

### Old Newspaper Contains Interesting Items of Local People of Long Ago

Mrs. Alfred Allison has a copy of an old "Transylvania Pioneer," newspaper published here with date of July 29, 1887, this being vol. 1 No. 2 of "The Official Paper of the County" edited and owned by E. S. Warrock.

Outstanding features of the old paper are the matter-of-fact way in which items of interest were reported, spades being called spades, and supposedly good news that the Susong System railroad, to run from Augusta, Ga., via Greenville, S. C., and Brevard and Knoxville was an assured fact, with the county board of commissioners preparing to call a special election for voting on a \$50,000 bond issue.

Editor Warrock was cut out over the way in which his publication had been received the past week in all sections of the county, and was proudly telling the world that "The Pioneer" was here to stay, to be of service and an institution which the county could well be proud of.

The county seemed to be short a Standard Keeper, whose duties it was to check up on methods and manners of weighing goods in the county, it apparently being the duty of the Standard Keeper, if and

when he was appointed after the fact was so forcibly called to the attention of the county officials, to check up on small scales, measuring devices, etc. in the county. The paper suggested that M. S. E. Lucas, of Brevard, be selected for this important post.

The town needed a hotel—"There is no section of the State where a big hotel is so imperatively demanded as Brevard."

The river steamer was being repaired and fixed up for transportation service....this being an essential then as there was no railroad to Brevard and it was either a water transportation or wagon trains—"We learn that the repairs and improvements to our little steamer are going on very rapidly, and it is expected she will be ready for a trial trip to-morrow. The Spartanburg railroad (evidently at Hendersonville) is building a switch to their track at Mr. Pres. Patton's, on Mud Creek. And when the steamer finishes her repairs she will make regular trips from Mud Creek to Brevard, carrying passengers and freight. Mr. Lanning, of Brevard, will have vehicles at bottom ends of the route for the conveyance of passengers."

Street lights were badly needed—"We want some street lamps badly. Visitors who are sojourning with us would highly appreciate such an improvement, not taking into account the great convenience it would afford our own citizens."

J. H. Collins, a merchant lost his pocketbook a few days prior to the date of going to press, and seemed to have had it, the pocketbook containing around \$400. The pocketbook was found by T. H. Hampton and safely returned to the rightful owner.

Wm. Aiken and M. Butler had recently opened a corundum mine. In the bank, 100 pounds already having been taken from the mine and prospects looking good.

The following received school teacher certificates for work in the county—Misses Mattie L. Floyd, Emma O. Everts, Ella English, Janie Gillespie, Ida Osborne, Lou Gallopier, Judie Glazener, Luther Wilson, William N. Gillespie, Misses Emma England, Mattie Whitmore, J. E. Clayton, W. L. Talley, J. P. McKinty, C. K. Osborne, W. P. Henderson, W. B. Henderson.

Jurors drawn for the September term of court were—C. D. Davenport, J. L. Cox, G. C. Galloway, Henry Hinkle, J. M. Whitmore, J. T. Galloway, G. P. Kitchen, L. M. Glazener, B. W. Henderson, D. H. England, S. W. Hamilton, A. L. Tinsley, A. K. Osborne, A. M. Maxwell, C. S. Shuford, A. J. Brackson, B. C. Osborne, W. P. Vaughn, B. W. Breedlove, J. M. Aiken, C. H. Young, B. J. Wilson, J. L. Gash, J. A. Sanders, J. L. Glazener, J. M. Brant, W. E. Dwyer, John Owen, R. P. Staggs, C. Neill, J. H. Lanning, L. C. Orr, E. Kilpatrick, E. W. Blythe, W. N. Gillespie, A. F. Jordan.

The Brevard Mills, erected recently by Mr. S. E. Lucas, had every modern equipment, separate machinery being used for grinding wheat, rye and corn. The mill was equipped under the "New Process," the two-roller bolting chest alone costing \$500. Mr. Jno Smith, accommodating and competent miller in charge, has had many years of experience.

The town's sanitary condition was rather bad, and all citizens were asked to join in cleaning the place up. The Board of Aldermen were sending Marshall Aiken around within a few days to see that hog pens were far removed from dwellings and that other buildings were in keeping with a general order of cleanliness.

"We notice that the hog-wallow besides our public well is being filled up. This may give the hogs some inconvenience, and subject him to the trouble of rooting another hole. We are informed that work on the streets will begin in a few days."

G. E. Farmer was mayor of Brevard; J. D. Aiken, Marshall; J. L. Bell, W. B. Duckworth and P. S. King, aldermen.

L. W. Brooks was chairman of the board of county commissioners, with J. A. Galloway and T. L. Gash the other two members. T. H. Galloway was register of deeds; N. McMinn, sheriff; J. L. Bell, Clerk of court; J. E. Merrill, county surveyor; Dr. A. J. Lyday, coroner; Samuel King, entry taker; J. M. Hamilton, Wm. Maxwell, C. M. Gillespie, members of the board of education, with Dr. Whit Brooks, superintendent of public instruction.

Some of the local advertisers were C. C. Patton & Co., who had a general line of dry goods and groceries and were in the market for hides, wool, feathers and beeswax. Lucas "Brevard Mills," doing a general

business in wheat, rye, corn. H. L. Hart, at Grange was going on a strictly cash basis and was offering to sell for less; he had everything from paragon to shotguns, T. D. England, carpenter and builder, had a machine shop near King's Mill. G. E. Farmer was drug store operator with a complete line. Galloway & Erwin, with a store at Greenwood advertised "for honest weights and prices low, To Galloway's store the people go." John C. Summey, champion horse-shoer of the South, also did repair work on buggies and carriages. P. S. King & Co. in the Concrete Store, bought produce and old goods at "lower prices." S. J. Parker ran the boot and shoe shop and required all to pay cash. C. M. Gallamore & Co. on the S. E. corner of the square had a news store and all new goods at bottom prices. P. A. Wilson, brick and rock mason with chimney building a specialty guaranteed his chimneys to smoke only at the top. J. A. Collins had "the bottom knocked out" of prices on flour. J. A. Cannon with offices at the home of Mr. Richard Whitmore, Cherryfield, and W. Monroe Lyday, with offices 5 miles east of Brevard were the only two doctors advertising.

Cooper's Distillery, "distiller, receiver and wholesale liquor dealer" had "undoubtedly the best whiskey for medicinal purposes manufactured in the State. They manufactured such celebrated brands as Tom Cooper's Laurel Valley Corn, Rye and Bourbon whiskey, copper distilled, thoroughly rectified, absolute pure.

### DISTRICT MUSIC MEET ATTENDED BY MANY

#### Local Club Entertains Prominent People from Western Carolina

Approximately 150 delegates and visitors attended the seventh annual meeting of the western district of the North Carolina Federation of Music Clubs convening in Brevard last Saturday in an all-day session. The Brevard Music Lovers' club and the Brevard junior music club were hosts of the occasion.

The morning session, devoted to the senior clubs, was presided over by the district president, Mrs. George S. McCall, of Marion. Miss Mary Frances Biggers, president of the local club, gave the address of welcome, with response by Mrs. A. W. Honeycutt. The afternoon junior session was presided over by Mrs. Preston Stringfield, of Mars Hill. Ora Holt Long, president of the local juniors, gave the welcome address, with Virginia Drake, of the Asheville club, responding.

In response to the roll call, six of the nine senior clubs of the district gave interesting reports of the work accomplished the past year and plans for the coming year. Mrs. Eugene Davis, state president, brought an inspiring and challenging message to the club members. Mrs. Erick Norden, chairman of National Music Week, told of last year's accomplishments and gave valuable suggestions for the observance of National Music Week this year.

A musical program of high order was presented during the morning session, including the following numbers: vocal solo, Miss Zula Evelyn Coon, piano solo, Mr. Alvin Moore, violin solo, Miss Mary Coleman.

After a delicious luncheon at the Methodist church in the church dining room, the afternoon junior session was held, opening with the junior song, the welcome address by Ora Holt Long, president of the local junior club, response by Virginia Drake, a message by Mrs. A. W. Honeycutt, state junior emblem, and brief reports from the different junior clubs of the district.

Outstanding in the musical program of the afternoon was a chorus of 40 boys and girls from the Forest City juniors. Others appearing on this splendid program of music included piano solos by Virginia Mae McCall, Preston Stringfield Jr., and Rheumma Beddingfield; violin solo by Deborah Rubin; vocal solo by Maveelle Abrams; and a string trio by Howard Batts, first violin, Francis Owen, second violin and Walter Marshall, cello.

An excellent luncheon musical pro-

gram was rendered during the luncheon period by members of the local music club, including piano selections by Mr. Alvin Moore, playing "Impromptu in A flat," by Schubert; vocal duet, "Oh, That We Two Were Maying," by Mrs. J. M. Allison and Miss Mary Frances Biggers, accompanied by Mr. Moore at the piano; two euphonium selections by Mr. Donald Lee Moore, "Orientale," and an original composition, "Cradle Song." Pages for the day were members of the local junior club, including Rheumma Beddingfield, Ora Holt Long, Martha Kate Moore, Nina Lou Rustin.

Decision was made to hold the next annual district meeting, in October 1934, with the Saturday Music club, of Asheville.

The all-day session was generally pronounced one of the most enjoyable and profitable meetings of this district held in some time, and the local clubs were highly commended for their gracious hospitality.

Extension Circular number 34 on "Killing and Curing Meat on the Farm" is now ready for distribution and copies may be obtained by writing the Division of Publications, at State College, Raleigh.

Hale Siniard, Brevard; Eugene Southern, R-3; Lorene Payne, New York; Frank Shuford, Pisgah Forest; A. G. Kyle, Brevard; Mrs. L. B. Houston, Greenville; H. R. English, Horse Shoe; Homer Israel, R-3; T. C. Henderson, Lake Toxaway; A. H. Caldwell, Tucson, Arizona.

Catawba County poultry growers are now selling infertile eggs placed on cold storage last spring. The eggs are having a ready sale, according to farm agent T. L. Robinson.

### PENROSE NEWS

The Rev. J. K. Henderson, A. E. Hampton, Mrs. Jean Adams Haynes and Miss Sadie North were present at Enon church Sunday morning to represent the dry cause. Rev. Henderson introduced the speakers.

Mrs. Haynes challenged as false and misrepresented some statements a wet speaker recently made in trying to uphold liquor from Bible proofs. She further stated against the wet claims, that prohibition laws are not enforced, that statistics show prohibition laws enforced 85 percent against postal 70 percent or revenue 50 percent.

Miss Sadie North gave an experiment to show how liquor cooks the albumen of the brain. She used an egg and some moonshine liquor. She spoke of idiots and such as being the result of alcohol in the parent. "The wets can't see," she said, "their brains are cooked."

Mr. Hampton told of how corporations expect to use whiskey income to offset the taxes they must pay and thus put their tax expense on the laboring man who uses liquor. He also stated foreign countries are interested in having the 18th amendment repealed, and that wets admit that records show that New York city has less drunkards for the law under prohibition than before prohibition.

Mrs. Haynes is convention candidate, should it be necessary to have candidate. Miss North is a nurse and a physician's daughter. Mr. Hampton is an insurance man.

### NOTICE OF RESALE OF LAND

By and by virtue of the authority conferred by Deed of Trust executed by Mrs. Annie C. Bagwell and husband F. E. Bagwell, dated the 1st day of November, 1929, and recorded in Book 27, Page 20, Sec. 2, in the Office of the Register of Deeds, Transylvania County, Jefferson's Executors, substituted Trustee with a twelve o'clock Noon on

SUNDAY, NOVEMBER 26th 1933 at the Court House Door of Transylvania County in Brevard, North Carolina, at 11 o'clock public auction for cash to the highest bidder, the following land, to-wit:

A lot lying and being in or near the Town of Brevard, North Carolina, and BEGINNING at an iron stake in the east margin of Maple Street extension, the Northwest corner of the J. L. Albert lot, and running thence with the line of the said Albert lot, south 89 degs. 35 mins. east 156.1 feet to an iron stake, thence North 7 degs. 47 mins. west 50.3 feet to an iron stake, thence North 89 degs. 35 mins. west 182.4 feet to an iron stake in the east margin of Maple Street extension; thence with said margin, south 2 degs. 46 mins. east 50 feet to the place of BEGINNING.

And being all of that certain lot of land described in deed from H. S. Jordan and wife, Bessie Jordan, to John H. Brown, and wife, Callie Brown, dated August 23, 1928, and recorded in book 61, page 86 of the records of deeds for Transylvania County, N. C. and being the property owned by John H. Brown and wife as their home place.

This sale is made on account of default in payment of the indebtedness secured by said Deed of Trust.

A five percent (5%) cash deposit will be required of the highest bidder at the sale.

This the 14th day of October, 1933, JEFFERSON E. OWENS (3892) Substituted Trustee Oct. 25, Nov. 1-8-15.

**Why the Sudden Change to Liquid Laxatives?**

Doctors have always recognized the value of the laxative whose dose can be measured, and whose action can be controlled.

The public, too, is fast returning to the use of liquid laxatives. People have learned that a properly prepared liquid laxative brings a perfect movement without any discomfort at the time, or after.

The dose of a liquid laxative can be varied to suit the needs of the individual. The action can thus be regulated. It forms no habit; you need not take a "double dose" a day or two later. Nor will a mild liquid laxative irritate the kidneys.

The warm cathartic may keep you constipated as long as you keep on using it.

Dr. Caldwell's Syrup Pepsin is a prescription, and is perfectly safe. Its laxative action is based on senna—a natural laxative. The bowels will not become dependent on this form of help. Dr. Caldwell's Syrup Pepsin is at all druggists. Member N. R. A.

### THE PRICE OF BUSINESS SPEED

Banking Institute Speaker Says That Bank Failures Followed Business Failures

CHICAGO, Ill.—Many appear to think that failures occur only to banks, but the complete story of business shows that failures of American banks have followed the failure of business enterprises, and have not been a cause of these failures. Dr. Harold Steiner, National Educational Director of the American Bankers Association, declared in a recent address here before the American Institute of Banking.

"It is true that we have had more failures in our banks than in the banks of a number of other countries," he said. "It is also true that we have had more failures in drug stores, grocery stores, railroads, and in every other type of business enterprise. At the same time, it must be said that we still have left after all our failures, more drug stores, more grocery stores, more railroads, and more banks than any other country."

People do not realize, he said, that we have in excess of 108 banks which have been in existence over a century and we have more than 2,000 banks which have been in existence over 50 years.

"In other words, we have more banks over 100 years of age than any other country—we have more banks over 50 years of age than any country in the world," he declared. "The American banking system has not fallen down—it is not in danger of decay. Such failures as it has experienced are due to the price we pay for too rapid development of business enterprises, but that is the American spirit."

Top-dressing wheat with nitrogen fertilizer gave an increased yield of 6 1-2 bushels an acre in a demonstration conducted in Catawba County.

### NOTICE OF FORECLOSURE

Under and by virtue of the power of sale contained in that certain deed in trust from F. P. Owen and wife, Martha Owen, to Welch Galloway, Trustee, bearing date of November 1st, 1924, and registered in Book 19 at page 225 et seq., of the records of deeds in trust for Transylvania County, N. C., securing certain indebtedness therein described, and default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness whereby the power of sale contained in said deed in trust has become operative, and all notices required having been given and said default not having been made good;

Now, therefore, the undersigned will on

MONDAY, NOVEMBER 13th, 1933 at 12 o'clock M. at the Court House Door in the Town of Brevard, N. C. offer for sale, and sell to the highest bidder, for cash, the following property, to-wit:

Being Lot No. 4 of the J. M. Grant Subdivision, the same being a part of what was formerly known as the D. E. Gash property, BEGINNING on a stake on the north side of Whitmore Street, corner of Lot No. 3 of the J. M. Grant subdivision, and runs with the margin of said street, North 73 Deg. West 26 feet to a stake in the road that leads to Mt. Surprise; then with said road North 2 Deg. East 60 feet to a stake in a ten foot alley; then with said alley South 73 Deg. East, 26 feet to a stake a corner of Lot No. 3 of the Grant subdivision; then with the line of Lot No. 3, South 2 Deg. West 60 feet to the beginning. Being the same land described in deed made by A. H. Gray and wife, Mae Gray to F. P. Owen and Martha Owen, said deed dated Oct. 24, 1924 and registered in Book 48 at page 244 of the deed records of Transylvania County, N. C.

The proceeds of said sale to be applied upon said indebtedness, costs of sale, etc.

This the 13th day of October 1933 Welch Galloway, Trustee By Pat Kinzey, Attorney Oct. 19-26 Nov. 2-9.

**BRING YOUR GLASSES UP-TO-DATE**

You can have your lenses put into the new natural gold frames and bring your glasses up-to-date.

Easy and self-adjusting nose pieces and comfortable temples or bows.

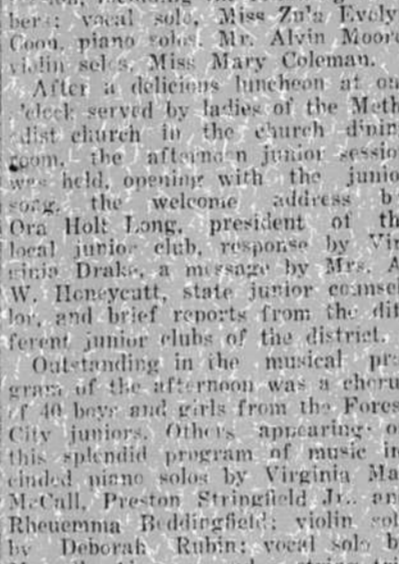
\$5.00 to \$6.50

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The HALLMARK Jeweler      Clemson Theatre Bldg.



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CAMEL'S COSTLIER TOBACCOS never get on your Nerves...Never tire your Taste

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<b>Firestone Sentinel Tire</b>	<b>Firestone Oldfield Tire</b>
4.50-21 ..... \$5.65	4.50-21 ..... \$6.30
4.75-19 ..... 6.05	4.75-19 ..... 6.70
5.25-18 ..... 7.30	5.25-18 ..... 8.10

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This Battery is guaranteed by the Firestone Tire and Rubber Co., and by us for ONE YEAR. These batteries are certainly worth considering before you buy a new one.

Fill your car with Antifreeze now. The cold, bitter weather is coming. Don't allow an expensive Radiator or Motor to freeze when you can spend a few dollars for Antifreeze and protect your car all winter.

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