

# The North Carolinian.

THE FLOWERS COLLECTION

VOL III

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C., WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 16, 1864.

NO. 244

## THE NORTH CAROLINIAN

BY P. J. SINCLAIR & CO.

THE DAILY NORTH CAROLINIAN is served to subscribers in town at ONE DOLLAR AND TWENTY-FIVE CENTS per week in advance, payable to the Carriers weekly.

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Advertisements for the CAROLINIAN will be charged THREE DOLLARS per square for each and every insertion, eight lines or less constituting a square.

### THE VALUE OF MONEY.

Value of Gold	Value of Silver	Value of Paper
100.00	66 2/3	1.00
75.00	50.00	3.00
50.00	33 1/3	4.50
25.00	16 2/3	6.00
10.00	6 2/3	7.50
5.00	3 1/3	10.00
2.50	1 3/4	15.00
1.25	7/8	22.00
62 1/2	37 1/2	30.00
31 1/4	18 3/4	37.50
15 3/8	9 3/8	45.00
7 5/8	4 5/8	52.50
3 7/8	2 1/4	60.00
1 7/8	1 1/4	67.50
9/16	5/8	75.00
4 5/16	3/4	82.50
2 1/4	3/8	90.00
1 1/4	3/16	97.50
7/8	1/8	105.00
3/4	1/16	112.50
15/16	1/32	120.00
1.00	1/64	127.50
1.125	1/32	135.00
1.25	1/16	142.50
1.375	1/8	150.00

SYNOPSIS OF FUNDING SCHEME OF CONFEDERATE BILL AS TO STATES EAST OF THE MISSISSIPPI.—Non-Interest Bearing \$100 Notes. Receivable for public dues before April 1st, 1864, at par; from and after April 1st, 1864, not receivable at all, but

FUNDABLE IN FOUR PER CENT. BONDS before 1st April, 1864, at par. From 1st to last day of April, inc., at 66 2/3 From 1st to last day of May, inc., at 56 2/3 From 1st to last day of June, inc., at 46 2/3 From 1st to last day of July, inc., at 36 2/3 From 1st to last day of Aug., inc., at 26 2/3 From 1st to last day of Sept., inc., at 16 2/3 Swept away by monthly tax, Oct. inc., at 6 2/3 Any non-interest bearing \$100 notes held on the first of January, 1865, are valued 100 per cent., thus destroying every vestige of value.

### THE REPORTER'S DICTIONARY, BASED ON PHONOGRAPHY.

IN PRESS and shortly to be published, a book with the above title, prepared by the author, who has had nearly 20 years practice in Phonographic writing, having been at one time employed as an official reporter in the United States Senate, and who has been for the last seventeen months, and is now, reporter of the Atlanta Intelligencer.

OFFICE POST QUARTERMASTER, 4th Congressional Dist., N. C., Fayetteville, N. C. Oct. 21.

Notice to Farmers and Tithing Agents. THE Tithing Agents will receive the Long Form and give receipts which the Farmers must bring in when they assess their corn. Any Farmer who does not make 200 bushels of corn does not pay either corn or fodder from said 200 bushels. But if a person makes 200 bushels they then pay tithes on the whole amount, but the same Farmers must appear before the Assessors to make oath that they do not make more than 200 bushels.

### CLAIMS OF Deceased Officers and Soldiers.

WILSON, N. C., June 20th, 1864. THE UNDERSIGNED has been appointed a Commissioner to investigate, collect and pay over to the parties entitled thereto, all claims for bounty, arrears of pay and allowances, due to the representatives of deceased officers and soldiers from this State.

The parties entitled are: first, the widow of the deceased, if any, if there be no widow then, secondly, the child or children, if there be such, if there be neither widow or children then, thirdly, the father, if there be neither widow, child, or children or father then, fourthly, the mother of the deceased, and in default of all of these then, fifthly, the executor or administrator of the deceased.

The claimant or claimants must furnish his, her or their affidavit, and that of one disinterested witness as to the relationship, and in all cases, where the claimant is not the widow, the affidavit must negative the existence of a claimant or claimants of a higher order. The Justice of the Peace, before whom the affidavit is subscribed must certify to the credibility of the witness, and Clerk of the County Court must certify, under the seal of the Court, that he is a Justice of the Peace.

When the claimant or claimants be a child or children of the deceased, and he, she or they be minors, the claim must be propounded by his, her or their guardian, and the fact of his being guardian must be certified to, under seal of the County Court Clerk.

When the claim is made by an executor or administrator, the fact of the executorship or administratorship must be certified to, under seal by the County Court Clerk.

All of these papers should be sent in duplicate.

Any person directly interested will be furnished, upon application to me, with a proper form of these papers in full; a copy of which, for the greater convenience of parties, will be forwarded as soon as may be practicable to each County Court Clerk.

This commission is intended to facilitate the collection of these claims, and save the claimants all expense.

Parties interested may materially aid me in the investigation of their claims, if at the time of forwarding their paper to me, they will inform me of the date of the death of the deceased, where he died, was killed, whether or not they or any one for them, have received the personal effects which deceased had with him at the time of his death, and whether or not the deceased (if a non-commissioned officer or private,) had ever received the State's bounty.

It is very desirable that all claims should be forwarded at as early a day as may be practicable. In all cases, give the claimants' Post Office and County in full.

JNO. A. STANLY, Commissioner.

123-4f

### TO THE FRIENDS OF THE SOLDIERS THROUGHOUT THE CONFEDERACY

QUARTERMASTER GENERAL DEPARTMENT, RAILROAD BUREAU, Richmond, Feb. 20th, 1864.

THE friends and relatives of soldiers in the Army of Northern Virginia are hereby notified that an arrangement has this day been effected with the SOUTHERN EXPRESS COMPANY, to carry all packages of food and wearing apparel to Richmond, Va.

To secure the advantages thus obtained through the express company, the following instructions must be observed:

Packages must not contain more than one hundred pounds; be well secured, and plainly marked, and sent at the expense of the shipper to either of the Soldiers' Relief Associations, which are located as follows:

In North Carolina, at Raleigh; in South Carolina, at Columbia; in Georgia, at Augusta; in Alabama, at Montgomery; or at any other point at which one of these Associations have an office.

The Agents of these Associations will there take charge of them, and ship daily, by Southern Express Company, to the proper Agents of the respective States at Richmond, who will see them distributed to the proper individual owners.

To meet the wishes of the soldiers, and to give them a certain and speedy communication with home the Southern Express Company has agreed to give this freight preference over everything else; and in order that no obstacle may occur to the success of so laudable an enterprise, the several Railroad Companies are hereby requested to render the Express Company such facilities as will enable it to make this arrangement a complete success.

As the Southern Express Company assumes all responsibility of the transportation of those packages, the Relief Associations are requested to withdraw their Agents who have heretofore acted as traveling messengers. If the Relief Association will establish agencies in the rear of these armies, they may enjoy the same privileges hereby secured to the Army of Northern Virginia.

F. W. SIMS, Lieut. Col. and Quartermaster, Approved. V. R. Lawton, Quartermaster Gen.

### FAYETTEVILLE MARKETS.

CORRECTED BY J. W. LEVY. Nov. 15, 1864.

Bacon	5 50 @ 6 00	lb
Lard	2 00 @ 2 50	lb
Beef	1 50 @ 2 00	lb
Hog	1 25 @ 1 50	lb
Butter	7 00 @ 7 50	lb
Cotton	1 75 @ 2 00	lb
Coffee	15 00 @ 16 00	lb
Cotton Yarn	25 @ 40	lb
Dried Fruit	25 @ 30	lb
Apples & Peaches	75 @ 80	lb
Logwood	3 00 @ 3 50	lb
Flour	3 25 @ 3 50	barrel
Flaxseed	12 50 @ 13 00	bushel
Fodder	25 00 @ 30 00	hundred
Hay	10 00 @ 12 00	hundred
Sticks	50 @ 60	hundred
Grain	90 @ 100	hundred
Wheat	40 @ 45	bushel
Oats	15 00 @ 16 00	bushel
Rye	17 50 @ 20 00	bushel
Peas	2 50 @ 3 00	lb
Hides	5 50 @ 6 00	lb
Green	3 50 @ 4 00	lb
Dry	20 00 @ 25 00	bushel
Irish	15 00 @ 16 00	bushel
Sweet	65 @ 75	lb
Rice	10 @ 12	lb
Sugar	Family Bar	2 00
Soap	5 00 @ 6 00	lb
Spices	5 00 @ 6 00	lb
Saltpetre	50 @ 60	lb
Salt	40 @ 50	lb
Yellow	4 00 @ 4 50	lb
Wool	6 00 @ 8 00	lb

### THE ILLUSTRATED MERCURY!

THE GREAT LITERARY WEEKLY OF THE SOUTH! A SUPERB FAMILY JOURNAL! BEAUTIFULLY ILLUSTRATED, BEAUTIFULLY ILLUSTRATED, ELEGANTLY PRINTED, ELEGANTLY PRINTED, EVERY SATURDAY, EVERY SATURDAY, HAS A LARGER HAS A LARGER

### MORE TALENTED! MORE TALENTED!

CORPS OF CONTRIBUTORS CORPS OF CONTRIBUTORS THAN WAS EVER BEFORE ENGAGED THAN WAS EVER BEFORE ENGAGED IN ACTUALLY WRITING FOR ANY AMERICAN PAPER! ANY AMERICAN PAPER!

BRILLIANT, CHARMING, BRILLIANT, CHARMING, AND THRILLING AND THRILLING WITH ROMANCES, WITH ROMANCES, SKETCHES, SKETCHES, TALES, TALES OF REAL LIFE, REAL LIFE, POETRY, POETRY, HISTORY, HISTORY, BIOGRAPHY, BIOGRAPHY, NOVELLETTES, NOVELLETTES, ESSAYS, CRITICISMS, ESSAYS, CRITICISMS, WITICISMS, MISCELLANY, WITICISMS, MISCELLANY, INCIDENTS AND ANECDOTES, INCIDENTS AND ANECDOTES, OF THE WAR AND ITS HEROES, OF THE WAR AND ITS HEROES, INCLUDING TRANSLATIONS, INCLUDING TRANSLATIONS, FROM THE GERMAN, FRENCH, FROM THE GERMAN, FRENCH, AND OTHER LANGUAGES, AND OTHER LANGUAGES, A HOME JOURNAL FOR THE HOUSEHOLD!

### AN ORNAMENT FOR THE PARLOR.

A SOLDIER'S PAPER FOR THE CAMP. A TRAVELLER'S COMPANION. PLEASANT READING FOR EVERYBODY. A RICH CASKET OF POLITE SOUTHERN LITERATURE!

SUBSCRIPTION—Six months.....\$10 The Trade supplied at \$25 per hundred. Address, WM. B. SMITH, Proprietor, Raleigh, N. C.

### Wanted.

200,000 FEET OF 1 1/2 & 4 INCH LUMBER, 12 inch wide. Apply CAROLINIAN OFFICE.

### TELEGRAPHIC

Reported by the Press Association, 1864

Entered according to Act of Congress in the year 1863, by J. S. Thresher, in the Clerk's office of the District Court of the Confederate States, for the Northern District of Georgia

### NORTHERN NEWS.

RICHMOND, Nov. 15.—A Chicago telegram of the 9th says that Sherman has only made a show of pursuing Hood, while he has been busily engaged in preparing his forces, repairing railroads and accumulating supplies for a new movement of the greatest importance. After gathering sufficient supplies he will start with five corps on a winter tour through the Cotton States, leaving Schofield's force to hold Chattanooga and look after Hood. It is probable the coming week will witness the starting of this expedition.

The Washington correspondents of several Northern journals assert that offers are being made to induce Lincoln to send commissioners to Richmond to sound the authorities upon the subject of peace.

MOBILE, Nov. 15.—A special to the Advertiser from Senatobia, dated the 14th, says the Memphis Argus of the 12th, with St. Louis dates to the 7th and 8th, and the Memphis Bulletin of the 13th, with St. Louis dates to the 10th and 12th, have been received.

The Republican papers have discovered a tremendous conspiracy to destroy Chicago and release the Camp Douglas prisoners. Large quantities of arms were found in the houses of Southern sympathizers. Several hundred citizens were arrested, including General Marmaduke's brother.

New Orleans papers publish a list of eight vessels captured by Confederate cruisers.

The Washington Government has received confirmation of the report that Captain Semmes has gone to take command of the Sea King, a large steam screw steamer, built at Glasgow in 1864.

The Yankee loss in Government stores at Johnsonville is 6,000,000. It is said the fire of Forrest's batteries was terrific.

No heavy iron clads north of Memphis. Low water prevents their going up.

Rosecrans has superseded Mead. Gunboats below Johnsonville are unable to proceed up, owing to Forrest's batteries commanding the stream.

A New York correspondent of October 25th, says Buckner captured Morganza on the 25th. He held the fort seven hours and captured 1900 prisoners. He carried off all the field artillery, and destroyed all siege and war materials. Price is reported at Fayetteville, Ark. He is supposed to have crossed the Arkansas river. Guerrilla troubles continue in the State, though the main bodies have left with Price.

### FROM BRECKINRIDGE'S COMMAND

RICHMOND, Nov. 15.—Gen. Breckinridge reports that on the evening of the 11th, he drove the enemy from Lick Creek into Bull's Gap, and next morning forced them back a mile, and captured a line of works, but was unable to expel them from the gap. He reoccupied the position held in the morning without molestation. Our loss slight.

On the 11th, Maj. Toole attacked the enemy near Morrinstown, captured 50 prisoners, and burned a train loaded with commissary stores.

### OFFICIAL FROM GEN. LEE.

A GREAT VICTORY BY BRECKINRIDGE.

RICHMOND, Nov. 15.—The following was received last night: HEADQUARTERS ARMY NORTHERN VA., Nov. 15, 1864.

Hon. James A. Seddon, Sec'y of War: Gen. Breckinridge reports that on the night of the 12th, he turned Bull's Gap. When the enemy attempted to retreat, about 1 o'clock on the 13th, with Vaughan and Duke's commands, he struck their column and routed it. Several hundred prisoners, 10 stands of colors, 6 pieces of artillery, with caissons and horses com-

plete, fifty loaded wagons with teams, ambulances filled with Medical supplies &c., were captured.

Signed R. E. LEE.

### From the Valley.

NEW MARKET ROAD, Nov. 14th.—The army returned to the old camp to-day after an absence of five days. They are picketing between Newtown and Middletown.

### Miscellaneous Items.

The bridge across the Ohio river between Cincinnati and Covington will cost, it is estimated, \$1,000,000, and is length will exceed the Niagara bridge about 400 feet. It will be suspended ninety feet above high water, enabling the largest steamers to pass under without difficulty.

Brigadier General Scammon, late a prisoner in Charleston, S. C., where he was placed under fire by the Confederates, is now in command of the force on Morris Island, and engaged in shelling the city.

A young bride of eighteen, in Marseilles, France, was burned to death on the morning of her marriage by treading on a match, which ignited and set her clothes on fire.

A correspondent of the Atlanta Confederacy proposes the rank of "Admiral" for General Forrest. Good! the rank is well earned. Nail it to him.

Eli W. Hall, Esq., Senator for New Hanover county, has resigned his seat in the General Assembly, in consequence of a painful disease of the throat, from which he is now suffering.

The terror of the desert of Sahara is being removed by the application of science. In 1860 five wells had been opened, bringing fishes to the surface from a depth of five hundred feet. Vegetation is springing up around the wells, and the "desert will blossom like the rose."

The Macon Telegraph learns there is no truth in the report that trains are running between Atlanta and Chattanooga.

Much as we dislike to criticise the conduct of our generals, there is one whom we cannot but think is responsible for all our late reverses. We allude to General Exemption.

A lady in Berkshire, New York, presented her husband with their twenty-first child last week. The babies are all living, but the father is almost caved in. We should think!

YANKEE DESERTERS.—Among a large batch of Yankee deserters who arrived in Richmond Tuesday, to avail themselves of the advantage afforded by "Order No. 65," was a first lieutenant in a New York regiment attached to Sheridan's army in the Valley. The said lieutenant is a fine looking officer, quite intelligent, and claims to have deserted in consequence of disgust, caused by the brutal conduct of Sheridan and his satellites.

Yankee desertion is becoming quite a business now, and each day augments the numbers who come into our lines. Upwards of three thousand have been received and forwarded to their homes since the promulgation of the order above referred to about three months since.—Express.

### PLANTATION

With Crop, Stock, Wagons, Mules, &c., thereon, late Major John T. Gilmore's, to be sold at Public Auction.

THE above property will be offered for sale on the premises on Tuesday the 29th of November 1864. The land is in one body, and contains 488 acres nearly all of which is valuable Swamp Land, there being 80 acres well drained, cleared and under cultivation, yielding the best crops of any land in this section of the State. There is also about 200 acres of Swamp Land equally as good as that under cultivation, to be cleared, which may be easily drained, (some of which is already ditched and partly cleared); the remainder is used for pastures and wood land. The houses and buildings are at a convenient distance from the farming lands above described, on a healthy, high and dry part of the tract, with good water. The buildings are in good repair, including a comfortable dwelling house, convenient and well arranged negro houses; good fences, stables, barn, cribs, lots, guards, &c. The plantation is 14 miles from Fayetteville, on the East side of the Cape Fear River, about one and a half miles from the River, and embraces what is known as Alligator Swamp, adjoining Johnson and others, and is not very far from the mouth of Cedar Creek and the residence of Mr. J. C. Blocker.

At the same time and place will be offered for sale, the following personal property: 1500 to 2000 bushels of Corn; The crop of Fodder, Shucks, Peas, &c; Stock of Cattle, Hogs, Goats, &c; 4 Valuable Mules; One Sorrel Mare; One Jennet; One 4 Horse Wagon; one Timber Cart; with all the Farming Tools and other articles on the premises.

Terms will be made known before sale. A. J. BYRNE, A. McLEAN, E. F. MOORE, Ex'rs.

Fayetteville, N. C., 222 ts