The North Carolinian.

VOL. III FAYETTEVILLE, N. C., SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 26, 1864. NO. 252

THE FLOWERS COLLECTION

THE
NORTH CAROLINIAN
BY
P. J. SINCLAIR & CO.

THE DAILY NORTH CAROLINIAN is served to subscribers in town at ONE DOLLAR AND TWENTY-FIVE CENTS per week in advance, payable to the Carriers weekly.

Single copies TWENTY FIVE CENTS.

PRICE FOR MAILING.

Single copies 25 cents. Six months TWENTY-FIVE DOLLARS. Three months, FIFTEEN DOLLARS.

One month THREE DOLLARS.

The "INTELLIGENCER," a weekly four paged newspaper, published at the Office, is mailed to subscribers at FIVE DOLLARS for THREE MONTHS—THREE DOLLARS for ONE MONTH—Strictly in advance.

RATES OF ADVERTISING.

Advertisements for the CAROLINIAN will be charged THREE DOLLARS per square for each and every insertion, eight lines or less constituting a square.

Advertisements for the INTELLIGENCER will be inserted once in Daily, and charged Daily rates for that insertion.

When sent by letter, the money must accompany the advertisement. Marriages, Deaths, religious and other notices charged as advertisements and must be paid for strictly in advance.

The Value of Money.

Value of Old Issue	Value of Issue	Value of Old Issue
$ c.	$ c.	$ c.
1 00	66⅔	1 50
2 00	1 33⅓	3 00
3 00	2 00	4 50
4 00	2 66⅔	6 00
5 00	3 33⅓	7 50
10 00	6 66⅔	15 00
15 00	10 00	22 50
20 00	13 33⅓	30 00
25 00	16 66⅔	37 50
30 00	20 00	45 00
35 00	23 33⅓	52 50
40 00	26 66⅔	60 00
45 00	30 00	67 50
50 00	33 33⅓	75 00
55 00	36 66⅔	82 50
60 00	40 00	90 00
65 00	43 33⅓	97 50
70 00	46 66⅔	105 00
75 00	50 00	112 50
80 00	53 33⅓	120 00
85 00	56 66⅔	127 50
90 00	60 00	135 00
95 00	63 33⅓	142 50
100 00	66 66⅔	150 00

SYNOPSIS OF FUNDING SCHEME OF CURRENCY BILL AS TO STATES EAST OF THE MISSISSIPPI.—*Non-Interest Bearing* $100 *Notes.* Receivable for public dues before April 1st, 1864, at par; from and after April 1st, 1864, not receivable at all, but

FUNDABLE IN FOUR PER CENT. BONDS

Before 1st April, 1864, at par.
From 1st to last day of April, inc., at 98⅔
From 1st to last day of May, inc., at 96⅔
From 1st to last day of June, inc., at 46⅔
From 1st to last day of July, inc., at 36⅔
From 1st to last day of Aug., inc., at 26⅔
From 1st to last day of Sept., inc., at 16⅔
Swept away by monthly tax, Oct. inc., at 6⅔

Any non-interest bearing $100 notes held on the first of January, 1865, are taxed 100 per cent., thus destroying every vestige of value.

THE
REPORTER'S DICTIONARY,
BASED ON PHONOGRAPHY.

IN PRESS and shortly to be published, a book with the above title, prepared by the subscriber, who has had nearly 20 years practice in Phonographic writing, having been at one time employed as an official reporter in the United States Senate, and, who has been for the last seventeen months, and is now, reporter of the Atlanta Intelligencer.

The Dictionary will contain indications, by means of a simple nomenclature, for writing with Phonographic letters, about 20,000 words of the English language, of ninety-nine one-hundredths of those in common use—the remaining words being easily written after those are learned.

In the Introduction to the Dictionary, simple instruction will be given for beginners of the study of Phonography, with lithographed illustrations, prepared by one of the best artists in the Confederacy. The object of the publication is to make a STANDARD for Confederate Reporters, and to render it possible for the much coveted and beautiful art of Reporting, to be learned even without the aid of a teacher.

As the work will be expensive, new type having been procured expressly for it, only a small edition will be issued. Those who desire copies are requested to send to the author their orders at once, (to be recorded,) accompanied with the price of the same, which will be five dollars per copy. The book in paper cover, and suitable for use, will be sent to all subscribers, by mail, without additional expense.

A. E. MARSHALL,
dtf Augusta, Ga.

OFFICE POST QUARTERMASTER,
4th Congressional Dist., N. C.,
Fayetteville, N. C. Oct. 21.

Notice to Farmers and Tithe Agents.

THE Tithe Agents will receive the Long Forage and give receipts which the Farmers must bring in when they assess their corn.—Any Farmer who does not make 200 bushels of corn does not pay either corn or fodder from said 200 bushels. But if a person makes 200 bushels they then pay tithes on the whole amount, but the same Farmers must appear before the Assessors to make oath that they do not make more than 200 bushels.

J. M. McGOWAN,
225-2t Capt and Post Q. M.

CLAIMS
Of Deceased Officers and Soldiers.

WILSON, N. C., June 20th, 1864.

THE UNDERSIGNED has been appointed a Commissioner to investigate, collect and pay over to the parties entitled thereto, all claims for bounty, arrearages of pay and allowances, due to the representatives of deceased officers and soldiers from this State.

The parties entitled are: first, the widow of the deceased, if any, if there be no widow then, secondly, the child or children, if there be such, if there be neither widow or children then, thirdly, the father, if there be neither widow, child, children or father then, fourthly, the mother of the deceased, and in default of all of these then, fifthly, the executor or administrator of the deceased.

The claimant or claimants must furnish his, her or their affidavit, and that of one disinterested witness as to the relationship, and in all cases, where the claimant is not the widow, the affidavit must negative the existence of a claimant or claimants of a higher order. The Justice of the Peace, before whom the affidavit is subscribed must certify to the credibility of the witness, and Clerk of the County Court must certify, under the seal of the Court, that he is a Justice of the Peace.

If the claimant or claimants be a child or children of the deceased, and he, she or they be minors, the claim must be propounded by his, her or their guardian, and the fact of his being guardian must be certified to, under seal of the County Court Clerk.

When the claim is made by an executor or administrator, the fact of the executorship or administratorship must be certified to, under seal by the County Court Clerk.

All of these papers should be sent in application.

Any person directly interested will be furnished, upon application to me, with a proper form of these papers in full; a copy of which, for the greater convenience of parties, will be forwarded as soon as may be practicable to each County Court Clerk.

This commission is intended to facilitate the collection of these claims, and save the claimants all expense.

Parties interested may materially aid me in the investigation of their claims, if at the time of forwarding their paper to me, they will inform me of the date of the death of the deceased, where he died, was killed, whether or not they or any one for them, have received the personal effects which deceased had with him at the time of his death, and whether or not the deceased (if a non-commissioned officer or private,) had ever received the State's bounty.

It is very desirable that all claims should be forwarded at as early a day as may be practicable. In all cases, give the claimants' Post Office and County in full.

JNO. A. STANLY,
133-tf Commissioner.

TO THE FRIENDS OF THE SOLDIERS throughout the Confederacy

RAILROAD BUREAU.
RICHMOND, Feb. 20th, 1864.

THE friends and relatives of soldiers in the Army of Northern Virginia are hereby notified that an arrangement has this day been effected with the SOUTHERN EXPRESS COMPANY, to carry all packages of food and wearing apparel to Richmond, Va.

To secure the advantages thus obtained through the express company, the following instructions must be observed:

Packages must not contain more than one hundred pounds; be well secured, and plainly marked, and sent at the expense of the shipper to either of the Soldiers' Relief Associations, which are located as follows:

In North Carolina, at Raleigh; in South Carolina, at Columbia; in Georgia, at Augusta; in Alabama, at Montgomery; or at any other point at which one of these Associations have an office.

The Agents of these Associations will there take charge of them, and ship daily, by Southern Express Company, to the proper Agents of the respective States at Richmond, who will see them distributed to the proper individual owners.

To meet the wishes of the soldiers, and to give them a certain and speedy communication with home the Southern Express Company has agreed to give this freight preference over everything else; and in order that no obstacle may occur to the success of so laudable an enterprise, the several Railroad Companies are hereby requested to render the Express Company such facilities as will enable it to make this arrangement a complete success.

As the Southern Express Company assumes all responsibility of the transportation of those packages, the Relief Associations are requested to withdraw their Agents who have heretofore acted as traveling messengers. If the Relief Association will establish agencies in the rear of there armies, they may enjoy the same privileges hereby secured to the Army of Northern Virginia.

F. W. SIMS,
Lieut. Col. and Quartermaster.

Approved.
V. K. Lawton, Quartermaster Gen.

OFFICE SOUTHERN EXPRESS CO.,
AUGUSTA, GA., Feb 20, 1864.

THE SOUTHERN EXPRESS COMPANY hereby notify the friends and relative of Soldiers in the Army of Northern Va., and elsewhere, that they are prepared to carry out arrangements as announced in the above card and that they will do all in her power to fulfil its requirements.

JAMES SHUTER,
Gen'l Sup't. & Acting Pres't So. Exp. Co
may°0-tf.

H. McMILLAN
Auctioneer and
COMMISSION MERCHANT.
FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.
June 10-3m°

Brown Windsor Soap,
A LARGE LOT JUST RECEIVED at
No. 17, Market Square.

FAYETTEVILLE MARKETS.
CORRECTED BY J. W. LETT.
Nov. 22, 1864.

Bacon	$ 5 50 @ $ 6 00	₱ lb
Pork	2 00 @ 7 50	₱ lb
Lard	— @ 5 50	₱ lb
Beef	1 50 @ 2 00	₱ lb
Beeswax	4 00 @ —	₱ lb
Butter	7 00 @ 7 50	₱ lb
Cotton	1 15 @ —	₱ lb
Coffee	15 00	₱ lb
Cotton Yarn	325 @ 350	₱ bunch.
Dried Fruit ... Apples & Peaches 75	$1	₱ lb
Eggs	3 00 @ —	₱ do @
Extract Logwood	85 @ 86	₱ lb
Flour	$225 @ 250	₱ barrel
Flaxseed	12 50 @ 18 00	₱ bushel
Fedders	$10 00 @ 11 00	₱ hundred
Hay	8 @ 10 00	₱ hundred.
Shucks	$10 50	₱ hundred
Grain—Corn	$17 50 @ 18 00	₱ bushel
Rye	17 50 @ $20 00	₱ bushel
Oats	9 00 $10 00	₱ bushel
Peas	17 50 @20 00	₱ bushel
Hides—Green	2 50 @ 3 00	₱ lb
Dry	5 50 @ 6 00	₱ lb
Iron—Swedes	3 50 @ 4 50	₱ lb
Leather—Upper	20 00	₱ lb
Sole	18 00	₱ lb
Liquors—Corn Whiskey	50 00	₱ gallon
Apple and Peach Brandy	50 00@ 60	₱ gallon
Molasses	$15 70 00	₱ gallon
Nails	3 50 @ 4 00	₱ lb
Onions	20 00@ 25 00	₱ bushel
Potatoes—Irish	$— @ 15 00	₱ bushel
Sweet	$8 00@10 00	₱ bushel
Rice	65@75	₱ lb
Sugar	10	₱ lb
Syrup	Family Bar 2 00	₱ lb
Tallet	5 00	₱ lb
Spirits Turpentine	3 00	₱ gal.
Fayetteville 4-4 Sheeting	3 25	₱ Yard
Salt	$— 00 @ 10	₱ bushel
Tallow	4 00 @4 50	₱ lb
Wool	$6 00 @ 8 00	₱ lb

THE
ILLUSTRATED MERCURY!
ILLUSTRATED MERCURY!

THE GREAT LITERARY WEEKLY
THE GREAT LITERARY WEEKLY
OF THE SOUTH!
OF THE SOUTH!
A SUPERB FAMILY JOURNAL!
A SUPERB FAMILY JOURNAL!
BEAUTIFULLY ILLUSTRATED,
BEAUTIFULLY ILLUSTRATED,
ELEGANTLY PRINTED
ELEGANTLY PRINTED
EVERY SATURDAY,
EVERY SATURDAY,
HAS A LARGER
HAS A LARGER
AND
MORE TALENTED
MORE TALENTED
CORPS OF CONTRIBUTORS
CORPS OF CONTRIBUTORS
THAN WAS EVER BEFORE ENGAGED
THAN WAS EVER BEFORE ENGAGED
IN ACTUALLY WRITING FOR
IN ACTUALLY WRITING FOR
ANY AMERICAN PAPER!
ANY AMERICAN PAPER!
BRILLIANT, CHARMING,
BRILLIANT, CHARMING,
AND THRILLING
AND THRILLING
WITH ROMANCES,
WITH ROMANCES,
SKETCHES,
SKETCHES,
TALES
TALES
OF
REAL
REAL
LIFE,
LIFE.
POETRY,
POETRY,
HISTORY,
HISTORY,
BIOGRAPHY,
BIOGRAPHY,
NOVELETTES,
NOVELETTES,
ESSAYS, CRITICISMS,
ESSAYS, CRITICISMS,
WITICISMS MISCELLANY,
WITICISMS, MISCELLANY,
INCIDENTS AND ANECDOTES,
INCIDENTS AND ANECDOTES,
OF THE WAR AND ITS HEROES,
OF THE WAR AND ITS HEROES,
INCLUDING TRANSLATIONS,
INCLUDING TRANSLATIONS,
FROM THE GERMAN, FRENCH,
FROM THE GERMAN, FRENCH,
AND OTHER LANGUAGES,
AND OTHER LANGUAGES,
A HOME JOURNAL FOR
THE HOUSEHOLD!
AN ORNAMENT
FOR THE PARLOR.
A SOLDIER'S
PAPER FOR
THE CAMP.
A
TRAVELLER'S
COMPANION.
PLEASANT READING
FOR EVERYBODY.
A RICH CASKET OF
POLITE SOUTHERN LITERATURE!

SUBSCRIPTION—Six months.....$10
The Trade supplied at $45 per hundred.
Address,
WM. B. SMITH,
oprietor, Raleigh, N. C.
Jan

Wanted.
200,000 FEET OF 1¼ & 1 INCH LUMBER, 12 inch. wide.
Apply CAROLINIAN OFFICE.

TELEGRAPHIC

Reported by the Press Association. 1861

Entered according to Act of Congress in the year 1863, by J. S. Thrasher, in the Clerk's office of the District Court of the Confederate States, for the Northern District of Georgia

A DARING ATTEMPT OF PRISONERS AT SALISBURY TO ESCAPE.
THE ATTEMPT FRUSTRATED!

SALISBURY, Nov. 25.—The Federal prisoners confined here made an attempt to escape about 2 o'clock to-day, occasioning some excitement. They attempted to seize the arms of the guard on duty within the walls, and in several cases succeeded, having disarmed a man they thrust him through with the bayonet. Two of our guards were killed and several wounded.

The picket guard, witnessing these demonstrations, opened fire on the prisoners with muskerry and two field pieces charged with canister, killing and wounding some 40 or 50, when order was restored. The guilty ones have been found out. All quiet now.

NORTHERN NEWS.

RICHMOND, Nov. 25.—New York papers to the 23d, and the Baltimore American, evening edition, same date, received.

A telegram from Nashville, of the 22d, says nearly two weeks have passed since direct information has been received from Sherman. At least a month ago he informed the authorities at Washington of his plans.

New Orleans papers of the 15th, say Canby is recovering.

A Washington telegram of the 23rd, says there is information from City Point that but a short time will elapse before the South Gap Canal is opened.

Burbridge has taken summary action in the case of Lieut Governor Jacobs, of Kentucky, deciding his banishment beyond Federal lines.

Gold 228¾.

Some very interesting experiments have lately been made by Henry Erm, chemist of the department of Agriculture, in testing the coloring matter in coal oil, and some sorghum seed. By combinations with different chemicals he finds that a great variety of colors can be produced from each of these substances, some of them very brilliant in tint, and delicate in shading, down from the deepest to the palest. I have just been shown some beautiful specimens of silk and merino by him; small pieces, simply for trial. The prevailing colors were red, purple and green. Of the red there is almost every shade known, from Solferino down to the daintiest peach blow. There are different tints of purple, also, and the beauty of them is that they are "fast colors," in the old fogy-time meaning of that expression, before fast people came into date. Three specimens had been tried with soap and boiled, but still held their own.

Northern Paper.

CROSSING THE MISSISSIPPI.—A Yankee paper says that dispatches from the Southwest state that attempts were again being made by the rebels, at Lines' Landing, Arkansas, to get a portion of their Trans-Mississippi forces across the Mississippi river from Texas into the State of Mississippi, for the assistance of Beauregard and Hood. The movement, which was a formidable one, was thought to be under the direction of General Magruder, and to have for co-operation and assistance a rebel force on the opposite side of the river. A brigade of Union infantry was on the spot to prevent the crossing, and a brigade of cavalry was momentarily expected. These, it was supposed, would be sufficient for the purpose.

OUR INDIAN ALLIES.—We are gratified to learn, from the very best authority, that the Indian nations located west of Arkansas are now true and devoted to our cause; and that they are almost entirely free from Yankee invasion or molestation. The Creeks, Cherokees, Choctaws and Seminoles are all in cordial alliance with the South and give our cause a hearty support.

Butler says the desires "to extinguish all the bad men," North and South. If he proposes to begin with the worst one in America, we shall expect to hear of an early suicide.

FROM UP THE ROAD.—Passengers down the Georgia Railroad last night report that the Yankees, one thousand strong, entered Madison on Friday, between 11 and 12 o'clock, and at 4 o'clock they burned the Depot and other property belonging to the Railroad. Yesterday morning they entered Buckhead, eight miles this side of Madison. The enemy report that they are twenty thousand strong.

A gentleman who left Athens yesterday morning report that the excitement was subsiding in that city relative to the raid.

Large numbers of refugees are arriving in this city from along the line of the road.—*Augusta Sentinel.*

On account of the murder by guerillas of the mail carrier of the Tarleton Hospital, four guerillas, calling themselves Confederate captains, were taken from the Exchange Barracks, Louisville, Kentucky, and shot on Monday.

DIVIDEND.—The Wilmington and Weldon railroad company, have declared a dividend of twenty per cent. on the capital stock, payable on and after the 28d inst.

THE END OF THE WAR.—It is the habit now to say the war will last four years longer. The Richmond *Examiner* thinks it will not last four months longer, if we stand perfectly firm and united now.

The election in New Hanover, for Senator in place of Mr. Hall resigned, will take place on Thursday the 24th inst. Major Robert Strange, Col. Edward D. Hall, Thos. C. Miller, Esq., and Lt. S. J. Faison are nominated by their friends.

Florence and Fayetteville RAIL ROAD.

Stockholders Meeting.

A SUFFICIENT amount having been subscribed to authorize the organization of the above named Company, a meeting of the Stockholders is hereby called to meet in Fayetteville, on Thursday the 15th day of December next for the purpose of electing a President and Directors of said Company, and for the transaction of such other business as may come before the Stockholders. The Books of subscription are still open. This is an important road to this community and to the country generally. We hope every man will feel the importance of doing what he can to secure the speedy completion of this road.

WM. McL. McKAY,
JNO. M. ROSE,
A. A. McKETHAN,
D. A. RAY,
A. W. STEEL,
Committee.

Fayetteville, N. C. Nov. 15, 1864. [tm.

WALTER WATSON,
GUN, PISTOL MAKER AND
Machinist.
Guns and Pistols made and Repaired with Dispatch.

MEMBERS of Reserves and Home Guards can have their arms repaired at half price. All kinds of Machine work done.

Hay Mount, Fayetteville, N. C., opposite the residence of E. J. Hale, Esq.

PLANTATION
With Crop, Stock, Wagons, Mules, &c., thereon, late Major John T. Gilmore's, to be sold at Public Auction.

THE above property will be offered for sale on the premises on Tuesday the 29th of November 1864. The Land is in one body, and contains 485 acres nearly all of which is valuable Swamp Land, there being 80 acres well drained, cleared and under cultivation, yielding the best crops of any land in this section of the State. There is also about 200 acres of Swamp Land equally as good as that under cultivation, to be cleared, which may be easily drained, (some of which is already ditched and partly cleared;) the remainder is used for pastures and wood land. The houses and buildings are at a convenient distance from the farming lands above described, on a healthy, high and dry part of the tract, with good water. The buildings are in good repair, including a comfortable dwelling house, convenient and well arranged negro houses; good fences, stables, barn, cribs, lots, guardens, &c. The plantation is 14 miles from Fayetteville, on the East side of the Cape Fear River, about one and a half miles from the River, and embraces what is known as Alligator Swamp, adjoins Johnson and others, and is not very far from the mouth of Cedar Creek and the residence of Mr. J. C. Blocker.

At the same time and place will be offered for sale, the following personal property:

1500 to 2000 bushels of Corn;
The crop of Fodder, Shucks, Peas, &c;
Stock of Cattle, Hogs, Goats, &c;
4 Valuable Mules;
One Sorrel Mare;
One Jennet;
One 4 Horse Wagon; one Timber Cart; with all the Farming Tools and other articles on the premises.

Terms will be made known before sale.

A. J. BYRNE,
A. McLEAN,
E. F. MOORE,
Ex'rs.

Fayetteville, N. C.. 222-ts

LOST.

ON SUNDAY afternoon the 13th inst. on the Western Plank Road, between the Toll House and the 4 mile post a Breast Pin, resembling a Locomotive car—it was attached to a red ribbon. The finder will be liberally rewarded by leaving it at the Toll House. 243tf