SIX MONTHS

THREE MONTHS.

## CRIME HAS INCREASED.

The following, taken from the Winston-Salem Journal, is a fair sample of similar articles appearing in the press of the State almost daily The condition of such affairs has should wake up and examine more closely into the reasons. The Journal says:

"Crime has increased in North Carolina. Only the other night a gentleman at Washington was assassinated. He was shot down in cold blood. The assassin will plead insanity, probably and smart lawyers will likely save his hide.

Every citizen of the State, however, should make up his mind to be a better citizen and should use his influence toward law enforcement. Such a sentiment can be created that a criminal will hesitate long before he will commit offense against the people who compose the State. Every good citizen should do all in his power to increase respect for law, to the end that North Carolina may be held up as a mirror."

The prompt and full exaction of the laws would do much to abate, if not fully stop it. Quick arrest of offenders; a fair trial, without the appealing to of such absurd defenses as "confusional insanity," whereby, in one instance, at least, in this State a man was declared sane before the crime was committed, crazy when he pumped bullets into his hlepless vic tim, and then immediately sane again and free to go at large; the vigilance of the people's chosen officers of the law, all should be expected and what is more, insisted upon.

To a large extent, there lies much of the evil. It was recently stated in the public press that a serious mur der was first called to the attention of the officers of the law by the news papers. In that same locality, the people, irrespective of party, rendered almost desperate at the pre valence of crime and the seeming negligence of the officers, passed res olutions "respectfully requesting" that the officers do their duty and put an end to the series of outrages that had been committed in their midst. In to-day's issue, it is told in the press dispatches that a sheriff when asked if men concerned in a serious shooting affair had been ar rested, replied, no "but that he expected them to come in and surrender." And read in these columns the report of affairs in Wilmington. Amazing conditions for our State.

And what is the remedy? Elect to office men in whom you can have confidence, men who will do their full duty, who will not de vote their whole time to their petty political affairs, but will pay heed to the needs of the people. For twelve years the Democratic party has controlled this State. Upon them must be placed the responsibility. Are they worthy of further confidence and the trust of office?

### THE ONLY EFFECTIVE DEMO-CRATIC ATTACK.

The organ of the Democratic machine, the Raleigh News and Observer, in an editorial says:

"The Oklahoma Republicans endorsed the Aldrich-Payne tariff and 'Mr. Taft is happy.' Oklahoma Republicans will endorse any old thing that the patronage dispensers ask them to endorse. They are like North Carolina Republicans—out for a piece of pie."

This, and the other charge that every Republican convention is packed with Federal office-holders, and that every nominee of the party for Congress or for a State office is simply a candidate for a Federal job, is the only effective charge which the Democrats are behaving very nice win the prize offered by The Cauagainst the Republican party. This makes it perfectly clear why the Democratic machine is attacking gentleman of ability and character, Morehead and Grant, and want men like Adams and Duncan to stay at duct themselves with credit.-Winthe head of the Republican patronage machine.

The next Republican State Conven- ineligible for the office? tion must decide whether the party shall go forward and win a grand and lasting State victory, or whether gets it in the neck from the Wake the machine bosses shall continue to run it as a close corporation and patronage machine trust.

Look at your tax receipt and see if now in power at the courthouse. your poll tax is included-we are informed that some have gotten tax receipts which did not have the poll- poll tax for 1909, don't fail to pay it

# THE POLITICAL MACHINE MUST

"The signs of the times" are pointing to the end of the political machine, of both parties. In Wake County is seen an evidence of it. The ounty Democratic machine long used to power and seemingly drunk with it, has made refusal to the just demands of the voters of its party in the same way that caused the disruption of the city machine here last

The true remedy for the voter lies in ousting the Democratic machine root and branch. The Republican party never had a better chance to State, says: appeal to the electorate in county and State than at the present time. But reached a point where citizens to do it successfully, we must go before the people with clean hands. We must offer them something better than they have been getting. We cannot go with a "ring" of our own who, if they cannot rule, must ruin. Let us send to our county convention our best and most representative men, who will not be controlled by

> some petty "boss" who owns their If the Republican party of Wake County will awaken now to its chance, it can win. Between now and convention, if you have the best interests of the party at heart, get active. See that your representatives to the convention are those on whom

you and the party can rely.

reason of their being beholden to

Mr. M. L. Shipman has been elected chairman of the Democratic executive committee of the Tenth Congressional District. Mr. Shipman is Commissioner of Labor and Print ing, with headquarters in Raleigh, and it is very evident Mr. Shipman will have to neglect his duties as Commissioner of Labor, for which he is drawing money from the taxpayers, or he will have to neglect his

Now, which do you suppose he will neglect?

Judge E. B. Jones, of Winston, has announced his candidacy for the Democratic nomination for Congress and he reappints only those who will in the Fifth District. Dr. Geo. A. Mebane, of Spray, and Gen. B. S. Royster, of Oxford, are also in the running-with others to be heard from. The Wilmington Star, commenting on he Democratic situation in the Fifth District, says:

"But of course it wasn't to be expected that there wouldn't be enough candidates for the nomination to make the race interesting. It will soon be time also for the Congressional candidates to be saying something about what they believe in."

And judging from past performances in that District, the candidates will also have something spicy to say about each other.

Mr. S. H. Farabee, formerly editor of the Winston Journal, has gone to Charlotte as city editor of the Char-

Mr. Farabee is an excellent newspaper man and the News is very fortunate in securing his services. He is courteous and affable, and an allround good fellow.

The North Carolina Republicans were found right where everybody

Well, that is more than can be said of the Democratic Congressmen, for you can never tell what position they will take on any question.

A recent issue of the Charlotte Oberver says:

"Whatever this year's acreaage, thinks the Wall Street Journal, probably nothing less than a crop of fourteen million bales could bring cotton down to ten cents a pound for 1910-1911. And a crop of fourteen million bales is not at all likely."

There is probably nothing that could bring down the price of cotton to ten cents, except the election of a Democratic Congress-which is not at all probable.

and it is not surprising that they conton-Salem Journal."

Do these facts make the Democrats

Once again the "country voter" Court House Ring. Their request for a second primary was hooted fice. No candidates need apply who IT MAY BE A DEMOCRATIC TRICK have not the endorsement of those

If you have not already paid your proposed meetings. tax thereon. This may be a Demo- before May 1st, so you can vote in the election this fall.

## WHAT ARE THE FACTS.

Why does the News and Observer, the Democratic machine organ, seek every opportunity to misrepresent and attack Congressman Morehead, and at the same time to magnify the importance of the Republican patronage machine bosses?

Every Democrat and every Republican would do well to find his own answer to this question.

prevail if the facts are known

The Statesville Landmark, referring to the increase in crimes in this

"How many homicides in North Carolina in a week? If an accurate list could be made. the weekly average would startle thinking people."

## LETTER FROM SIMON SLUGGER.

He Writes an Interesting Letter to His Uncle Lige, and Incidentally Mentions the Political Situation in Eastern Carolina.

Tairshirt, N. C., Duplin County, March 21, 1910. My Dear Uncle Lige,

Kilkaney, N. C. I take this evening to let you hear from me. I give you part of the newes up and round. I want to no how maney mink coons possums and other varmints you have ketched down there. Minks is worth\$5 & \$6 & all hides is high. Coons & possoms is good to eat so salt um down & bring um home.

Well Uncle Lige, Albert Miller is got the post office agin 4th time, 16 yers on the stretch, I don't see why they didn't sell it to him fer life. Uncle Lige they say thers an Eastern Carolina Dunkey by some means got in the White house & they say he kicked & pawed til he got the tention of the big boss & tha put ther heds together& pointed one Konner for judge this same Judge Konner done all he could to keep this big boss from getting in the White house this same misplaced Judge aint got no respect for the party you see the fust big jucy plum he got he told Tom Jarvis to open his big mouth and he chuged it down and I hope every plum he can reach will go to the strongest Democrat he can find, tha say these little flee-bitten post masters no this Dunkey as their boss

abjectly lick the hand of the "boss."

coughed up a lot fur Mars Karl's newespaper course tha wil put up more when Mars Karl cracks his whip. Fur only death can persuade us Republicans to turn loose a good juicy plum. Uncle Lige do you no this Bobie Handcock up New Bern. He wants the Newbern postoffice, but the good people of all cullers & partys ses he shant have it, it was about the same way by Miller, but the people be d---, with Mars Karl and one Democrat, has gone to see the big boss and beg him not to point Bobie Handcock, but tha say Mars Karl is goin' to give it to one Eddie Medows, Handcocks brother in law, so Bobie can get the money, you see Eddie is rich & dont need it. Uncle Lige this Bobie Handcock is the same feller that Govner Russel made president of the Mullet railroad and later Govner Russel kicked him out of office for certain indecencies, and this act deserves a place on Govner Russels tombstone if he is got aney. Uncle Lige tha say this Bobie Handcock once got on a table in a Nigger Convention & giv out Hang Jeff Davis on a sour apple tree, and he and the Niggers to their joy and hand clapping sung it to a finish. I hant had no use fur him since and Im a expected them to be found.—Durham Lige tha say when a Buzzard has an better Republican than he is. Uncle occasion to pass over New Bern he has to hold his or her nose. Uncle Lige do you no Teddy's post office; tha say he's in Affrica some wher. I want to write him & tel him about these didoes.

Uncle Lige, I've just begun telling you about these Farraseeic Repub-

jest drap me a kard. I hope you is improved in spelling. Your loving niece,

SIMON SLUGGER. P. S .- I was over to LaGrange as his clerk, thers some mad Rads round thir, specially them fellows Mars Karl turned down, But I told um to bare it best tha could. S. S.

## Boys Corn Contest.

Interest in The Caucasian Boys' Corn Contest continues to grow. Many entries are being made and "It will have to be admitted that the boys each seem determined to about that vacant judgeship .- Dur- casian, which is a free trip to Washington so that he can personally re-"Indeed, they are, as they should. ceive the prize offered by the United The contest for the honor is among States Department of Agriculture and at the same time have an enjoyable outing to the nation's capital.

Mr. O. C. Shaub, the Department's representatives for North Carolina, is enthusiastic at the energy shown by the boys of this State. In an interview he says: "In some other of the Southern States a prize of a free trip to Washington is being offered similar to the one offered by The Caucasian. I am hopeful that this State will send forward the "top notch" boy to Washington to receive the down because their spokesman was diploma for the highest yield of corn suspected of wanting to run for of- produced per acre." The number in this State is already over two thousand and with the extensive plan of meetings to be held, he hopes to ment or balm to compare with Buck-

## BAD ROADS IN WAKE.

Due to the Management in Dealing force. With Roads-Persons Forced to Pay Road Tax and Work Roads, Too, if They Are Kept Passable.

To the Editor: - We have just emerged from a season of the worst roads in Wake that it has been my misfortune to know in some years. This condition has been due, in part, to excessive rains and increased traffic, but largely to the method, or The truth is mighty and it will lack of method and management, in dealing with the roads. In this the law may also be at fault.

> It is not my intention to criticise adversely any individual, but in a general way to point out some defects and to offer, if I may, some helpful suggestions. And what I shall say is in no sense applicable to the building and maintenance of gravel and macadam roads in which I have had no experience and little observation; but I wish to consider only the cross-roads and neighborhood roads-which lie near the homes and hearts of a large majority of the rural citizens of our county. Certainly these roads are entitled to more and better consideration than they received.

The statement has been made and think, generally accepted, that there are twenty-five hundred miles of roads within the county. Perhaps not twenty-five miles of this is good macadam roads that will stand traffic for five years. A hundred and twenty-five to fifty miles, perhaps, has received more, or less, attention in grading and graveling. So there must be at least twentythree hundred of the twenty-five hundred miles badly neglected, or that has received no expert attention, notwithstanding the polls and property along this long neglected mileage pay taxes equal with the

more favored sections. Of course, it is understood that for many years to come there must be favored sections, and these sections must be the approaches to the county-seat and to the leading direct thoroughfares. "Rome was not built in a day," but much can be done to lessen the toll paid by citizens of the deep rural districts, which is directly chargeable to bad roads.

of these now neglected districts could have better roads if they would take more interests in them. Exactly! And that is the point I am now approaching to show that it is so, why it is so, and the remed .

To prove that interest is lacking, one has only to travel through the rural districts and observe otherwise Tha say po old Albert Miller has beautiful farms marred by this unreasonable neglect. A case in point A few days ago I was passing by the home of a friend who owns a nice little depression where the water collects. The little ditch, ordinarily sufficient, had filled with trash and ponded the water, and the passing traffic had worn several bad holes. Approaching the owner, who had been watching me tug through the I'm Monarch of eastern N. C. Tha knew how: "Friend, wry don't you open the ditch and fill up these do it for the sake of your nice farm.' 'Do nothing of the kind," he replied. "I pay as much taxes and work the road as much as anybody else." This may be an extreme case, but it is certain that much of the same spirit pervades the rural districts.

Why does this state of mind exof any law-makers, or advisory committee; for we have all been at seat in this matter. But it is a fact that since the abolition of the old system, in an effort to evolve the best possible plan, we have presented only a kaleidoscopic panorama which changes every time it turns and turns every time the Legislature meets. The reflected scenes are beautiful, but | composed only of a few bits of broken glass differently arranged.

Here are some of the changes we licans, so if you want to no it all the time we have during one interval handles through cars and makes required the rural tax-payers be- quickest time. tween the ages of 21 and 45 to work the road a certain number of days in rates, schedules, Pullman reservaeach year and paid them for it. Dur- tions, etc., ask your nearest Agent or yesterday. I see Miller picked up quirement and paid a different per another interval we made a like re- address the undersigned. the strongest Democrat he could git diem, with the option of working or paying a forfeit into the road fund. One interval we hired labor indiscriminately. Now we are requiring our able-bodied rural tax-payers to work four days in each year and pay them nothing for it. This last is the hardest and most unequal proposition we have had. It amounts to an annual poll-tax of \$4.00 per year, allowing \$1.00 per day for labor, in addition to the regular assessment of poll and property tax and in excess of that which is paid by citizens of incorporated towns-and all of this with no perceptible improvement. It is only each time a new turn of the kaleidoscope.

Often times, and it must be so, the men are required to work the road when they have other very important work that needs attention and at times when the road is dry and hard, and little progress can be made, and again much of the work is done to so little purpose-so imperfectably done. With many such obstacles ever in the way there exists naturally a spirit of dissatisfaction among a large class and they put in

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just as little effective work as possible, and this demoralizes the whole

Give the kaleidoscope another turn. Change the law so as to pay each man for the four days work done, or let him forfeit a like amount if he fails to work. Have a provision in the law by which a tax-prayer may take his own team and tools and work the road through his farm at a time when it suits him to do so. Have him at once hand to his local road supervisor an itemized statement of the work done. When the supervisor looks over his roads he will agree with the farmer as to the proper money value of the work done and give him a receipt accordingly, not, however, to exceed his road tax, including both poll and property, or not to exceed a certain portion of his road tax, as the experts may determine would be necessary. Let the sheriff honor these receipts as pay-

With this plan in operation there would be an incentive to do good work with little or reasonable charge. The farmer would invariably work the road when it was in order to plow and, therefore, too wet to work the field. At such a time a good team and plow will loosen more dirt than twenty -five hands when it is dry and hard will do with picks. When there is dirt to be moved from the drains on to the road bed, he would provide himself with a two-horse drag scoop (a useful implement on the farm) and with it move more dirt, and more effectively, than many hands with shovels.

In this way the work would be done with less cost to the county than in any other way for the two reasons that the taxpayer is building through his own farm and at a time when he cannot work in the field. He could afford to make the minimum charge. The effect would be that when a farmer here and there should build a good road through his farm, his less enterprising neighbor would from all coupon agencies on its line catch the spirit and we would soon to Washington, D. C., and return, have a net work of better roads.

This same idea can be carried to return limit May 2, 1910. a far greater extent, and the farmer and finally to gravel the roads.

and others likely would not, work way through Norfolk, Va. ploy them in the usual way upon the any Norfolk and Southern ticket Town and State..... portions of road not otherwise work- agent, or address, ed. There will be plenty of work for many years to come for the convicts to do in building macadam thoroughfares and doing the heavy grading throughout the county. T. IVEY.

But, if it is the trusts that makes meat so high, please tell us what it is that makes mules so high. There is no mule trust that we have heard of.-Clinton News-Dispatch.

## BETTER THAN SPANKING.

Spanking does not cure children of bedholes?" To which he replied: "It's full instructions. Send no money, but the county's business." "But," I write her today if your children trouble you ventured, "I would think you would in his way. Don't blame the child, the with urine difficulties by day or night.

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ist? For several reasons, perhaps, cheap round trip tickets to Mobile, The people get confused and irritat- Ala., and return. Tickets on sale ed over the constant changes in the April 23rd-24th-25th, with final relaw; they do not become familiar turn limit May 2, 1910, or by dewith one before another is presented. positing your ticket with special I am not charging this to the fault agent at Mobile and paying a fee of

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