

The North Carolinian.

VOL III

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C. MONDAY, OCTOBER 3, 1864.

NO. 206

THE NORTH CAROLINIAN

BY P. J. SINCLAIR.
THE DAILY NORTH CAROLINIAN is served to subscribers in town at ONE DOLLAR AND TWENTY-FIVE CENTS per week in advance, payable to the Carriers weekly.

Single copies TWENTY-FIVE CENTS.
PAID FOR MAILING.
Six months TWENTY-FIVE DOLLARS. Three months, FIFTEEN DOLLARS.
One month THREE DOLLARS.

THE "INTELLIGENCER," a weekly four page newspaper, published at One Dollar, is mailed to subscribers at FIVE DOLLARS for six months. Three months THREE DOLLARS—Strictly in a race.
RATES OF ADVERTISING.
Advertisements for the CAROLINIAN will be charged THREE DOLLARS per square for each and every insertion, eight lines or less constituting a square.
Advertisements for the INTELLIGENCER will be inserted once in Daily, and charged Daily rates for that insertion.
When sent by letter, the money must accompany the advertisement. Marriages, deaths, religious and other notices charged as advertisements and must be paid for strictly in advance.

The Value of Money.

Value of old issue	Value of new issue	Value of old issue	Value of new issue
1 00	66%	1 00	1 50
2 00	1 33%	2 00	3 00
3 00	2 00%	3 00	4 50
4 00	2 66%	4 00	6 00
5 00	3 33%	5 00	7 50
10 00	6 66%	10 00	15 00
15 00	10 00%	15 00	22 50
20 00	13 33%	20 00	30 00
25 00	16 66%	25 00	37 50
30 00	20 00%	30 00	45 00
35 00	23 33%	35 00	52 50
40 00	26 66%	40 00	60 00
45 00	30 00%	45 00	67 50
50 00	33 33%	50 00	75 00
55 00	36 66%	55 00	82 50
60 00	40 00%	60 00	90 00
65 00	43 33%	65 00	97 50
70 00	46 66%	70 00	105 00
75 00	50 00%	75 00	112 50
80 00	53 33%	80 00	120 00
85 00	56 66%	85 00	127 50
90 00	60 00%	90 00	135 00

SYNOPSIS OF FUNDING SCHEME OF CURRENCY BILL AS TO STATES EAST OF THE MISSISSIPPI.—Non-Interest Bearing \$100 Notes. Receivable for public dues before April 1st, 1864, at par; from and after April 1st, 1864, not receivable at all, but

FUNDABLE IN FOUR PER CENT. BONDS Before 1st April, 1864, at par.
From 1st to last day of April, inc, at 66 2/3
From 1st to last day of May, inc., at 56 2/3
From 1st to last day of June, inc., at 46 2/3
From 1st to last day of July, inc., at 36 2/3
From 1st to last day of Aug., inc., at 26 2/3
From 1st to last day of Sept., inc., at 16 2/3
Swept away by monthly tax, Oct. inc., at 6 2/3
Any non-interest bearing \$100 notes held on the first of January, 1865, are taxed 100 per cent., thus destroying every vestige of value.

THE REPORTER'S DICTIONARY, BASED ON PHONOGRAPHY.
IN PRESS and shortly to be published, a book with the above title, prepared by the subscriber, who has had nearly 20 years practice in Phonographic writing, having been at one time employed as an official reporter in the United States Senate, and who has been for the last seventeen months, and is now, reporter of the Atlanta Intelligencer.

The Dictionary will contain indications, by means of a simple nomenclature, for writing with Phonographic letters, about 20,000 words of the English language, of ninety-nine one-hundredths of those in common use—the remaining words being easily written after these are learned.
In the Introduction to the Dictionary, simple instruction will be given for beginners of the study of Phonography, with lithographed illustrations, prepared by one of the best artists in the Confederacy. The object of the publication is to make a STANDARD for Confederate Reporters, and to render it possible for the much coveted and beautiful art of Reporting, to be learned even without the aid of a teacher.

As the work will be expensive, new type having been procured expressly for it, only a small edition will be issued. Those who desire copies are requested to send to the author their orders at once, (to be recorded,) accompanied with the price of the same, which will be five dollars per copy. The book in paper cover, and suitable for use, will be sent to all subscribers, by mail, without additional expense.
A. E. MARSHALL,
dtf Augusta, Ga.

MISTRESS AND MAID.
JUST RECEIVED a few more copies of that excellent NOVEL, at No. 17, Market Square.

A FEW more volumes of "Robert and Harold" or "The Young Marooners," together with "Duncan Adair," by Mrs. Jane T. Cross. Just received at 17, Market Square.

Envelopes! Envelopes!
SUPERIOR article of ENVELOPES Commercial size, just received and for sale, at the store under the
June 20-tf CAROLINIAN OFFICE.

CLAIMS Of Deceased Officers and Soldiers.

WILSON, N. C., June 20th, 1864.
THE UNDERSIGNED has been appointed a Commissioner to investigate, collect and pay over to the parties entitled thereto, all claims for bounty, arrears of pay and allowances, due to the representatives of deceased officers and soldiers from this State.
The parties entitled are: first, the widow of the deceased, if any, if there be no widow then, secondly, the child or children, if there be such, if there be neither widow or children then, thirdly, the father, if there be neither widow, child, children or father then, fourthly, the mother, if the deceased, and in default of all of these the next of kin, the executor or administrator of the estate.
The claimant or claimants must furnish his, her or their affidavit, and that of one disinterested witness, as to the relationship, and in all cases, when the claimant is not the widow, the affidavit must negative the existence of a claimant or claimants of a higher order. The Justice of the Peace, before whom the affidavit is subscribed must certify to the credibility of the witness, and Clerk of the County Court must certify, under the seal of the Court, that he is a Justice of the Peace.
If the claimant or claimants be a child or children of the deceased, and he, she or they be minors, the claim must be propounded by his, her or their guardian, and the fact of his being guardian must be certified to, under seal of the County Court Clerk.
When the claim is made by an executor or administrator, the fact of the executorship or administratorship must be certified to, under seal by the County Court Clerk.
All of these papers should be sent in duplicate.

Any person directly interested will be furnished, upon application to me, with a proper form of these papers in full; a copy of which, for the greater convenience of parties, will be forwarded as soon as may be practicable to each County Court Clerk.
This commission is intended to facilitate the collection of these claims, and save the claimants all expense.
Parties interested may materially aid me in the investigation of their claims, if at the time of forwarding their paper to me, they will inform me of the date of the death of the deceased, where he died, whether or not they or any one for them, have received the personal effects which deceased had with him at the time of his death, and whether or not the deceased (if a non-commissioned officer or private) had ever received the State's bounty.
It is very desirable that all claims should be forwarded at as early a day as may be practicable. In all cases, give the claimants' Post Office and County in full.
JNO. A. STANLY,
123-tf Commissioner.

THE FRIENDS OF THE SOLDIERS Throughout the Confederacy
QUARTERMASTER GENERAL DEPARTMENT, RAILROAD BUREAU.
Richmond, Feb. 20th, 1864.
THE friends and relatives of soldiers in the Army of Northern Virginia are hereby notified that an arrangement has this day been effected with the SOUTHERN EXPRESS COMPANY, to carry all packages of food and wearing apparel to Richmond, Va.
To secure the advantages thus obtained through the express company, the following instructions must be observed:
Packages must not contain more than one hundred pounds; be well secured, and plainly marked, and sent at the expense of the shipper to either of the Soldiers' Relief Associations, which are located as follows:
In North Carolina, at Raleigh; in South Carolina, at Columbia; in Georgia, at Augusta; in Alabama, at Montgomery; or at any other point at which one of these Associations have an office.
The Agents of these Associations will there take charge of them, and ship daily, by Southern Express Company, to the proper Agents of the respective States at Richmond, who will see them distributed to the proper individual owners.
To meet the wishes of the soldiers, and to give them a certain and speedy communication with home the Southern Express Company has agreed to give this freight preference over everything else; and in order that no obstacle may occur to the success of so laudable an enterprise, the several Railroad Companies are hereby requested to render the Express Company such facilities as will enable it to make this arrangement a complete success.
As the Southern Express Company assumes all responsibility of the transportation of those packages, the Relief Associations are requested to withdraw their Agents who have heretofore acted as traveling messengers. If the Relief Association will establish agencies in the rear of these armies, they may enjoy the same privileges heretofore secured to the Army of Northern Virginia.
F. W. SIMS,
Lieut. Col. and Quartermaster.
Approved.
V. R. Lawton, Quartermaster Gen.

OFFICE SOUTHERN EXPRESS CO., AUGUSTA, GA., Feb 20, 1864.
THE SOUTHERN EXPRESS COMPANY hereby notify the friends and relatives of Soldiers in the Army of Northern Va., and elsewhere, that they are prepared to carry out arrangements as announced in the above card and that they will do all in her power to fulfil its requirements.
JAMES SHUTER,
Gen'l Sup't. & Acting Pres't So. Exp. Co may 40-tf.

FOUR PER CENT. BONDS.
WANTED—A few 4 per cent. Bonds.—Apply at the CAROLINIAN OFFICE.
151-tf

H. McMILLAN
Auctioneer and COMMISSION MERCHANT,
FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.
June 10-3m

FAYETTEVILLE MARKETS.

CORRECTED BY J. W. LEET.
SEPT. 27, 1864.

Bacon	5 50 @ 6 00	lb
Pork	1 50 @ 2 00	lb
Lard	— @ 5 50	lb
Beef	1 50 @ 2 00	lb
Beeswax	3 00 @ —	lb
Butter	5 50 @ 6 00	lb
Cotton	1 50 @ 1 75	lb
Coffee	15 00	lb
Cotton Yarn	\$25 @ 30	lb bunch
Dried Fruit	2 00 @ 2 50	do @
Extract Logwood	— @ 50	do @
Flour	\$175 @ 200	barrel
Flaxseed	12 50 @ 13 00	lb
Wool	8 00 @ 10 00	hundred
H-y	10 00	hundred
Sticks	— @ —	do
Grain—Corn	\$20 00 @ 25 00	lb bushel
Wheat	— @ 25 00	do
Rye	15 00 @ —	do
Oats	7 00 @ 8 00	do
Hay	17 50 @ 20 00	do
Hides—Green	2 50 @ 3 00	do
Dry	5 50 @ 6 00	do
Swedes	3 50 @ 4 50	do
Butter—Upper	18 00	do
Sole	15 00	do
Whisky—Corn	40 00	gallon
Apple and Peach Brand	40 00	do
Molasses	\$20 25	do
Nails	3 50 @ 4 00	do
Spices	14 00 @ 20 00	do
Peas—Irish	8 00 @ 10 00	do
Sweet	12 00 @ —	do
Rice	— @ 11 00	do
Sugar	10 00	do
Soap	Family Bar	2 00
Toilet	5 00	do
Spirits Turpentine	5 00	do
Fayetteville 4-4 Sheeting	50 @ 3 25	Yard
Salt	\$35 00 @ 40 00	do
Wool	2 50 @ 3 00	do
Wool	\$6 00 @ 8 00	do

THE ILLUSTRATED MERCURY!

THE GREAT LITERARY WEEKLY OF THE SOUTH!
A SUPERB FAMILY JOURNAL!
A SUPERB FAMILY JOURNAL!
BEAUTIFULLY ILLUSTRATED,
BEAUTIFULLY ILLUSTRATED,
ELEGANTLY PRINTED
ELEGANTLY PRINTED
EVERY SATURDAY,
EVERY SATURDAY,
HAS A LARGE
AND
MORE TALENTED
MORE TALENTED
CORPS OF CONTRIBUTORS
CORPS OF CONTRIBUTORS
THAN WAS EVER BEFORE ENGAGED
THAN WAS EVER BEFORE ENGAGED
IN ACTUALLY WRITING FOR
IN ACTUALLY WRITING FOR
ANY AMERICAN PAPER!
ANY AMERICAN PAPER!
BRILLIANT, CHARMING,
BRILLIANT, CHARMING,
AND THRILLING
AND THRILLING
WITH ROMANCES,
WITH ROMANCES,
SKETCHES,
SKETCHES,
TALES,
TALES
OF
OF
REAL
REAL
LIFE,
LIFE,
LIFE,
LIFE,
POETRY,
POETRY,
HISTORY,
HISTORY,
BIOGRAPHY,
BIOGRAPHY,
NOVELETTES,
NOVELETTES,
NOVELETTES,
NOVELETTES,
ESSAYS, CRITICISMS,
ESSAYS, CRITICISMS,
WITICISMS MISCELLANY,
WITICISMS MISCELLANY,
INCIDENTS AND ANECDOTES,
INCIDENTS AND ANECDOTES,
OF THE WAR AND ITS HEROES,
OF THE WAR AND ITS HEROES,
INCLUDING TRANSLATIONS,
INCLUDING TRANSLATIONS,
FROM THE GERMAN, FRENCH,
FROM THE GERMAN, FRENCH,
AND OTHER LANGUAGES,
AND OTHER LANGUAGES,
A HOME JOURNAL FOR
A HOME JOURNAL FOR
THE HOUSEHOLD!
THE HOUSEHOLD!
FOR THE PARLOR.
FOR THE PARLOR.
A SOLDIER'S
A SOLDIER'S
PAPER FOR
PAPER FOR
THE CAMP.
THE CAMP.
A
A
TRAVELER'S
TRAVELER'S
COMPANION.
COMPANION.
PLEASANT READING
PLEASANT READING
FOR EVERYBODY.
FOR EVERYBODY.
A RICH CASKET OF
A RICH CASKET OF
POLITE SOUTHERN LITERATURE!
POLITE SOUTHERN LITERATURE!
SUBSCRIPTION—Six months.....\$10
The Trade supplied at \$25 per hundred.
Address,
WM. B. SMITH,
Proprietor, Raleigh, N. C.
June 1

Wanted.
200,000 FEET OF 1 1/2 x 1 INCH LUMBER, 12 inch wide.
Apply CAROLINIAN OFFICE.

TELEGRAPHIC

Reported by the Press Association, 1864

Entered according to Act of Congress in the year 1863, by J. S. Thrasher, in the Clerk's office of the District Court of the Confederate States, for the Northern District of Georgia

FROM LEE'S ARMY.

Heavy Fighting in the Vicinity of Petersburg!

THE ENEMY LOSE HEAVILY!

Our Loss thus far Small!

We Capture 1,700 Prisoners FROM THE VALLEY.

Richmond, Oct. 1.—Official dispatches from Lee this P. M., reports to the Secretary of War the following:

Yesterday Gen. Heth attacked the enemy's infantry, who had broken through a portion of the line held by our artillery, on Squirrel Level road, and drove them back. Genl. Hill reports that they were severely punished, and that 400 prisoners were captured.

Hampton, operating on Heth's right, also drove the enemy, capturing 2 stands of colors, and about 500 prisoners, including 4 colonels, and 13 other officers.

Early reports that all the enemy's cavalry has returned towards Harrisonburg, and there is now no enemy south of North river.

Gen. Echols reports the passage of the Watauga by the enemy was resisted from noon on the 29th till dark on the 30th, on Deval's road, when he was routed by Causby and Duke, and driven in the direction of Jonesboro'. At Carter's Station he was repulsed by our cavalry, and Col. Gilmore is operating on a body advancing up Sandy river.

Richmond, Sep. 1.—The following is a special to the Evening Whig of to-day: Burnside's corps advanced across the Vaughn to Squirrel road yesterday, dislodging our force from the breastworks on Peble's Farm, 4 miles from the City, and distant one half from their former line.—Our forces fought bravely but were overwhelmed, until the arrival of Hampton, who checked and forced them back. The battle was progressing hotly, but favorably, and the enemy were driven back from the works taken from us at Peble's Farm, when darkness closed further hostilities. Our forces captured 1,200 prisoners, among them several colonels and other field officers, when flanked by superior number we were compelled to retreat, with the loss of one cannon and 80 killed, wounded and prisoners. After this advantage the enemy pressed forward in the direction of Boydton plankroad one mile, but were met on Robert Jones' plantation by Wilcox. The most of the prisoners have arrived in town. The Yankee loss very heavy, ours not fully known, but comparatively small. Some fighting this morning, but the enemy held the captured works.

Petersburg, Oct. 1st. 5 P. M.—The enemy, after taking our works last night, pressed forward some two miles until met and driven back upwards of a mile by our forces. Early this morning, we again attacked the enemy and succeeded in dislodging him from the position in our last breastworks, but failing to retake our whole works, relinquished the position. We captured upwards of 400 prisoners this morning. Enemy lost in the fight yesterday evening very heavy. Our General officer says it was only surpassed by Spottsylvania Court House. The enemy engaged were the 5th, and 9th corps. Many new men among them. The enemy were running cars along the line to the place of fighting all night and day, it is supposed with reinforcements. Rain has been falling all day. The fighting was renewed this evening. Our cavalry were engaged heavily yesterday and today. They captured a number of prisoners yesterday. Fight all going on well, and results as anticipated. Our loss slight this far.

Richmond, Oct. 1.—No attempt to carry Battery Harrison by assault has been reported to-day. The firing this afternoon

was believed in Richmond to have exceeded in rapidity and volume of smoke the fiercest cannonading since the war commenced, and produced lively excitement. The cause of the firing was the advance of Kautz' cavalry towards our intermediate line of defences. Our batteries opened on the raiders and drove them back.

Petersburg, Oct. 1.—Last night about 6 o'clock, arrangements being completed, our forces attacked the enemy, who had temporarily gained possession of a part of our breastwork west of the Weldon rail road, and drove them back some distance, capturing over 1,000 prisoners. Our loss slight. Fighting was renewed this morning.—The firing has nearly ceased, but the results are unascertained.

Petersburg, Oct. 2.—Telegrams yesterday received represent that our forces had for a while recaptured and then relinquished a portion of our breastworks captured from the cavalry on Friday. The facts are that our infantry charged and drove the enemy from the line of breastworks which they had thrown up in advance of our last works. These our forces held yesterday, together with a number of the enemy's killed and wounded, but relinquished possession last night, and fell back a short distance for proper reasons. No further efforts were made to dislodge the enemy from the last works, near Fort McRae, yesterday evening. The enemy's cavalry pressed forward still further on our right, some 8 miles below here, driving back our cavalry some distance. Our cavalry, however, being reinforced and reformed, after a hard fight, drove the enemy back, re-establishing our lines, from which for a while our cavalry had been driven. During the fight our cavalry captured about 200 prisoners. Our loss slight; that of the enemy heavy. Among the slain are General Dunavant and Dr. John Fantin, Hampton's Medical Director. Our loss since Thursday not over 700.

Our cavalry captured one piece of artillery while dislodging the enemy from Fort McRae, Friday morning. Total number of prisoners captured thus far 1700. Enemy shelled our position, near the scene of operations for the last four days, several hours this forenoon, which amounted to nothing, but may be renewed at any moment.

A friend writing to us from Roanoke Island, says:
A singular affair occurred yesterday at the negro settlement on this island. An old negro named Jake died late night before last, and yesterday evening he was put in a rough pine coffin, which was placed in a cart, and the procession moved towards the grave. When on the way the horse took fright and ran away, upsetting the cart and throwing the coffin out, which rolled down a small hill and was badly smashed.

The mourners rushed to the spot and were vastly amazed to see old Jake slowly rising from the ruins of his coffin and staring stupidly around, and they all took wildly to their heels.
As soon as old Jake recovered his scattered senses he lay down upon the ground and yelled lustily for the mourners to come back. They came at length, cautiously, one by one, and the old fellow was carried home. He was very well this morning, and don't intend to die for some time yet.—Roanoke Crescent.

WEEKLY INTELLIGENCER.

IS PUBLISHED AT FAYETTEVILLE, N. C. on TUESDAY of each week. It is made up from the news contained in the DAILY NORTH CAROLINIAN, and will always contain the VERY LATEST TELEGRAPHIC NEWS Having the advantage of the news of the PRESS ASSOCIATION, of which the Daily North Carolinian is a member.

THE MARKETS

Will be fully and carefully reported each day, and a true statement of their condition honestly given. We have SECURED CORRESPONDENTS in the Armies of Genl. LEE and PICKET, and will always give a faithful and full record of army matters.

POST MASTERS and Agents are requested to act as Agents, and each Agent sending six or more subscribers with the money for six months, will receive the Weekly paper six months gratis.
Subscriptions will not be taken for a longer period than six months; and in no case will the paper be sent until the money is received.
ADVERTISEMENTS inserted for \$2 per square of 16 lines for the first, and one dollar for each succeeding publication.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION:
WEEKLY INTELLIGENCER—Three months, \$3 00
Six months, 5 00
1. J. SINCLAIR,
EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.