlier in the week, were reported and it was brought out that the campaign would be conducted entirely within the church membership. Announcement of additional details will be made by the board later and the obtaining of subscriptions will start early in 1924, it was stated.

Each charge in the church will be asked to obtain a minimum amount equal to the amount assessed for its pastor and presiding elder during the year 1922-23. Sunday schools, Epworth leagues, women's auxiliaries and laymen's organizations also will participate in the campaign.

Partial disposal of one of the major matters to come up at this session was accomplished at today's business meeting when the conference authorized a commission—six ministers and nine laymen—to study the consolidation and consolidation of the various church boards.

Members of the commission will be chosen by the special committee which state conference today submitted the names of a minister and one layman. The committee was still in session late tonight passing upon the qualifications of the nominees. The commission, which will report at the next general conference four years from now, will contain the names of several women, it was said.

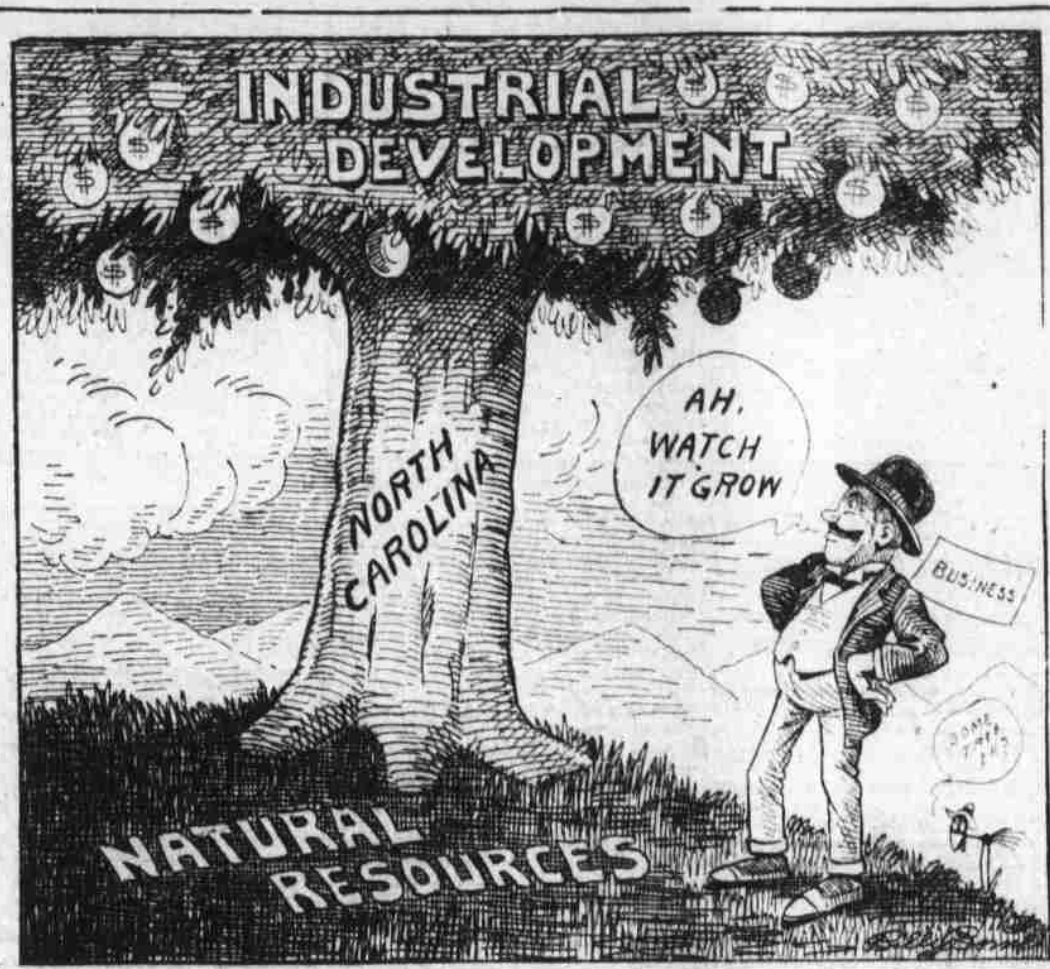
Besides acting upon the board reorganization proposal, the conference concluded a quantity of other business. The session of the general conference, which was held in the afternoon, was presided over by the election of bishops and other church officers to begin Tuesday.

Mission William N. Ainsworth, of Mission, Ga., presided at today's session and the devotional address was made by Bishop H. M. Dubose, of Berkeley, Calif.

It was learned this evening that the committee on temperance and social reform, which met here today upon a resolution placing the conference on record as condemning "mob rule, organized or unorganized."

A TREE IN FERTILE SOIL

By BILLY BORNE



DEPUTY SHERIFF OF SWAIN COUNTY SHOT IN AMBUSH

U. S. MISSIONARY SERIOUSLY HURT BY MEXICAN MOB

EL PASO, Texas, May 13.—Miss Elizabeth Streater, a Methodist missionary worker of the Torreon district is at Durango City suffering from a broken thigh bone received when she was thrown into an irrigation ditch by a member of the Mexican mob that drove her and her five co-workers, Mexicans, from San Juan de Mezquital, on May 8, according to reports received from the interior today.

Rev. J. P. Lancaster, presiding elder of the district, received news of the mob's action in a telegram from Torreon City and hurried to Durango, according to advices received by Mrs. Lancaster, who said her information was that one of the Mexican workers was also badly injured. The co-workers consisted of one woman and four men.

SATURDAY NIGHT FIRES RESULT IN \$61,000 DAMAGE

Leader's Loss Estimated at \$55,000—Furniture Store Loss \$6,000.

The disastrous fires, both of undetermined origin, did damage to business in the heart of the downtown district last evening and this morning. The total loss is estimated at over \$60,000—\$55,000 in the fire which visited the stockroom of the Leader department store, on Patton street, and \$6,000 in the fire in Gibbs and Sorrells' antique furniture store, located at 88 Lexington avenue.

The fire in the furniture store was discovered at 3 o'clock this morning and it required an hour to extinguish, due to the arrangement of the furniture, which was so closely stacked as to make it impossible to reach the heart of the blaze without moving and cutting a path through.

Owners estimated the loss at \$6,000, and said practically no insurance was carried.

Fires of undetermined origin in the stock room of the Leader department store, on Patton avenue, did damage between 7:15 and 8:30 o'clock estimated by the owner at \$55,000.

LEAGUE NATIONS PROTECTORATE IS ASSURED ALBANIA

American to Be on International Body for Co-operative Study.

EUROPE MUST KEEP PRESTIGE, IS SAID

Y. M. C. A. Cables Offer to Feed Russians in Constantinople.

GENEVA, May 13.—(By The Associated Press.)—A league of nations protectorate for Albania was virtually decided upon by the council of the league after the objection of Italy's government had been overcome.

Italy, through her representative on the council, Marquis Imperiali, had pointed out several days ago that she could not accept such a drastic participation by the league in the government of Albania without assurances that important Italian interests in that country would be safeguarded.

This is the first time, league officials pointed out, that the league has assumed such extensive obligations in the administration of any country's internal affairs. The decision was the result of a request by the Albanian government for the league's assistance in its endeavor to have Albania make a place for herself among the nations of Europe.

KOHLOSS RESIGNS CHAIRMANSHIP OF G. O. P. IN ROWAN

Disagreement Becomes Acute Before Prohibition Officer Acts.

SALISBURY, May 13.—At a meeting of the Rowan county republican executive committee this afternoon R. A. Kohloss resigned as chairman of the committee, just as he stated some weeks ago he would do. His resignation was accepted with regret and he was given a rising vote of thanks for his services as chairman.

The retiring chairman remains a member of the committee. While the executive committee was in session, "Chairman" J. H. Amey and some of his friends, representing the other wing of the party, were holding a conference in the same building, but they were no overheard communications passing between the two meetings.

Disagreement among the republicans in Rowan county reached an acute stage yesterday in session. "Chairman" J. H. Amey and some of his friends, representing the other wing of the party, were holding a conference in the same building, but they were no overheard communications passing between the two meetings.

PUBLISHERS MAY HEAR HARDING IN ASHEVILLE MEET

Has Encouraged Hope For Some Time He Would Visit This Section

President Harding may speak at the annual convention of the Southern Newspaper Publishers Association, and at the same time visit Asheville. He has been extended personal invitations at various times to visit this section and each time has given those extending the invitation some encouragement that he would come.

AGED 103 SHE CONTRIBUTES TO RECOGNITION OF PUBLIC SERVICE.

WASHINGTON, May 13.—The Woodrow Wilson Foundation of New York reports its oldest contributor is from North Carolina.

She is Mrs. Becky Jane Pack of Mount Airy, and she was born during the first administration of President Monroe. She is 103 years old.

Through Dr. Orren Moore, of Charlotte, she has sent a gift of \$1. With it came another gift of \$1 for her one-month-old daughter, Mary Moore, thus giving to North Carolina also, the Foundation announces, "the honor of furnishing the youngest founder of the prizes in recognition of distinguished public service."

The life of Mrs. Pack, or "Aunt Becky," as she is called by those who know her in the town where she lives, has coincided with part of the life of every President since Washington.

CHARLOTTE SCENE OF FIRE WITH LOSS OF \$195,000

(Special Correspondence, The Asheville Citizen.)

CHARLOTTE, May 13.—Within 10 hours after finishing touches had been put on a \$20,000 addition to the building, fire gutted the two-story, brick Western Newspaper union on North Graham street early Saturday morning. A damage of \$125,000 came as the result of the flames, whose origin was undetermined. In addition to the building, there was a paper stock stored on the second and third floors valued at close to \$70,000. That is a total loss.

WOULD HAVE U. S. ON BODY PROBING SOVIET AFFAIRS

America Would Have Dominant Voice but Not Be Bound by Action.

DEADLOCK OBTAINS, FRENCH OPTIMISTIC

Conference Scheduled for Today, Hoping to Reach Compromise.

GENOA, May 13.—(By The Associated Press.)—France has appealed to the United States to participate in the proposed international commission to investigate the Russian situation. The American ambassador, Richard Washburn Child, informed The Associated Press tonight that such a proposal would not be bound by the French delegation.

The ambassador understood that the French proposal suggests that the United States, if the invitation is accepted, would have a dominant voice in the action of the commission, but would not be bound by its acceptance to any decisions of the commission, which she did not approve.

If the United States accepts, France would agree to the Russians being represented in the commission.

Premier Lloyd George and M. Barthou were in private conference for two hours this afternoon, apparently without reaching an agreement for solving the Anglo-French deadlock on the plans to continue the discussions of the Russian situation. The proposed commission on Russian affairs also met and argued for more than three hours without definite results.

Mr. Lloyd George will have a conference at his villa tomorrow morning with Baron Hayashi, M. Barthou, M. Jaquet and Mr. Schabanov in an effort to reach a compromise.

After the meeting of the submission, Sir Edward Grigg, undersecretary to the British prime minister, said there had been progress but gave no definite assurance that the French and British delegates, he asserted, were well on the road to an agreement, but nothing definite was reached.

Accounts of the meeting by members of other delegations, however, diverge widely, and that a compromise, as any news.

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