

SUBSCRIBE.

Show this Paper to your neighbor and advise him to subscribe.

Subscription Price \$1.50 per Year, in Advance.

PROFESSIONAL COLUMN.

W. R. ALLEN, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, Goldsboro, N. C. Will practice in Sampson county. feb27-1r

A. M. LEE, M. D. PHYSICIAN, SURGEON AND DENTIST, Office in Lee's Drug Store. Je 7-1yr

J. A. STEVENS, M. D. PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON, (Office over Post Office.) Will be found at night at the residence of J. H. Stevens on College Street. Je 7-1yr

H. E. FAISON, ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW, Office on Main Street, will practice in courts of Sampson and adjoining counties. Also in Supreme Court. All business entrusted to his care will receive prompt and careful attention. Je 7-1yr

W. S. THOMSON, ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW, Office over Post Office. Will practice in Sampson and adjoining counties. Ever attentive and faithful to the interests of all clients. Je 7-1yr

E. W. KERR, ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW, Office on Wall Street, will practice in Sampson, Bladen, Pender, Harnett and Duplin Counties. Also in Supreme Court. Prompt personal attention will be given to all legal business. Je 7-1yr

FRANK BOYETTE, D.D.S. DENTISTRY, Office on Main Street, offers his services to the people of Clinton and vicinity. Everything in the line of Dentistry done in the best style. Satisfaction guaranteed. My terms are strictly cash. Don't ask me to vary from this rule.

\$100 Reward. \$100. The readers of THE CAUCASIAN will be pleased to learn that there is at least one dreaded disease that science has been able to cure in all its stages, and that is Catarrh. Hall's Catarrh Cure is the only positive cure now known to the medical fraternity. Catarrh being a constitutional disease, requires a constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly on the blood and mucous surfaces of the system, thereby destroying the foundation of the disease, and giving the patient strength, by building up the constitution and assisting nature in doing its work. The proprietors have so much faith in its curative powers, that they offer One Hundred Dollars for any case that it fails to cure. Send for list of testimonials. Address: F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, Ohio. Sold by druggists at 75 cents.

Mr. Jones—Tommy, when you are very polite you must kiss her and be very polite. Tommy—No, Pa, you just bet I ain't going to kiss her. Mr. Jones—Why not? Tommy (aged 12)—Great Scott! Don't you ever read the papers? Half the divorce suits, and shooting scrapes come from kissing other men's wives.

The New Discovery. You have heard your friends and neighbors talking about it. You may yourself be one of the many who know from personal experience just how good a thing it is. If you have ever tried it, you are one of its staunch friends, because the wonderful thing about it, is that when once given a trial, Dr. King's New Discovery ever afterwards holds a place in the house. If you have never used it and should be afflicted with cough, cold or any Throat, Lung or Chest trouble, secure a bottle at once and give it a fair trial. It is guaranteed every time, or money refunded. Trial bottles free. Dr. R. H. Holliday's Drugstore, Clinton, N. C.

When you drive a nail into a wall, clothes press, or closet, to hang things on, drive it through a spool up to the head. Select a spool with a hole just large enough, so that the nail will not split it.

The First Step. Perhaps you are run down, can't eat, can't sleep, can't think, can't do anything to your satisfaction, and you wonder what ails you. You should heed the warning, you are taking the first step into Nervous Prostration. You need a Nerve Tonic and in Electric Bitters you will find the exact remedy for restoring your nervous system to its normal, healthy condition. Surprising results follow the use of this Nerve Tonic and Alternative. Your appetite returns, good digestion is restored, and the Liver and Kidneys resume healthy action. Try a bottle. Price 50 cents, at Dr. R. H. Holliday's Drugstore, Clinton, N. C.

Sudden deaths are all the rage, and any number of people are dying this year who never died before.

Bucklen's Arnica Salve. The best Salve in the world for Cuts, Bruises, Sores, Chaps, Itch, Burns, Fever Sores, Tetter, Chapped Hands, Chilblains, Corns, and all Skin Eruptions, and positively cures Piles, or no pay required. It is guaranteed to give perfect satisfaction, or money refunded. Price 25 cents per box. For sale by Dr. R. H. HOLLIDAY, Clinton, and J. R. SMITH, Druggist, Mount Olive, N. C.

Tailors say that the fast man is generally pretty slow about paying up.—Boston Post.

THE CAUCASIAN.

Pure Democracy and White Supremacy.

VOL. VIII.

CLINTON, N. C., THURSDAY, MAY 29, 1890.

No. 33.

THINK!

JUDICIOUS ADVERTISING CREATES many a new business, ENLARGES many an old business, REVIVES many a dull business, RESCUES many a lost business, SAVES many a failing business, PRESERVES many a large business, SECURES success in any business. Therefore advertise in a popular paper, one the people are anxious to read.

THE EDITOR'S CHAIR.

HOW THINGS LOOK FROM OUR STAND POINT.

The Opinion of the Editor and the Opinion of Others which we Can Endorse on the Various Topics of the Day.

Many scholars have been mentioned for the Chair at the University made vacant by the lamented death of Dr. Mangum, and we have been surprised that all have overlooked the State's most distinguished literatus, Prof. Henry E. Shepherd, President of the Charleston College. It is true that literature is his forte, but he would fill with distinction any station. Why not transfer Dr. Hume to the Chair of Mental and Moral Philosophy and place Prof. Shepherd in the Chair of Literature?

If you should receive a copy of "The Farm and Fireside," published at Washington, D. C. do not be misled by its false doctrines. In its leading editorial it says:

"We are now ready for the war upon all that outrages, robs and oppresses American agriculture. Farmers, will you aid in so glorious a work?" But this is a sly voice—it is a lie. The paper is owned by monopolists and is intended to lead the farmer off the track.

The Washington Post of May the 21st says editorially:—Few of the Congressmen speaking under the five-minute rule have managed to crowd more logic and sarcasm into their speeches than did Mr. McClammy, of North Carolina. From the Democratic standpoint the North Carolina Congressman pointed out the vulnerable points in the pending measure, and he did it in a manner which cannot fail to impress on the minds of those who read his remarks that it is indeed hard to frame a tariff measure which is not open to sectional objection.

The News and Observer in a long editorial on the alliance and politics, says:

We do not object to the nomination of an Alliance man for any office, but we suggest that to outlay all who are not Alliance men would breed ill feeling that might be very inconvenient hereafter.

An ounce of prevention is worth a pound of cure. We expect to work for the election of Democratic ticket—and we would just as lief every man on it should be an Alliance man as not, save and except it would be a great departure to outlaw those of our fellow-citizens who do not belong to that organization.

The Alliance will "outlaw" no class or professions. But it is the duty which every farmer owes to himself and his country, whether a member of the order or not, to see that every man elected to legislate for the people is an Alliance man in principle if not by membership. The farmer must and will have relief by stopping and blotting out class legislation that has worked so terribly to his detriment. If the man who can and will do this with the most zeal and effectiveness is not a member of the order, the Alliance will support him, for it will be to its interest to do so. The Alliance is not organized to parcel the offices of the country out to its members, but to demand the righting of wrongs, and the enactment of just laws and the recognition and establishment of great principles.

It has been but little more than a quarter of a century since President Lincoln predicted that corporations would be enthroned, that the property of the country would be concentrated, and that the Republic itself would be overthrown. Already the first two predictions have come true with the precision and unerring certainty of the divine prediction of holy

WOMAN'S SPHERE.

DRESS.

It is every woman's duty, first to herself, second to her family, and third to society to appear neat, attractive and to an advantage in every way possible.

With the approach of warmer weather begins again the reign of the white cambric petticoat. The dark silk petticoats that have been so much worn during the cold months will be laid aside, and although light-colored silk petticoats will be worn somewhat, there can be nothing prettier, daintier or more refined than a prettily trimmed white cambric skirt. They will be worn entirely in the house under gowns of thin and light materials. These skirts are elaborately trimmed with tulle or valenciennes lace, and are ruffled and tucked. The front has a deep flounce edged with lace three inches deep; above this three small tucks and lace insertion two inches deep, three tucks and insertions; the back of the skirt has three laces on nainsook flounces, the laces falling a little over each other. Another skirt has an edging of tulle or lace, over this a flounce of embroidered muslin, half over this a tulle lace ruffle on a muslin flounce, with three little tucks; the back with three flounces edged with tulle. These skirts are very similar, the difference being in the laces used and in the arrangement of the tucks and insertions, both skirts being made with one deep flounce in front and three behind.

THE MONEY QUESTION.

Under this head for the last month we have been publishing from day to day the opinions of the world's greatest financiers upon the effects of contracting the currency. Stated in different languages and in varying illustrations they have all arrived at the conclusion that a diminution of the circulating medium to an amount below what is essential to be the business of the people is one of the very greatest evils that can afflict them—the greater because it is insidious and not discoverable except by the thoughtful, and involving a knowledge of affairs not possessed by the average man.

The reader who has followed, even with slight attention, the extracts from the works of these great thinkers and political economists, cannot fail to see that they have described as the evils consequent to the scarcity of money in other countries, all those which now so sorely oppress our people. They have proved that:

- (1.) Contraction of the currency depresses prices. (2.) Makes business stagnant. (3.) Encourages speculation and gambling upon the exchange. (4.) Fosters monopoly. (5.) Puts the disorganized classes at the mercy of the speculators. (6.) Strikes first and hardest at agriculture. (7.) Destroys the faith and credit of those engaged in legitimate occupations. (8.) Pauperizes the poor and makes princes of the rich. (9.) Shows us conclusively, also, (if any proof were needed that both gold and silver are the legitimate measures and media of exchange, that the demonization of either is a fearful blunder, and that such demonization coupled with the constant withdrawal from circulation of the paper currency is a crime against humanity. We intend to agitate the financial troubles now upon us until some remedy is found. Intelligent discussion and earnest attention of the people to this matter must result in some practical remedy. To conclude otherwise would be a reflection upon our people.—State Chronicle.

[Let the voters of each Congressional District, by all means, see that the man they send to Congress is sound on the money question.—Ed.]

FASHION NOTES.

Polonaises are worn a zain. Jerseys now come with velvet sleeves. Leg-of-mutton sleeves should have only one seam.

The glory of the dress now rests in the corsage, the skirt being a secondary consideration. Open-work effects are a notable feature of this season's dress garniture.

Spring bonnets this year are prettier than for a long time. The low crowns in bright colors or decked with tasteful flowers are a vast improvement over disgusting decorations of dead birds or the tall ungainly hat whose chief office it seemed was to prevent half the audience at an entertainment from getting a glimpse at the stage or performers.

BOYKIN AND ALLEN.

We are reluctant to anticipate the actions of any individual as to the exercise of his legal franchise much less the wishes of a large and intelligent community, but we feel safe in saying however, that the next nomination convention for the 6th Judicial District would certainly fail to reflect the earnest wishes of a majority of the best people, if the convention which is to be held on the 6th day of July next in the town of Kinston, does not name Hon. Edwin T. Boykin for Judge and Hon. O. H. Allen for Solicitor, for the sixth Judicial District.

From an extended friendship with these gentlemen, and being placed in a position by reason of professional duties to make an estimate of the learning, capacity, ability and Christian deportment of these gentlemen, we do not hesitate to say that the emine could not grace more manly shoulders than Judge Boykin nor could the State be more fortunate in a prosecuting office than our clever, conscientious Oliver H. Allen.—La Grange Spectator.

THE CENSUS TAKERS.

C. P. Lockey, the supervisor for this census district, has appointed the following parties to take the census in Sampson, Duplin, Bladen, and Cumberland counties:

Bladen—Jno. S. Cain, Monroe Hester, Bruce M. Roberts, Alex. McDonald, Robt. L. Bryan, Jas. K. Melvin, Alfred Atkinson, Daniel Leonard, Jno. J. Bright, Rufus Register, Jno. Newell, D. M. Sutton, Wm. T. Pridden.

Cumberland—Jno. C. Currie, Hector M. Pate, Simon Goodwin, Warren Carver, Allan A. McCaskill, James M. Jessup, John C. Blocker, Miss Ethel Wicker, W. M. Monroe, Malcolm N. Monroe, Wm. W. McDugald, Robert M. Orrel, Thos. H. Williams.

Duplin—Harold E. Blackmore, Richard W. Boyette, Kinsey Jones, Henderson Jones, John F. Maxwell, Lafayette Smith, Parker D. Robbins, Caleb D. Bradham, Scott Stanford, Francis H. Kissner, Steeles O. Beaman, A. R. Middleton.

Sampson—William E. Herring, Lisbon township; Rev. W. C. Merritt, Taylor's Bridge; Fred. F. Newton, Franklin; John E. Fowler, Turkey; Rev. C. P. Jerome, Piney Grove; D. P. Dameron, Newton Grove; Jos. J. Wilson, Westbrook; Geo. W. Highsmith, Halls; Wm. S. Jackson, Mingo; John L. Autry, Dismal; Wm. J. Fisher, Honeycutt's; D. A. Cooper, Little Coharie; John Horne, McDaniel; Oscar J. Peterson, South Clinton; Captain James H. Robinson, North Clinton.

The following are the questions to be asked: 1. Christian name in full. 2. Whether a soldier, sailor or marine during the civil war, (United States or Confederate), or widow of such person. 3. Relationship to head of family.

4. Whether white, black, mulatto, quadroon, octoroon, Chinese, Japanese or Indian. 5. Sex. 6. Age at recent birthday. If under one year of age in months.

7. Whether single, married, widowed, or divorced. 8. Whether married during the census year (June 1, 1889, to May 31, 1890). 9. Mother of how many children, and number of these children living.

This inquiry is to be made concerning all women who are or have been married, including those widowed or divorced. 10. Place of birth. 11. Place of birth of father. 12. Place of birth of mother. 13. Number of years in United States.

14. Whether naturalized. 15. Whether naturalization papers have been taken out. 16. Profession, trade or occupation.

17. Months unemployed, during census year (June 1, 1889, to May 31, 1890). 18. Attendance at school (in months) during the census year (June 1, 1889, to May 31, 1890). 19. Able to read. 20. Able to write.

21. Able to speak English. If not, the language or dialect spoken. 22. Whether suffering from acute or chronic disease, with name of disease and length of time afflicted.

If a person is suffering from acute or chronic disease so as to be unable to attend to ordinary business or duties, give the name of the disease and the length of time that it has lasted. 23. Whether defective in mind, sight, hearing, or speech, or whether crippled, maimed or deformed, with name of defect.

If a person is mentally or physically defective, state the nature of the defect. 24. Whether a prisoner, convict, homeless child or pauper. 25. Is the home you live in hired, or is it owned by the head of a member of the family?

26. If owned by head or member of family, is the home free from mortgage, incumbrances? 27. If the head of family is a farmer, is the farm which he cultivates hired, or is it owned by him or by a member of his family? 28. If owned by head or member of family, is the farm free from debt?

It is not within the choice of any inhabitant of the United States whether he will or will not communicate the information required by the census law. By the 15th sec. of the Act approved March 1, 1889, it is provided:

"That each and every person more than 20 years of age, belonging to any family residing in any enumeration district or sub-division, and in case of the absence of the heads and other members of any such family, then any representative of such family shall be, and each of them here-by is required, if thereto requested

Our Farmers' Column.

SOMETHING INTERESTING TO THOSE WHO TILL THE SOIL.

"There is no material progress that is well based and permanent without agricultural progress."

The Commissioner of Agriculture, Mr. John Robinson, is planning a series of Farmers' Institutes to be held at various points in the State, to be aided in the work by Professors Massey and Chamberlain, of the State Agricultural College. These meetings are entirely practical, and will no doubt be beneficial in broadening the ideas of the farmers and in giving them a better understanding of what scientific farming is. Many a farmer has used the wrong manure on a given lot or portion of the farm. We saw General David Clark, of Halifax county, buying a ship load of guano in 1860 for which he paid some \$12 or \$14 a ton. We asked why he did not use the Peruvian? He said he had had all parts of his vast plantation analyzed by a thorough chemist, and that his soil contained more than enough of the properties or elements to be found in the Peruvian. That he used supplied precisely what was lacking in the soil and that he would not use the Peruvian at any price. By the way, we saw sixty ploughs running side by side in his vast river bottoms. It was pretty to see.

Which Grass is Best. Variety of grasses grown in the State. In order to find out which of the grasses was considered the best general purpose grass in the State, the following question was sent out by the State Commissioner of Agriculture:

"What variety do you consider best? To this question there were 82 answers favoring orchard grass, 58 timothy, 23 red clover, and from 2 to 15 favoring the following varieties in their order, red top, herd's grass, crab grass, lucerne, Johnston grass, native meadow, millet, bermuda, bull grass, feather grass, pearl grass, dog foot and blue top. This array shows what varieties are sown, and is some indication as to which are most profitable in this State.

The "Reidsville Weekly" thinks there is a change for the better in boys leaving the farm and giving it expression in the following: "There was a time when our young men would flock from the farms to the towns and cities in search of lighter and more lucrative employment, but since public interest is becoming so clearly manifest in agriculture, and the best talent of the country is being appropriated to it, and labor-saving machinery and scientific methods are being so universally introduced, our boys are recognizing farming to be a field for the widest development, and many who have left their like true prodigals are returning and are again enlisting themselves in the "National necessity." God grant that this may continue, and His chosen profession may prosper."

Says the "American Farmer," with great truth. It is a remarkable fact that a farmer who produces a large or unusually profitable crop, or one that has been unusually successful, you will find that he commenced farming with a small farm and only increased in size as his means increased and only as he could give the same care and attention to the additional acres that he formerly gave to the original. Small farms, as a rule, pay better than large ones.—Southern Farmer.

Oats are not only the most natural food for horses, but are decidedly the most nutritious. When properly cured they are the safest feed of any kind of grain, and horses fed on them will stand more fatigue than upon any other food.

Charcoal is a wonderfully useful article to feed to poultry. It acts on the blood and tones it up, the results of which are readily noticeable in the bright color of the comb and wattles and activity displayed by the chicken itself.

Alliance Department.

ALLIANCE NOTES, DISCUSSIONS AND THE DOINGS OF THE VARIOUS LODGES.

POPULAR GROVE ALLIANCE NO. 616. Mr. Editor Dear Sir: At a regular meeting on May the 9th 1890 a resolution was passed and ordered to be sent to your paper for publication.

Whereas it is the object of this fraternity to put down all Trust Monopolies and combinations. Therefore be it resolved that we as a body of members do ignore the combination of the Doctors of Duplin county and condemn these resolutions of the Medical Fraternity.

L. M. Lewis, Secy.

THE ALLIANCE.

What it is Doing in North Carolina.

The Chronicle had a short interview yesterday with Mr. E. C. Beddingfield, secretary of the Farmers' Alliance, and learned the following:

There are 2,000 sub-alliances on the roll and over 2,000 in good working order, besides 94 county alliances. Every county in the State is now organized except Dare and New Hanover, both of which are expected to be organized during the summer. Over one hundred and twenty alliances have been organized since the 9th of January. The organization is in a healthy condition in almost every section of the State and a good crop of lecturers is at work in those sections where it is least prosperous. The members are taking more interest in public affairs than ever before and it is likely that the primary conventions in the rural districts will be very largely attended this summer.

The State Business Agency has been a decided success. The trade has fallen off somewhat in the last few weeks but they still do a large volume of business. It has saved thousands of dollars to the members of the Order during the past season.—State Chronicle.

The Progressive Farmer of last week had a thoughtful editorial upon the proposition laid down by some that the present low prices of agricultural products are due to over-production. It asserts that we raised 93 bushels of wheat per capita in 1881 and 7 1/2 per capita in 1887, and that the average price in 1881 was \$1.15 per bushel and now it is 70 cents. We assume that these figures are correct. If so, it is clear that over-production is not what is the matter, and our contemporary calls upon the diagnosticians to guess again. It says the trouble is with the financial system of our government, and we do not think the correctness of the conclusion admits of a doubt.

The system which forces the farmer to sell his products in a free trade market and makes all of his purchases in a highly protected market, is one of the things that is the matter, and another, as we see it, a considerable reflection, is the lack of a sufficient volume of currency in circulation. The landmark is a convenient free silver coinage.—Stateville Landmark.

Side Issues.

Several substitutes for the Sub-Treasury plan have been offered. But our people should be careful how they bite at the bait thrown out. The strongest advocates of the bill have said time and again that they would accept anything better. But has such been offered? Senator Stanford has presented a bill for the government to loan money on real estate at a low rate of interest. No permanent relief would come from this. We want something that would last. It is plain that those who are not in debt would receive no benefit from that arrangement. This is simply a side issue, if we be allowed to so term it. Such men as Senator Stanford hope to pull over a portion of people, especially in the Northwest, and get us divided. "United we stand, divided we fall." That is the game. We must stick to the Sub-Treasury bill or something better. But some of our Senators are not well up in logic. It would be poor economy for us to ask the government to tax us and then loan the money back to us at even a low rate of interest. If it be loaned at one per cent, we would just be one per cent poorer. No, thank you Bro. Stanford, the "same old game" won't work any longer, we mean business. There has been too much of this high tax business

THE MONEY QUESTION.

It (agriculture) is cruelly suffering from the reduced value of all products. The farmers are paying their rents irregularly, or not at all, their stock in trade has often to be distrained to recover arrears of rent. The land owners are overwhelmed by mortgages. When at last, in order to extricate themselves, they try to sell their estates; they find no purchasers, or have to be satisfied with a price one third below former estimates. The discouragement is universal. No more agricultural improvements are being effected; employment is, consequently, lacking; and there is great indigence. Hence that increasing emigration, for which special trains and steamers have to be arranged. It is a veritable exodus. What remedy for so much suffering?—M. Herr Von Barr.

THE FARMERS' ALLIANCE OF ST. JOSEPH MO.

Joseph Mo., has undertaken a gigantic scheme to advance the price of wheat. A large elevator is to be built for the farmers who are members of the Alliance, and the wheat is to remain stored until it can be sold at \$1 a bushel. In order to tide over the farmers who have their wheat thus stored, a new bank is to be established at St. Joseph, with a capital of \$50,000, and the money be loaned to members at a very low rate of interest. Application for a charter has been made.

ORGANIZATION.

President—W. E. Stevens; Vice-President—R. M. Crumpler; Secretary—O. F. Herring; Treasurer—J. R. Beaman, Sr.; Business Agent—G. A. Clute; Sergeant-at-Arms—B. S. Peterson; Chaplain—Dr. G. W. Moseley; Doorkeeper—W. J. Faircloth; Assistant Door keeper—D. W. Williams; Lecturer—Marion Butler; Assistant Lecturer—P. B. Lockamy; Executive Committee—J. A. Oates, Chairman; R. M. Crumpler, M. M. Killeat, W. K. Pigford, C. E. Daniel.

Children's Corner.

SOMETHING INTERESTING TO OUR YOUNG READERS.

The Tattler.

What is a tattler? A vile leech sapping the life-blood of human happiness. A black, greedy vulture feasting upon the carrion of society. A busy body who listens gleefully to anything harsh you may say of your neighbor, either pettishly or in a joke and then carries it magnified or patched up to suit himself, and pours it scorching hot into the ears of perhaps your best friend; and after succeeding in getting him or her to say something equally harsh returns to you laden with his precious burden of strife and adds fuel to the smoldering fire. Little by little this ghoul of human society filches the happiness of human friendship and develops between the kindest of neighbors and the best of friends a feeling of hatred which should be known only to the bosom of demons. Are you a tattler? Do you sow among your neighbors the seeds of discord and hate? If so, in the name of humanity let us beg you to desist. We are all liable to err all to apt to say in a moment of sudden passion or in a silly joke things which an hour afterward in a cool reflection we may heartily wish unsaid. But deeper is the sin and thicker is the crime of him who taking our weakness for his capital effects the destruction of the happiness of his neighbors as his interest.

PUZZLES.

[What is the matter, children? We have not received a single correct answer to the puzzles of last issue. We will give you another week on them.—Ed.]

It is learned to day that a two-headed child was born yesterday to white parents, at the town of Benson, and that it is alive and hearty. The dime museum men will soon hear of it and then there will be plenty of offers for the "freak."—Raleigh Cor. Wilmington Messenger.