

Special Notice
Charlotte Observer.
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The Daily Observer.

ONWARD AND UPWARD—TOWARD THE LINE.
VOL. I. CHARLOTTE, N. C. TUESDAY MORNING AUGUST 17, 1869. No. 175.

JOB PRINTING! JOB PRINTING!!
THE CITIZENS OF CHARLOTTE AND all who have intercourse with this beautiful and rapidly growing city, are respectfully invited to leave their orders for JOB PRINTING at the OBSERVER OFFICE.
VISITING CARDS
CHECKS, DRAFTS
BRIEFS, BLANKS
BUSINESS CARDS
DRUGGISTS' TIPS
FANCY BOARDS
SCHOOL CIRCULARS
LETTER HEADS
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BILL HEADS
INVITATIONS
TIME TABLES
PROGRAMMES
POSTERS, &c.
EXECUTED WITH DISPATCH.
At Prices which will prove Satisfactory

FROM THE RURAL AMERICAN.
HOW TO MAKE GOOD FARMERS.
This subject has often been discussed. Various opinions have been offered, some of which are very good, others quite inferior. I propose to make a few suggestions for the benefit of the readers of the Rural.
There are thousands of farmers in the world who seem to think nothing but physical strength is requisite to make good farmers. With such men farming is neither more nor less than simple coarse, drudgery, and yet there is no human pursuit so intimately connected with every department of science. It is this erroneous, and most pernicious impression which has degraded agricultural pursuits in the estimation of so many, and has driven thousands of intelligent and promising young men from their homes in the country to the cities and to ruin. When will farmers rise to the true dignity of their calling? A boy is apprenticed for years, to enable him to acquire sufficient skill to make a coat, a shoe, or a hat, but farmers are supposed to be born such. We very seldom meet a man, whatever his early education may have been, who does not feel himself perfectly competent to manage a farm. It requires years of preparatory study to fit a young man for any of what are denominated the learned professions. To become a lawyer, a physician or a clergyman, he must devote four or five years in the colleges, passing over his books and listening to lectures. All this is well enough. In fact, it is indispensably necessary; but anything in the shape of a human being who has sufficient physical strength to enable him to hold a plow, with a scythe, or harness a horse, is considered enough for a farmer. Why is this? Can it be supposed when an idly considered, that such men without mental culture, can make any principles and discoveries of some of the most profound and complex of human sciences, bear upon the diversified and multitudinous practices of agriculture? I would not be understood as supposing this applies to all farmers. Fortunately for our country, there are, among the cultivators of the soil, a very large number of very sensible and very intelligent men who would honor any profession. My remarks are designed to have reference only to the two generally prevalent opinions that agricultural pursuits demand nought but broad shoulders and strong arms.

This error I am glad to know, is now being rapidly dissipated. For this blessing, we owe a debt of gratitude to the teachings of agricultural journals, agricultural and horticultural societies, and to the influence of valuable agricultural books. The tillers of the earth are beginning to estimate, as they should, the immensely important position which is held by agriculture in its relation to all other human pursuits. Agricultural teachings is beginning to assume its proper place in our institutions of learning. Farmers are awakening to the fact that an intelligent mind is a far better director for a strong arm than a mind upon which the light of education has not shed its beneficial rays. They are beginning to appreciate the great importance of familiarizing themselves with the science of agriculture as well as with the mere art of it. They are beginning to realize the necessity of understanding the principles which underlie the science as well as the practice. These are encouraging truths. They give bright hopes for the future of our country. It is to be hoped the days are not very distant when all our farming interests will be greatly improved. We may yet possibly see the time when every department of the science will be sufficiently understood and the necessity of each being sufficiently studied to make all farmers better acquainted with the business so that it may be conducted with infinitely more ease and success. Let the importance of respecting the science and making it a study, then be encouraged. The good work has begun. By all means let it be pressed vigorously on. To every farmer I would urge the vast importance of making handsome outlays of their means in order to provide their children with the necessary books and means of instruction to store their minds with valuable agricultural information. If this course were pursued farmers' sons would become intelligent agriculturists and useful citizens.

Gardening for the South.
OR How to Grow Vegetables and Fruits, by the late William N. White, of Athens, Ga., with additions by Mr. J. Van Buren and Dr. Jas. Clark, revised and newly illustrated. For sale at TIDDYS.

MASON'S PATENT IMPROVED FRUIT JARS.
The Safest, Simplest and Best COVER AND JAR ENTIRELY OF GLASS. For sale by A. C. NESSBY & BRO. June 20

D. G. MAXWELL, GROCER AND CONFECTIONER, CHARLOTTE, N. C.
January 25

LOOK TO YOUR INTERESTS!
AND WHEN YOU WANT TO BUY
A Good Groceries
CONFECTIONERIES,
CHEAP FOR CASH OR BARTER
D. G. MAXWELL.
SMOKING TOBACCO & CIGARS
THE BEST STOCK IN THE CITY AT
D. G. MAXWELL'S.

SUGAR.
40 BBL. REFINED AND BROWN SUGAR, at D. G. MAXWELL'S.

MOLASSES AND SYRUP,
ALL GRADES, AT D. G. MAXWELL'S.

700 LBS. LORLARD'S SNUFF, (with the stamps on) at the old price, just received at D. G. MAXWELL'S.

GROCERIES.
W. J. BLACK
HAS RECEIVED A LARGE STOCK OF GROCERIES, consisting in part of SUGAR, COFFEE, MOLASSES, SALT, FLOUR, CORN, LIQUORS, MEATS, LEATHER, &c. In stock, everything kept in a First-Class Grocery Store.
Thanking his past patrons, he invites his friends and the public generally to call before purchasing elsewhere.
January 25 W. J. BLACK.

INSURE YOUR PROPERTY
WITH
CALDWELL & BRENZER,
IN THE

Liverpool & London & Globe INSURANCE COMPANY.
Capital, Surplus and Reserved Funds, \$1,750,000
Assets in the United States, over 2,000,000
Daily Cash Receipts, upwards of 20,000 gold

Notice.
RANAWAY from the subscriber, near Charlotte, about the 25th of June last, my son, Ananias Brown, about ten years of age. I forswear all persons from harboring or employing him.
aug 9 PRINCE BROWN.

ATTENTION FARMERS!!!
WE ARE selling the Watt and Charlotte FLOWS, all of our own make, which we warrant to give satisfaction, or to be returned. We manufacture and deal in all kinds of

Farming Tools,
such as Thrashers, Horsepowers, Shellers, Cutters, Harrows, Well-Fixtures, Wheat Cleaners.

WINE AND CIDER
Mills, Cider Gins, Hay and Cotton Presses, &c. &c.
COOK & ELLISON.

Never Too Late to Mend!
FROG Day; Love Me Little, Love Me Long; for sale at TIDDYS.

Grand Curiosity
Something that has never been heard of before 1869.

A. H. CRESWELL is in charge of R. M. JAMISON'S well known

Blacksmith Shop,
where you will find at all times a large lot of Horse and Mule Shoes, of every size always ready, so there will be no delay. Give a call, work warranted to please.
I am making Wagons, Buggies, Flore Harrows, &c. &c. Give me your orders, and if I cannot please, you can leave the article. REPAIRING of all kinds done immediately when brought to shop. Bottoms put in all kinds of wooden vessels.
Prices as moderate as the times will admit.
mar 17 371 A. H. CRESWELL.

6 INCH CYPRESS SHINGLES for sale. I can furnish at short notice from ten to one hundred thousand of high heart Cypress Shingles. These shingles are vastly the best in the world, and warranted to last until the next flood, and even then they will do to cover an ark. Apply to J. A. ELLIOTT, at N. C. R. R. Depot, aug 6 tf

City and County Directory.
BUSINESS DIRECTORY
CITY OF CHARLOTTE.
Mayor—C. Dowd.

1st Ward.
T. Harkey,
Joe Orr,
3rd Ward,
G. W. McManus,
Wm. Taylor.

2d Ward.
Thos. Harkey,
4th Ward,
Mike Haley,
Neal Jamison.

County Officers.
Clerk Superior and Probate Court—E. A. Osborne. Wm. Maxwell, Deputy.
R. M. White, Sheriff.
Wm. P. Little, Coroner.
F. M. Ross, Registrar.
S. E. Bell, Treasurer.
T. B. Price, Surveyor.

County Commissioners.
R. M. Gates, Chairman.
S. M. Reid.
R. R. King.
R. L. Dearmond.
T. L. Vail.
F. M. Ross, Clerk.
J. N. Hunter, Magistrate, office in Court House.

Churches and Pastors.
St. Peter's (Episcopal) Rev. Mr. Bronson.
St. Peter's (Catholic) Rev. Dr. O'Connell.
Presbyterian, Rev. Dr. Miller.
Tryon St. Methodist, Rev. Mr. Meynardie.
Baptist, Rev. Mr. Griffith.
Lutheran, Rev. Mr. Aldrich.

Masonic—Odd Fellows.
Charlotte Chapter, R. A. M., No. 39—E. H. White, H. P. J. Roessler, Sec'y.
Excelsior No. 267—C. W. Alexander, W. M. S. H. Grashelne, Secretary.
Phalanx No. 21—J. Roessler, W. M.; J. C. Elliott, Secretary.
M. D. L. No. 9, I. O. O. F.—H. M. Phelps, N. G.; L. W. Osborne, Sec'y.

Schools.
Charlotte Female Institute, Rev. R. H. Griffith, Principal.
Charlotte Male Academy, Rev. R. H. Griffith, Principal.
St. Peter's School—Rev. Mr. Bronson.

Attorneys at Law.
Vance & Dowd, Office at Court House.
Hutchison & Brown, do.
Burwell & Grier, do.
Osborne & Barringer, next building to Court House.
Jones & Johnston, over Express Office.
R. P. Waring, do.
R. D. Osborne, do.
W. M. Shipp, do.

Fire and Life Insurance.
Hutchison, Burroughs, & Co., Trade Street.
Caldwell & Brenzer, under First National Bank.
Chas. E. Bradshaw, at Helton & Gray's.
James A. Elliot, office at the N. C. R. R. of-fee.

Railroad Officers.
N. C. R. R. H. M. Pritchard, Agent; J. T. Elliott, Assistant Agent; Wm. Badget, Ticket Agent; R. Pritchard Brooks, Operator.
C. & S. C. R. R., Wm. Pegram, Agent.
W. C. & R. R., P. S. Whisnant, Agent.

Printing Offices.
Daily Carolina Observer, Trade Street, J. Y. Bryce's building, over Gregory & Williamson's Grocery Store.
Weekly Western Democrat, Trade Street.
Express and Telegraph Office, W. P. Hill, Agent Southern Express.
G. H. King, Operator W. U. T. Co.

Banking Houses.
E. W. Dewey & Co., Tryon Street—T. W. Dewey, Managing Partner; E. H. Dewey, Cashier; G. D. Snow, Teller and Book-keeper.
First National Bank, Tryon Street—R. Y. McAden, President; W. P. Pegram, Cashier; A. G. Brenzer, Assistant Cashier.

Physicians.
J. M. Miller, J. P. McCombs, C. A. Fox, J. P. Jones, R. Gibbon, S. E. Bratton, W. W. & B. E. Gregory, P. P. Medlin, Smith & Brem.

Dentists.
Alexander & Bland.

Druggists.
Dr. J. H. McAden, old corner Drug Store.
Dr. F. Scarr, Trade Street.
Drs. Kigore & Curston, Northeast corner Trade and Tryon Streets.
Drs. Smith & Brem, Southwest corner Trade and Tryon Streets.

Hotels.
Mansion House, W. P. Moore.
Matthews House, (formerly Charlotte Hotel) Matthews & Stegall.
Frother House, nearly opposite City Clock.
Central House, Mrs. Rowe.
125 N. W. Wriston & Co., Mansion House building.
Stenhouse, Macanlay & Co., corner Trade and College Streets.
R. M. Gates & Co., Northeast corner Trade and College Streets.
J. Y. Bryce & Co., Trade Street.
Bookbinders and Stationers,
Tidd & Bro, Tryon Street, Springs Building.
Wade & Gunnel, Tryon Street.

Watchmakers & Jewellers.
John J. Miller, Tryon Street.
Confectioneries,
Widmet & Bro., Trade-st., under
Well, 24 Tryon Street.
Opposite Mansion House.
Photograph Gallery,
Opposite, over J. Hart's
Shoemaking and Fancy Goods.
The Williams, Trade Street.
College Street, near the Gas
Works.
Mrs. M. Reed, Tryon Street.
Merchant Tailors,
J. S. Phillips & Co., opposite Mansion House,
Tryon Street.
J. Vogel, opposite Matthews House, Tryon Street.

Carriage Manufactory, Repairing & Painters.
Joshua Trotter, nearly opposite City Clock
Theo. Johnston, Tryon Street.
Lawrence & Hewitt, Tryon Street.
Marble Dealers,
S. P. Robertson, near N. C. R. R.
Tiddy & McCoy.
Furniture, &c.
R. F. Davidson, opposite City Clock.
F. M. Shelton, near Post Office.
Carriage and Wagon Makers,
A. H. Creswell, Church Street.
L. J. Fincher, College-st., Taten's old stand
Foundries, Factories, &c.
Mecklenburg Foundry and Machine Shop, on
N. C. R. R.—P. P. Zimmerman, Agent.
Rock Island Factory, on N. C. R. R.
North State Washing Machine Co., near
Lutheran Church.
Charlotte Foundry, Howie & Tatem,
Cook & Ellyson, Manufacturers and Dealers
in all kinds of Farming Tools, in old Navy
Yard.

Builders and Contractors.
Taylor & Allison, Killian, Irwin, Asbury
& Rudisill, R. Grimes, J. Rudisill.
Boot and Shoe Dealers,
S. B. Meacham, McAden's Iron Front Building,
Tryon Street.
Tinners and Dealers in Stoves, &c.
D. H. Byerly & Co., Trade St., under Man-
sion House.

Hardware.
Brem, Brown & Co., Trade Street.
Oates, Walter Brem & Co., corner store
under Mansion House.
A. A. N. M. Taylor Trade Street.

Dry Goods, &c.
TRADE STREET.
Brem, Brown & Co., Witkowsky & Rin-
tels, Buxbaum & Lang, H. & B. Emanuel.
TRYON STREET.
Elias & Cohen.

Groceries.
TRADE STREET.
W. J. Black, E. M. Holt & Co., H. B.
Hammond & Co., A. Berryhill, Frazier, Scar-
lett & Co., Gregory & Williamson, B. M. Pres-
son, McMurray Davis & Co., J. S. Means &
Sons, W. S. Wearn, Walker & Bro., I. H.
McGinn, J. M. Sims, Grier & Alexander, J.
D. Palmer, Stenhouse, Macanlay & Co.
TRYON STREET.
W. S. Griffin & Co., M. W. Alexander,
Carson & Grier, Duns & Hilker.

Boot and Shoemakers.
E. H. White, Trade Street, opposite Bryce's
Building.
Saddle and Harness Maker,
R. Shaw, Tryon Street, opposite McAden's
Iron Front Building.
W. E. Shaw, Tryon Street, opposite
Charlotte Hotel.

Bar Rooms and Restaurants.
TRADE STREET.
J. W. Sprinkle, T. A. Squires, L. Adams,
sign of the tiger, rear of Oates' building.

Distillers.
Groot, Kuck & Co., Tryon Street.

Barbers.
Span & Sumner, Charlotte Hotel, Tryon-
street.

THE GREAT RENOVATOR AND BLOOD PURIFIER!
For Testimonial, see "Beadals' Almanac" for this year.
FOR SALE BY ALL DRUGGISTS.
Dr. J. J. LAWRENCE & CO.,
PROPRIETORS,
61 Exchange Place,
BALTIMORE,
MD.
BOSADALIS
Life of the Head is the Blood.
mar 1-6m-51

THE SECOND SESSION
OF
ST. PETER'S SCHOOL
WILL OPEN AUGUST 16th, 1869.
The success of its first session en-
ables its Rector to reduce the terms of tuition,
English Studies, \$1.50 per month, payable
in advance.
Classical Studies, \$3.00 per month, pay-
able in advance.
B. S. BRONSON,
Rector.
July 14 [mo]

MOLASSES AND SYRUPS.
15 bbls. Molasses and Syrups,
in store and for sale by
W. S. GRIFFIN & CO.
EXPRESS OFFICE,
on Tryon-street.

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J. T. BUTLER,
WATCH AND CLOCK MAKER,
JEWELER, & C.
DEALER IN
Fine Watches, Clocks & Jewelry,
Silver and Plated Ware,
Spectacles
WATCH MATERIAL.
CHEAP AND GOOD GROCERIES.
SIGN OF THE
BEAR.
FRAZIER, SCARLETT & CO.,
KEEP A GENERAL ASSORTMENT
OF Groceries,
for family use, such as
Bacon, Lard, Flour, Hominy,
Meal, Rice, Sugar, Coffee,
Molasses, Tea, Soap,
Vinegar, &c.
Occasionally, Fresh Eggs, Butter, and ar-
ticles of like character.
All kinds of
Ales, Wines and Liquors.
Cigars and Tobacco.
Goods delivered, in any part
of the city, Free of Charge,
July 28 F. S. & CO.
M. L. WRISTON & CO.,
AUCTIONEERS
AND GENERAL
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
FOR THE SALE AND PURCHASE OF
Tobacco, Cotton, Grain, Flour, Pro-
duce and Merchandise of all kinds,
MANSION HOUSE BUILDING,
CHARLOTTE, N. C.

REFERENCES—T. W. Dewey & Co., Bank
ers, Charlotte, N. C.; M. P. Pegram, Cashier
First National Bank, Charlotte; W. J. Yates
Editor "Western Democrat," Charlotte;
Hutchison, Burroughs & Co., General Insu-
rance Agents, Charlotte; Wm. H. Jones
& Co., Raleigh, N. C.; Geo. S. Palmer, of Palm-
er, Hartsock & Co., Richmond, Va.; Rev. Dr.
Thos. E. Bond, Editor of Baltimore "Episco-
pal Methodist," Baltimore, Md.; Worhs &
Daniel, Wilmington, N. C.; Jordan & Brother
Philadelphia, Pa.; E. S. Jaffray & Co., an
H. B. Chadin & Co., New York; Geo. W. Wil-
liams & Co., Charleston, S. C.; Jas. Mill
Esq., and Osley & Wilson, Augusta, Ga.
Peardor Brothers, Atlanta, Ga.; Woodruff &
Parker, Mobile, Ala.

Late of Rock Island Manufacturing Co.
H. C. PEPPER,
Of Tredon Co., N. C.
THOS. H. GAITHER,
Of Mocksville, N. C.
January 10

KOOPMANN'S BITTERS
CURES CHILLS AND FEVER
For Dysentery and Diarrhea,
USE KOOPMANN'S BITTERS.
For Cholera Morbus and all Bowel
Affections,
USE KOOPMANN'S BITTERS.
For Dyspepsia and Indigestion,
USE KOOPMANN'S BITTERS.
FOR LOSS OF APPETITE,
Use Koopmann's Bitters
For General Debility,
USE KOOPMANN'S BITTERS.
For sale at all Druggists, and at my stor-
in Charlotte, N. C., at B. KOOPMANN,
July 4 to 1

Snuff.
THE GOOD OLD LORLARD'S SNUFF
at the old price,
apr 14 A. R. NISBET & BROS.

Snuff.
THE GOOD OLD LORLARD'S SNUFF
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apr 14 A. R. NISBET & BROS.

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