

# The North Carolinian.

VOL III FAYETTEVILLE, N. C. MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 26, 1864. NO. 200

## THE NORTH CAROLINIAN

**P. J. SINCLAIR.**  
THE DAILY NORTH CAROLINIAN is served to subscribers in town at ONE DOLLAR AND TWENTY-FIVE CENTS per week in advance, payable to the Carriers weekly.  
Single copies TWENTY-FIVE CENTS.  
PRICE FOR MAILING.  
Single copies 25 cents. Six months TWENTY-FIVE DOLLARS. Three months, FIFTEEN DOLLARS.  
One month THREE DOLLARS.  
The "INTELLIGENCER," a weekly four page newspaper, published at this Office, is mailed to subscribers at FIVE DOLLARS for six months. Three months THREE DOLLARS.

**NOTICES OF ADVERTISING.**  
Advertisements for the CAROLINIAN will be charged FIFTEEN DOLLARS per square for each and every insertion, eight lines or less constituting a square.  
Advertisements for the INTELLIGENCER will be inserted once in a week, and charged Daily rates for that insertion. The money must accompany the advertisement. Marriages, deaths, religious and other notices charged as advertisements and must be paid for strictly in advance.

**THE VALUE OF MONEY.**

Value of Gold	Value of Silver	Value of Copper
1.00	66 2/3	1.00
2.00	133 1/3	2.00
3.00	200	3.00
4.00	266 2/3	4.00
5.00	333 1/3	5.00
10.00	666 2/3	10.00
15.00	1000	15.00
20.00	1333 1/3	20.00
25.00	1666 2/3	25.00
30.00	2000	30.00
35.00	2333 1/3	35.00
40.00	2666 2/3	40.00
45.00	3000	45.00
50.00	3333 1/3	50.00
55.00	3666 2/3	55.00
60.00	4000	60.00
65.00	4333 1/3	65.00
70.00	4666 2/3	70.00
75.00	5000	75.00
80.00	5333 1/3	80.00
85.00	5666 2/3	85.00
90.00	6000	90.00
95.00	6333 1/3	95.00
100.00	6666 2/3	100.00

**SYNOPSIS OF PENDING SCHEME OF CURRENCY BILL AS TO STATES EAST OF THE MISSISSIPPI.**—Non-Interest Bearing \$100 Notes. Receivable for public dues before April 1st, 1864, at par; and after April 1st, 1864, not receivable at all, but  
PUNISHABLE IN FOUR PER CENT. BONDS. Before 1st April, 1864, at par.  
From 1st to last day of April, inc, at 66 2/3  
From 1st to last day of May, inc, at 50  
From 1st to last day of June, inc, at 46 2/3  
From 1st to last day of July, inc, at 33 1/3  
From 1st to last day of Aug, inc, at 26 2/3  
From 1st to last day of Sept, inc, at 16 2/3  
Swept away by monthly tax; Oct, inc, at 6 2/3  
Any non-interest bearing \$100 notes held on the first of January, 1865, are taxed 100 per cent, thus destroying every value of value.

**THE REPORTER'S DICTIONARY, BASED ON PHONOGRAPHY.**  
IN PRESS and shortly to be published, a book with the above title, prepared by the subscriber, who has had nearly 20 years practice in Phonographic writing, having been at one time employed as an official reporter in the United States Senate, and who has been for the last seventeen months, and is now, reporter of the Atlanta Intelligencer.  
The Dictionary will contain indications, by means of a simple nomenclature, for writing with Phonographic letters, about 20,000 words of the English language, of ninety-nine one-hundredths of those in common use—the remaining words being easily written after these are learned.  
In the Introduction to the Dictionary, simple instruction will be given for beginners of the study of Phonography, with lithographed illustrations, prepared by one of the best artists in the Confederacy. The object of the publication is to make a shorthand for Confederate Reporters, and to render it possible for the much coveted and beautiful art of Reporting, to be learned even without the aid of a teacher.  
As the work will be expensive, new type having been procured expressly for it, only a small edition will be issued. Those who desire copies are requested to send to the author their orders at once, (to be recorded,) accompanied with the price of the same, which will be five dollars per copy. The book in paper cover, and suitable for use, will be sent to all subscribers; by mail, without additional expense.  
A. E. MARSHALL,  
Augusta, Ga.

**Wanted.**  
200,000 FEET OF 1 1/2 & 1 INCH LUMBER, 12 inch wide.  
Apply at the CAROLINIAN OFFICE.  
108-57  
THE UNDERSIGNED having to go to Moore County, the Store under the Carolinian Office will be closed until his return, at which time due notice will be given.  
F. W. THORNTON.  
sep12-3t

A FEW more volumes of "Robert and Harold," or "The Young Marstoners," together with "Duncan Adair," by Mrs. Jane T. Cross. Just received at  
17, Market Square,

## FAYETTEVILLE MARKETS.

COLLECTED BY J. W. LEFF.  
SEPT. 20, 1864.

Bacon	5 50 @ 6 00	lb	
Work	2 00 @ 2 50	lb	
Lard	4 50 @ 5 00	lb	
Beef	2 00 @ 2 50	lb	
Butter	5 50 @ 6 00	lb	
Chicken	1 50 @ 1 75	lb	
Coffee	15 00	lb	
Cotton Yarn	\$18 @ 40	bunch	
Dried Fruit	75 @ 81	lb	
Apples	2 00 @ 2 50	do	
Logwood	\$3 @ 50	do	
Flour	\$175 @ 200	barrel	
Flaxseed	12 50 @ 13 00	hundred	
Wax	\$10 00 @ 10 50	hundred	
Sticks	\$19 00	hundred	
Wheat	\$70 00 @ 75 00	hundred	
Oats	\$25 00 @ 30 00	hundred	
Hay	\$17 50 @ 20 00	hundred	
Green	2 50 @ 3 00	lb	
Dry	5 50 @ 6 00	lb	
Swedes	3 50 @ 4 50	lb	
Upper	18 00	lb	
Sole	15 00	lb	
Corn Whiskey	40 00	gallon	
Apple and Peach Brandy	40 00	gallon	
Molasses	\$28 25 @ 30	gallon	
Sugar	3 50 @ 4 00	lb	
Peas	15 00 @ 20 00	hundred	
Potatoes	3 @ 15 00	hundred	
Sweet	\$15 @ 00	hundred	
Rice	\$1 00	lb	
Sugar	10	lb	
Soap	Family Bar	2 00	lb
Tobacco	5 00	lb	
Spirits Turpentine	3 00	gal	
Fayetteville 4-4 Sheetings	50 @ 3 25	Yard	
Salt	\$5 00 @ 40	hundred	
Wool	2 50 @ 3 00	lb	
Wool	\$6 00 @ 8 00	lb	

## THE ILLUSTRATED MERCURY!

THE GREAT LITERARY WEEKLY  
THE GREAT LITERARY WEEKLY  
OF THE SOUTH!  
A SUPERB FAMILY JOURNAL!  
A SUPERB FAMILY JOURNAL!  
BEAUTIFULLY ILLUSTRATED,  
BEAUTIFULLY ILLUSTRATED,  
ELEGANTLY PRINTED  
ELEGANTLY PRINTED  
EVERY SATURDAY,  
EVERY SATURDAY,  
HAS A LARGER  
HAS A LARGER

**MORE TALENTED  
CORPS OF CONTRIBUTORS  
THAN WAS EVER BEFORE ENGAGED  
IN ACTUALLY WRITING FOR  
ANY AMERICAN PAPER!**  
BRILLIANT, CHARMING,  
BRILLIANT, CHARMING,  
AND THRILLING  
AND THRILLING  
WITH ROMANCES,  
WITH ROMANCES,  
SKETCHES,  
SKETCHES,  
TALES  
OF  
REAL  
LIFE,  
LIFE,  
POETRY,  
POETRY,  
HISTORY,  
HISTORY,  
BIOGRAPHY,  
BIOGRAPHY,  
NOVELLETTES,  
NOVELLETTES,  
ESSAYS, CRITICISMS,  
ESSAYS, CRITICISMS,  
WITICISMS, MISCELLANY,  
WITICISMS, MISCELLANY,  
INCIDENTS AND ANECDOTES,  
INCIDENTS AND ANECDOTES,  
OF THE WAR AND ITS HEROES,  
OF THE WAR AND ITS HEROES,  
INCLUDING TRANSLATIONS,  
INCLUDING TRANSLATIONS,  
FROM THE GERMAN, FRENCH,  
FROM THE GERMAN, FRENCH,  
AND OTHER LANGUAGES,  
AND OTHER LANGUAGES,  
A HOME JOURNAL FOR  
THE HOUSEHOLD!  
AN ORNAMENT  
FOR THE PARLOR.  
A SOLDIER'S  
PAPER FOR  
THE CAMP.  
A  
TRAVELLER'S  
COMPANION.  
PLEASANT READING  
FOR EVERY BODY.  
A RICH CASSET OF  
POLITE SOUTHERN LITERATURE!

**SUBSCRIPTION—Six months.....\$10  
The Trade supplied at \$25 per hundred.**  
Address,  
WM. B. SMITH,  
Proprietor, Raleigh, N. C.  
Jan 11

**MISTRESS AND MAID.**  
JUST RECEIVED a few more copies of that excellent NOVEL at  
No. 17, Market Square

## CLAIMS Of Deceased Officers and Soldiers.

WILSON, N. C. June 26th, 1864.  
THE UNDERSIGNED has been appointed a Commissioner to investigate, collect and pay over to the parties entitled thereto, all claims for bounty, arrears of pay and allowances, due to the representatives of deceased officers and soldiers from this State.  
The parties entitled are first, the widow of the deceased, if any, if there be no widow, secondly, the child or children, if there be such, if there be neither widow or children then, thirdly, the father, if there be neither widow, child, children or father then, fourthly, the mother of the deceased, and in default of all of these then, fifthly, the executor or administrator of the deceased.  
The claimant or claimants must furnish his, her or their affidavit, and that of one disinterested witness as to the relationship, and in all cases, the claimant or claimants must file an affidavit negating the existence of a claimant or claimants of a higher order. The Justice of the Peace, before whom the affidavit is subscribed must certify to the credibility of the witness, and Clerk of the County Court must certify, under the seal of the Court, that he is a Justice of the Peace.  
If the claimant or claimants be a child or children of the deceased, she, he or they be minors, the claim must be propounded by his, her or their guardian, and the fact of his being guardian must be certified to, under seal of the County Court Clerk.  
When the claim is made by an executor or administrator, the fact of the executorship or administratorship must be certified to, under seal by the County Court Clerk.  
All of these papers should be sent in duplicate.  
Any person directly interested will be furnished upon application to me, with a proper form of the papers in full, a copy of which, for the greater convenience of parties, will be forwarded as soon as may be practicable to each County Court Clerk.  
This Commission is intended to facilitate the collection of these claims, and save the claimants all expense.  
Parties interested may materially aid me in the investigation of their claims, if at the time of forwarding their paper to me, they will inform me of the date of the death of the deceased, where he died, whether or not they or any one for them, have received the personal effects which deceased had with him at the time of his death, and whether or not the deceased (if a non-commissioned officer or private), had ever received the State's bounty.  
It is very desirable that all claims should be forwarded at as early a day as may be practicable. In all cases, give the claimant's Post Office and County in full.  
JNO. A. STANLEY,  
Commissioner.  
123-4f

## TO THE FRIENDS OF THE SOLDIERS

THROUGHOUT THE CONFEDERACY  
QUARTERMASTER GENERAL DEPARTMENT  
RAILROAD BUREAU.  
RICHMOND, Feb. 20th, 1864.  
MY FRIENDS and relatives of soldiers in the Army of Northern Virginia are hereby notified that an arrangement has this day been effected with the SOUTHERN EXPRESS COMPANY, to carry all packages of food and wearing apparel to Richmond, Va.  
To secure the advantages thus obtained through the express company, the following instructions must be observed:  
Packages must not contain more than one hundred pounds; be well secured, and plainly marked, and sent at the expense of the shipper to either of the Soldiers' Relief Associations, which are located as follows: In North Carolina, at Raleigh; in South Carolina, at Columbia; in Georgia, at Augusta; in Alabama, at Montgomery; or at any other point at which one of these Associations have an office.  
The Agents of these Associations will there take charge of them, and ship daily, by Southern Express Company, to the proper Agents of the respective States at Richmond, who will see them distributed to the proper individual owners.  
To meet the wishes of the soldiers, and to give them a certain and speedy communication with home the Southern Express Company has agreed to give this privilege, in preference over everything else, and in order that no obstacle may occur to the success of so laudable an enterprise, the several Railroad Companies are hereby requested to render the Express Company such facilities as will enable it to make this arrangement a complete success.  
As the Southern Express Company assumes all responsibility of the transportation of these packages, the Relief Associations are requested to withdraw their Agents who have heretofore acted as travelling messengers. If the Relief Association will establish agencies in the rear of their armies, they may enjoy the same privileges hereby secured to the Army of Northern Virginia.  
F. W. SIMS,  
Lieut. Col. and Quartermaster.

Approved,  
Y. R. Lawton, Quartermaster Gen.  
OFFICE SOUTHERN EXPRESS CO.,  
AUGUSTA, GA., Feb. 20, 1864.  
THE SOUTHERN EXPRESS COMPANY hereby notify the friends and relatives of Soldiers in the Army of Northern Virginia, and elsewhere, that they are prepared to carry out arrangements as announced in the above card and that they will do all in their power to fulfill its requirements.  
JAMES SHUTER,  
Gen'l Supt. & Acting Pres't So. Exp. Co  
May 10-4f

**FOUR PER CENT. BONDS.**  
WANTED—A few 4 per cent. Bonds—Apply at the  
151-1f  
CAROLINIAN OFFICE.

**Envelopes! Envelopes!**  
A SUPERIOR article of ENVELOPES, Commercial size, just received and for sale, at the store under the  
June 20-4f  
CAROLINIAN OFFICE.

## TELEGRAPHIC

Reported by the Press Association 1864  
Entered according to Act of Congress in the year 1863, by J. S. Thrasher, in the Clerk's Office of the District Court of the Confederate States for the Northern District of Georgia.

## RETURNED PRISONERS!

**NORTHERN NEWS.**  
**FROM HOO'S ARMY.**  
**FROM LEE'S ARMY.**

## THE ENEMY IN CULPEPER!

**TRANS MISSISSIPPI NEWS!**  
&c. &c. &c.

RICHMOND, Sept. 22d.—Four hundred were returned prisoners, including Gen. Walker, and 65 officers from Johnson's Island, arrived at Rocketts to night. Rev. George D. Armstrong, from Norfolk, is among the returned prisoners.

RICHMOND, Sept. 23.—New York papers to the 21st are filled with accounts of the recent battle near Winchester. The news caused great rejoicing in the Northern cities.  
Two small steamers were captured at Bar Island, Lake Erie, on last Monday, by 20 rebels from Canada. The steamers were destroyed by the captors.  
Western telegrams say that Gen. Mower has arrived at Little Rock with a portion of the 16th corps. By the accession of his force Siegel will be able to take the offensive. Nothing known of the whereabouts of Price.

Advices from Smith say a train which left Leavesworth on the 10th of Sep. was captured by the rebels. The train consisted of 100 wagons loaded with supplies for Fort Smith, 600 mules, 40 artillery horses, and 2 sutler's trains.  
Stanton, in a dispatch to Dix, states that the draft is progressing quietly in all the loyal States. In Washington both of Lincoln's private Secretaries are drafted.  
Grant returned to the army before Petersburg on Monday.  
Gold closed at 22 1/2.

PETERSBURG, Sept. 23.—All quiet along the lines to day; not even the usual picket firing, and but two or three discharges of cannon. It is thought we are on the eve of stirring events.

RICHMOND, Sept. 23.—A special to the "Whig" says General Vaughn drove the enemy from Blue Springs, West Tennessee, yesterday morning, capturing twelve prisoners and their horses and equipments. The enemy is fortified at Bull Gap.

LYNCHBURG, Sept. 23.—The enemy, supposed to be a portion of Sheridan's column, have made their appearance in Culpeper, in heavy force, composed of infantry, artillery and cavalry. Their cavalry crossed the Rappahannock at Welford's Ford yesterday, at 12 o'clock, moving their infantry within 3 miles of Culpeper C. H. It is believed the infantry will attempt an advance up the Railroad towards Gordonsville, and the cavalry move in the direction of Charlottesville.

MACON, Sept. 23.—The armistice expired yesterday morning at Rough and Ready, but there remains 703 and 502 Yankees and Confederates to be yet exchanged, which will be done in a day or two. Sherman's cavalry is supposed to have left Atlanta on Thursday morning, and passed out upon the right, but up to last accounts there had been no general movement of his infantry. No advance anticipated in this direction. Sherman is supposed to have 40,000 effective men. His stock is in the worst plight.—The Yankees yesterday received a dispatch, says our brave officers at Rough and Ready, from Stanton, in which it was stated that Sheridan had defeated Early and took 5,000 prisoners, 5 pieces of artillery and 9 stands of colors. Gen's Rhodes and Goodwin were killed and Gordon and Bradley Johnston wounded, and Early was driven 18 miles.

President Davis arrived here this morning, en route for Hood's army. He made a speech at the Baptist Church

the 21st of Sep. of the future. He said that Sherman would soon be forced to retreat, and that the scene of the retreat from Moscow in 1812 would be re-enacted.

An accident occurred on the Columbus road this morning in which 8 persons were killed and 30 wounded—6 mortally.

MACON, Sept 25th.—Nothing new from the front to day. Parties who left Atlanta yesterday report that at that time the Federal army had made no move in force. Sherman was still bringing up heavy supplies.

RICHMOND, Sept 25.—The Herald of the 22d report all War news unimportant.—Several of the rebels who captured and burned the steamers on Lake Erie, have been captured.  
Price's army is reported at Paducah. Shelby was at Paducah on the 12th. One thousand rebels reported at Clark Bluff.  
Gold 21

European advices of the 14th state that the owner of the Georgia has been notified that no interference in his behalf by the British Government need be expected. He must content his interest in the U. S. Prize Court.  
It is reported that S. M. is again afloat in a fine steamer with 300 men.  
Cotton market quiet, price unchanged. Breadstuffs dull.

THE CHANGE OF POSITION IN GEORGIA.—It is now no longer a secret that our army has changed its position and is entrenched on the Montgomery and West Point Road. There is no reason why this movement should excite the fears and doubts of the people of this section of country or cause the west to need to become more tremulous than usual.  
Macon Telegraph.

BY THE GOV. OF NORTH CAROLINA  
A PROCLAMATION!  
WHEREAS, IT IS REPORTED TO ME that many soldiers from the troops of this State have deserted their colors and comrades, and are now lurking in the woods and mountains, some of them subsisting by forcing their friends to violate the laws by aiding them and others by violent depredations upon peaceable citizens, entailing shame and obloquy upon the State, and the perpetration of heinous crimes and the peace of society, and damaging the cause of their hard pressed country.

And, whereas, Gen. Robert E. Lee, in General Order No. 54, Aug. 16th, 1864, has promised to deal leniently with all who promptly return to duty, though they may have incurred the penalties of desertion by prolonged absence without authority. Now, therefore, I, Zebulon B. Vance, Governor of the State of North Carolina, do issue this my proclamation, urging most earnestly upon all such misguided men to wipe out from their minds the names of the road stain of desertion by promptly returning to the post of duty in accordance with said General Order No. 54, promising to all such who voluntarily return or surrender themselves, to the proper authorities a full and free pardon, or the infliction of only the mildest penalties of the military law, except those who have been guilty of capital felonies against the lives and property of the citizens, and this promise shall hold good for thirty days from the date hereof. And I hereby warn all such who refuse to comply with these terms that the utmost power of this State will be exerted to capture them or drive them from the borders of a county whose high honor and splendor renoun they disgrace by refusing to defend, and that the extreme penalties of the law will be enforced without exception when caught, as well against their aiders and abettors in the civil courts. Simultaneously with this proclamation orders will issue to the entire militia of the State to turn out for their arrest, and I hope by timely submission they will spare me the pain of hunting down like guilty felons many brave and misguided men who have served their country well and could so readily distinguish from other States who hide in our woods and assist in giving our State a bad name, I can do nothing for, but to the erring soldiers of North Carolina I confidently appeal. And I earnestly call on all good citizens to assist me in making this appeal effectual, both by their influence as men, to take pains to seek out all deserters of their acquaintance, put this proclamation in their hands, or in the hands of their relatives and friends, and urge upon them to return to the path of duty, which is also the path of safety and of honor. If every good and loyal citizen would set about to reclaim or capture one deserter by every means in his power, he would succeed and he will have rendered a most valuable and patriotic service to his State and country. Civil magistrates are also exhorted to be diligent in proceeding against all such as violate the statute against harboring, aiding or abetting deserters, and warning is hereby given that in all cases where either civil magistrates or militia or home guard officers refuse or neglect to faithfully perform their duty in this respect, upon proper evidence submitted to me, the Executive protection extended to them under acts of Congress shall be withdrawn, as I cannot certify that officers, civil or military, who refuse to perform their duties are necessary to the due administration of the laws, which they will not execute.

Given under my hand, and the great seal of the State, at Raleigh, this 24th day of August, 1864  
Z. B. VANCE.

**WRITING PAPER.**  
JUST RECEIVED and for sale, a superior article of  
Note and Letter Paper, unusually cheap, at the store under the  
June 20-4f  
CAROLINIAN OFFICE.

**H. McMILLAN**  
Auctioneer and  
COMMISSION MERCHANT,  
FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.  
June 10-3m