

The North Carolinian.

VOL. III FAYETTEVILLE, N. C., THURSDAY, OCTOBER 20, 1864. NO. 221

THE NORTH CAROLINIAN

BY P. J. SINCLAIR. THE DAILY NORTH CAROLINIAN is served to subscribers in town at ONE DOLLAR AND TWENTY-FIVE CENTS per week in advance, payable to the Carriers weekly.

Single copies TWENTY-FIVE CENTS. PRICE FOR MAILING. Single copies 25 cents. Six months TWENTY-FIVE DOLLARS. Three months, FIFTEEN DOLLARS.

One month THREE DOLLARS. The "INTELLIGENCER," a weekly four-page newspaper, published at this Office, is mailed to subscribers at FIVE DOLLARS for six months, Three months THREE DOLLARS—Single copies 25 cents.

RATES OF ADVERTISING. Advertisements for the CAROLINIAN will be charged THREE DOLLARS per square for each and every insertion, eight lines or less constituting a square.

Advertisements for the INTELLIGENCER will be inserted once in Daily, and charged Daily rates for that insertion. When sent by letter, the money must accompany the advertisement. Marriages, deaths, religious and other notices charged as advertisements, and must be paid for strictly in advance.

The Value of Money.

Value of Gold	Value of Silver	Value of Paper	Value of Gold	Value of Silver	Value of Paper
1 00	66 1/2	1 00	1 50	100 00	100 00
2 00	1 33 1/2	2 00	3 00	200 00	200 00
3 00	2 00	3 00	4 50	300 00	300 00
4 00	2 66 2/3	4 00	6 00	400 00	400 00
5 00	3 33 1/3	5 00	7 50	500 00	500 00
10 00	6 66 2/3	10 00	15 00	1000 00	1000 00
15 00	10 00	15 00	22 50	1500 00	1500 00
20 00	13 33 1/3	20 00	30 00	2000 00	2000 00
25 00	16 66 2/3	25 00	37 50	2500 00	2500 00
30 00	20 00	30 00	45 00	3000 00	3000 00
35 00	23 33 1/3	35 00	52 50	3500 00	3500 00
40 00	26 66 2/3	40 00	60 00	4000 00	4000 00
45 00	30 00	45 00	67 50	4500 00	4500 00
50 00	33 33 1/3	50 00	75 00	5000 00	5000 00
55 00	36 66 2/3	55 00	82 50	5500 00	5500 00
60 00	40 00	60 00	90 00	6000 00	6000 00
65 00	43 33 1/3	65 00	97 50	6500 00	6500 00
70 00	46 66 2/3	70 00	105 00	7000 00	7000 00
75 00	50 00	75 00	112 50	7500 00	7500 00
80 00	53 33 1/3	80 00	120 00	8000 00	8000 00
85 00	56 66 2/3	85 00	127 50	8500 00	8500 00
90 00	60 00	90 00	135 00	9000 00	9000 00
95 00	63 33 1/3	95 00	142 50	9500 00	9500 00
100 00	66 66 2/3	100 00	150 00	10000 00	10000 00

SYNOPSIS OF FUNDING SCHEME OF CURRENCY BILL AS TO STATES EAST OF THE MISSISSIPPI.—Non-Interest Bearing \$100 Notes. Receivable for public dues before April 1st, 1864, at par; from and after April 1st, 1864, not receivable at all, but

FUNDABLE IN FOUR PER CENT. BONDS Before 1st April, 1864, at par. From 1st to last day of April, inc., at 66 2/3 From 1st to last day of May, inc., at 66 2/3 From 1st to last day of June, inc., at 66 2/3 From 1st to last day of July, inc., at 66 2/3 From 1st to last day of Aug., inc., at 66 2/3 From 1st to last day of Sept., inc., at 66 2/3 Swept away by monthly tax, Oct. inc., at 66 2/3 Any non-interest bearing \$100 notes held on the first of January, 1865, are raised 100 per cent., thus destroying every vestige of value.

THE REPORTER'S DICTIONARY, BASED ON PHONOGRAPHY.

IN PRESS and shortly to be published, a book with the above title, prepared by the subscriber, who has had nearly 20 years practice in Phonographic writing, having been at one time employed as an official reporter in the United States Senate, and who has been for the last seventeen months, and is now, reporter of the Atlanta Intelligence. The Dictionary will contain indications, by means of a simple nomenclature, for writing with Phonographic letters, about 20,000 words of the English language, of ninety-nine one-hundredths of those in common use—the remaining words being easily written after these are learned. In the Introduction to the Dictionary, simple instruction will be given for beginners of the study of Phonography, with lithographed illustrations, prepared by one of the best artists in the Confederacy. The object of the publication is to make a STANDARD for Confederate Reporters, and to render it possible for the much coveted and beautiful art of Reporting, to be learned even without the aid of a teacher. As the work will be expensive, new type having been procured expressly for it, only a small edition will be issued. Those who desire copies are requested to send to the author their orders at once, (to be recorded,) accompanied with the price of the same, which will be five dollars per copy. The book in paper cover, and suitable for use, will be sent to all subscribers, by mail, without additional expense. A. E. MARSHALL, Augusta, Ga.

J. G. GODFREY, WHOLESALE, RETAIL AND COMMISSION MERCHANT, Keeps Cotton Yarns For Sale, Fayetteville, N. C. 199-1f
H. McMILLAN Auctioneer and COMMISSION MERCHANT, FAYETTEVILLE, N. C. June 10-3m*

CLAIMS OF Deceased Officers and Soldiers.

WILSON, N. C., June 20th, 1864. THE UNDERSIGNED has been appointed a Commissioner to investigate, collect and pay over to the parties entitled thereto, all claims for bounty, arrears of pay and allowances, due to the representatives of deceased officers and soldiers from this State.

The parties entitled are: first, the widow of the deceased, if any, if there be no widow then, secondly, the child or children, if there be such, if there be neither widow or children then, thirdly, the father, if there be neither widow, child, children or father then, fourthly, the mother of the deceased, and in default of all of these then, fifthly, the executor or administrator of the deceased.

The claimant or claimants must furnish his, her or their affidavits, and that of one disinterested witness as to the relationship, and in all cases, where the claimant is not the widow, the affidavit must negative the existence of a claimant or claimants of a higher order. The Justice of the Peace, before whom the affidavit is subscribed must certify to the credibility of the witness, and Clerk of the County Court must certify, under the seal of the Court, that he is a Justice of the Peace.

If the claimant or claimants be a child or children of the deceased, and he, she or they be minors, the claim must be propounded by his, her or their guardian, and the fact of his being guardian must be certified to, under seal of the County Court Clerk.

When the claim is made by an executor or administrator, the fact of the executorship or administratorship must be certified to, under seal by the County Court Clerk.

All of these papers should be sent in duplicate.

Any person directly interested will be furnished, upon application to me, with a proper form of these papers in full; a copy of which, for the greater convenience of parties, will be forwarded as soon as may be practicable to each County Court Clerk.

This commission is intended to facilitate the collection of these claims, and save the claimants all expense.

Parties interested may materially aid me in the investigation of their claims, if at the time of forwarding their paper to me, they will inform me of the date of the death of the deceased, where he died, was killed, whether or not they or any one for them, have received the personal effects which deceased had with him at the time of his death, and whether or not the deceased (if a non-commissioned officer or private) had ever received the State's bounty.

It is very desirable that all claims should be forwarded at as early a day as may be practicable. In all cases, give the claimants' Post Office and County in full.

JNO. A. STANLY, Commissioner.

TO THE FRIENDS OF THE SOLDIERS Throughout the Confederacy

QUARTERMASTER GENERAL DEPARTMENT, RAILROAD BUREAU. RICHMOND, Feb. 20th, 1864.

THE friends and relatives of soldiers in the Army of Northern Virginia are hereby notified that an arrangement has this day been effected with the SOUTHERN EXPRESS COMPANY, to carry all packages of food and wearing apparel to Richmond, Va. To secure the advantages thus obtained through the express company, the following instructions must be observed: Packages must not contain more than one hundred pounds; be well secured, and plainly marked, and sent at the expense of the shipper to either of the Soldiers' Relief Associations, which are located as follows: In North Carolina, at Raleigh; in South Carolina, at Columbia; in Georgia, at Augusta; in Alabama, at Montgomery; or at any other point at which one of these Associations have an office.

The Agents of these Associations will there take charge of them, and ship daily, by Southern Express Company, to the proper Agents of the respective States at Richmond, who will see them distributed to the proper individual owners.

To meet the wishes of the soldiers, and to give them a certain and speedy communication with home the Southern Express Company has agreed to give this freight preference over everything else; and in order that no obstacle may occur to the success of so laudable an enterprise, the several Railroad Companies are hereby requested to render the Express Company such facilities as will enable it to make this arrangement a complete success.

As the Southern Express Company assumes all responsibility of the transportation of those packages, the Relief Associations are requested to withdraw their Agents who have heretofore acted as traveling messengers. If the Relief Association will establish agencies in the rear of these armies, they may enjoy the same privileges hereby secured to the Army of Northern Virginia.

F. W. SIMS, Lieut. Col. and Quartermaster.

Approved. V. R. Lawton, Quartermaster Gen.

OFFICE SOUTHERN EXPRESS CO., AUGUSTA, GA., Feb. 20, 1864.

THE SOUTHERN EXPRESS COMPANY hereby notify the friends and relative of Soldiers in the Army of Northern Va., and elsewhere, that they are prepared to carry out arrangements as announced in the above card and that they will do all in their power to fulfill its requirements.

JAMES SHUTER, Gen'l Supt. & Acting Pres't So. Exp. Co may 20-1f.

ISAAC HOLLINGSWORTH, Grocer and Commission MERCHANT, FAYETTEVILLE, N. C. 196-1f

MISTRESS AND MAID. JUST RECEIVED a few more copies of that excellent NOVEL at No. 17, Market Square

FAYETTEVILLE MARKETS, CORRECTED BY J. W. LEITZ.

Oct. 18, 1864.

Rice	5 50 @ 6 00
Lard	1 50 @ 2 00
Beef	1 50 @ 2 00
Hog-wax	4 25 @ 4 50
Butter	6 50 @ 7 00
Cotton	1 75 @ 2 00
Coffee	15 00 @ 16 00
Cotton Yarn	25 @ 40 @ 50
Dried Fruit	Apples & Peaches 75 @ 80
Eggs	3 00 @ 3 25
Flour	25 @ 30 @ 35
Flaxseed	12 50 @ 13 00
Frederick	8 00 @ 8 50
Hay	8 50 @ 9 00
Starch	25 @ 30 @ 35
Wheat	35 00 @ 36 00
Oats	8 00 @ 10 00
Peas	17 50 @ 20 00
Hides—Green	2 50 @ 3 00
Dry	5 50 @ 6 00
Iron—Swedes	3 50 @ 4 50
Leather—Upper	25 00 @ 26 00
Sole	18 00 @ 19 00
Whisky—Corn	50 00 @ 55 00
Apple and Peach Brandy	50 00 @ 55 00
Molasses	13 25 @ 14 00
Nails	3 50 @ 4 00
Onions	20 00 @ 25 00
Potatoes—Irish	5 @ 15 @ 20
Sweet	7 50 @ 10 00
Rice	65 @ 70
Sugar	10 @ 12
Soap	Family Bar 2 00 @ 2 25
Toilet	5 00 @ 5 50
Spirit Turpentine	5 00 @ 5 50
Fayetteville 4-4 Sheet	50 @ 55
Salt	5 00 @ 6 00
Yellow	4 00 @ 4 50
Wool	56 00 @ 60 00

THE ILLUSTRATED MERCURY!

THE GREAT LITERARY WEEKLY OF THE SOUTH!

A SUPERB FAMILY JOURNAL! A SUPERB FAMILY JOURNAL! BEAUTIFULLY ILLUSTRATED, BEAUTIFULLY ILLUSTRATED, ELEGANTLY PRINTED, ELEGANTLY PRINTED, EVERY SATURDAY, EVERY SATURDAY, HAS A LARGER HAS A LARGER

AND MORE TALENTED! MORE TALENTED! CORPS OF CONTRIBUTORS THAN WAS EVER BEFORE ENGAGED THAN WAS EVER BEFORE ENGAGED IN ACTUALLY WRITING FOR IN ACTUALLY WRITING FOR ANY AMERICAN PAPER! ANY AMERICAN PAPER!

BRILLIANT, CHARMING, BRILLIANT, CHARMING, AND THRILLING AND THRILLING WITH ROMANCES, WITH ROMANCES, SKETCHES, SKETCHES, TALES, TALES OF REAL LIFE, OF REAL LIFE, POETRY, POETRY, HISTORY, HISTORY, BIOGRAPHY, BIOGRAPHY, NOVELLETTES, NOVELLETTES, ESSAYS, CRITICISMS, ESSAYS, CRITICISMS, WITICISMS, MISCELLANEOUS, WITICISMS, MISCELLANEOUS, INCIDENTS AND ANECDOTES, INCIDENTS AND ANECDOTES, OF THE WAR AND ITS HEROES, OF THE WAR AND ITS HEROES, INCLUDING TRANSLATIONS, INCLUDING TRANSLATIONS,

FROM THE GERMAN, FRENCH, FROM THE GERMAN, FRENCH, AND OTHER LANGUAGES, AND OTHER LANGUAGES, A HOME JOURNAL FOR THE HOUSEHOLD AN ORNAMENT FOR THE PARLOR. A SOLDIER'S PAPER FOR THE CAMP.

A TRAVELLER'S COMPANION PLEASANT READING FOR EVERYBODY. A RICH CASSETTE OF POLITE SOUTHERN LITERATURE!

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Jun 200,000 FEET OF 1 1/2 INCH LUMBER, 1/2 inch wide. Apply CAROLINA OFFICE.

TELEGRAPHIC

Reported by the Press Association, 1864. Entered according to Act of Congress in the year 1863, by J. S. Thresher, in the Clerk's office of the District Court of the Confederate States, for the Northern District of Georgia.

NORTHERN NEWS.

MOBILE, Oct. 19th.—The New Orleans Times of the 11th received at Osyka. It claims great success for Lee's raid in Eastern Louisiana, for destruction of property and capture of prisoners. The accounts agree nearly with our own previously forwarded.

It says, additionally, that Lieut. Earle, commanding the Independent Scouts, captured a Major en route for Richmond, with 15 battle flags taken from the Red River expedition, together with a large number of important dispatches for the Confederate War office and several prisoners, including a Commissary Major.

Earle is reported to have captured Woodville. It is reported that the rebels would not surrender to colored troops, which resulted in a large number being killed.

A SMALL AFFAIR!

MOBILE, Oct. 19.—On Thursday, Captain Amos, commanding the 15th Confederate Cavalry, engaged, near Milton, Florida, 300 Federals four hours, and drove them back. The Federal loss was from 30 to 40. Confederate loss 3 wounded.

NORTHERN ITEMS.—The Philadelphia 'Inquirer' of Friday, the 14th, contains nothing whatever, from Sheridan or Sherman.

Grant reports all quiet in the Army of the Potomac.

The failure of the expedition of Burbridge to the Virginia Salt Works is confessed.

The recent elections in Ohio, Indiana and Nebraska, had gone largely Black Republican.

In Ohio, Cox and Long, democrats, have been defeated for Congress by large majorities.

In Indiana, the contest between Voorhees, Democrat, and his Republican competitor, is very close. The friends of the Lincoln candidate claim his election.

In Pennsylvania the contest is still very close. Both parties claim the State. The army vote had not been received, but the soldiers at the Hospitals had generally voted the Black Republican ticket.

The New York correspondent of the Philadelphia 'Inquirer' comments on a late letter to the London Herald from its New York correspondent, in which it is alleged, that during Beat Butler's last visit to New York, a lady attempted to assassinate the Beast, for gross cruelty practised towards her husband. The 'Inquirer's' correspondent, admits that the event was talked about in New York at the time, but the Press suppressed all mention of it. Since it has been referred to by the London 'Herald's' correspondent, there is no longer any necessity for keeping the matter from the Yankee public.

In New York on Thursday, owing to rumors of reverses to the Army of the Potomac, gold went up rapidly, and closed at 21 1/2, being an advance of three per cent, over the quotations of the day previous.

SORGHO DYE.—A correspondent of the Charleston Courier writes as follows: "A few days ago I was boiling syrup, when I had one pot idle. I had water put in it, and sent to the field for a small armful of sorgho sugar seed, just as it was cut off, and put it in the pot to see whether it would boil soft. To my great surprise, I saw the water become very red, when the thought struck me that it might be used for dyeing, and I put a little wool in it. In about ten minutes I took it out, and found it to be of a beautiful brown color. Enclosed I send a sample to let the public have the benefit of it, that other discoveries or experiments may be made.

A reliable man, who has been through all the fights of Upper Georgia, writes to a friend: "When General Cleburne sees a man without shoes, he says to one of his aids, 'Get on your horse and get this man a pair of shoes right away,' while with many generals is takes a month and a heap of begging to obtain a pair."

Our Generals should, as far as practicable, imitate the promptness of General C. in attending to the wants of their men.

SUGAR AND SYRUP MAKING.

We give it from a gentleman experienced in the business of sugar and syrup making, that it is a mistake to do about having to grind the cane as soon as it is cut. He says that after stripping off the fodder, it may remain in the field three or four days, and then if put away in the shade it will keep from ten to twenty days, and make even purer and better syrup or better granulated sugar than if ground as soon as cut. This he accounts for on the hypothesis that the juice from the green blade that is left on the stalk and other watery matter is evaporated by the sun and is not present to favor or influence the character of the article made. We give these ideas for what they are worth, knowing that it is a subject in which early every farmer and planter is interested.—Petersburg Exp.

THE OATH.—A writer from Baltimore

city to the Cecil Democrat, says: This fall every one of us has determined to swallow all the oaths that may be thrust at us, in order to strike a blow at the infamous Constitution just manufactured for us at Annapolis by that congregation of Bedlamites, and to aid in elevating to the Presidency a rational Union man like George B. McClellan, and I hope such is the fixed and unalterable determination of every patriotic and peace loving citizen of every county on the Eastern Shore.

FROM MOBILE.—A Northern dispatch

says: Fort Morgan is being put in condition for strong defence. The enemy are trying to place torpedoes in the channel above Fort Morgan. The report that our gunboats are near the city of Mobile is incorrect.

CHATTANOOGA REBEL.—The Columbus (Geo.) Times, learns it is the intention of the editors of this able but unfortunate paper, to commence its publication in Columbus in a few days.

Executive Department, N. C., ADJUTANT GENERAL'S OFFICE, Raleigh, Oct. 4th, 1864.

GENERAL ORDERS, No. 24.

NECESSITY having arisen for calling a part of the Guard for Home Defence to the field to repel a threatened invasion, to avoid interfering as far as possible with the industrial pursuits of the country, it is ordered that the commanding officers of the Guard for Home Defence in the counties of Surry, Yadkin, Rowan, Cabarrus, Mecklenburg, Lincoln, Gaston and Cleveland, and all the counties lying east of said counties, will assemble their respective Regiments or Battalions without delay, and proceed to divide them into three equal parts, to be known as the 1st, 2d, and 3d classes—these numbers to be determined by lot or draft, and the classes called out in rotation, when less than the whole are required for field service.

Commanders of Battalions will exclude from the 1st class all persons physically incapable of performing field service, and they will be careful not to include in either class persons not strictly members of the Guard for Home Defence.

When there are less than three companies in a Battalion, they will be united and divided into three equal parts, and a complement of officers assigned to each. When there are three, six or nine companies in a Battalion, they will be equalized in numbers by transfers from one company to the other, and when the number of companies is not divisible by three, then it must be made so by breaking up the odd companies and assigning their members to the other companies. The company or companies to be broken up to be determined by lot.

As soon as each commander has complied with the foregoing instructions, he will arm and equip the 1st class of his Battalion and order it to proceed without delay to Col. G. bore, and report to Brig. Gen. G. Leventhorpe, who, as the troops arrive, will organize them into Regiments.

The Guard for Home Defence belonging to counties lying west of those above enumerated, are designed for the defence of the Mountain District. Their organization will not be changed for the present.

By order of Gov. VANCE: R. C. GATLIN, Adjutant General.

WALTER WATSON, GUN, PISTOL MAKER AND Machinist.

Guns and Pistols made and Repaired with Dispatch.

MEMBERS of Reserves and Home Guards can have their arms repaired at half price. All kinds of Machine work done. Hay Mount, Fayetteville, N. C., opposite the residence of E. J. Hale, Esq. 205 1m

Choice Tobacco!

THE UNDERSIGNED has just received a choice lot of superior chewing tobacco, which he offers for sale at reasonable prices. Some of that A. N. O. 1 chewing tobacco still on hand. ISAAC HOLLINGSWORTH. 196-1m

COTTON CARDS, No. 10.

THE Fayetteville COTTON CARD Manufacturing Company are now manufacturing Cards superior to any run through the blockade, and at present selling for less price the single pair or by the quantity. Any person ordering six or more pairs, they will be securely packed and delivered at Wilmington free of expense. Call upon or address A. A. WORTHAN, J. A. MCKETHAN, ALEX. JOHNSON, Jr.