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Hendersonville,

Fastest growing city

in the mountains.

HENDERSONVILLE, N. C., THURSDAY, FEBUARY 8, 1917

Tench Broad Hustler

The second state

PRICE FIVE CENTS

Stand Party

THE HUSTLER

Henderson County's Home Paper

EX-PRESIDENT TAFT IS IN FAVOR OF CONSCRIPTION.

Believes Conscription to Build up Army for Nation's Defense Necessary-People Would be for It.

New York, Feb. 4.-Conscription to build up an army for the country's defense now the war is on us and for the future as well, was advocated here today by Former President Taft in an address on the League to Enforce Peace before the Brooklyn Institute of Arts and Sciences.

Stirred as the people are by enthu-Mr. Taft believed, not only to meet the present situation "but for the future after the war shall end.

"Military duty is part of every citizen's duty. Very little service of any kind has been enacted from the great body of the people. Conscription is needed to discipline our native young men and to teach them respect for authority. It is needed to teach our millions of newly created citizens loy-

A whole volunteer system, he said. alty." takes the flower of the country's youth anxious to sacrifice themselves, and leaves behind those who can only be dragged in by ultimate resort to law." "Why not equalize the burden at once?" he asked. "Place it on all. Require at least a year's service with the colors from every man between 19 and 24. This need not interfere with capable men under 40. Such contrained force from the body of the entire people to supply an adequate de-Mr .Taft's remarks on conscription were in the nature of a preface to his moil.

prepared address. on the League to Enforce Peace.

NG OF THE CALIFORNIA INCREASES APPREHENSION.

Washington, Feb. 7.-Consul Frost, at Queenstown, cabled the State Department tonight that the British passenger liner California ha dbeen torpedoed without warning off the Irish Coast, and that the one American known to have been on board was saved. Some of the passengers and crew still missing, including two women and severa lchildren.

Frost's dispatch was as follows: "Anchor Liner California has been siasm at the break with Germany they sunk; bound Glasgow, presumably would support a conscription measure. from New York. Two hundred persons o nboard; one death; 30 hospital cases; survicors reach here late tonight."

> The captain of the ship is quoted as saying the submarine did not hail or give any warning before firing two torpedoes from a distance of 300 yards and sending the California down. The American survivor was John A. Lee, of Montgomery, Ala., who is supposed to have been a member of the crew.

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Washington, Feb. 7.-Out of the German war zone of death and destruction tonight came the report of the sinking of the Anchor liner California with more than 200 souls abroad to startle Washington into renewed activity and apprehension. Earnestly and anxiously, President Wilson and his advisers scanned the fragmentary with capable mould furnish a permanent early information as to the sinking. to determine whether the destruction of the vessel constitutes the 'overt tire people to supply the is necessary." I act" that will plunge the United States into the midst of the world war tur-

> At the White House there was solemn deliberation and serious shaking of heads. 'Every scrap of information as to the California sinking was hurried to the President at once. The momentous possibilities of the information were apparent in the conduct of every official.

GOVERNOR BICKETT TO BIDE AT HEAD OF HIS STAFF.

Governor Plans to Make This State's Representation a Conspciencus Feture of Inaugural Ceremonies.

Washington, Feb. 7.-It is planned by Governor W. T. Bickett, himself but recently inaugurated as chief executive of North Carolina, to make his state representation a conspicuous feature of the inaugural ceremonies here March 4. In the parade he will ride at the head of his newly appointed staff. Besides civic organizations in line it is 'the governor's intention to have a large detail of the organized militia from his state, recently returned from the Mexican border, take a prominent part in the great procession. He re. cently said the "Tar Heel" state intends to be conspicuous in the second inauguration of President Wilson "as we want to show Washington how proud we are of our representative in the cabinet, Josephus Daniels. We will bring the largest possible representation of North Carolina troops."

Time to Act is Right Now!

Take this trip of your life at the expense of the HUSTLER. Others are doing it and the field is open to you. Absolutely the best offer ever made by any newspaper in Henderson county.

Do not confuse this with a contest-it is not one. Nobody can lose. You are paid for every dollar you get in su bscriptions and if you get the small amount of \$50 either from one subscriber or fifty, we give you a round trip to Washington, D. C.

Call in at Once and Get Receipt Book with Samples COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION HUSTLER'S TRIP TO CAPITAL MET IN REGULAR SESSION. GROWING INTERESING DAILY.

COUNTY COMMISSIONERS PROLONG DECISION A MONTH.

After Stating That They Would Decide Matter of Demonstrator This Month. Large Delegation Met Tuesday.

The most important subject with

farmers of Henderson county just now is the question of whether the county commissioners are going to employ a farm demonstrator or not. In fact this question is just as vital with the city people and those who live in Hender- ican lives and rights means war. sonville township and pay at least if not more than fifty per cent of the taxes.

The question was put as forcibly be- stricted submarine warfare. fore the commissioners at a meeting Tuesday as it has ever been expounded before. Several talks were made try and to the world today at a joint by citizens from all sections of the session of congress, county. A vote was taken of the men in the court house room and not Count Von Bernstorff. Ambassador a discenting voice against the com- Gerard with all his staff and all missioners employing a demonstrator. The commissioners decided after a out of Germany. All German consuls two hours meeting to continue the in the United States are expected to matter another month and that if withdraw that the severance of relathere was no decided objection they tions may be complete. American diwould consider the matter favorably. One of the most forcible arguments turned over to Spain; German diplo. made in favor o fthe work was that matic intersts in the United States stated by John Ewbank, a farmer, on have been taken over by Switerland. the Horse Shoe road. Mr. Ewbank be- Foreign diplomatic interests which the ing secretary and treasurer of the United States had in charge in Ger-Board of Agriculture state in behalf of many have been tuurned over to varithat organization that it was started ous neutrals. primarily to advance the cause of a demonstrator. He was in favor of em. tion, marked with frequent crisis and ploying one because the farmers of attended with the loss of more than the county need a leader, a man who 200 American lives on the high seas, could travel over the county and bring have culminated with an act which in the farmers closer together and at the all the history of the world always same time give them advice about has led to war. Every agency of the farming by explaining to them what American government has been set in other sections of the country are doing motion to protect the country against to increase the yields and improve the acts of German sympathizers. These products.

Mr. Ewbank said that a good man

PRES. WILSON HAS BROKEN **BELATIONS WITH GERMANY.**

Passports Handed Ambassador Bernstorif and all Americans Ordered Out of Germany.

Washington, Fab. 3 .- President Wilson has broken on diplomatic relations with Germany and warned the kaiser that ruthles; sacrifice of Amer-

Similar action is waiting for Austria when she notifies this government that she joins in the campaign of unre.

The President made formal announcement of his action to the coun-

Passports have been handed to American consuls have been ordered plomatic interests in Berlin have been

Two years of diplomatic negotiamoves are of necessity being kept secret.

The present situation ,he said, should teach the absolute necessity for mililary preparedness for self-protection. We have no desire, he said, for difficulties with Germany and have done her no wrong, "yet she in violation of our rights proposes to do that which if, we value our honor and our vital interests we must resist by forer There is nothing else for a self-respecting nation of moral principle to do, he declared.

BASKET BALL GAME FRIDAY AT HIGH SCHOOL.

The Local Team Meets Strong Charlotte Aggregation.

The basket ball game between the local high school team and the fast quinted from the high school of Charlotte promises to be a thriller. The visiting boys are reputed to have the strongest team in this section of the state and they are coming here confident of taking the high school boys' measure. The local team however have been practicing hard for several weeks in anticipation of this game and feel that when the referee blows the final whistle they will be holding down the largest end of the score.

Whatever the outcome of the game thee attending are promieed a battle teams and several others.

The boys should have a large delebe 15 and 25 cent.

local team: Right Forward_____Signey Ellison. Service.

Left Forward	Reggie Morris.
Center	Jean Williams.
Letl Guard	: Horace Gray.
Right Guard	Gordon Elsom.

0. ROY KEITH ENTERS BUSINESS FOR HIMSELF.

Leaves Hendersonville Wholesale Grocery Company After March 1st. Succeeded by Brother.

0. Roy Keith will leave the Hendersonvile Wholesale Grocery company after March 1st, and will conduct the O. Roy Keith company, merchandise brokers and distributors with offices and warerooms next door to H. M. Flynn at the depot.

his brothers in the wholesale grocery for upland to supplement upland pas-

All of the official data was contained in a report from Consul General Frost at Queenstown, which the state department declared was apparently based on inadequate information. This This contained no details of the incident, reported only one death. From the New York offices of the Anchor line came a report that 67 perished in the disaster. Consul Frost was at once directed to make a complete report. President Wilson and his advisers mine:

Whether there were Americans on board the California, and wheter any Americans were lost.

Whether the vessel was sunk "without warning."

This latter question, the state department, declared, was the essential element which must be present to make the sinking of the California the dreaded "overt act." Early reports made no mentio no fthis circumstance. Confident the nation is behind him ollowing the indorsement of his international position by the senate by an royal a the home boys are determined overwhelming vote, the President was to send them back a defeated team, tonight apparently determined to hold The local bunch have met and defeat. Germany to the strict letter of his ultiedthe strong Fruitland and Flat Rock matum relivered when he announced the break with Germany to the Con. gress. Preparations placing the 'war gation o frooters on hand to cheer machinery of the nation in order for them o nto victory. The game will be instant use in case, of need went played on the basket ball court of the steadily forward. Legislation increashigh school and will be called prompt- ing the military and naval resources ly at 4:00 p. m. The admission will was pressed vigorously in Congress. Secretary of War Baker and Secretary The following is the line up of the of the Navy Daniels reported both of thei rorganizations ready for instant

KILLING DOGS FAST.

These are dog killing times. Chief Powers will deputize you any time if want to kill one. Tuesday a stray looking one walked up near Main street and Constable Barnett pulled Aged Lady Dies After Long Illness. down on it. The recent order made by the city council has resulted in the killing of anywhere from 5 0to 100 dogs according to reports. There has been nothing heard of a mad dog lately.

ALFALFA A GOOD SOILING CROP.

A reader, living in the mountains of North Carolina, writing to the Progressive Farmer, says: "I want to Mr. Keith has been associated with grow one acre of the best soiling crop knew her best.

Four Persons Working Hard to Make Plan Budget for Coming Year. and

Trip Which Promises to be One of Big Events.

Theer are now three or four persons working hard for the free trips to in regular session last Monday and Washington given away by the Hustler. With nearly a whole month in which to work there are indications that at least a dozen more persons will enter the plan by which they might receive a free trip to Washingwatched anxiously to deter. ton to witness the great inauguration of President Wilson.

Late reports state that the inauguration will be held in spite of the threatening clouds of war. In fact a person will now see more real fighting machinery than ever before. The big parade alone is worth the trip and the women are going to take part in this event more than ever before.

There are a thousand and one things to see in the capital. It takes weeks and weeks to see it all but you can get a good idea of our nation's center within the few days limited for this trip.

Call in at the office and get a receipt book and begin at once. It does not necessitate a house to house canvass to get \$50 in subscriptions. You can simply write a few letters and use the telephone and then go out and within a few days get the required number. And remember that if you do not get the required amount you have made money for we pay you 25 per cent of every cent you collect. If you bring us \$1 after making a fair trial towards securing the trip we will hand you back 25c in commissions.

Could anything be fairer. Of course if you get the \$50 we give you a round trip ticket from Hendersonville to Washington which cost us more than the commission allowed you in cash.

MRS. SUMMEY DEAD.

Buried at Mills River Presby. terian Cemetery.

Mrs. Martha Ann Corpening Summey, widow of L. C. Summey, of Mills River, died last Monday at her home. She was 88 years old and leaves nine headquarters in Greensboro. children t o mourn her death. During her life time she had been a true Christian woman and her kind deeds will long be remembered by those who

If the upland was rich enough and and interment was made at the ceme-

should be secured, a man who could mix with his fellow men and one who was not afraid to show the farmer exactly how a thing should be done because he should know himself. F. S. Wetmur told of what the dem-

onstration work is doing for the farmer in Iowa, the state in which he for. gress immediately after hearing his merly lived and farmed.

he had profited by the last demonstra- to check conspiracies and plots against tor inelderson county had and that he the United States which cannot now be Tht county board of education met was in favor of getting another.

W. A. Smith spoke strongly in favor of securing a demonstrator in arguing that those farmers who were not pres- ing off diplomatic relations with Gerent after due notice of the meeting many, President Wilson has made a were undoubtedly in favor of the bold stroke to range the moral force movement as the old rule of reason of all other neutral countries along

Dr. C. Few told the commissioners that he felt that they were going to the other neutrals that they break off employ a demonstrator, because they diplomatic relations with Germany as knew how much the agriculture in- the United States has done and has terests meant to the whole county instructed all American diplomats in and how much the government was those countries to report immediately spending on the work. He told that how the suggestion is received. The If 10 boys and girls in each school dis. opinion in diplomatic quarters here trict would get together in the demon- is that European neutrals, at the very stration work and just do one half as doorstep of Germany, threatened by much as the average of the state boys her military power will hesitate to take clubs and girls canning clubs they such a step. The effect of the suggesing year is: Hendersonville high would make for themselves over \$50,- |'ion in other countries is being eagerly school \$500; Mills River high school, 000 in spending money. \$250; estimated tax collectors com.

A. S. Truex, secretary of the Board | This was the only known developof Trade, stated that his organization ment of first importance which came had passed resolutions endorsing the out of a day of tense waiting which movement in the strongest terms. He followed the actual announcement yesalso told of once being in the goat | terday of the break with Germany. raising business out in New Mexico Still hopeful that Germany will not and explained how the raisers of that ruthlessly sacrifice American lives or state had gotten together and raised rights, the administration is awaiting the price of their products over 300 developments, but leaving nothing to per cent. bringing it up to the average prepare the country for the eventualio the other farm products and at the ty of war. same time making it a very profitable

business. He emphasized the need of night unchanged. There is no doubt, organization with a leader.

farmer by birth, and that now there nounces her intention to adhere to were two kinds of tillers of the soil, Germany's course. namely an agriculturist and a farmer. | The President's invitation to neu-He told of being the former and gave trals to follow his action was containhis definition of the two. A farmer, ed in instructions to American diplohe told, was one who worked in the mats to announce the break with Gercountry and spent his money in many to the governments to which town. His idea of an agriculturist which they are accredited. It was

made his money there and then spent | "You will immediately notify tho it on the farm. Mr. Ewbank im- government to which you are accredit. pressed upon the commissioners that ed that he United States, because of the city was co-ordinate with the the German government's recent ancountry and that he city grows in the nouncement of its intention to renew same proportion as the farming lands unrestricted submarine warware, has grow around it. If the farms are not no choice butto follow the course laid put to a high state of cultivation then down in the note April 18, (the Sussen the city is bound to lag. He urged note.) demonstration work to be secured and "It has therefore recalled the Amerstated that it was of vital interest to ican ambassador from Berlin and has the citizens of Hendersonville.

avor of the movement, so did G. F. Ewbanks and others. pathy with securing a demonstrator.

With the notice of severance of re-

lations the United States sent to Berlin a demand fo rthe immediate release of 64 Americans taken from ships captured by German raiders in the South Atlantic.

At the request of the President Con. address began work on new laws G. B. Hill of Edneyville stated that framed by the Department of Justice reached under existing statutes.

Washington, Feb. 4.-Besides breakand good, "slience gives con- with that of the United States in the interest of peace.

The President has suggested to all awaited.

The situation as to Austria is tohowever, that diplomatic relations will E. W. Ewbank, stated that he was a be broken with her when she an-

was one who lived in the city and | contained in the following note:

delivered passports to the German am-

"Say also that the President is reluc-Garlington, K. G. Morris, W. S. Shitle, tant to believe Germany actually will R. M. Pryor, H. A. Corriher, F. A. carry out her threat against neutral commerce, but if it be done, the Presi-The commissioners room was filled dent will ask Congress to authorize with farmers and business men in sym. use of the rational nower to protect American citizens engaged in their peaceful and lawful errands on the seas. "The course taken is, in the President's view, entirely in conformity Bat Cave-Rutherfordton road died Sat- with the principles he enunciated in urday after a lingering illness from his address to the senate January 7, smallpox. He was a popular busi- (the address proposing a world league

Heard Good Talk.

the amount of \$9,900.

tion.

The members of the Board of Agriculture who met in the court house last Saturday heard a fine talk made by George Reese, farm product agent of the Southern railway company with

Mr. Reese stated that he had heard about the organization in Henderson county and that his company had sent him here to offer any assistance possible in making the movement a success. Funeral services were held at the He stated that his department dealt in Presbyterian church at Mills River the marketing of farm products which was today one of the livest subjects in existence. To market farm products properly means more money to the farmer, but he must be taught how to ship his products to best suit the consumers. Mr. Reese emphasised that the South was not now producing enough food stuff for its own consumption. He pointed out that the Southern railway alone employed 59,000 peo. ple and many of whom had families. The fact that all these people were consumers and not producers of farm products shows that a tremendous relargely on when the feed is most need- ville and Prof. T. M. Lock will have sponsibility is placed upon those who luce a surplus or he is not making Mr. Reese explained the various bulgha Forest, and Little River and Val- letins gotten out by his company in For future years we suggest the use ley Hill Baptist churches. He lives in which the farmers of Henderson counto sell. He told that every member of the board of agriculture could get one of these bulletins every month. The members present who have been working on securing names for the petitions reported that they had met with no opposition and that the entire county seemed to be in favor

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C. F. Bland made a few remarks in bassador to the United States.

BOARD OF AGRICULTURE MET In Spite of the Weather About Twelve Farmers Braved the Cold.

LAST SATURDAY MORNING.

prepared a budget for the coming year of 1917-18. A list of the estimated revenues of the board was also propared which shows that the county L Fear \$17,187,13 from will receive a the county abstracts; state fund \$1,- cent."

Take up Vouchers From Tax

Collector-6,848 Children.

694.20; fines and forfitures, \$1,888.52; delinquents \$1,218.44; making resources amount to \$21,988.29 to which is added about \$9,000 in local township school taxes and about \$3,589.90 from the state equalizing fund making a grand total of \$34,000, which is the amount handled by this board every year.

The budget as estimated for the com-

mission 2%, \$400; contingent fund,

\$500; building fund, \$1,650; releases

and insolvents, \$300; county superin-

endent salary, \$1,000.00; ' making a

grond total of \$4,600. By subtracting

this amount from the county school

fund of \$21,988.29 which leaves \$17,-

388.29 and divide this amount by the

total enrollment in the county which

is 6.348 makes \$2.73 amount per capita

in Henderson county spent for educa-

The board took up vouchers for the

school fund from the tax collector to

ousiness for the past six years. There eure next summer." are five Keith brothers in Henderson. ly held by O. Roy. 1 . . . A .

W. A. Keith is president of the Hendersonvile Wholesale Grocery comurer, J. Mack Rhodes, vice president.

COLDWEATHER WORST IN MANY

But Did Not Last Very Long. Plumbers Are Busy.

has ever been here within the past ten in sorghum. years.

weather was over.

injuries have been reported.

ville now since Alton R. Keith arrived the crop had been sowed last fall after tery near the church. Rev. George F. last week to take the position former- a good application of lime and inocu- Wright officiated. lation, there is probably nothing that would give as much feed in a year as alfalfa. But that being out of the pany, C. G. Keith, secretary and treas- question for next year, we are inclin- To be Held in the Court House for ed to favor the sowing of one of the larger growing sorghums, like the gooseneck or so-called Texas seeded. YEARS IN HENDERSONVILLE. ribbon cane. There is a possibility that a very early crop of Canada field Rigent Snap Causes Some Damage peas and oats might be followed by 15, conducted by Rev. J. F. Morgan, sorghum or soy heans. It will depend assisted by Rev. Sanders. of Greened. If the period when the supple. charge of the music. The thermometer reached as low as ment is most needed is the dry period

Sunday nights. This is the coldest it be short, we think the best prospect is pastorial work of the Crab Creek, Pis.

The result of the freeze has caused of a small acreage of alfalfa, or when this city. considerable inconveniences with wa- it is not needed for soiling it can be ter works over the city. The big boiler cured for hay or in case of extremely at 7:30 and members of all denominaat The Cedars bursted and another bad weather put in the silo. In grow- tions are invited to attend. Was rushed by express before the cold ing alfalfa, however, it must be remembered that it demands a rich, well- has had a great deal of experience in No doubt a great deal of suffering drained soil, that there must be an organizing revival choruses. The was experienced by the poor people of abundance of lime and if the bacteria musical program every night promises the community but so far no deaths or are not already present the soil must for the series be innoculated.

REVIVAL SERVICES.

Morgan and Sanders.

A two weeks revival will begin at the court house Thursday, February

Rev. Morgan is a Baptist minister 4 below zero both last Friday and of the fall, when pastures are apt to of this county and has charge of the good.

Meetings will be held every evening

Prof. Locke is from Greenville and

of a demonstrator.

DIED FROM SMALLPOX.

Captain Snyder, contractor of the ness man and his death is mourned by for peace.) the many people who knew him in his home county.

CAPTURED MAN AND LIQUOR.

Sheriff Allard Case caught Nel Stroup with two gallons of moonshine liquor ! action." as he was getting off a freight train Tuesday night about 2 o'clock. Edgar Pace is said to have been with Stroup but he made his escape.

and one of them broke. Stroup was servance of international law at sea. locked up in the jail by Sheriff Case.

"He believes . it will make for the peace of the world if other - neutral powers can find it possible to take similar action.

"Report fully and immediately on Chief of Police Otis Powers, and the reception of this announcement and upon the suggestion as to similar

Thus it becomes apparent that in the shadow of war the President does not abandon his efforts for peace, and as the first step has moved to direct In seizing the liquor Chief Powers the moral force of the neutral world let the jugs come together too hard to compel Germany's return to an ob-

BAR THE AND BUILDED AND AND A