

## Terms "Hyphenated Citizens Traitors"

### President Hibbens Calls "Things by Right Name."

Buffalo, N. Y., Dec. 4.—President John Grier Hibbens, of Princeton University, applied the term "traitor" to the "hyphenated" citizens of the United States at the close of his speech on national preparedness for war before the University Club of Buffalo here this evening.

"Let us not shrink from calling things by their right name," he said, "and therefore let us brand as traitor whoever lives in our midst enjoying the protection and prosperity of our country and yet dares to express by word or deed the spirit of hyphenated loyalty. There are welcome and room within our borders for all sorts and conditions of men, but no place and quarter for traitors."

Mr. Hibbens said his interest in preparedness did not date from the present war, but started in May, 1893, when he and other college presidents agreed with General Leonard Wood to co-operate in the establishment of summer officer training camps. If war started, he said, young college graduates would volunteer freely and it is like a hideous nightmare to think that under the possible circumstances of a sudden surprise of an invading enemy these young men would be led to slaughter like cattle to the shambles.

Drawing the lesson of preparedness from our history, he commented:

"For lack of trained troops, thousands and thousands of our young American citizens have been truly sacrificed and warfare needlessly prolonged in every conflict in which our country has been engaged."

As to the question, against whom shall we prepare? he said, this dodges the question, for if we wait until we know definitely who our enemy is, that enemy will find us defenseless and will overwhelm us before we have time to prepare.

"The true pacifist," he continued, "is one whose counsel makes for peace and therefore I hold that he who urges policy which will leave our nation shorn of her strength and a prey to any envious and covetous people, has no right to call himself a pacifist—a maker of peace. His way is the way of war—war which resisted means disaster and death; if not resisted means shame and servitude, the loss of liberty and the surrender of our birthright."

"It happened that I crossed the western frontier of Switzerland on the first day of August, 1914, and was compelled to travel towards the eastern frontier in the Engadine Valley during the time of the mobilization of the troops. The invisible army of Switzerland came into being within forty-eight hours. On the first day of August there was no evidence of any military organization in the country; then within four days between 400,000 and 500,000 troops were on the borders, guides from the mountains, men from the shops and stores and fields, from all of the industrial pursuits of the country, and they remain there this day defending their land from the incursion of foreign foe. If Switzerland had not been prepared to fight for peace, that country would have met the same fate as Belgium and Poland."

"There is no country in Europe that gives as little impression of military display as Switzerland, and no country better prepared to defend its borders against the devastation and disaster of war. For our own country it is possible for us to follow a similar policy. We, too, can have within our midst if we choose an invisible army of men having some training in military affairs and yet not withdraw from their daily activities and pursuits."

## Hoke Smith Wants

### To Investigate

Washington, Dec. 4.—Senator Hoke Smith, of Georgia, is preparing a resolution asking Congress to investigate the interference of England with American commerce.

Senator Smith has prepared a fiery speech which he expects to deliver Monday.

## The President To Be Married December 18th

Washington, Dec. 4.—It was officially announced that President Wilson and Mrs. Norman Galt will be married at the home of Mrs. Galt at 208 Twentieth streets, and will be witnessed by only relatives and immediate members of the family. None of the cabinet members will be invited except Secretary McAdoo, who is son-in-law of the President.

The hour of the marriage has not been given out, but it is understood it will take place at 6 p. m.

The President and Mrs. Galt want as little publicity as possible and have let it be known that they wish no gifts.

It is not known where they will spend their honeymoon, but the Mayflower, the President's yacht, has been refurnished and the crew has been refused shore leave. It is understood that the President and his bride will go south, although the members of the immediate family do not know where they will go.

## More Evidence Against Germans

San Francisco, Dec. 4.—More startling evidence has been discovered by United States secret service men. Evidence in hand shows that \$12,000,000 spent by Capt. Boy-Ed and Von Papen and more than \$27,000,000 have been spent in this country to influence newspapers, create public opinion and to carry on other German operations. As evidence connected with German government with attempted revolutions in Mexico. When all the facts are made public the nation will be startled.

## Paper Plant Explosion Veiled in Mystery

Latrobe, Pa., Dec. 4.—Two employees were seriously injured and \$50,000 damage was done by an explosion yesterday that wrecked the plant of the Petres Paper Company. James F. Peters, superintendent of the plant, stated this afternoon that there was mystery surrounding the explosion and that it was being investigated. There is a theory that the plant may have been dynamited. The company was engaged in the making of covers for use in caves and trenches in the European battle fields. The damage, according to Peters, will be in the neighborhood of \$75,000. There were 28 men in the building at the time, but they were gathered together at the end of the plant farthest from the explosion.

## Villa Warns All U. S. Citizens to Depart

Douglas, Ariz., Dec. 4.—General Francisco Villa has warned all Americans to get out of Mexico under penalty of being shot, according to a story brought to the border today by V. Whitfield, an American ranchman, who quitted his property in Sucerachi, Sonora, and fled across the border.

The statement added that General Villa had sent a warning to President Wilson that if General Obregon's troops were permitted to cross American territory again Villa would retaliate by killing off Americans and that the Villa commanders would not be held responsible for any "accidents" which befell Americans.

## Whitlock Will Return to Belgium

Washington, Dec. 4.—Brand Whitlock, United States minister to Belgium, will not return to Brussels, but will go to the present Belgian capital.

## Serbia to be Wiped Out Within 40 Days

### The Bulgarian Newspapers Make This Declaration.

Sofia, Dec. 4.—Bulgarian newspapers announce that Serbia will be completely wiped off the earth within forty days. The home of the criminal and the professional fighter has been invaded and the owners driven out.

The Bulgarians were received in Macedonia with great joy. King Peter sent the following telegram to the Czar of Russia before leaving for the montenegro border:

"Serbia has always been devoted to Russia. We have sacrificed blood and treasure upon the battlefield and I am now forced to fly from my country for protection in my old age because of Serbia's devotion to liberty."

## Obregon Troops To Guard Border

Washington, Dec. 4.—General Funston, of the Mexican border, wired the War Department that General Obregon was moving two trainloads of troops opposite Nogales, Ariz., making further Mexican attacks on American border towns immediately impossible.

"We had a long conference with Obregon," wired General Funston. "From the best information obtainable, it appears that Villa is operating around Ures, with 1,000 men. There are many desertions from his command. Rodriguez, with about 2,500 men west of the Nacassari Railroad, is operating against the line from Fronteras to Nacassari. His forces were repulsed at Fronteras yesterday."

## Panama-Pacific Exposition Closed Its Gates Yesterday

### "Hail and Farewell," Says President Wilson.

San Francisco, Cal., Dec. 4.—This is the last day of the Panama Pacific Exposition.

The total number of persons having attended is 8,765,099, making an average of 64,803 for the 258 days the Exposition has been in operation.

At high noon all over the exposition grounds and in many parts of San Francisco men and women by agreement paused to repeat the words from a toast penned for the occasion by President Wilson, "Hail and Farewell, Panama-Pacific Exposition." In many other cities as well, the toast was drunk to the great show.

An immense throng is attending the exposition today. President Charles C. Moore was adamant to demands that the exposition be continued, standing firmly against a possible "anti-climax." So the fair dies with its boots on.

At midnight Mr. Moore will press the button which will turn out the lights and close forever San Francisco's jeweled city. "Taps" will be sounded from the heights of the Tower of Jewels by a corps of buglers. The exposition chorus will strike up "Auld Lang Syne" in the Court of the Universe, and the gathered thousands will take up the refrain.

A mammoth salvo of skyrockets will burst against the sky. Art Smith, in letters of fire, will write into the night.

"Farewell, P. P. E."

The exposition will be closed. At 8:30 until 10 tonight there will be the carnival, which will be followed by a display of fireworks. From 10:30 to 11:30, there will be dancing in the Court of the Universe, and at 11:30 will begin the closing ceremonies with an address by President Moore.

Cotton Receipts  
There were 150 bales of cotton received on the local market Friday.

## The French Make Gains on The Western Front

Paris, Dec. 4.—The official statements says there has been engagements in the Ortois and Wovrie districts and that the Germans have been driven back with some loss in each case. In the other sections rain has interfered with the operations.

## Italians Repulse Austrian Attacks

Rome, Dec. 4.—It is officially announced by the Italian war office that Austrian attacks in all sections have been repulsed. In one attack the Austrians left 500 dead, 13 prisoners and three officers. Bad weather has interfered with operations.

## Another American Ship Attacked

Athens, Dec. 4.—A wireless call was received here today announcing that an American ship was being attacked in the Mediterranean Sea south of Crete by a German or Austrian submarine. No further news has been received.

The collier Cosen is known to be on duty in that section.

## THERMOMETER RECORD.

The thermometer registered 30 at 12 o'clock last night.

## Pope Is Hopeful For Xmas Truce; Priest Raps World Peace

Rome, Dec. 4.—Hopes that Pope Benedict XV. will be successful in his efforts to win the warring powers over to his plan for a Christmas armistice are increasing daily at the Vatican.

It became known today that the Papal Secretary of State is in constant touch with the nuncios in France, Spain, Austria and Bavaria. The Pope is working to remove the obstacles that blocked his plans in 1914.

Chicago, Dec. 4.—Talk of universal peace is tommy rot. There will be strife between man and man, nation and nation, until the last man has turned his toes to heaven," was the statement of the Rev. Father Francis V. McCabe, president of DePaul University, yesterday. "Two men cannot live together without dissensions; even a man and a woman can not abide without fighting. There are times when a man will fight with himself."

## Former Congressman Hepburn Is Stricken

Clarinda, Iowa, Dec. 4.—William P. Hepburn, Congressman from the Eighth Iowa District from 1889 to 1909, is reported dangerously ill from heart and kidney troubles at his home here. Mr. Hepburn is 82 years old.

## British Defeated In Mesopotamia

Amsterdam, Dec. 4.—The British have fled towards Bagdad after a defeat by the Turks in Mesopotamia. A superior Turkish force is in pursuit and the small British army becomes more desperate every hour. Without reinforcements the British will be unable to reach Bagdad.

## Peace Ship Set Sail For Europe

### Ford Stood With Hat in Hand While Movie Picture Was Taken.

## Russians Capture German Trenches in Rega Section

London, Dec. 4.—Petrograd reports the capture of twelve miles of German trenches along the Rega front. The British ship Middleton has been sunk in the Mediterranean Sea and four persons drowned.

## Boy-Ed and Von Papen Prepare to Leave

Washington, Dec. 4.—Capt. Boy-Ed was closeted today with Count Bernstorff. Boy-Ed is preparing to leave for Germany, while Von Papen will go to Mexico where he is now an accredited representative.

## Greece Worried as Allies Delay Reply

Athens, Dec. 4.—Delay by the entente allies in replying to the recent note is causing some uneasiness in official circles, but the feeling is one of optimism. It is believed the allies would have replied immediately had they intended to use coercive measures to enforce the requests which Greece was unable to grant.

Saloniki, Dec. 4.—It is reported here that the allies have decided to take prompt measures regarding Greece, so that the Greek army can not be put into a position to menace the Anglo-French army. The exact nature of the contemplated action is not known.

## Austrians Move On Slavs

London, Dec. 4.—A Reuter dispatch from Saloniki says that Russian troops have entered Bulgaria. Zurich, Dec. 4.—Six thousand Austro-Hungarian troops are reported to have arrived at Rustzuk, in North-eastern Bulgaria, on the Danube river. They have a Zeppelin with them. It is supposed that these troops are to be used to contest any attempt of the Russians to cross Roumania.

## Turk Crown Prince Dons Teuton Uniform

Geneva, Dec. 4.—So enthusiastic has Prince Abdul Hamid, heir to the Turkish throne, become over the military achievements of the Germans that he has discarded the Turkish uniform and now wears only the uniform of a German colonel. That rank was conferred upon him some time ago by the Kaiser. Photographs just received from Constantinople show the Crown Prince in his German uniform surrounded by German officers.

## Honolulu Picks Up Prussian Wireless

Honolulu, Dec. 4.—A record in radio transmission was established when an operator for the Federal Wireless Telegraph Company picked up messages being transmitted from Naesem, Prussia, to Tucker, N. J., approximately 9,000 miles away. The German operator was sending war dispatches, and the dots and dashes registered so clearly in the radio station here that the eavesdropper had no difficulty in "copying the report."

## Bryan Sees Hope in Ford's Peace Plans

Savannah, Dec. 4.—W. J. Bryan, former Secretary of State, who passed through Savannah en route from Miami to New York, expressed confidence in the efforts to be made by the Henry Ford party to restore peace. Bryan declined to discuss the question of his support of President Wilson.

New York, Dec. 4.—The Oscar II, Henry Ford's peace ship, set sail for Europe today at 3:15. The ship was delayed on account passengers failure to find their baggage and the immense crowd aboard. Henry Ford stood with hat in hand while cameras and movie picture machines snapped.

William Jennings Bryan was the busiest on board. He shook hands with thousands of people and kept saying, "God bless you, peace be with you," as he waived a red rose, women screamed, whistles shrieked and two bands played, "I Did Not Raise My Boy to Be a Soldier."

Thomas A. Edison encouraged Mr. Ford and told him if he failed it could do no harm.

America was sung. The peace party consists of 140, fifty-four of whom are newspaper reporters and magazine writers.

Mr. Bryan received a kiss from an elderly lady, which was planted upon his hand instead of his cheek. He posed for photographers on every deck. John Burroughs, the noted naturalist, came down to see the peace party and to wish them well.

Senator Robinson, of Colorado, did not sail on account of failure to find trunks and baggage in time. The crowd began collecting at 10 o'clock and was the largest seen at the dock since Mr. Roosevelt's return from his African hunting trip.

## Greece Agree to Allies' Demands

London, Dec. 4.—Reports say that Greece has agreed to the demands of the allies, which are as follows: First. Serbian soldiers entering Greek territory shall not be disarmed and interned. Second. Greek Macedonia is to be used by the Allied powers as a base and Greek ports to be opened to the Allied ships.

Athens reports that public opinion is turning towards the allies, but it is stated that King Constantine has used to disarm and intern German soldiers entering Greek territory.

## Hamburg-American Directors Sentenced

New York, Dec. 4.—The directors of the Hamburg-American steamship line convicted of conspiracy to defraud the United States government in using false clearance papers and manifest for the purpose of aiding the German sea-raiders, were sentenced today.

Dr. Karl Buena, George Kotter, Adolph Hochmeister were sentenced to eighteen months each in the Atlanta penitentiary. Joseph Poppinghaus was sentenced to one year.

The Hamburg-American line was fined one dollar. The prisoners showed considerable emotion as sentence was passed. An appeal was taken and the defendants are out under a ten thousand dollar bond until the case can be heard in the Court of Appeals.

## Carlisle Decides to Give Up Football

Washington, Dec. 4.—Football will not in future be played at the Carlisle Indian school, which has turned out some of the most famous teams the country ever has known. Secretary of War and Colonel Sells, of the Indian office, decided at a conference yesterday that football should be abolished in the Indian schools. They both are of the opinion that Carlisle's strict scholarship rules of recent years makes it impossible for the football players to devote much time to the game.

## 2,000 Serbian Troops Captured

Berlin, Dec. 4.—Two thousand more Serbian troops were captured today. The retreat of the Serbian army continues.