

The North Carolinian.

THE FLOWERS COLLECTION

VOL III

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C., TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 20, 1864.

NO. 195

THE NORTH CAROLINIAN

BY
P. J. SINCLAIR,
THE DAILY NORTH CAROLINIAN is served to subscribers in town at ONE DOLLAR per week in advance, payable to the Carriers weekly.
Single copies TWENTY FIVE CENTS.
PRICE FOR MAILING.
Single copies 25 cents. Six months FIFTEEN DOLLARS. Three months, EIGHT DOLLARS.
One month THREE DOLLARS.
The "INTELLIGENCER," a weekly four page newspaper, published at this Office, is mailed to subscribers at FIVE DOLLARS for six months. Three months THREE DOLLARS—Strictly in advance.

NOTICES OF ADVERTISING.
Advertisements for the Carriers will be charged THREE DOLLARS per square for each and every insertion, eight lines or less constituting a square.
Advertisements for the INTELLIGENCER will be inserted once in Daily, and charged Daily rates for that insertion.
When sent by letter, the money must accompany the advertisement. Marriages, deaths, religious and other notices charged as advertisements and must be paid for strictly in advance.

The Value of Money.

Value of	Value of	Value of	Value of
1000	100	10	1
1000	1000	1000	1000
900	900	900	900
800	800	800	800
700	700	700	700
600	600	600	600
500	500	500	500
400	400	400	400
300	300	300	300
200	200	200	200
100	100	100	100

SYNOPSIS OF PENDING SCHEME OF CURRENCY BILL AS TO STATES EAST OF THE MISSISSIPPI.—Non-Interest Bearing \$100 Notes. Receivable for public dues before April 1st, 1864, at par; from and after April 1st, 1864, not receivable at all, but

FUNDABLE IN FOUR PER CENT. BONDS. Before 1st April, 1864, at par.
From 1st to last day of April, inc., at 66 2/3
From 1st to last day of May, inc., at 50 2/3
From 1st to last day of June, inc., at 46 2/3
From 1st to last day of July, inc., at 36 2/3
From 1st to last day of Aug., inc., at 26 2/3
From 1st to last day of Sept., inc., at 16 2/3
Swept away by monthly tax, Oct. inc., at 6 2/3
Any non-interest bearing \$100 notes held on the first of January, 1865, are taxed 100 per cent., thus destroying every vestige of value.

REPORTER'S DICTIONARY.

BASED ON PHONOGRAPHY.
A book with the above title, prepared by the subscriber, who has had nearly 20 years practice in Phonographic writing, having been at one time employed as an official reporter in the United States Senate, and who has been for the last seventeen months, and is now, reporter of the Atlanta Intelligencer.
The Dictionary will contain indications, by means of a simple nomenclature, for writing with Phonographic letters, about 20,000 words of the English language, of ninety-nine one-hundredths of those in common use—the remaining words being easily written after these are learned.
In the Introduction to the Dictionary, simple instruction will be given for beginners of the study of Phonography, with lithographed illustrations, prepared by one of the best artists in the Confederacy. The object of the publication is to make a STANDARD for Confederate Reporters, and to render it possible for the much coveted and beautiful art of Reporting, to be learned even without the aid of a teacher.
As the work will be expensive, new type having been procured expressly for it, only a small edition will be issued. Those who desire copies are requested to send to the author their orders at once, (to be recorded,) accompanied with the price of the same, which will be five dollars per copy. The book in paper cover, and suitable for use, will be sent to all subscribers, by mail, without additional expense.
A. E. MARSHALL,
dtf Augusta, Ga.

H. McMILLAN, Auctioneer and COMMISSION MERCHANT.

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.
June 10-3m
FOUR PER CENT. BONDS.
WANTED—A few 4 per cent. Bonds.—Apply at the CAROLINIAN OFFICE.
A FEW more volumes of "Robert and Harold" or "The Young Marooners," together with "Duncan Adair," by Mrs. Jane F. Cross. Just received at
17, Market Square,

FAYETTEVILLE MARKETS.

CORRECTED BY J. W. LEIT.
Sept. 18, 1864.
Beef 4 25 @ 4 75 lb
Lard 2 00 @ 2 50 lb
Butter 3 00 @ 3 50 lb
Eggs 15 00 @ 16 00 lb
Cotton 1 50 @ 1 75 lb
Coffee 15 00 lb
Cotton Yarn \$18 @ 40 lb bunch
Dried Fruit Apples 75 @ 81 lb
Rice 1 75 @ 2 00 lb
Extract Logwood \$5 @ 54 lb
Flour \$100 @ 175 lb barrel
Flaxseed 12 50 @ 13 00 bushel
Fodder \$10 00 @ 10 50 hundred
Hay 10 00 @ 10 50 hundred
Stricks \$10 00 @ 10 50 hundred
Stain-Corn \$20 00 @ 25 00 bushel
Wheat \$25 00 @ 25 00 bushel
Rye 15 00 @ 15 00 bushel
Oats 7 00 @ 8 00 bushel
Hides—Green 5 00 @ 6 00 lb
Dry 5 50 @ 6 00 lb
Swedes 3 50 @ 4 50 lb
Cather—Upper 18 00 lb
Sole 15 00 lb
Whiskey—Corn Whiskey 40 00 lb gallon
Apple and Peach Brand 40 00 lb gallon
Molasses \$20 25 00 lb gallon
Nails 3 50 @ 4 00 lb
Onions 15 00 @ 20 00 bushel
Potatoes—Irish \$5 @ 10 00 bushel
Sweet \$10 @ 00 bushel
Rice \$1 00 lb
Sugar 10 00 lb
Syrup Family Bar 2 00 lb
Sassa 4 50 lb
Spirits Turpentine 3 00 lb gal.
Fayetteville 4-4 Sheetings 50 @ 3 25 lb Yard
Salt \$35 00 @ 40 lb bushel
Yellow 2 50 @ 3 00 lb
Wool \$6 00 @ 8 00 lb

THE ILLUSTRATED MERCURY!

THE GREAT LITERARY WEEKLY
THE GREAT LITERARY WEEKLY
OF THE SOUTH!
OF THE SOUTH!
A SUPERB FAMILY JOURNAL!
A SUPERB FAMILY JOURNAL!
BEAUTIFULLY ILLUSTRATED,
BEAUTIFULLY ILLUSTRATED,
ELEGANTLY PRINTED
ELEGANTLY PRINTED
EVERY SATURDAY,
EVERY SATURDAY,
HAS A LARGER
HAS A LARGER
AND
AND
MORE TALENTED
MORE TALENTED
CORPS OF CONTRIBUTORS
CORPS OF CONTRIBUTORS
THAN WAS EVER BEFORE ENGAGED
THAN WAS EVER BEFORE ENGAGED
IN ACTUALLY WRITING FOR
IN ACTUALLY WRITING FOR
ANY AMERICAN PAPER!
ANY AMERICAN PAPER!
BRILLIANT, CHARMING,
BRILLIANT, CHARMING,
AND THRILLING
AND THRILLING
WITH ROMANCES,
WITH ROMANCES,
SKETCHES,
SKETCHES,
TALES
TALES
OF
OF
REAL
REAL
LIFE,
LIFE,
POETRY,
POETRY,
HISTORY,
HISTORY,
BIOGRAPHY,
BIOGRAPHY,
NOVELETTES,
NOVELETTES,
ESSAYS, CRITICISMS,
ESSAYS, CRITICISMS,
WITICISMS, MISCELLANY,
WITICISMS, MISCELLANY,
INCIDENTS AND ANECDOTES,
INCIDENTS AND ANECDOTES,
OF THE WAR AND ITS HEROES,
OF THE WAR AND ITS HEROES,
INCLUDING TRANSLATIONS,
INCLUDING TRANSLATIONS,
INCLUDING TRANSLATIONS,
FROM THE GERMAN, FRENCH,
FROM THE GERMAN, FRENCH,
AND OTHER LANGUAGES,
AND OTHER LANGUAGES,
A HOME JOURNAL FOR
THE HOUSEHOLD!
AN ORNAMENT
FOR THE PARLOR.
A SOLDIER'S
PAPER FOR
THE CAMP.
A
TRAVELLER'S
COMPANION.
PLEASANT READING
FOR EVERYBODY.
A RICH CASSET OF
POLITE SOUTHERN LITERATURE!

Subscription—Six months.....\$10
The Trade supplied at 25 per hundred.
Address,
WM. B. SMITH,
Editor and Proprietor, Raleigh, N. C.
June 10-d6m

Envelopes! Envelopes!
SUPERIOR article of ENVELOPES,
Commercial size, just received and for
sale, at the store under the
June 20-tf CAROLINIAN OFFICE.

CLAIMS

Of Deceased Officers and Soldiers.

WILSON, N. C., June 20th, 1864.
THE UNDERSIGNED has been appointed a Commissioner to investigate, collect and pay over to the parties entitled thereto, all claims for BOUNTY, arrears of pay and allowances, due to the representatives of deceased officers and soldiers from this State.
The parties entitled are: first, the widow of the deceased, if any, if there be no widow then, secondly, the child or children, if there be such, if there be neither widow or children then, thirdly, the father, if there be neither widow, child, children or father then, fourthly, the mother of the deceased, and in default of all of these then, fifthly, the executor or administrator of the deceased.
The claimant or claimants must furnish his, her or their affidavit, and that of one disinterested witness as to the relationship, and in all cases, where the claimant is not the widow, the affidavit must negative the existence of a claimant or claimants of a higher order. The Justice of the Peace, before whom the affidavit is subscribed must certify to the credibility of the witness, and Clerk of the County Court must certify, under the seal of the Court, that he is a Justice of the Peace.
If the claimant or claimants be a child or children of the deceased, and he, she or they be minors, the claim must be propounded by his, her or their guardian, and the fact of his being guardian must be certified to, under seal of the County Court Clerk.
When the claim is made by an executor or administrator, the fact of the executorship or administratorship must be certified to, under seal by the County Court Clerk.
All of these papers should be sent in duplicate.
Any person directly interested will be furnished, upon application to me, with a proper form of these papers in full; a copy of which, for the greater convenience of parties, will be forwarded as soon as may be practicable to each County Court Clerk.
This commission is intended to facilitate the collection of these claims, and save the claimants all expense.
Parties interested may materially aid me in the investigation of their claims, if at the time of forwarding their paper to me, they will inform me of the date of the death of the deceased, where he died, was killed, whether or not they or any one for them, have received the personal effects which deceased had with him at the time of his death, and whether or not the deceased (if a non-commissioned officer or private) had ever received the State's bounty.
It is very desirable that all claims should be forwarded at as early a day as may be practicable. In all cases, give the claimants' Post Office and County in full.
JNO. A. STANLY,
Commissioner.
123-tf

TO THE FRIENDS OF THE SOLDIERS

throughout the Confederacy
QUARTERMASTER GENERAL DEPARTMENT,
RAILROAD BUREAU.
RICHMOND, Feb. 20th, 1864.
THE friends and relatives of soldiers in the Army of Northern Virginia are hereby notified that an arrangement has this day been effected with the SOUTHERN EXPRESS COMPANY, to carry all packages of food and wearing apparel to Richmond, Va.
To secure the advantages thus obtained through the express company, the following instructions must be observed:
Packages must not contain more than one hundred pounds; be well secured, and plainly marked, and sent at the expense of the shipper to either of the Soldiers' Relief Associations, which are located as follows:
In North Carolina, at Raleigh; in South Carolina, at Columbia; in Georgia, at Augusta; in Alabama, at Montgomery; or at any other point at which one of these Associations have an office.
The Agents of these Associations will there take charge of them, and ship daily, by Southern Express Company, to the proper Agents of the respective States at Richmond, who will see them distributed to the proper individual owners.
To meet the wishes of the soldiers, and to give them a certain and speedy communication with home the Southern Express Company has agreed to give this freight preference over everything else; and in order that no obstacle may occur to the success of so laudable an enterprise, the several Railroad Companies are hereby requested to render the Express Company such facilities as will enable it to make this arrangement a complete success.
As the Southern Express Company assumes all responsibility of the transportation of those packages, the Relief Associations are requested to withdraw their Agents who have heretofore acted as traveling messengers. If the Relief Association will establish agencies in the rear of these armies, they may enjoy the same privileges hereby secured to the Army of Northern Virginia.
F. W. SIMS,
Lieut. Col. and Quartermaster.
Approved,
V. K. LAWTON, Quartermaster Gen.

OFFICE SOUTHERN EXPRESS CO.,

AUGUSTA, GA., Feb 20, 1864.
THE SOUTHERN EXPRESS COMPANY hereby notify the friends and relatives of Soldiers in the Army of Northern Va., and elsewhere, that they are prepared to carry out arrangements as announced in the above card and that they will do all in her power to fulfill its requirements.
JAMES SHUTER,
Gen'l Sup't. & Act'g. Pres't So. Exp. Co
may 20-tf.

A GOOD SUPPLY of that extra fine chewing tobacco,

which I will sell on accommodating terms, wholesale or retail.
June 10-dtf I. HOLLINGSWORTH.

MISTRESS AND MAID.

JUST RECEIVED a few more copies of that excellent NOVEL at
No. 17, Market Square.

TELEGRAPHIC

Reported by the Press Association, 1864

Entered according to Act of Congress in the year 1863, by J. S. Thrasher, in the Clerk's office of the District Court of the Confederate States, for the Northern District of Georgia

NORTHERN NEWS.

TRANS-MISSISSIPPI NEWS!
FROM EUROPE.
FROM THE VALLEY.

OUR ARMY IN FINE CONDITION!!

RAPIDAN BRIDGE DESTROYED!
&c., &c., &c.

RICHMOND, Sept. 19.—A conflict recently occurred on Main street, Norfolk, between some sailors and negro soldiers. One sailor was killed and two badly wounded. One negro mortally wounded.

New Orleans dates to the 6th received. The vote for Constitution at New Orleans, 4,900, against, 508.

Gold in New York on the 16th opened at 22 1/2, closed at 22 3/4.

The Boston Herald, formerly the organ of Douglass, opposes the Chicago platform and nominees. The Columbus (Ohio) Crisis, Medary's paper, protests against McClellan.

[SECOND DISPATCH.]

RICHMOND, Sept. 19.—European advices of the 4th received: The Mexican envoy to Italy was received by the King. The half yearly drawing in sinking fund of the Confederate loan took place on the 1st. Nearly one sixth has already been redeemed. Vide \$340,000 by cotton; 135 by sinking fund. Liverpool cotton market firm. American advanced 1/4 to 1/2.

THIRD DISPATCH.

RICHMOND, Sept. 19th.—Intelligence from Winchester to the afternoon of the 16th received. Our forces hold the ground from Winchester to the Occoquan. The enemy's infantry, estimated at 30,000, remain behind their entrenchments. Their cavalry, 10,000 strong, display considerable enterprise and activity.
Early's army is in fine condition, and enjoying abundant supplies, including vegetables and fruit.

FOURTH DISPATCH.

RICHMOND, Sept. 19.—The N. Y. Herald of the 17th received. A dispatch from the Southwest says Sterling Price, with 5,000 cavalry, crossed the Arkansas river, half way between Little Rock and Fort Smith, on the 8th, en route for Missouri.
Gen. Howell, commanding a Brigade in the 10th corps of Grant's army, was killed by a fall from his horse.
Gold closed at 22 3/4.

FIFTH DISPATCH.

RICHMOND, Sept. 19th.—A raiding party of Yankees burned the rail road bridge over the Rapidan on yesterday afternoon.

INTERESTING EUROPEAN NEWS.

Our latest English papers give us the following summary of intelligence:
LORD PALMERSTON ON THE AMERICAN WAR.
Lord Palmerston had been addressing his constituents at Tiverton on the general policy of his Government. In the course of his remarks, he spoke as follows on the American war:
Then there was the American civil war. There is much difference of opinion as to the merits of the contending parties.—Some are for the North, on the ground of their hatred of slavery. Some are for the South, on the ground of their love of freedom and independence. We might have been involved one way or the other if we had listened to many of those who urged different courses of action. We might have been involved in the quarrel; but I believe the country is glad we have abstained from following that course.—[Cheers.] We could have had nothing to gain, and we should only have added thousands of our own sons to the heta-comb of victims which that calamitous, bloody and slaughtering war has sacrificed. [Cheers.] We may hope that time and reflection—and recent advices from America show some favorable symptoms—and the fact of the immense losses which have been sustained, and the slight hopes of success which appear on the part of the North, may warrant the hope that many months will not elapse before some progress will be made towards healing that tremendous breach which now exists. [Cheers.] But of this I am convinced, that if we had yielded to those who, from the purest motives and from a sincere conviction, urged us to interfere,

to offer our mediation, and to endeavor to reconcile the parties before their differences were ripe for adjustment, we should not only have failed in accomplishing that object, but we should have embittered the feeling between that country and this, and have rendered the future establishment of good relations between us and themselves less easy and more difficult.—[hear, hear]—therefore, I think that our neutrality is right. I am sure that it is appreciated by the country at large. [Cheers.]

ENGLAND'S DANGER FROM RE-UNITED AMERICA.
[From the London Herald, Aug. 24.]
* * * * * By our so-called neutrality we have earned the jealous hatred of both sections of the late Union. The reports that have reached us as to the proposals of Niagara diplomatists suggest to us the alarming thought that in the next American war we may be called upon, whether we wish it or not, to play a prominent part. The negligent apathy of statesmen has let slip the opportunity of securing the gratitude and friendship of the Southern people. If an alliance for the conquest of Canada should be insisted upon by the North as one of the conditions of peace, we can hardly presume to blame the South for acquiescing in the bargain. If we in Europe have withheld the right hand of fellowship, we cannot wonder that it should agree to an alliance, offensive and defensive, with its late enemy in the West. We shall have but ourselves to thank for it, if we should find ourselves helpless on a sudden, in the presence of a powerful conspiracy, to extend the dominion of a rival empire over the whole vast continent between the lakes and the pole.

BY THE GOV. OF NORTH CAROLINA

A PROCLAMATION!

WHEREAS, IT IS REPORTED TO ME that many soldiers from the troops of this State have deserted their colors and comrades, and are now lurking in the woods and mountains, some of them subsisting by forcing their friends to violate the laws by aiding them and others by violent depredations upon peaceable citizens, entailing shame and obloquy upon themselves and their posterity, outraging the laws and the peace of society, and damaging the cause of their hard pressed country.
And whereas, Gen. Robert E. Lee, in General Order No. 54, Aug. 10th, 1864, has promised to deal leniently with all who promptly return to duty (though they may have incurred the penalties of desertion by prolonged absence without authority. Now, therefore, I, Zebulon B. Vance, Governor of the State of North Carolina, do issue this my proclamation, urging most earnestly upon all such misguided men to wipe out from their once respected names the foul stain of desertion by promptly returning to the post of duty in accordance with said General Order No. 54, promising to all such who voluntarily return or surrender themselves to the proper authorities a full and free pardon, or the infliction of only the mildest penalties of the military law, except those who have been guilty of capital felonies against the lives and property of the citizens, and this promise shall hold good for thirty days from the date hereof. And I hereby warn all such who refuse to comply with these terms that the utmost power of this State will be exerted to capture them or drive them from the borders of a county whose high honor and spotless renown they disgrace by refusing to do so, and that the extreme penalties of the law will be enforced without exception when caught, as well against their aiders and abettors in the civil courts. Simultaneously with this proclamation orders will issue to the entire militia of the State to turn out for their arrest, and I hope by timely submission they will spare me the pain of hunting down like guilty felons many brave and misguided men who have served their country well and could do so again. Deserters from other States who hide in our woods and assist in giving our State a bad name, I can do nothing for, but to the erring soldiers of North Carolina I confidently appeal. And I earnestly call on all good citizens to assist me in making this appeal effectual, both by their influence as men, to take pains to seek out all deserters of their acquaintance, put this proclamation in their hands, or in the hands of their relatives and friends, and urge upon them to return to the path of duty, which is also the path of safety and of honor. If every good and loyal citizen would set about to reclaim or capture one deserter by every means in his power, he would succeed and he will have rendered a most valuable and patriotic service to his State and country. Civil magistrates are also exhorted to be diligent in proceeding against all such as violate the statute against harboring, aiding or abetting deserters, and warning is hereby given that in all cases where either civil magistrates or militia or home guard officers refuse or neglect to faithfully perform their duty in this respect, upon proper evidence submitted to me, the Executive protection extended to them under acts of Congress shall be withdrawn, as I cannot certify that officers, civil or military, who refuse to perform their duties are "necessary to the due administration of the laws," which they will not execute.
Given under my hand, and the great seal of the State, at Raleigh, this 24th day of August, 1864.
Z. B. VANCE.

By the Governor:

A. M. McPHERSON, Private Sec'y, pro tem.
aug 26-d1w12w

THE UNDERSIGNED having

that to Moore County, the Store under the Carolinian Office will be closed until his return, at which time due notice will be given.
F. W. THORNTON.
sep 12-3t

WRITING PAPER.

Just received and for sale, a superior article of
Note and Letter Paper,
unusually cheap, at the store under the
June 20-tf CAROLINIAN OFFICE.

SUBSCRIBE TO THE CAROLINIAN

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