

The North Carolinian.

VOL III FAYETTEVILLE, N. C. THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 8, 1864. NO. 185

THE NORTH CAROLINIAN BY P. J. SINCLAIR.

THE DAILY NORTH CAROLINIAN is served to subscribers in town at ONE DOLLAR per week in advance, payable to the carriers weekly.

Single copies TWENTY FIVE CENTS. Single copies 25 cents. Six months FIFTEEN DOLLARS. Three months, EIGHT DOLLARS. One month THREE DOLLARS.

THE "INTELLIGENCER," a weekly four page newspaper, published at this Office, is mailed to subscribers at FIVE DOLLARS for six months. Three months THREE DOLLARS.

RATES OF ADVERTISING.

Advertisements for the CAROLINIAN will be charged THREE DOLLARS per square for each and every insertion, eight lines or less constituting a square.

Advertisements for the INTELLIGENCER will be inserted once in Daily, and charged Daily rates for that insertion.

On a spot by letter, the money must accompany the advertisement. Marriages, deaths, obituaries and other notices charged as advertisements and must be paid for strictly in advance.

The Value of Money.

Value of Gold Issue	Value of Silver Issue	Value of Paper Issue
1.00	66 2/3	1.00
2.00	133 1/3	2.00
3.00	200	3.00
4.00	266 2/3	4.00
5.00	333 1/3	5.00
10.00	666 2/3	10.00
15.00	1000	15.00
20.00	1333 1/3	20.00
25.00	1666 2/3	25.00
30.00	2000	30.00
35.00	2333 1/3	35.00
40.00	2666 2/3	40.00
45.00	3000	45.00
50.00	3333 1/3	50.00
55.00	3666 2/3	55.00
60.00	4000	60.00
65.00	4333 1/3	65.00
70.00	4666 2/3	70.00
75.00	5000	75.00
80.00	5333 1/3	80.00
85.00	5666 2/3	85.00
90.00	6000	90.00
95.00	6333 1/3	95.00
100.00	6666 2/3	100.00

SYNOPSIS OF FUNDING SCHEME OF CURRENCY BILL AS TO STATES EAST OF THE MISSISSIPPI.—Non-Interest Bearing \$100 Notes. Receivable for public dues before April 1st, 1864, at par; from and after April 1st, 1864, not receivable at all.

FUNDABLE IN FOUR PER CENT. BONDS. Before 1st April, 1864, at par. From 1st to last day of April, inc., at 66 2/3. From 1st to last day of May, inc., at 56 2/3. From 1st to last day of June, inc., at 46 2/3. From 1st to last day of July, inc., at 36 2/3. From 1st to last day of Aug., inc., at 26 2/3. From 1st to last day of Sept., inc., at 16 2/3. Swept away by monthly tax, Oct. inc., at 6 2/3.

Any non-interest bearing \$100 notes held on the first of January, 1865, are taxed 100 per cent., thus destroying every vestige of value.

THE REPORTER'S DICTIONARY.

BASED ON PHONOGRAPHY. IN PRESS and shortly to be published. A book with the above title, prepared by the subscriber, who has had nearly 20 years practice in Phonographic writing, having been at one time employed as an official reporter in the United States Senate, and who has been for the last seventeen months, and is now, reporter of the Atlanta Intelligencer.

As the work will be expensive, new type having been procured expressly for it, only a small edition will be issued. Those who desire copies are requested to send to the author their orders at once, (to be recorded,) accompanied with the price of the same, which will be five dollars per copy.

DR. J. H. FREEMAN HAS RETURNED to his Office and has on hand a good lot of GOLD FOIL AND TEETH. Also, GOLD AND SILVER PLATE.

WANTED—A few 4 per cent. Bonds—Apply at the CAROLINIAN OFFICE.

FAYETTEVILLE MARKETS.

CORRECTED BY J. W. LOTT. Sept. 8, 1864.

Bacon	4 00 @ 4 25	lb
Lard	2 00 @ 2 25	lb
Beef	3 00 @ 3 25	lb
Butter	3 00 @ 3 25	lb
Cotton	1 50 @ 1 75	lb
Coffee	15 00	lb
Cotton Yarn	4 00 @ 4 25	lb
Dried Fruit	1 75 @ 2 00	lb
Extract Logwood	35 @ 36	lb
Flour	8 15 @ 8 50	barrel
Produce	12 50 @ 13 00	barrel
Hay	10 00 @ 10 50	hundred
Sticks	10 00 @ 10 50	hundred
Straw	12 00 @ 12 50	hundred
Wheat	1 50 @ 1 75	bu
Oats	1 00 @ 1 25	bu
Rye	1 50 @ 1 75	bu
Upland	7 00 @ 7 25	bu
Green	47 50 @ 50 00	bu
Black	2 50 @ 3 00	bu
Dry	5 50 @ 6 00	bu
Swedes	3 50 @ 4 00	bu
Chester	18 00	bu
Sole	15 00	bu
Corn Whiskey	40 00	gallon
Apple and Peach Brandy	40 00	gallon
Molasses	20 25 @ 20 50	gallon
Sugar	3 50 @ 4 00	lb
Onions	15 00 @ 20 00	bu
Potatoes	8 @ 10 00	bu
Sweet	10 @ 12 00	bu
Rice	1 00 @ 1 25	bu
Supper	30 00	bu
Family Bar	2 00	bu
Spits Turpentine	1 00	bu
Fayetteville 4-Sheet	50 @ 55	bu
Salt	2 50 @ 3 00	lb
Wool	3 50 @ 4 00	lb

THE ILLUSTRATED MERCURY!

THE GREAT LITERARY WEEKLY OF THE SOUTH! A SUPERB FAMILY JOURNAL! BEAUTIFULLY ILLUSTRATED, ELEGANTLY PRINTED EVERY SATURDAY, HAS A LARGER AND MORE TALENTED CORPS OF CONTRIBUTORS THAN WAS EVER BEFORE ENGAGED IN ACTUALLY WRITING FOR ANY AMERICAN PAPER!

BRILLIANT, CHARMING, AND THRILLING AND THRILLING WITH ROMANCES, WITH ROMANCES, SKETCHES, SKETCHES, TALES, REAL LIFE, POETRY, BIOGRAPHY, NOVELLETTES, ESSAYS, CRITICISMS, WITICISMS, MISCELLANY, INCIDENTS AND ANECDOTES, OF THE WAR AND ITS HEROES, INCLUDING TRANSLATIONS, FROM THE GERMAN, FRENCH, AND OTHER LANGUAGES, A HOME JOURNAL FOR THE HOUSEHOLD! AN ORNAMENT FOR THE PARLOR. A SOLDIER'S PAPER FOR THE CAMP.

TRAVELER'S COMPANION. PLEASANT READING FOR EVERYBODY. A RICH CASKET OF POLITE SOUTHERN LITERATURE!

SUBSCRIPTION—Six months.....\$10 The Trade supplied at \$25 per hundred. Address, WM. B. SMITH, Editor and Proprietor, Raleigh, N. C. June 1-d6m

MISTRESS AND MAID. JUST RECEIVED a few more copies of that excellent NOVEL at No. 17, Market Square

CLAIMS OF Deceased Officers and Soldiers.

WILSON, N. C., Aug 20th, 1864. THE UNDERSIGNED has been appointed a Commissioner to receive, collect and pay over to the parties entitled thereto, all claims for bounty, arrears of pay and allowances, due to the representatives of deceased officers and soldiers from this State. The parties entitled are: first, the widow of the deceased, if any, if there be no widow then, secondly, the child or children, if there be such, thirdly, the father, if there be neither widow, child, child or father then, fourthly, the mother of the deceased, and in default of all of these then, fifthly, the executor or administrator of the deceased. The claimant or claimants must file his, her or their affidavit, and a list of one or more witnesses, in the office of the Commissioner, in all cases, where the claimant or claimants are a child or children of the deceased, and he or she or they be minors, the claim must be propounded by his, her or their guardian, and the fact of his being guardian must be certified to, under seal of the County Court Clerk. When the claim is made by an executor or administrator, the fact of his executorship or administratorship, must be certified to, under seal by the County Court Clerk. All of these papers should be sent in duplicate.

Any person directly interested will be furnished, upon application to me, with a proper form of these papers in full; a copy of which, for the greater convenience of parties, will be forwarded as soon as may be practicable to each County Court Clerk. This commission is intended to facilitate the collection of these claims, and save the claimants all expense. Parties interested may materially aid me in the investigation of their claims, if at the time of forwarding their paper to me, they will inform me of the date of the death of the deceased, where he died, was killed, whether or not they or any one for them, have received the personal effects which deceased had with him at the time of his death, and whether or not the deceased (if a non-commissioned officer or private) had ever received the State's bounty. It is very desirable that all claims should be forwarded as early a day as may be practicable. In all cases, give the claimant's Post Office and County in full.

J. A. STANLEY, Commissioner. TO THE FRIENDS OF THE SOUTHERN EXPRESS COMPANY. THROUGHOUT THE CONFEDERACY. QUARTERMASTER GENERAL DEPARTMENT. RALEIGH, N. C., Feb. 20th, 1864. THE friends and relatives of soldiers in the Army of Northern Virginia are hereby notified that an arrangement has this day been effected with the SOUTHERN EXPRESS COMPANY, to carry all packages of food and wearing apparel to Richmond, Va. To secure the advantages thus obtained through the express company, the following instructions must be observed: Packages must not contain more than one hundred pounds; be well secured, and plainly marked, and sent at the expense of the shipper to either of the Soldiers' Relief Associations, which are located as follows:—In North Carolina, at Raleigh, in South Carolina, at Columbia; in Georgia, at Augusta; in Alabama, at Montgomery; or at any other point at which one of these Associations have an office. The Agents of these Associations will there take charge of them, and ship daily, by Southern Express Company, to the proper Agents of the respective States at Richmond, who will see them distributed to the proper individual owners. To meet the wishes of the soldiers, and to give them a certain and speedy communication with home the Southern Express Company has agreed to give this freight preference over everything else; and in order that no obstacle may occur to the success of so laudable an enterprise, the several Railroad Companies are hereby requested to refer to the Express Company such facilities as will enable it to make this arrangement a complete success. As the Southern Express Company assumes all responsibility of the transportation of these packages, the Relief Associations are requested to withdraw their Agents who have heretofore acted as traveling messengers. If the Relief Association will establish agencies in the rear of these armies, they may enjoy the same privileges hereby secured to the Army of Northern Virginia.

F. W. SIMS, Lieut. Col. and Quartermaster. Approved. V. R. Lawton, Quartermaster Genl.

OFFICE SOUTHERN EXPRESS CO., AUGUSTA, GA., Feb. 20, 1864. THE SOUTHERN EXPRESS COMPANY hereby notify the friends and relatives of Soldiers in the Army of Northern Va., and elsewhere, that they are prepared to carry out arrangements as announced in the above card and that they will do all in her power to fulfill its requirements. JAMES SHUTER, Gen'l Sup't. & Acting Pres't. So. Exp. Co. may 10-tf.

POWDER. FFG. GUN POWDER. For sale by JAMES MARTINE. 172-tf. WRITING PAPER. JUST received and for sale, a superior art. Note and Letter Paper, unusually cheap, at the store under the June 29-tf. CAROLINIAN OFFICE.

TELEGRAPHIC

Reported by the Press Association, 1864. Entered according to Act of Congress, in the year 1863, by J. S. Thurston, in the Clerk's office of the District Court of the Confederate States, for the Northern District of Georgia.

NOTICE NEWS.

FROM HOOD'S ARMY. FROM LEE'S ARMY.

FAYETTEVILLE, Sept. 7.—The Herald of the 5th received Staunton telegraphs Dir Sherman's official report. Sherman has withdrawn from Atlanta. He made a break in the West Point road, reaching a good position on the 30th from which he struck the Macon road. His right, commanded by Howard, is near Jonesboro', the left under Schofield near Rough and Ready Station; the centre is under Thomas and Comel. Staunton telegraphs that Howard drove the enemy from their position near Jonesboro' after a hard fight. Sherman broke the railroad from Rough and Ready to Howard's left, throwing his whole army between Jonesboro' and Atlanta. He made an attack on the enemy at Jonesboro' Thursday. The 14th corps, under Davis, carried the works splendidly, taking 40 guns and 1,000 prisoners. In the night the rebels retreated to Lovejoy's Station, Federals following. Hood, finding Sherman between him and a considerable portion of his army, blew up his magazine and left, when the 20th corps occupied the place. Sherman says his losses will not exceed 1,200; have over 500 rebel dead, 250 wounded and over 1,500 held prisoners. The Herald says a division of cavalry under Lomax attacked a portion of Sheridan's men, at Bunker Hill, on Saturday and regretted their being defeated and driven back 5 miles towards Finch's store. The rebel artillery barely escaped capture. Great rejoicing in Burlington, New Jersey, Utica, Auburn, Cleveland, Brooklyn, Vermont, and Ohio, over the fall of Atlanta. New York city excepted.

PETERSBURG, Sept. 7.—This morning Lane's N. C. pickets surprised by flank movement and captured 12 infantry videts near Davis' house on the Weldon Rail Road. Nothing else of interest.

MACON, Sept. 7.—The enemy continued bringing their main force on the Macon and Western Rail Road, by trains from Atlanta. We drove them out of Jonesboro yesterday and retook a good many wounded prisoners. Our loss from all accounts in the battles last week, is now ascertained to have been 1,500.

RICHMOND, Sept. 7.—Gen. Hood reports officially that the enemy had withdrawn from his front, retreating to Atlanta.

SUGAR CANE.—A correspondent of the Columbia Guardian says, it is not necessary to grind up the Chinese Sugar Cane immediately upon cutting it down. It is generally received opinion that the cane must be ground up soon after it is cut, or it will not answer the purpose of making molasses. But experiment has shown that if the cane is cut and placed under cover, and placed in an upright position, so that the air can circulate through it, it will keep for months, and at the end of several months it can be ground up and will make very near as much molasses as if it had been ground when first cut. This statement is made because there is an immense crop of it; and there will be very great difficulty in finding mills sufficient to grind it.

A GOOD SUGGESTION.—A "Soldier" who was brought out under the late call of Gov. Brown, makes the following shrewd suggestions through the Macon Telegraph: Allow me to make one suggestion to Gov. Brown through the columns of your valuable paper. That is, to issue another proclamation calling out all persons to the age of 57 years from the fact that, when the call was made for troops to 55 years, so many of the people just then found out they were 56 years old. We now have them spotted, and I don't think they can jump again unless we catch them at it.

A QUEEN PUNISHES A DEMON.

Cresswell, of notoriously evil character, in the last time of Charles II, died in Bridgewater. She desired by will, she arranged to have a sermon preached at her funeral, for which she provided for to receive ten pounds; but upon the express condition that he was to say nothing but what was well of her. A preacher was with difficulty found who undertook the task. In his sermon he spoke generally of mortality, and the goodness to be made of it, and concluded thus: By the will of the deceased, it is expected that I should mention her, and say nothing but what is well of her. All that I shall say of her, therefore, is this: she was born well, she lived well, and she died well.—For she was born with the name of Cresswell, she lived in Clerkenwell, and she died in Bride-well.

Tax raised.—A Philadelphia paper of a late day says: The only way to prevent the Democrats from electing the next President, and that is, to have President Lincoln decline the nomination, his successor to be either Gen. Grant, Sherman, Butler, or McCook. Such a nomination would unite the party. Nothing else ever will. Divided as the party now is between the friends of Lincoln, Fremont, Chase, Seward and Weed, the party cannot avoid a most humiliating defeat in November. The catastrophe can yet be averted, but only by the declension of Mr. Lincoln.

A New Liquor.—A gentleman exhibited to us yesterday a specimen of excellent brandy, distilled from the berries of the common elder bush. The sample shown us contained 70 per cent. of alcohol, which is about 20 per cent. more than is contained in ordinary liquor. The taste was fully equal to the best apple brandy, which it resembled so closely as to be undistinguishable, except by a good judge. The berries are now ripe and in good order for gathering, and those who wish to do so should at once prepare for making brandy. The process of manufacture is, we learn, exactly similar to that of apple or peach brandy.

Lyndhurst, Republicans. Passions said a drunken corporal, leaning against a telegraph post in Harrisburg, pass on, and don't disturb the court-martial. We are trying a drunken corporal, and find him guilty of disgracing his uniform. So pass on citizen, while I reduce the corporal to ranks, suiting the action to the word by tearing the stripes from his own sleeves, and the corporal stood reduced to the ranks.

WEEKLY INTELLIGENCER

IS PUBLISHED AT FAYETTEVILLE, N. C., ON TUESDAY OF EACH WEEK. It is made up from the news contained in the DAILY NORTH CAROLINIAN, and will always contain the VERY LATEST TELEGRAPHIC NEWS. Having the advantage of the news of the PRESS ASSOCIATION, of which the Daily North Carolinian is a member.

THE MARKETS

Will be fully and carefully reported each day, and a true statement of their condition honestly given. We have SECURED CORRESPONDENTS in the Armies of Genl. Lee and Pickens, and will always give a faithful and full record of army matters.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION: WEEKLY INTELLIGENCER—Three months, \$3 00 Six months, \$5 00 I. U. SINCLAIR, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

OFFICE POST QUARTERMASTER, 4th Congressional District, N. C., Fayetteville, N. C., Sept. 8d.

HAVING learned that several gentlemen are exempting 10 lbs wool for each member of a family. I would state that when a person makes only 10 lbs of wool he pays none; if he makes 11 lbs he pays on the whole. Assessors will therefore change their estimate. J. M. MCGOWAN, Sept 3-tf.

A FEW more copies of "The Young Man's Guide" or "The Young Man's Guide" together with "Duncan's Guide" by Mrs. Jane T. Cross. Just received at 17, Market Square.

A GOOD SUPPLY of that fine smoking tobacco, which I will sell on accommodating terms, wholesale or retail. June 19-dtf. I. ROLLING WOODH.