THE CAUCASIAN.

Entered according to Postal Laws at Linton, N. C., as second class mail matter.

CLINTON, N. C.,—MAY 1, 1890.

Col. A. C. Davis will move his Military school from La Grange to Winston.

President Harrison is an optical delusion, the larger one looks at him the smaller he gets.

Fayetteville is to have a public Building. Congress has appropriated $75,000 for that purpose.

The Raleigh and Gaston R.R. Co., compromised the suit against it for back taxes by paying $15,000.

It is said that a factory for the manufacture of Spool Cotton is to be erected by Duke & Sons of Durham. This is a move in the right direction.

The Congressional timber seems to be standing thick. Six Richmonds in the field. $5000 a year will create a desire with us to distribute garden seed.

The Wilmington Messenger was 23 years old on April 22d. The editor did the clever thing by his employers, giving them a banquet at The Orton.

The McKinley Bill is being punctured by all hands. By the time it gets back to first hands its father will not own it. Then its bastardy will be acknowledged.

We acknowledge receipt of an invitation to attend the annual meeting and banquet of the Raleigh Chamber of Commerce and Industry, which was held last Tuesday. Sorry that we could not be present.

The affliction by lost of life and property that has befallen the people of the lower Mississippi Valley by the unprecedented floods sweeping away the levees, is simply terrible. Congress has appropriated $150,000 to relieve the sufferers.

What will the Republicans do for fire-wood when the bloody shirt disappears? There is not enough of the old garment left to make a "hippin" for Tom Reed. They say he weighs 300 lbs, but grand mammy Harrison's hat will about fit him, he thinks.

The recent articles in the Sun and world are specimens of the many violations of decency and truth that these two cosmopolitan Journals thrive in. The damage they do only recoils on their own heads. "Thrice is he armed who hath his quarrel just."

The Seventh Annual Session of "The North Carolina's Teachers' Assembly" will be held in their Buildings at Morehead City, from June 17th to July 1st. These meetings are productive of great good to all concerned. We return thanks for a ticket to attend, and shall be on hand if nothing prevents.

The Trustees of the Baptist Female College have selected a site for the new institution, It is the Adams and Pullen property, on East Edenton street, with portions of the McKee and Grissom property, on the same square, near the Capitol. The purchase price agreed on is $34.500. Mr. N. B. Broughton is chairman of the building committee.

The Pan-America delegates who were to pass down the W. & W. Railroad last week on their southern tour were ordered back from Richmond. The number, only 4 or 5 of the whole delegation, who started was too small for the expense. Such is the influence of a Radical administrator towards the South. Would they not all have come under a Democratic administration?

Richard H. Edmonds editor of the Baltimore Manufacturers Record, has written a valuable pamplet entitled "The Souths Redemption from Poverty to Prosperity," and the subject is treated in a masterly and instructive way. It can but do much good, and should be universally read. The Manufactures Record is doing a wonderful work for the South. We ar indebted to the A. C. L. for a copy of the same bound in neat phamplet form.

Czar Reed in his speech at Pittsburg, Pa., has joined Foraker and in the bloody shirt brigade, and like them all, will soon enter "some vast contiguity of shade" in disgrace. Methods such as indulged in by politicians of that stripe only intensifies the disgrace when it does come, nd come it will. Reed "will be shaken by many winds," and the music that is so harmonious to the South haters, will be so discordant that no intelligent and fair mind will be entertained by it Like gad flies, that play around a lighted candle, they at last enter the flame and are consumed.

We have just received State Auditor, G. W. Sanderlin's Report for 1880. It comes handsomely bound and is the neatest State Auditors's report we have ever seen. It contains much valuable information, showing in minute detail the receipts and disbursements of the public funds. The Auditor's report for 1888 showed that there was $72,000 in the Treasury, this report shows only $16,000, and if the Treasurer had not sold a large amount of state 4 per cent bonds there would have been a considerable deficit. This falling off of the public funds was caused by the action of the Legislature reducing the tax on the $100 worth of property from 30 to 25 cents, and also by the lost of the drummers' license tax. Thus one Legislature prepars trouble for the next.

Our Farmers' Column.

SOMETHING INTERESTING TO THOSE WHO TILL THE SOIL.

"There is no material progress that is well based and permanent without agricultural progress."

We are sorry to have to disappoint our readers again this week by not continuing an account of the discussions at the Sampson County Farmers' Institute, but we are forced to do so for want of space. We can't add another column to the paper conveniently nor stretch those that we have. However, we are glad to see that our farmer readers are anxious to see and read the remainder of the discussions. It is a good sign. We will be sure to give it all in full before we quit.

Crops Reports.

The Weekly Weather Crop Bulletin for the week ending Friday, April 25th, 1890, says: The uninterrupted mildness of the winter months of this season developed fruit and vegetables to an unusual degree, and enabled farmers to accomplish good work in preparation for the coming season by putting land in first-class condition for planting. At the end of the winter everything looked green and the buds of fruit trees were in an advanced state, promising an abundant crop. During March, however, the temperature fell rapidly to the normal or slightly below and the heavy frosts damaged fruit especially, and wheat, oats, etc, to some extent. Favorable weather during April greatly improved wheat and oats, and probably the damage to fruit, excepting peaches and plums, may not be so great as was anticipated. On the whole, on the commencement of the issue of Crop Bulletin it may be said that the prospects for the coming season are very fair.

The reports of correspondents for the week ending Friday, April 25th, are generally favorable, though the temperature during the early part of the week was below the average, and frosts occurred on the mornings of the 19th and 20th, killing tender vegetables, melon vines, nipping young corn and injuring tobacco plants. Most correspondents remark, however. that the injury is not nearly so great as was apprehended.

REMARKS OF SPECIAL CORRESPONDENTS.

Eastern District. Clinton, Sampson county—"On Saturday, the 19th inst., this section had a severe frost, but not so serious as was thought at first. Cotton planting has commenced this week." Weldon, Halifax county. "Frosts on the 20th, lighter on the 21st and slight on the 22d. Some vegetables nipped a little, but nothing like so badly as was apprehended. Taken altogether, things are doing well." Wilmington, New Hanover county. "The melon crop in this vicinity was seriously damaged by the frosts of the 19th and 20th, and in most instances the entire crop will be replanted." Nashville, Nash county. "The last few days the weather has been moderate and warm. Early in the week frost killed some vegetables in gardens, and tobacco plants where not protected." Clarkton, Bladen county. "The week entered very cold for the season, with frost which killed some corn and cotton and injured all more or less" Richardson, Bladen county.—"Temperature varied from 36 to 87 degrees. No rain fell during the week. On the whole we have a good season."

H. B. BATTLE, PH. D., Director.

Alliance Department.

ALLIANCE NOTES, DISCUSSIONS AND THE DOINGS OF THE VARIOUS LODGES.

A GOOD SHOWING.

A number of parties have objected to using the fertilizer adopted as the official guano of the Farmers' Alliance, claiming that it did not come up to the guaranteed standard, and we understand that there are those who hold high positions in the Order who have used other brands, not recommended by the Alliance, in preference to it. Mr. Worth, the State Business Agent, has a guarantee from the company manufacturing this guano, that the ingredients that go into each ton shall be worth not less than $17.50 before any of the cost of manipulating, etc., is expended. To settle this matter, Mr. John R. Cooper, the Business Agent of Salem Alliance had a sample of this guano sent to the Agricultural Experiment Station at Raleigh for analysis by Dr. Battle, the Director. We have his analysis before us, which is as follows :

Soluble Phosphoric Acid,	6.36	pr ct.,
Revested "	" 2.15	"
or Available "	" 8.51	"
Insoluble "	" 1.98	"
Ammonia,	2.21	"
Potash,	2.70	"

Now estimating the phosphoric acid at 5 cents per pound; the ammonia 13 cents per pound, and potash 5 cents per pound, the *ingredients alone* of a ton of this guano are worth $18.18, or 68 cents more than the guaranteed value, while we understand that the average analysis from samples taken from all over the State, show even a higher value than this.

This is an excellent showing and we wish to congratulate Business Agent Worth, and the manufacturers of this guano upon it. Also we wish to congratulate the farmers upon the fact that if they must use the stuff, that they are getting more valuable ingredients for the same money through the agency of the Alliance, than ever before.

BLUFF ALLIANCE, NO. 577.

Mr. Editor: Please state in your excellent paper that the regular meetings of Bluff Alliance No. 577, have been changed to Saturday before the 4th Sunday in each month at 2 p. m. sharp; only one meeting per month. We have also established a Farmers' Institute in connection with our Alliance business, as suggested by the County Lecturer before our lodge, and the subject for discussion at our May meeting is, "Is guano really a benefit to the farmer." Can't you furnish a plan to conduct an instiute and publish it in your paper? the most expeditions method is what I want; have one of my own, but want yours as you are more conversant with institutes of the kind, I having never attended one.

Yours Fratenally, W. J. C. Sec'y.

P. S. Please state also that I forwarded April 21st to the Secretary N. F. A. & I. U. the 5c per capita due on the Oct. returns to Secretary S. Co. F. A. I forwarded it to the Nat. Sec'y. so as there would be no further delay. It would have been sent sooner, but we used all the Treasury money to assist an unfortunate brother, and raised the per capita by subscription. W. J. C.

[We are very much pleased, gratified that you have established the Institute feature in connection with your Alliance business at each meeting of your lodge. We would suggest that you manage it something like the County Farmers' Institute are conducted. That you appoint some member to prepare a paper, or talk it off-hand, giving his experience and observation with reference to the use of guano and his opinion as to its value and the general effect produced by its use upon the farmer and the fertility of the soil. Have a question box, and while this discussion is going on let every one who wishes to ask a question or point out any error or mistake, write such questions on a slip of paper and drop it into the box. When your speaker has finished, have your secretary to take out the questions and read them, stopping after each for general discussions. Your lodge should secure literature, facts and statistics in advance on the subjects to be discussed and furnish it to the appointed to lead off in the discussions. But some plan that you would devise yourselves, might work better than this.—Ed.]

PUBLIC ADDRESS.

In response to an invitation, Mr. J.D.Ezzell delivered a public lecture at the lodge of Hall's Alliance on he 12th of April. It was interesting and to the point and had a good effect. The following is an outline of his speech:—

The cause of the present condition of the people began in 1861 and has been growing from bad to worse.

The government lost the power of controlling the finances of the country. This created the most corrupt banking system since the begining of the Republic. Unlike the decade preceding 1860, when money was more equally distributed among the people, our legislative bodies were not made up then as now with millionaires, whose sole interest is in monopolistic banking and combines.

The high rate of interest and scarcity of money growing out of this transfer of the power of money into the hands of the national bank, has been grinding and sapping the very life of the country.

The toiling masses have risen in their might and power and ask to be recognized by the great law-making power of the country. What do we see as the out growth of this positive demand?

The corrupt power that has been concealed behind the throne, is beginning to shake, and the Sub-Treasury Plan, by which the people will be relieved is receiving a warm support.

The people are becoming more informed, not as to technicalities so much, but working up as to their true condition. The producers of 7,000,000 bales of cotton with a proportional amount of grain, are learning that their best interest is not connected with the political clique or ring-caucus.

Sec'y of Hall's Alliance.

Look After the Little Ones.

S. S. S. is the remedy for children because it is a simple vegetable compound, prepared from the roots gathered from the forests, and contains no mineral at all nor any poison of any kind. It cures by eliminating the impurities of the blood, thus assisting nature.

If there is or has been any consumption in your family, you should give your children S. S. S. It will gently stimulate the action of the lungs, and enable nature to properly develop the child. If there is scrofula, you should not fail to give S. S. S. It is the only remedy which has ever cured this disease. For boils, pimples, blotches, etc., on children S. S. S. is superior to all other medicines. It acts gently, it forces out the impurities and builds up the child from the first dose.

We will mail a treatise on Blood and Skin Diseases to all who will send their address to us.

SWIFT SPECIFIC CO.,
Drawer 3, Atlanta, Georgia.

"Every Spring,"

Says one of the best housewives in New England, "We feel the necessity of taking a good medicine to purify the blood, and we all take Hood's Sarsaparilla. It keeps the children free from humors, my husband says it gives him a good appetite, and for myself I am sure I could never do all my work if it was not for this splendid medicine. It makes me feel strong and cheerful, and I am never troubled with headache or that tired feeling, as I used to be."

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

SALE OF LAND.

BY VIRTUE OF AN ORDER of the Superior Court of Sampson county, we will, on Saturday the 7th day of June, 1890, at the Courthouse in Clinton, expose to public sale the land of the late Owen H. Crumpler on the west side of Coharie and bounded by the lands of J. S. Crumplar and G. W. Crumpler, containing about 300 acres, more or less,

TERMS OF SALE—Ten per cent. cash. Note with approved security. Title reserved until purchase money is paid. G. W. CRUMPLER,
J. S. CRUMPLER,
my1-4t Administrators.

PUBLIC LAND SALES!

JULY 26, 1890, at 2 p. m., on the premises.

The FOWLER LAND, 250 acres, on the C. F. & Y. V., ½ mile from Roseboro, 20 from Fayetteville, N. C.

I will have the land surveyed July 18th. On the 19th and 26th, at 8 a. m., will show lines to persons desiring to purchase. The land will be offered in lots and as a whole, and sold to the highest bidder or bidders at anything over $1,500.

TERMS:—¼ cash, ¼, 5 months; ¼, 17 months; balance 29 months. Interest at 8 per cent., or 2½ discount for all cash. Title reserved until final payment. C. W. CORRIHER,
China Grove, N. C.

☞ If I do not sell, I will be on the place a few days to lease, in lots or as a whole, for 3 or 5 years.

ap17—tds-eow.

PATENTS

Caveats, and Trade-Marks obtained, and all Patent business conducted for Moderate Fees.

Our Office is Opposite U. S. Patent Office. We have no sub-agencies, all business direct, hence can transact patent business in less time and at less cost than those remote from Washington.

Send model, drawing, or photo., with description. We advise if patentable or not, free of charge. Our fee not due till patent is secured.

A book, "How to Obtain Patents," with references to actual clients in your State, county, or town, sent free. Address,

C. A. SNOW & CO.,
Opposite Patent Office, Washington, D. C.

MARVELOUS
MEMORY
DISCOVERY.

Only Genuine System of Memory Training. Four Books Learned in one reading. Mind wandering cured. Every child and adult greatly benefitted. Great inducements to Correspondence Classes. Prospectus, with opinions of Dr. Wm. A. Hammond, the world-famed Specialist in Mind Diseases, Daniel Greenleaf Thompson, the great Psychologist, J. M. Buckley, D. D., editor of the Christian Advocate, N. Y., Richard Proctor, the Scientist, Hons. W. W. Astor, Judge Gibson, Judah P. Benjamin, and others, sent post free by Prof. A. LOISETTE, 237 Fifth Ave., N. Y.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

AN IMMENSE STOCK

Of New Goods for Spring and Summer!

BARGAINS ALL THROUGH THE HOUSE!

The latest designs in Black Silk Lace and Netting for dresses. Cashmers, Henriettas, Nun's Veiling. Albatrose, Serge, Brillianteens and Challies.

Sateen Outing Cloth.

Ginghams at 6 cents and 8 cents per yard.

Figured Lawns at 5 cents per yard.

Full line of Dress Trimmings, plain and fancy Surah Silk, China Silks, Moire Silks. Velvets and Gimp in all shades to match dress goods.

Special attention is called to our White Goods.

Hamburg Embroideries 25 per cent lower than elsewhere.

These goods were bought at a Bargain and *we are giving our customers* the benefit of it.

Entirely new line of Parasols and Umbrellas, in Gold an Oxidized Silver handles, at $1.00, $1.25, $1.50 and $1.75.

Cassimers and Cottonades, for men and boys.

You know we are headquarters for New York Mills Cottonades.

The latest Styles in Men' Hats.

Boys, you should see our New Shape Straw Hat. It is the very latest out.

Our Gent's Furnishing Goods Department is more complete than ever, and we can fit you out from head to foot.

Fancy Flannel Shirts will be worn more than ever this season, and we have a beautiful line of them at prices to suit everybody—45 cents, 50 cents, 75 cents, $1.00, $1.35, $1 50, $1.75 and $2 00.

Boys dont miss seeing our 25 cent Scarfs. They are the handsomest you ever saw.

SHOES! SHOES!!

Ladies' Misses' and Children's Russett and Tan Oxford Ties at 75 cents, 90 cents, $1.00. These are the *Fashionable Slippers* of the season, and as every young lady will wear a pair we suggest that our store is the place to get them.

Tae Bijou is still the rage! Our sales on this shoe is simply wonderful, and we believe that it is the best $2.00 Shoe ever sold in Clinton.

Our stock of other shoes is large and varied, and you can always find what you want here.

Crockery. Glassware. Stand Lamps, Library and Wall Lamps.

Hammocks, Fishing Tackle, Trunks. Valises, Grip Bags and Straps.

Carpets, Oil Cloths, Straw Matting, Rugs, &c.

Window Curtains, Shades, Cornice poles and Window fixtures of all kinds.

Large and complete stock of Hardware, Sash Doors and Blinds.

Paints, Oils, Varnishes, Brushes, Glass and Putty.

GROCERIES.

Our stock of Groceries is at all times full and complete—fresh goods and *prices as low as the lowest.*

Try our Blended Tea for *Ice Tea.* It is excellent goods and we know you will like it. Packages ¼ to ½ pound and 1 pound

Come in, get our prices and save money!

An inspection of goods and prices does not incur any obligation to buy.

Respectfully,

A. F. JOHNSON & CO.

NEW DOUBLE COLUMN ADVERTISEMENTS.

Spring Opening!

AT

J. E. ROYAL'S

New Brick Store.

—:o:—

Come in and see the

LARGE, NEW AND FRESH STOCK OF GOODS

Now being daily received and placed upon the shelves of my mammoth store. My new purchases include

DRY-GOODS AND NOTIONS!

The latest styles and patterns of CALICOES LAWNS, GINGHAMS, SATINETS, SATEENS. HENRIETTAS, CASHIMERES, ETC.

—:o:—

SHOES, SLIPPERS, FUR AND STRAW HATS!

Prices and styles to suit every one.

—:o:—

Furniture, Furniture.

For Cottage or Mansion—cheap durable goods up to fine Walnut Sets.

—:o:—

A fine line of

Cook Stoves, Poultry, Guns and Hardware,
Of all kinds.

—:o:—

FARMER'S SUPPLIES:

For Plows, Castings, Cox's Cotton Planters, Tools, or anything you need come to my store.

—:o:—

My line of GROCERIES has never been larger or better. I have just received a car load of

Falls Mills Flour!

The best and cheapest in the Market. Every barrel warranted.

—:o:—

A Large lot of

PORTO RICO MOLASSES,

Of first-class quality.

—:o:—

Also several barrels of

CRYSTAL SYRUP,

As bright and clear as Honey.

—:o:—

10,000 lbs. Dry Salted Sides.
500 bush. of Corn at 65 cts. per bush.

—:o:—

☞ Times are not hard when the purchasing power of a dollar increases exactly as much as the volume of money is diminished. That is the way it has done at my store. Come and see.

Respectfully,
J. E. ROYAL.

ROSEBORO,

On the C F. and Y. V. Railroad.

This depot, this future town of Roseboro, is situated in a fine section, good farming land, well timbered, one mile from Owenville, sixty-two miles from Wilmington and twenty miles from Fayetteville. A place sure to build up.

Lots for sale on reasonable terms.

For further particulars address,

J M. SESSOMS,
jan16—tf Owenville, N. C.

MECKLENBURG IRON WORKS,

JNO. WILKES, Manager.

Charlotte, N. C.

ENGINES, BOILERS, SAW MILLS, PRESSES, GINS, WHEAT AND CORN MILLS, REPAIR WORKS, PIPE FITTINGS, SHAFTING, PULLEYS and BELTING.

dec19—3m

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

CHAMPION FOOD

Cures Hog Cholera

FATTENS HORSES,

And cures diseases resulting from indigestion and overwork,

Increases the yield of milk from Cows and improves the quality.

We have hundreds of certificates from reliable persons, all over the country, to prove above.

IT IS SURE!

IT IS INEXPENSIVE!

IT IS NO HUMBUG!

IT IS INVALUABLE TO THE FARMER!

If you have a sick beast buy a pound and try it.

We have three testimonials, and can furnish any number on application to any one of the agents.

SANFORD, S. C., August 3rd, 1889.
Messrs. J. C. Stevenson & Taylor, Wilmington, N. C.

DEAR SIRS:—we have been using "Champion Food" for twelve months and find that it does all that is claimed for it. It improves the general condition of stock and will cure Hog Cholera. we feed it to our stock regularly and would not do without it.

J. R. ALLSBROOK.

LAURINBURG, N. C., Sept. 17th, 1889.
Messrs. J. C. Stevenson & Taylor, Wilmington, N. C.:

DEAR SIRS:—After using the half barrel "Champion Food" purchased of you we can readily say that it has fulfilled every representation made for it so far as we have tried it. In no instance has it failed to benefit stock fed on it. we can particularly recommend it for milch cows, calves and colts. we regard it as the best stock food on the market. Send us another half barrel.

Yours Truly,
ALEX. McKINNON & CO.

WILMINGTON, N. C., Oct. 10th, 1889.
MESSRS. J. C. Stevenson & Taylor:

GENTLEMEN:—The "Champion Food" you sold us has been given a fair trial, it is a success, and we are glad to add testimony to its worth. when fed to our horses we find it aids digestion, creates an appetite and the animal improves at once; it is a great conditioner, and a trial will prove its value. we have fed it to our cows and with them also it has proved a great digestive, both the flow and the quality of the milk has improved. the per centage of increase we cannot yet positively state. The food does all you claim in the line of tests we have made; we shall continue its use and advise all the owners of stock to give it a trial.

T. J. SOUTHERLAND.

W. A. JOHNSON, Agent,
Clinton, N. C.

J. C. STEVENSON & TAYLOR,
oct 24-tf Agents for N. Carolina.

W. T. WILLIAMSON'S BUGGY AND CARRIAGE FACTORY,

IN NEW QUARTERS ON FAYETTEVILLE ST

☞ Round Shaves, Hacks and all Edge Tools made, and Repairing done on short notice.

I will keep on hand a large lot Western Buggies (open and t and Roads Carts. They will eq in quality and are sold as low as a like goods in Goldsboro, Fayettevi or Wilmington.

Respectfully,
mch28-tf W. T. WILLIAMSON.

DO YOU WANT A NEW PIANO

We unhesitatingly pronounce the

Ivers & Pond PIANO

the finest and most reliable in the world. Five newly patented inventions used in these pianos only.

Call at our store and examine the new **Soft Stop** which saves pianos from wear while practising and makes tone inaudible to all outside of room. A wonderful invention.

H. MILLER & CO.
Goldsboro, N. C.

CIDER.

HEADQUARTERS FOR BEST PEACH AND APPLE CIDER,
(Corner of Elm and R. R. Street.)

SWEET AND HARD CIDER always on hand. In addition to this pleasant and healthy drink. I keep

Tobacco, Snuff,
Flour, Potash,
Candies, Soda,
and Pea-Nuts

which are sold at lowest prices for cash.

600 Pipes, of all styles and sizes. Try one.

Respectfully,
THOS. GAUTIER.
je 21-1 yr.

W. MARSHAL BULLARD,
WITH
I. T. ALDERMAN,
Timber Agent,
108 WATER STREET,
Wilmington, N. C.
apr3—4t

MARVELOUS MEMORY DISCOVERY

Mind wandering cured. Books learned in one reading. Testimonials from all parts of the globe. Prospectus post free, sent on application to Prof. A. Loisette, 237 Fifth Ave, New York.

Neuralgic Persons

And those troubled with nervousness resulting from care or overwork will be relieved by taking *Brown's Iron Bitters.* Genuine has trade mark and crossed red lines on wrapper.